

## Crystal structure of bis[ $\mu$ -S-hexyl 3-(2-oxidobenzylidene)dithiocarbazato- $\kappa^4 O,N^3,S;O$ ]dicopper(II)

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Received 16 November 2015; accepted 30 November 2015

Edited by H. Stoeckli-Evans, University of Neuchâtel, Switzerland

The title compound,  $[Cu_2(C_{14}H_{18}N_2OS_2)_2]$ , is a binuclear copper(II) complex of an oxybenzylidenedithiocarbazate ligand. The ligand coordinates in a tridentate manner through N-, S- and O-donor atoms. Each O atom also bridges to a second Cu<sup>II</sup> ion to form the binuclear species. It has a central Cu<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> rhomboid moiety and a metal-to-metal separation of 2.9923 (6) Å. In the crystal, the binuclear complexes stack along the *a* axis with all the hexyl chains located side-by-side, forming a hydrophobic region. The complexes are linked *via* C—H···N hydrogen bonds, forming chains along the *c*-axis direction. One Cu<sup>II</sup> atom has the S atom of a symmetry-related complex located approximately in the apical position at 2.9740 (11) Å. This weak interaction links the chains to form slabs parallel to the *ac* plane.

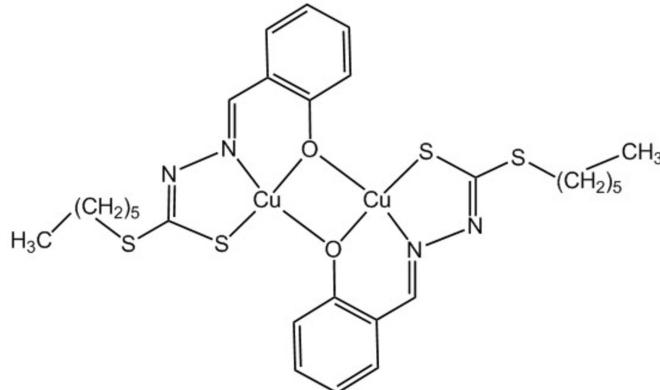
**Keywords:** crystal structure; Schiff base; binuclear copper(II) complex; dithiocarbazate ligand.

CCDC reference: 1439650

### 1. Related literature

For details of the bioactivities of metal complexes of bidentate Schiff bases of *S*-methyl or *S*-benzyl dithiocarbazate ligands, see: Chan *et al.* (2008); How *et al.* (2008); Ali *et al.* (2002); Chew *et al.* (2004). For square-planar metal complexes of dithiocarbazate ligands coordinating in a bidentate manner, see: Tarafder *et al.* (2008); Howlader *et al.* (2015); Begum *et al.* (2015). For Cu—N and Cu—S bond lengths in mononuclear bis-chelated species, see: Zangrando, Begum *et al.* (2015); Zangrando, Islam *et al.* (2015). For copper(II) complexes of

similar ligands, see: Ali, Tan *et al.* (2012); Ali, Mirza *et al.* (2012).



### 2. Experimental

#### 2.1. Crystal data

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $[Cu_2(C_{14}H_{18}N_2OS_2)_2]$ | $V = 3104.8 (3) \text{ \AA}^3$            |
| $M_r = 715.93$                  | $Z = 4$                                   |
| Monoclinic, $Cc$                | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation                    |
| $a = 7.2792 (4) \text{ \AA}$    | $\mu = 1.67 \text{ mm}^{-1}$              |
| $b = 37.7252 (16) \text{ \AA}$  | $T = 173 \text{ K}$                       |
| $c = 11.3443 (5) \text{ \AA}$   | $0.36 \times 0.34 \times 0.03 \text{ mm}$ |
| $\beta = 94.701 (2)^\circ$      |   |

#### 2.2. Data collection

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Rigaku R-AXIS RAPID diffractometer                                 | 12702 measured reflections             |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan ( <i>ABSCOR</i> ; Higashi, 1995) | 5278 independent reflections           |
| $T_{\min} = 0.723$ , $T_{\max} = 0.951$                            | 5114 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
|  | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.025$               |

#### 2.3. Refinement

|                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.027$ | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.29 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                     |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.066$               | Absolute structure: Flack <i>x</i> determined using 2223 quotients |
| $S = 1.06$                      | $[(I^+)-(I^-)]/[(I^+)+(I^-)]$ (Parsons <i>et al.</i> , 2013)       |
| 5278 reflections                | Absolute structure parameter: 0.006 (6)                            |
| 361 parameters                  | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.60 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                      |
| 2 restraints                    |  |
| H-atom parameters constrained   |  |
| $D-H \cdots A$                  |  |

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H \cdots A$            | $D-H$ | $H \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-H \cdots A$ |
|---------------------------|-------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| C19—H19···N2 <sup>i</sup> | 0.95  | 2.52         | 3.457 (5)    | 167            |

Symmetry code: (i)  $x, y, z + 1$ .

Data collection: *RAPID-AUTO* (Rigaku, 2001); cell refinement: *RAPID-AUTO*; data reduction: *RAPID-AUTO*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR92* (Altomare *et al.*, 1994); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL2014* (Sheldrick, 2015); molecular graphics: *CrystalStructure* (Rigaku, 2010); software used to prepare material for publication: *CrystalStructure*.

