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## Data Article

# Dataset of polyoxometalate-assisted *N*-heterocyclic carbene gold(I) complexes

Kenji Nomiya<sup>\*</sup>, Yuichi Murata, Yuta Iwasaki, Hidekazu Arai,  
Takuya Yoshida, Noriko Chikaraishi Kasuga,  
Toshiaki Matsubara<sup>\*\*</sup>

Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Science, Kanagawa University, Hiratsuka, Kanagawa 259-1293, Japan

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## ABSTRACT

The present paper is the Supplemental materials for our original paper entitled "highly active, homogeneous catalysis by polyoxometalate-assisted *N*-heterocyclic carbene gold(I) complexes for hydration of diphenylacetylene. The present article refers to the preparations of several monomeric, *N*-heterocyclic (NHC) carbene/carboxylate (*RS*-pyrrold)(NHC)] (NHC = IMes (**6**), BIPr (**7**), IF<sup>3</sup> (**8**), tBu (**9**)), which were used for homogenous catalysis of the hydration reaction of diphenylacetylene to afford deoxybenzoin. The article also includes the preparations of the precursor complexes, [AuCl(NHC)] (NHC = IPr, IMes, BIPr, IF<sup>3</sup>, tBu), and novel X-ray crystallography of the separately prepared [Au(IPr)(H<sub>2</sub>O)]<sub>3</sub>[ $\alpha$ -PW<sub>12</sub>O<sub>40</sub>]·7Et<sub>2</sub>O (**2**), summary of crystal data of (**2**), and selected bond distances (Å) and angles (deg) of (**2**). Also presented are Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structures in the quantum-mechanical calculations.

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\* Corresponding author.

\*\* Corresponding author.

E-mail addresses: [nomiyk01@jindai.jp](mailto:nomiyk01@jindai.jp) (K. Nomiya), [matsubara@kanagawa-u.ac.jp](mailto:matsubara@kanagawa-u.ac.jp) (T. Matsubara).

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## Specifications table

Subject area	Catalysis, Inorganic Chemistry
More specific subject area	Polyoxometalate, N-Heterocyclic carbene ligand, Gold(I) complex, Homogeneous catalysis, Hydration of diphenylacetylene
Type of data	Text files describing synthesis and tables
How data was acquired	<i>NMR and single-crystal X-ray;</i> The $^1\text{H}$ NMR (400 MHz), $^{31}\text{P}[^1\text{H}]$ NMR (161 MHz) and $^{13}\text{C}[^1\text{H}]$ NMR (99 MHz) spectra of the samples were recorded in 5-mm-outer-diameter tubes on a JEOL JNM-ECA 400 FT-NMR or a JEOL JNM-ECS-400 FT-NMR spectrometer and a JEOL ECA-400 NMR or ECS-400 NMR data processing system, respectively. Single crystals of the metal complex were mounted on a loop and used for measurements of cell constants and for the collection of intensity data on a Rigaku VariMax with Saturn CCD diffractometer. The structure was solved by a direct method, followed by difference Fourier calculation; it was refined by a full-matrix least-squares method on $F^2$ using the Yadokari program package.
Data format	Docx created by word2013
Experimental factors	Preparation, X-ray crystallography and quantum-mechanical calculations
Experimental features	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Preparation of Au(I) complexes (<math>[\text{AuCl}(\text{NHC})]</math> complexes (NHC = IPr, IMes, BIPr, IF<sup>3</sup>, tBu), Preparation of <math>[\text{Au}(\text{RS-pyrrld})(\text{NHC})]</math> complexes (NHC = IMes (<b>6</b>), BIPr (<b>7</b>), IF<sup>3</sup> (<b>8</b>), tBu (<b>9</b>))).</li> <li>• X-ray crystallography of <math>[\text{Au}(\text{IPr})(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3 [\alpha\text{-PW}_{12}\text{O}_{40}] \cdot 7\text{Et}_2\text{O}</math> (<b>2</b>) including Summary of crystal data (<b>Table 1</b>), Selected bond distances (Å) and angles (deg) (<b>Table 2</b>) and Cartesian coordinates (in Å) (<b>Table 3</b>).</li> <li>• The <math>^1\text{H}</math> NMR and IR spectra of <math>[\text{Au}(\text{RS-pyrrld})(\text{IPr})]</math> (<b>1</b>) and <math>^1\text{H}</math> NMR of <math>[\text{Au}(\text{H}_2\text{O})(\text{IPr})]_3 [\alpha\text{-PW}_{12}\text{O}_{40}] \cdot 7\text{Et}_2\text{O}</math> (<b>2</b>) are shown in Figs. 1–3, respectively.</li> </ul>
Data source location	Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Science, Kanagawa University, Hiratsuka, Kanagawa 259–1293, Japan
Data accessibility	Data are available within this article.
Related research article	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• H. Arai, T. Yoshida, E. Nagashima, A. Hatayama, S. Horie, S. Matsunaga, K. Nomiya, Organometallics 35 (2016) 1658–1666.</li> <li>• K. Nomiya, Y. Murata, Y. Iwasaki, H. Arai, T. Yoshida, N. C. Kasuga, T. Matsubara, Mol. Catal. 469 (2019) 144–154 [<a href="#">1</a>].</li> <li>• F. Sirindil, S. P. Nolan, S. Dagorne, P. Pale, A. Blanc, P. de Frémont, Chem. Eur. J. 24 (2018) 12630–12637 [<a href="#">2</a>]</li> </ul>