## Acknowledgements

MSB and MBHH are grateful to the Department of Chemistry, Rajshahi University, for the provision of laboratory facilities. MCS acknowledges the Department of Applied Chemistry, Toyama University, for providing funds for single-crystal X-ray analyses.

Supporting information for this paper is available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: SU5246).

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# supporting information

*Acta Cryst.* (2015). E71, m249–m250 [doi:10.1107/S2056989015022914]

## Crystal structure of bis[ $\mu$ -S-hexyl 3-(2-oxidobenzylidene)dithiocarbazato- $\kappa^4O,N^3,S;O$ ]dicopper(II)

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### S1. Comments

Metal complexes of bidentate Schiff bases of S-methyl or S-benzyl dithiocarbazates have received considerable attention for their possible bioactivities (Chan *et al.*, 2008; How *et al.*, 2008; Ali *et al.*, 2002; Chew *et al.*, 2004). In square planar metal complexes reported so far dithiocarbazato ligands coordinate in a bidentate manner through the N,S donors leading to bischelated species with a *trans* (Howlader *et al.*, 2015) or *cis* (Begum *et al.*, 2015) configuration. The presence of an oxobenzylidene moiety is expected to induce the ligand to coordinate to the metal through the N,S,O donors. Continuing our studies on S-containing Schiff bases (Howlader *et al.*, 2015; Begum *et al.*, 2015), we report herein on the crystal structure of an unexpected binuclear copper(II) complex of the ligand S-hexyl- $\beta$ -N-(2-hydroxybenzylidene)dithiocarbazate.

In the title compound, Fig. 1, the presence of the oxobenzylidene moiety in the Schiff base ligand has induced it to coordinate to the metal through the N, S, and O donor atoms, with formation of five- and six-membered chelate rings. Each oxygen atom bridges to a second copper(II) ion to form a binuclear species having a central Cu<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> rhomboid moiety. The bridging angles Cu1—O1—Cu2 and Cu1—O2—Cu2 of 99.23 (12) and 99.69 (12) °, respectively, lead to a metal-metal separation of 2.9923 (6) Å. The Cu—N bond distances of 1.919 (4) and 1.931 (4) Å, and the Cu—S bond distances of 2.2171 (10) and 2.2352 (11) Å, appear slightly shorter by ca. 0.02–0.04 Å than those observed in mononuclear bischelated species (Zangrando, Begum, *et al.*, 2015; Zangrando, Islam, *et al.*, 2015; Tarafder *et al.*, 2008). This feature can be ascribed to the double deprotonated ligand in the present case. With exception of the alkyl chains the two chelating ligands have almost coplanar atoms and their mean plane forms a dihedral angle of 34.45 (9)°. It is worth noting that the alkyl chain C23—C28 presents all methylene groups in an *anti* conformation, while the other chain presents a torsion angle C10—C11—C12—C13 of 62.1 (6)°, likely induced by packing requirements. To the best of our knowledge the present complex represents a unique example of a binuclear species with similar tridentate S,N,O ligands derived from S-alkyldithiocarbazate, although copper complexes of similar ligands have been reported (Ali, Tan *et al.*, 2012; Ali, Mirza *et al.*, 2012).

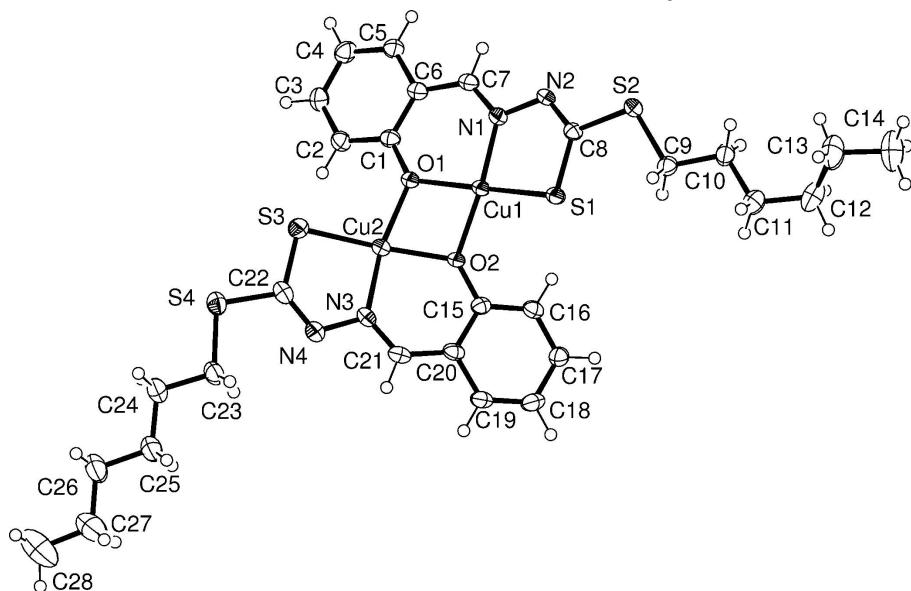
In the crystal, the binuclear complexes stack along the *a* axis with all the hexyl chains located side-by-side forming a hydrophobic region. The complexes are linked via C—H···N hydrogen bonds forming chains along the *c* axis direction (Table 1). Atom Cu2 has the sulfur atom, S2<sup>i</sup> [code: (i) x - 1/2, -y + 3/2, z + 1/2], of a symmetry-related complex located approximately in the apical position at 2.9740 (11) Å (Fig. 2). This weak interaction links the chains to form slabs parallel to the ac plane.

**S2. Synthesis and crystallization**

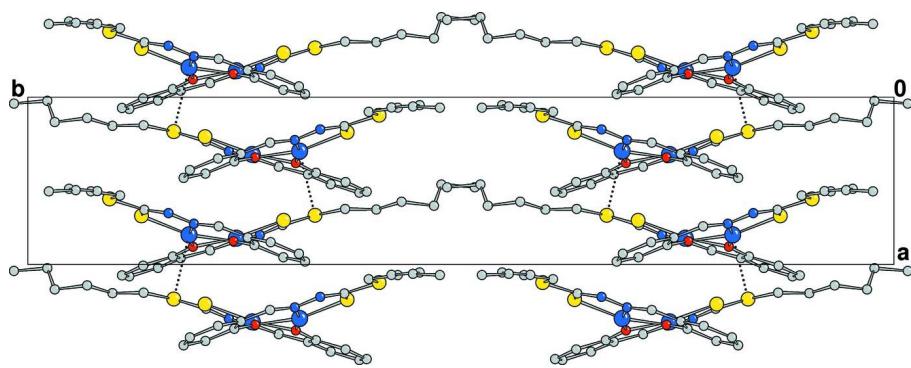
A solution of  $\text{Cu}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$  (0.11 g, 0.5 mmol, 15 ml methanol) was added to a solution of the *S*-hexyl- $\beta$ -*N*-(2-hydroxybenzylidene)dithiocarbazate (1.0 mmol, 10 ml methanol). The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 5 h. A dark reddish brown precipitate was formed, filtered off, washed with methanol and dried in vacuo over anhydrous  $\text{CaCl}_2$ . Dark reddish brown single crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction were obtained by slow evaporation from a mixture of dichloromethane and acetonitrile (3:1); m.p. 443 K.

**S3. Refinement**

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 2. All H atoms were fixed geometrically ( $\text{C}-\text{H} = 0.95 - 0.99 \text{ \AA}$ ) and refined as riding with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ .

**Figure 1**

A view of the molecular structure of the title complex, with atom labelling. The displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level.

**Figure 2**

A view along the *c* axis of the crystal packing of the title complex. Dotted lines indicated the  $\text{Cu}_2-\text{S}^{2\text{i}}$  distances of 2.9740 (11)  $\text{\AA}$  [symmetry code: (i)  $x - 1/2, -y + 3/2, z + 1/2$ ], and H atoms have been omitted for clarity.

**Bis[ $\mu$ -S-hexyl 3-(2-oxidobenzylidene)dithiocarbazato- $\kappa^4O,N^3,S:O$ ]dicopper(II)***Crystal data* $[Cu_2(C_{14}H_{18}N_2OS_2)_2]$  $M_r = 715.93$ Monoclinic,  $Cc$  $a = 7.2792 (4) \text{ \AA}$  $b = 37.7252 (16) \text{ \AA}$  $c = 11.3443 (5) \text{ \AA}$  $\beta = 94.701 (2)^\circ$  $V = 3104.8 (3) \text{ \AA}^3$  $Z = 4$  $F(000) = 1480$  $D_x = 1.532 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71075 \text{ \AA}$ 

Cell parameters from 701 reflections

 $\theta = 3.2\text{--}26.4^\circ$  $\mu = 1.67 \text{ mm}^{-1}$  $T = 173 \text{ K}$ 

Platelet, brown

 $0.36 \times 0.34 \times 0.03 \text{ mm}$ *Data collection*Rigaku R-AXIS RAPID  
diffractometerDetector resolution: 10.000 pixels  $\text{mm}^{-1}$  $\omega$  scansAbsorption correction: multi-scan  
(*ABSCOR*; Higashi, 1995) $T_{\min} = 0.723$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.951$ 

12702 measured reflections

5278 independent reflections

5114 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$  $R_{\text{int}} = 0.025$  $\theta_{\max} = 25.4^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\min} = 3.2^\circ$  $h = -8 \rightarrow 8$  $k = -45 \rightarrow 45$  $l = -13 \rightarrow 13$ *Refinement*Refinement on  $F^2$ 

Least-squares matrix: full

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.027$  $wR(F^2) = 0.066$  $S = 1.06$ 

5278 reflections

361 parameters

2 restraints

Hydrogen site location: inferred from  
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0398P)^2]$ where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$  $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$  $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.60 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$  $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.29 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ Absolute structure: Flack  $x$  determined using  
2223 quotients  $[(I^+)-(I^-)]/[(I^+)+(I^-)]$  (Parsons *et al.*, 2013)

Absolute structure parameter: 0.006 (6)

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement was performed using all reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor ( $wR$ ) and goodness of fit ( $S$ ) are based on  $F^2$ .  $R$ -factor (gt) are based on  $F$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2.0 \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factor (gt).