**Value of the data**

- The data in this article will be informative for researchers who work on the chemistry of gold-polyoxometalate hybrids.
- The data in this article will be useful for design of more active catalytic systems for alkyne hydration in the presence of polyoxometalates.
- Details of synthesis and characterization of N-heterocyclic carbene (NHC)-gold(I) complexes,  $[\text{AuCl}(\text{NHC})]$ , will be informative for synthesis of other related gold(I) complexes.
- The synthetic process of the catalytically active complexes,  $[\text{Au}(\text{RS-pyrrld})(\text{IPr})]$  (**1**) and  $[\text{Au}(\text{RS-pyrrld})(\text{NHC})]$  (**6**)–(**9**)), using  $[\text{AuCl}(\text{NHC})]$ , will be applicable for other active gold(I) complexes.
- The data of X-ray molecular structure of  $[\text{Au}(\text{IPr})(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3 [\alpha\text{-PW}_{12}\text{O}_{40}]$  (**2**) as the actual catalyst precursor will be interesting for researchers on the chemistry of gold-polyoxometalate hybrids.

**1. Data**

Data presented in this article displays the preparations of several precursors used for homogenous catalysis of the hydration reaction of diphenylacetylene to afford deoxybenzoin; monomeric, N-heterocyclic (NHC) carbene/carboxylato/gold(I) complexes,  $[\text{Au}(\text{RS-pyrrld})(\text{NHC})]$  (NHC = IMes (**6**), BIPr (**7**), IF<sup>3</sup> (**8**), tBu (**9**))), as well as the precursor complexes,  $[\text{AuCl}(\text{NHC})]$  (NHC = IPr, IMes, BIPr, IF<sup>3</sup>, tBu) [[1](#)]. Also presented are summary of crystal data of the separately prepared  $[\text{Au}(\text{IPr})(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3 [\alpha\text{-PW}_{12}\text{O}_{40}] \cdot 7\text{Et}_2\text{O}$  (**2**) (**Table 1**), selected bond distances (Å) and angles (deg) of (**2**) (**Table 2**), and Cartesian coordinates of the optimized structures in the quantum-mechanical calculations (**Table 3**). The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR and IR spectra of  $[\text{Au}(\text{RS-pyrrld})(\text{IPr})]$  (**1**) and  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of  $[\text{Au}(\text{H}_2\text{O})(\text{IPr})]_3 [\alpha\text{-PW}_{12}\text{O}_{40}] \cdot 7\text{Et}_2\text{O}$  (**2**) are shown in Figs. 1–3, respectively.

**Table 1**  
Summary of crystal data of  $[\text{Au}(\text{H}_2\text{O})(\text{IPr})]_3[\alpha\text{-PW}_{12}\text{O}_{40}] \cdot 7\text{Et}_2\text{O}$  (2).

Empirical formula	$\text{C}_{109}\text{H}_{178}\text{Au}_3\text{N}_6\text{O}_{50}\text{PW}_{12}$
Formula weight	1268.75
Crystal system	Orthorhombic
Space group	$P2_12_12_1$ (No.19)
$a/\text{\AA}$	21.4563 (2)
$b/\text{\AA}$	21.6021 (2)
$c/\text{\AA}$	31.3646 (3)
$\alpha/^\circ$	90
$\beta/^\circ$	90
$\gamma/^\circ$	90
$V/\text{\AA}^3$	14537.5 (2)
$D_{\text{calcd}}/\text{g} \cdot \text{cm}^{-3}$	2.376
$Z$	4
$\mu/\text{mm}^{-1}$	12.553
$T/\text{K}$	100
No. of reflections	
Total	196846
Unique	33392
No. of observations	
( $I > 2\sigma(I)$ )	32699
$R_{\text{int}}$	0.0595
$R1$ ( $I > 2\sigma(I)$ )	0.0246
$wR_2$ ( $I > 2\sigma(I)$ )	0.0626
GOF	1.068