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | $x$          | $y$         | $z$          | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| Cu1 | 0.15703 (6)  | 0.75915 (2) | 0.15440 (4)  | 0.02305 (13)                     |
| Cu2 | 0.17703 (6)  | 0.81382 (2) | 0.34616 (4)  | 0.02522 (13)                     |
| S1  | 0.26421 (15) | 0.70459 (3) | 0.13607 (8)  | 0.0267 (2)                       |
| S2  | 0.29460 (14) | 0.66844 (3) | -0.10024 (8) | 0.0271 (2)                       |
| S3  | 0.29144 (15) | 0.86872 (3) | 0.36366 (9)  | 0.0318 (2)                       |
| S4  | 0.39250 (16) | 0.90558 (3) | 0.58598 (10) | 0.0330 (2)                       |

|      |             |              |             |             |
|------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| O1   | 0.1071 (4)  | 0.80939 (7)  | 0.1742 (2)  | 0.0258 (7)  |
| O2   | 0.1407 (4)  | 0.76259 (7)  | 0.3249 (2)  | 0.0257 (7)  |
| N1   | 0.1368 (5)  | 0.76188 (8)  | -0.0151 (3) | 0.0235 (8)  |
| N2   | 0.1776 (5)  | 0.73220 (9)  | -0.0820 (3) | 0.0255 (7)  |
| N3   | 0.2447 (5)  | 0.80819 (9)  | 0.5132 (3)  | 0.0252 (8)  |
| N4   | 0.3081 (5)  | 0.83759 (9)  | 0.5811 (3)  | 0.0282 (7)  |
| C1   | 0.0484 (6)  | 0.83258 (10) | 0.0903 (4)  | 0.0249 (8)  |
| C2   | -0.0068 (6) | 0.86690 (10) | 0.1209 (4)  | 0.0298 (9)  |
| H2   | -0.0044     | 0.8733       | 0.2020      | 0.036*      |
| C3   | -0.0638 (6) | 0.89129 (10) | 0.0367 (4)  | 0.0328 (9)  |
| H3   | -0.0995     | 0.9143       | 0.0602      | 0.039*      |
| C4   | -0.0704 (6) | 0.88291 (11) | -0.0835 (4) | 0.0347 (10) |
| H4   | -0.1093     | 0.9000       | -0.1417     | 0.042*      |
| C5   | -0.0199 (6) | 0.84966 (11) | -0.1157 (4) | 0.0296 (9)  |
| H5   | -0.0246     | 0.8438       | -0.1974     | 0.036*      |
| C6   | 0.0393 (6)  | 0.82360 (11) | -0.0312 (3) | 0.0252 (8)  |
| C7   | 0.0854 (6)  | 0.78960 (10) | -0.0771 (3) | 0.0252 (9)  |
| H7   | 0.0776      | 0.7871       | -0.1607     | 0.030*      |
| C8   | 0.2370 (5)  | 0.70578 (10) | -0.0176 (3) | 0.0221 (8)  |
| C9   | 0.3329 (6)  | 0.63379 (10) | 0.0105 (4)  | 0.0285 (9)  |
| H9A  | 0.4534      | 0.6375       | 0.0559      | 0.034*      |
| H9B  | 0.2355      | 0.6349       | 0.0665      | 0.034*      |
| C10  | 0.3300 (7)  | 0.59759 (10) | -0.0491 (4) | 0.0332 (9)  |
| H10A | 0.4213      | 0.5971       | -0.1091     | 0.040*      |
| H10B | 0.2065      | 0.5932       | -0.0899     | 0.040*      |
| C11  | 0.3752 (7)  | 0.56854 (11) | 0.0424 (4)  | 0.0384 (10) |
| H11A | 0.5040      | 0.5716       | 0.0761      | 0.046*      |
| H11B | 0.2939      | 0.5713       | 0.1076      | 0.046*      |
| C12  | 0.3525 (8)  | 0.53115 (12) | -0.0078 (5) | 0.0502 (13) |
| H12A | 0.3759      | 0.5140       | 0.0576      | 0.060*      |
| H12B | 0.2230      | 0.5280       | -0.0403     | 0.060*      |
| C13  | 0.4783 (9)  | 0.52245 (13) | -0.1038 (6) | 0.0617 (16) |
| H13A | 0.6074      | 0.5273       | -0.0739     | 0.074*      |
| H13B | 0.4477      | 0.5381       | -0.1726     | 0.074*      |
| C14  | 0.4620 (10) | 0.48402 (14) | -0.1440 (7) | 0.075 (2)   |
| H14A | 0.5457      | 0.4797       | -0.2058     | 0.113*      |
| H14B | 0.4947      | 0.4683       | -0.0766     | 0.113*      |
| H14C | 0.3349      | 0.4792       | -0.1753     | 0.113*      |
| C15  | 0.1172 (6)  | 0.73824 (10) | 0.4088 (3)  | 0.0234 (8)  |
| C16  | 0.0434 (6)  | 0.70501 (11) | 0.3792 (4)  | 0.0266 (8)  |
| H16  | 0.0100      | 0.6996       | 0.2985      | 0.032*      |
| C17  | 0.0179 (6)  | 0.67982 (11) | 0.4649 (3)  | 0.0283 (9)  |
| H17  | -0.0324     | 0.6573       | 0.4423      | 0.034*      |
| C18  | 0.0653 (7)  | 0.68710 (11) | 0.5843 (4)  | 0.0333 (10) |
| H18  | 0.0492      | 0.6696       | 0.6430      | 0.040*      |
| C19  | 0.1349 (6)  | 0.71952 (10) | 0.6152 (3)  | 0.0292 (9)  |
| H19  | 0.1661      | 0.7246       | 0.6964      | 0.035*      |
| C20  | 0.1624 (6)  | 0.74617 (10) | 0.5296 (4)  | 0.0266 (8)  |