$R1 = \Sigma(|\text{Fo}| - |\text{Fc}|)/\Sigma|\text{Fo}|$ ,  $wR_2 = [\Sigma\omega(|\text{Fo}| - |\text{Fc}|)^2/\Sigma\omega\text{Fo}^2]^{1/2}$ , GOF =  $[\Sigma\omega(|\text{Fo}| - |\text{Fc}|)^2/(m-n)]^{1/2}$ ; m: No. of reflections, n: No. of parameters.

**Table 2**  
Selected bond distances (Å) and angles (deg) of  $[\text{Au}(\text{H}_2\text{O})(\text{IPr})]_3[\alpha\text{-PW}_{12}\text{O}_{40}] \cdot 7\text{Et}_2\text{O}$  (2).

Au (1)-O (41) ( $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ )	2.068 (5)
Au (1)-C (1)	1.948 (7)
Au (2)-O (42) ( $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ )	2.062 (5)
Au (2)-C (28)	1.936 (5)
Au (3)-O (43) ( $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ )	2.071 (5)
Au (3)-C (55)	1.955 (6)
C (1)-Au (1)-O (41)	177.5 (3)
C (28)-Au (2)-O (42)	179.2 (3)
C (55)-Au (3)-O (43)	177.5 (3)
O (41) ... O (44) <sup>i</sup>	2.526 (14)
O (41) ... O (45)	2.602 (11)
O (42) ... O (47)	2.657 (10)
O (42) ... O (49)	2.581 (10)
O (43) ... O (46) <sup>ii</sup>	2.606 (10)
O (43) ... O (48) <sup>ii</sup>	2.641 (11)

Symmetry operations; i = -x, 0.5 + y, 0.5-z. ii = 1-x, -0.5 + y, 0.5-z.

## 2. Experimental design, materials, and methods

CHN elemental analyses were carried out using a PerkinElmer 2400 CHNS Elemental Analyzer II (Kanagawa University). IR spectra were recorded on a Jasco 4100 FT-IR spectrometer in KBr disks at room temperature. TG/DTA was performed using a Rigaku Thermo Plus 2 series TG/DTA TG 8120 instrument.

The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz),  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (161 MHz) and  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (99 MHz) spectra of the samples were recorded in 5-mm-outer-diameter tubes on a JEOL JNM-ECA 400 FT-NMR or a JEOL JNM-ECS-400 FT-NMR spectrometer and a JEOL ECA-400 NMR or ECS-400 NMR data processing system, respectively. The  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectra were referenced to an internal TMS. The  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectra were

**Table 3**  
Cartesian coordinates (in Å).

[ $(iPr)Au$ ] <sup>+</sup>
Au -0.000097 -0.000050 -1.609283
C -0.000038 0.000136 0.381573
N -1.078422 -0.026872 1.181125
N 1.078389 0.027269 1.181062
C -0.679079 -0.022403 2.504786
C 0.679117 0.022963 2.504745
H -1.398147 -0.048544 3.309907
H 1.398229 0.049211 3.309822
C -2.441449 -0.103760 0.709816
C 2.441407 0.103860 0.709673
C -3.187295 1.084250 0.650852
C -4.489906 0.982350 0.159775
C -5.008357 -0.244514 -0.248124
C -4.238808 -1.399557 -0.167035
C -2.928722 -1.358232 0.319063
C -2.595226 2.427872 1.047910
H -5.109623 1.871079 0.095716
H -6.024449 -0.299816 -0.626590
H -4.663446 -2.349385 -0.480186
C -2.108410 -2.634645 0.416430
C 3.186994 -1.084311 0.650703
C 4.489642 -0.982690 0.159657
C 5.008379 0.244064 -0.248191
C 4.239093 1.399284 -0.167063
C 2.928985 1.358240 0.318987
C 2.594708 -2.427814 1.047838
H 5.109158 -1.871561 0.095603
H 6.024496 0.299154 -0.626621
H 4.663956 2.349026 -0.480168
C 2.108942 2.634827 0.416314
C -3.616336 3.350312 1.721972
H -1.791182 2.250272 1.772222
C -1.976001 3.120627 -0.175859
H -1.537478 4.082515 0.111330
H -1.186685 2.510648 -0.632392
H -2.741420 3.307319 -0.937472
H -3.108415 4.231141 2.125851
H -4.367999 3.709199 1.011537
H -4.135088 2.846603 2.543189
C 3.615436 -3.349967 1.722877
H 1.790199 -2.249997 1.771583
C 1.976287 -3.121024 -0.176074
H 3.107307 -4.230677 2.126757
H 4.367563 -3.709074 1.013044
H 4.133655 -2.845934 2.544230
H 1.537533 -4.082785 0.111194
H 1.187301 -2.511189 -0.633368
H 2.742194 -3.308043 -0.937116
H 1.118591 2.391084 0.821335
C 2.763627 3.633200 1.380600
C 1.899484 3.265971 -0.965724
H -1.118151 -2.390691 0.821552
C -2.762990 -3.633155 1.380652
C -1.898642 -3.265736 -0.965579
H 2.138686 4.526018 1.482985
H 2.903322 3.193781 2.373277
H 3.744427 3.952358 1.013053
H 1.414537 2.563718 -1.656166
H 1.268567 4.157118 -0.887434
H 2.852011 3.567478 -1.414150
H -2.137878 -4.525848 1.483099