|      |             |              |            |             |
|------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|
| C21  | 0.2290 (6)  | 0.77955 (11) | 0.5743 (3) | 0.0272 (9)  |
| H21  | 0.2651      | 0.7809       | 0.6566     | 0.033*      |
| C22  | 0.3282 (6)  | 0.86546 (11) | 0.5167 (4) | 0.0282 (9)  |
| C23  | 0.4128 (7)  | 0.89347 (12) | 0.7416 (4) | 0.0357 (10) |
| H23A | 0.3009      | 0.8806       | 0.7615     | 0.043*      |
| H23B | 0.5205      | 0.8777       | 0.7587     | 0.043*      |
| C24  | 0.4365 (7)  | 0.92718 (12) | 0.8150 (4) | 0.0399 (11) |
| H24A | 0.5535      | 0.9388       | 0.7985     | 0.048*      |
| H24B | 0.3345      | 0.9437       | 0.7913     | 0.048*      |
| C25  | 0.4385 (7)  | 0.91990 (12) | 0.9463 (4) | 0.0394 (11) |
| H25A | 0.3241      | 0.9071       | 0.9614     | 0.047*      |
| H25B | 0.5437      | 0.9041       | 0.9698     | 0.047*      |
| C26  | 0.4533 (9)  | 0.95249 (13) | 1.0232 (5) | 0.0572 (15) |
| H26A | 0.3523      | 0.9690       | 0.9970     | 0.069*      |
| H26B | 0.5714      | 0.9646       | 1.0120     | 0.069*      |
| C27  | 0.4440 (12) | 0.94475 (19) | 1.1539 (5) | 0.076 (2)   |
| H27A | 0.3329      | 0.9302       | 1.1634     | 0.091*      |
| H27B | 0.5527      | 0.9303       | 1.1814     | 0.091*      |
| C28  | 0.4381 (15) | 0.9760 (2)   | 1.2308 (7) | 0.112 (3)   |
| H28A | 0.4322      | 0.9683       | 1.3130     | 0.168*      |
| H28B | 0.5492      | 0.9903       | 1.2245     | 0.168*      |
| H28C | 0.3288      | 0.9902       | 1.2064     | 0.168*      |

*Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$      |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Cu1 | 0.0294 (3)  | 0.0239 (2)  | 0.0163 (2)  | 0.00168 (19) | 0.00456 (18) | -0.00053 (18) |
| Cu2 | 0.0311 (3)  | 0.0258 (2)  | 0.0191 (2)  | -0.0010 (2)  | 0.00362 (19) | -0.00153 (18) |
| S1  | 0.0357 (6)  | 0.0258 (5)  | 0.0190 (4)  | 0.0041 (4)   | 0.0043 (4)   | -0.0001 (4)   |
| S2  | 0.0330 (5)  | 0.0255 (5)  | 0.0233 (5)  | 0.0004 (4)   | 0.0064 (4)   | -0.0035 (4)   |
| S3  | 0.0355 (6)  | 0.0315 (5)  | 0.0288 (5)  | -0.0062 (4)  | 0.0043 (4)   | 0.0002 (4)    |
| S4  | 0.0333 (6)  | 0.0303 (5)  | 0.0352 (5)  | -0.0036 (4)  | 0.0025 (4)   | -0.0060 (4)   |
| O1  | 0.0368 (18) | 0.0231 (13) | 0.0182 (14) | 0.0014 (11)  | 0.0060 (13)  | -0.0001 (10)  |
| O2  | 0.0404 (19) | 0.0221 (13) | 0.0152 (13) | 0.0010 (12)  | 0.0062 (13)  | 0.0000 (10)   |
| N1  | 0.0246 (18) | 0.0249 (17) | 0.0211 (17) | 0.0009 (14)  | 0.0033 (14)  | -0.0018 (13)  |
| N2  | 0.0339 (19) | 0.0258 (17) | 0.0175 (16) | 0.0003 (15)  | 0.0058 (14)  | -0.0034 (13)  |
| N3  | 0.0249 (19) | 0.0290 (17) | 0.0217 (17) | 0.0006 (14)  | 0.0025 (14)  | -0.0062 (14)  |
| N4  | 0.0288 (18) | 0.0293 (17) | 0.0262 (17) | 0.0000 (15)  | 0.0004 (15)  | -0.0040 (14)  |
| C1  | 0.022 (2)   | 0.030 (2)   | 0.0228 (18) | -0.0012 (16) | 0.0031 (15)  | 0.0006 (16)   |
| C2  | 0.032 (2)   | 0.030 (2)   | 0.029 (2)   | 0.0007 (17)  | 0.0068 (18)  | -0.0032 (16)  |
| C3  | 0.035 (2)   | 0.026 (2)   | 0.038 (2)   | 0.0032 (18)  | 0.0027 (19)  | -0.0031 (18)  |
| C4  | 0.037 (2)   | 0.031 (2)   | 0.035 (2)   | 0.0037 (19)  | -0.0043 (19) | 0.0069 (18)   |
| C5  | 0.034 (2)   | 0.030 (2)   | 0.0239 (19) | -0.0007 (17) | -0.0023 (17) | 0.0022 (17)   |
| C6  | 0.023 (2)   | 0.031 (2)   | 0.0218 (19) | -0.0015 (17) | 0.0021 (16)  | 0.0003 (16)   |
| C7  | 0.024 (2)   | 0.032 (2)   | 0.0196 (18) | -0.0026 (17) | 0.0035 (16)  | -0.0001 (16)  |
| C8  | 0.0188 (19) | 0.0265 (19) | 0.0219 (19) | -0.0012 (15) | 0.0067 (15)  | -0.0016 (15)  |
| C9  | 0.030 (2)   | 0.027 (2)   | 0.030 (2)   | -0.0011 (17) | 0.0087 (17)  | 0.0014 (17)   |
| C10 | 0.038 (2)   | 0.024 (2)   | 0.039 (2)   | -0.0020 (17) | 0.0107 (19)  | -0.0021 (17)  |