H	-2.902884	-3.193773	2.373318
H	-3.743687	-3.952498	1.012988
H	-1.413774	-2.563371	-1.655964
H	-1.267525	-4.156734	-0.887208
H	-2.851033	-3.567483	-1.414128
<hr/>			
[(IPr)Au(C <sub>2</sub> Ph <sub>2</sub> )] <sup>+</sup>			
Au	0.000394	0.588216	0.000911
C	-0.000726	-1.418942	-0.001712
N	-1.034455	-2.231477	0.286980
N	1.032137	-2.231779	-0.292623
C	-0.657220	-3.557563	0.173318
C	0.653501	-3.557764	-0.182669
H	-1.352486	-4.362269	0.359063
H	1.347876	-4.362713	-0.370699
C	-2.351525	-1.757271	0.631542
C	2.349801	-1.757922	-0.635384
C	-2.688036	-1.673634	1.992411
C	-3.962319	-1.191428	2.298847
C	-4.848842	-0.820320	1.290516
C	-4.477396	-0.914431	-0.045710
C	-3.212023	-1.384198	-0.409990
C	-1.701504	-2.041640	3.090288
H	-4.271128	-1.111605	3.336473
H	-5.840081	-0.460941	1.552873
H	-5.179062	-0.617055	-0.821001
C	-2.827579	-1.478134	-1.878091
C	2.686669	-1.669945	-1.995862
C	3.961396	-1.187659	-2.300387
C	4.848086	-0.820898	-1.290614
C	4.476415	-0.919735	0.045214
C	3.210428	-1.389175	0.407599
C	1.700071	-2.033438	-3.095185
H	4.270377	-1.104336	-3.337690
H	5.839679	-0.461433	-1.551504
H	5.178184	-0.625608	0.821642
C	2.825197	-1.486450	1.875242
C	-2.372820	-2.727964	4.284487
H	-0.973862	-2.748899	2.675233
C	-0.928628	-0.796964	3.553105
H	-0.215474	-1.063299	4.340994
H	-0.370256	-0.335500	2.730188
H	-1.618798	-0.047133	3.956924
H	-1.609031	-3.102590	4.972429
H	-3.002257	-2.032807	4.849641
H	-2.994122	-3.571726	3.968872
C	2.371089	-2.716929	-4.291190
H	0.971462	-2.741085	-2.682490
C	0.928843	-0.786489	-3.554629
H	1.607162	-3.088296	-4.980746
H	3.001835	-2.020824	-4.853718
H	2.991031	-3.562550	-3.977889
H	0.216129	-1.049529	-4.344012
H	0.370174	-0.327096	-2.730749
H	1.620124	-0.036068	-3.955457
H	1.809242	-1.894751	1.947010
C	3.759436	-2.445475	2.624706
C	2.815110	-0.101394	2.535027
H	-1.811850	-1.886718	-1.951298
C	-3.762629	-2.435282	-2.628974
C	-2.817142	-0.091800	-2.535081
H	3.431120	-2.557944	3.662873
H	3.772055	-3.435770	2.158090
H	4.787119	-2.067271	2.639675
H	2.096488	0.568785	2.048531