|     |           |           |             |              |             |              |
|-----|-----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| C11 | 0.038 (3) | 0.031 (2) | 0.047 (3)   | 0.0040 (19)  | 0.004 (2)   | 0.005 (2)    |
| C12 | 0.048 (3) | 0.030 (2) | 0.072 (3)   | -0.001 (2)   | 0.006 (3)   | 0.010 (2)    |
| C13 | 0.062 (4) | 0.038 (3) | 0.088 (4)   | 0.001 (3)    | 0.022 (3)   | -0.010 (3)   |
| C14 | 0.077 (5) | 0.040 (3) | 0.110 (6)   | 0.004 (3)    | 0.006 (4)   | -0.022 (3)   |
| C15 | 0.023 (2) | 0.025 (2) | 0.0232 (19) | 0.0055 (15)  | 0.0076 (16) | 0.0023 (15)  |
| C16 | 0.028 (2) | 0.031 (2) | 0.0214 (18) | 0.0040 (17)  | 0.0047 (16) | -0.0016 (16) |
| C17 | 0.030 (2) | 0.027 (2) | 0.028 (2)   | 0.0006 (17)  | 0.0053 (17) | 0.0007 (16)  |
| C18 | 0.039 (3) | 0.034 (2) | 0.028 (2)   | 0.0077 (19)  | 0.0099 (19) | 0.0101 (17)  |
| C19 | 0.034 (2) | 0.035 (2) | 0.0196 (18) | 0.0064 (18)  | 0.0042 (16) | 0.0023 (16)  |
| C20 | 0.028 (2) | 0.032 (2) | 0.0205 (19) | 0.0081 (17)  | 0.0069 (16) | -0.0001 (16) |
| C21 | 0.026 (2) | 0.038 (2) | 0.0183 (18) | 0.0055 (18)  | 0.0022 (16) | 0.0006 (17)  |
| C22 | 0.020 (2) | 0.034 (2) | 0.031 (2)   | -0.0013 (16) | 0.0036 (17) | -0.0095 (18) |
| C23 | 0.039 (3) | 0.034 (2) | 0.033 (2)   | -0.006 (2)   | 0.002 (2)   | -0.0093 (19) |
| C24 | 0.047 (3) | 0.034 (2) | 0.038 (2)   | -0.002 (2)   | 0.004 (2)   | -0.010 (2)   |
| C25 | 0.040 (3) | 0.037 (2) | 0.041 (2)   | -0.003 (2)   | 0.008 (2)   | -0.011 (2)   |
| C26 | 0.083 (4) | 0.040 (3) | 0.048 (3)   | 0.006 (3)    | -0.001 (3)  | -0.015 (2)   |
| C27 | 0.103 (6) | 0.078 (4) | 0.047 (3)   | 0.005 (4)    | 0.008 (4)   | -0.016 (3)   |
| C28 | 0.134 (8) | 0.128 (7) | 0.074 (5)   | 0.005 (6)    | 0.017 (5)   | -0.048 (5)   |

*Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )*

|         |             |          |           |
|---------|-------------|----------|-----------|
| Cu1—N1  | 1.919 (4)   | C11—H11A | 0.9900    |
| Cu1—O1  | 1.946 (3)   | C11—H11B | 0.9900    |
| Cu1—O2  | 1.952 (3)   | C12—C13  | 1.515 (8) |
| Cu1—S1  | 2.2171 (10) | C12—H12A | 0.9900    |
| Cu1—Cu2 | 2.9923 (6)  | C12—H12B | 0.9900    |
| Cu2—N3  | 1.931 (4)   | C13—C14  | 1.522 (7) |
| Cu2—O2  | 1.963 (2)   | C13—H13A | 0.9900    |
| Cu2—O1  | 1.982 (3)   | C13—H13B | 0.9900    |
| Cu2—S3  | 2.2352 (11) | C14—H14A | 0.9800    |
| S1—C8   | 1.739 (4)   | C14—H14B | 0.9800    |
| S2—C8   | 1.762 (4)   | C14—H14C | 0.9800    |
| S2—C9   | 1.819 (4)   | C15—C16  | 1.394 (6) |
| S3—C22  | 1.739 (4)   | C15—C20  | 1.415 (6) |
| S4—C22  | 1.751 (4)   | C16—C17  | 1.383 (6) |
| S4—C23  | 1.817 (4)   | C16—H16  | 0.9500    |
| O1—C1   | 1.337 (5)   | C17—C18  | 1.398 (6) |
| O2—C15  | 1.343 (5)   | C17—H17  | 0.9500    |
| N1—C7   | 1.299 (5)   | C18—C19  | 1.359 (6) |
| N1—N2   | 1.399 (5)   | C18—H18  | 0.9500    |
| N2—C8   | 1.289 (5)   | C19—C20  | 1.423 (6) |
| N3—C21  | 1.293 (5)   | C19—H19  | 0.9500    |
| N3—N4   | 1.406 (5)   | C20—C21  | 1.428 (6) |
| N4—C22  | 1.295 (5)   | C21—H21  | 0.9500    |
| C1—C2   | 1.407 (6)   | C23—C24  | 1.522 (6) |
| C1—C6   | 1.416 (5)   | C23—H23A | 0.9900    |
| C2—C3   | 1.366 (6)   | C23—H23B | 0.9900    |
| C2—H2   | 0.9500      | C24—C25  | 1.513 (6) |

|            |             |               |           |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|
| C3—C4      | 1.396 (6)   | C24—H24A      | 0.9900    |
| C3—H3      | 0.9500      | C24—H24B      | 0.9900    |
| C4—C5      | 1.366 (6)   | C25—C26       | 1.507 (6) |
| C4—H4      | 0.9500      | C25—H25A      | 0.9900    |
| C5—C6      | 1.415 (6)   | C25—H25B      | 0.9900    |
| C5—H5      | 0.9500      | C26—C27       | 1.517 (8) |
| C6—C7      | 1.434 (6)   | C26—H26A      | 0.9900    |
| C7—H7      | 0.9500      | C26—H26B      | 0.9900    |
| C9—C10     | 1.524 (5)   | C27—C28       | 1.468 (9) |
| C9—H9A     | 0.9900      | C27—H27A      | 0.9900    |
| C9—H9B     | 0.9900      | C27—H27B      | 0.9900    |
| C10—C11    | 1.527 (6)   | C28—H28A      | 0.9800    |
| C10—H10A   | 0.9900      | C28—H28B      | 0.9800    |
| C10—H10B   | 0.9900      | C28—H28C      | 0.9800    |
| C11—C12    | 1.525 (6)   |               |           |
| <br>       |             |               |           |
| N1—Cu1—O1  | 93.65 (12)  | H11A—C11—H11B | 107.7     |
| N1—Cu1—O2  | 169.54 (14) | C13—C12—C11   | 114.5 (4) |
| O1—Cu1—O2  | 78.10 (11)  | C13—C12—H12A  | 108.6     |
| N1—Cu1—S1  | 87.40 (10)  | C11—C12—H12A  | 108.6     |
| O1—Cu1—S1  | 170.18 (10) | C13—C12—H12B  | 108.6     |
| O2—Cu1—S1  | 101.83 (8)  | C11—C12—H12B  | 108.6     |
| N1—Cu1—Cu2 | 133.36 (9)  | H12A—C12—H12B | 107.6     |
| O1—Cu1—Cu2 | 40.83 (8)   | C12—C13—C14   | 112.6 (5) |
| O2—Cu1—Cu2 | 40.28 (7)   | C12—C13—H13A  | 109.1     |
| S1—Cu1—Cu2 | 135.36 (3)  | C14—C13—H13A  | 109.1     |
| N3—Cu2—O2  | 91.89 (13)  | C12—C13—H13B  | 109.1     |
| N3—Cu2—O1  | 168.85 (12) | C14—C13—H13B  | 109.1     |
| O2—Cu2—O1  | 77.02 (11)  | H13A—C13—H13B | 107.8     |
| N3—Cu2—S3  | 87.22 (11)  | C13—C14—H14A  | 109.5     |
| O2—Cu2—S3  | 165.65 (10) | C13—C14—H14B  | 109.5     |
| O1—Cu2—S3  | 103.25 (9)  | H14A—C14—H14B | 109.5     |
| N3—Cu2—Cu1 | 129.13 (10) | C13—C14—H14C  | 109.5     |
| O2—Cu2—Cu1 | 40.03 (8)   | H14A—C14—H14C | 109.5     |
| O1—Cu2—Cu1 | 39.94 (8)   | H14B—C14—H14C | 109.5     |
| S3—Cu2—Cu1 | 134.33 (3)  | O2—C15—C16    | 120.9 (3) |
| C8—S1—Cu1  | 93.33 (13)  | O2—C15—C20    | 120.6 (3) |
| C8—S2—C9   | 103.67 (19) | C16—C15—C20   | 118.5 (4) |
| C22—S3—Cu2 | 92.80 (14)  | C17—C16—C15   | 121.3 (4) |
| C22—S4—C23 | 102.5 (2)   | C17—C16—H16   | 119.3     |
| C1—O1—Cu1  | 127.4 (3)   | C15—C16—H16   | 119.3     |
| C1—O1—Cu2  | 133.4 (2)   | C16—C17—C18   | 120.6 (4) |
| Cu1—O1—Cu2 | 99.23 (12)  | C16—C17—H17   | 119.7     |
| C15—O2—Cu1 | 132.7 (2)   | C18—C17—H17   | 119.7     |
| C15—O2—Cu2 | 127.6 (2)   | C19—C18—C17   | 119.0 (4) |
| Cu1—O2—Cu2 | 99.69 (12)  | C19—C18—H18   | 120.5     |
| C7—N1—N2   | 114.5 (3)   | C17—C18—H18   | 120.5     |
| C7—N1—Cu1  | 125.6 (3)   | C18—C19—C20   | 122.0 (4) |

|               |           |               |           |
|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| N2—N1—Cu1     | 119.9 (2) | C18—C19—H19   | 119.0     |
| C8—N2—N1      | 112.8 (3) | C20—C19—H19   | 119.0     |
| C21—N3—N4     | 113.9 (3) | C15—C20—C19   | 118.5 (4) |
| C21—N3—Cu2    | 126.2 (3) | C15—C20—C21   | 125.1 (4) |
| N4—N3—Cu2     | 119.8 (3) | C19—C20—C21   | 116.3 (4) |
| C22—N4—N3     | 112.2 (3) | N3—C21—C20    | 126.1 (4) |
| O1—C1—C2      | 120.5 (4) | N3—C21—H21    | 117.0     |
| O1—C1—C6      | 121.6 (4) | C20—C21—H21   | 117.0     |
| C2—C1—C6      | 117.9 (4) | N4—C22—S3     | 127.2 (3) |
| C3—C2—C1      | 121.6 (4) | N4—C22—S4     | 119.1 (3) |
| C3—C2—H2      | 119.2     | S3—C22—S4     | 113.6 (2) |
| C1—C2—H2      | 119.2     | C24—C23—S4    | 108.5 (3) |
| C2—C3—C4      | 121.0 (4) | C24—C23—H23A  | 110.0     |
| C2—C3—H3      | 119.5     | S4—C23—H23A   | 110.0     |
| C4—C3—H3      | 119.5     | C24—C23—H23B  | 110.0     |
| C5—C4—C3      | 118.8 (4) | S4—C23—H23B   | 110.0     |
| C5—C4—H4      | 120.6     | H23A—C23—H23B | 108.4     |
| C3—C4—H4      | 120.6     | C25—C24—C23   | 112.2 (4) |
| C4—C5—C6      | 122.0 (4) | C25—C24—H24A  | 109.2     |
| C4—C5—H5      | 119.0     | C23—C24—H24A  | 109.2     |
| C6—C5—H5      | 119.0     | C25—C24—H24B  | 109.2     |
| C5—C6—C1      | 118.7 (4) | C23—C24—H24B  | 109.2     |
| C5—C6—C7      | 116.3 (4) | H24A—C24—H24B | 107.9     |
| C1—C6—C7      | 125.0 (4) | C26—C25—C24   | 114.6 (4) |
| N1—C7—C6      | 126.1 (4) | C26—C25—H25A  | 108.6     |
| N1—C7—H7      | 117.0     | C24—C25—H25A  | 108.6     |
| C6—C7—H7      | 117.0     | C26—C25—H25B  | 108.6     |
| N2—C8—S1      | 126.4 (3) | C24—C25—H25B  | 108.6     |
| N2—C8—S2      | 113.6 (3) | H25A—C25—H25B | 107.6     |
| S1—C8—S2      | 120.0 (2) | C25—C26—C27   | 113.7 (5) |
| C10—C9—S2     | 110.0 (3) | C25—C26—H26A  | 108.8     |
| C10—C9—H9A    | 109.7     | C27—C26—H26A  | 108.8     |
| S2—C9—H9A     | 109.7     | C25—C26—H26B  | 108.8     |
| C10—C9—H9B    | 109.7     | C27—C26—H26B  | 108.8     |
| S2—C9—H9B     | 109.7     | H26A—C26—H26B | 107.7     |
| H9A—C9—H9B    | 108.2     | C28—C27—C26   | 115.6 (6) |
| C9—C10—C11    | 110.3 (4) | C28—C27—H27A  | 108.4     |
| C9—C10—H10A   | 109.6     | C26—C27—H27A  | 108.4     |
| C11—C10—H10A  | 109.6     | C28—C27—H27B  | 108.4     |
| C9—C10—H10B   | 109.6     | C26—C27—H27B  | 108.4     |
| C11—C10—H10B  | 109.6     | H27A—C27—H27B | 107.4     |
| H10A—C10—H10B | 108.1     | C27—C28—H28A  | 109.5     |
| C12—C11—C10   | 113.5 (4) | C27—C28—H28B  | 109.5     |
| C12—C11—H11A  | 108.9     | H28A—C28—H28B | 109.5     |
| C10—C11—H11A  | 108.9     | C27—C28—H28C  | 109.5     |
| C12—C11—H11B  | 108.9     | H28A—C28—H28C | 109.5     |
| C10—C11—H11B  | 108.9     | H28B—C28—H28C | 109.5     |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| <i>D—H···A</i>            | <i>D—H</i> | <i>H···A</i> | <i>D···A</i> | <i>D—H···A</i> |
|---------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| C19—H19···N2 <sup>i</sup> | 0.95       | 2.52         | 3.457 (5)    | 167            |

Symmetry code: (i)  $x, y, z+1$ .