H 2.542281–0.187313 3.592121  
H 3.800789 0.374373 2.476586  
H –3.435667–2.544857 -3.667878  
H –3.774419–3.426845 -2.165022  
H –4.790405–2.057245 -2.641480  
H –2.098242 0.577166–2.047347  
H –2.544380–0.175796 -3.592344  
H –3.802620 0.384264–2.475766  
C 0.608991 2.829050 0.107363  
C –0.606506 2.829697–0.099756  
C 1.998472 3.030917 0.441925  
C –1.995643 3.033171–0.434768  
C 3.011243 2.339389–0.239229  
C 4.341359 2.565489 0.098132  
C 4.665875 3.463803 1.114469  
C 3.657522 4.141093 1.801368  
C 2.324008 3.929631 1.468544  
H 2.755132 1.627085–1.022333  
H 5.125698 2.038342–0.435704  
H 5.706194 3.638278 1.371715  
H 3.909847 4.837412 2.594773  
H 1.531113 4.452813 1.993776  
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C –3.652941 4.147914–1.792655  
C –4.662168 3.467812–1.109818  
C –4.338907 2.565864–0.096320  
C –3.009274 2.339077 0.242449  
H –1.526316 4.460446–1.981090  
H –3.904190 4.847081–2.583902  
H –5.702138 3.642794–1.368129  
H –5.123774 2.035845 0.433875  
H –2.754289 1.623855 1.023281

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$[(\text{IPr})\text{Au}(\text{H}_2\text{O})]^+$

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Au –0.000561 0.023782 1.485084  
C –0.000071–0.009431 -0.492262  
N –1.075279 0.007267–1.302871  
N 1.074310–0.045101 -1.303227  
C –0.679504–0.011174 -2.627682  
C 0.677599–0.055525 -2.627871  
H –1.398818 0.005115–3.432688  
H 1.396256–0.089576 -3.432883  
C –2.438517 0.087026–0.837800  
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 H 1.297829-4.168659 0.773861  
 H 2.879043-3.567727 1.294266  
 H -2.133011 4.492628-1.663541  
 H -2.880003 3.142899-2.542422  
 H -3.743405 3.920286-1.206928  
 H -1.446628 2.586865 1.518263  
 H -1.290400 4.165400 0.721105  
 H -2.881175 3.587537 1.236111  
 O -0.012789 0.110453 3.685545  
 H 0.825203-0.050442 4.147939  
 H -0.703174-0.386546 4.152821

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 [(PPh<sub>3</sub>)Au]<sup>+</sup>


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Au -0.004449-0.011261 -2.044328  
 P -0.000622 0.001979 0.238992  
 C 1.153850-1.247090 0.876880  
 C 0.510092 1.629023 0.863995  
 C -1.660838-0.366992 0.877151  
 C 2.064052-0.850550 1.866761  
 C 2.956235-1.769293 2.409294  
 C 2.938043-3.088157 1.963519  
 C 2.026210-3.482676 0.987347  
 C 1.118606-2.583279 0.421732  
 H 2.075410 0.176241 2.220857  
 H 3.654953-1.453933 3.177218  
 H 3.629454-3.814465 2.379299  
 H 2.012069-4.516810 0.653954  
 H 0.429798-2.940035 -0.338310  
 C -0.281643 2.227023 1.854613  
 C 0.074406 3.461054 2.388439  
 C 1.226071 4.097679 1.933967  
 C 2.016226 3.497832 0.956137  
 C 1.684028 2.260537 0.398433  
 H -1.175452 1.726795 2.216543  
 H -0.542530 3.915536 3.156660  
 H 1.516350 5.060027 2.344120  
 H 2.918721 3.998195 0.615537  
 H 2.331696 1.836802-0.363388

C -1.774720-1.345802 1.874267  
 C -3.017223-1.653034 2.418385  
 C -4.148603-0.978488 1.967354  
 C -4.032088 0.000317 0.983249  
 C -2.799039 0.329827 0.415426  
 H -0.891675-1.866506 2.233269  
 H -3.095918-2.410238 3.191516  
 H -5.124141-1.208043 2.384746  
 H -4.919707 0.527978 0.644887  
 H -2.761675 1.098146-0.351180

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[ $(\text{PPh}_3)\text{Au}(\text{C}_2\text{Ph}_2)$ ]<sup>+</sup>

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Au 0.791400 0.070986 0.048181  
 P -1.479093-0.266220 -0.014319  
 C -1.941770-1.946346 -0.560908  
 C -2.253202-0.018372 1.620302  
 C -2.282750 0.898845-1.170516  
 C -2.941275-2.627848 0.145041  
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 C -2.748590-4.495085 -1.357590  
 C -1.762083-3.813044 -2.065958  
 C -1.336895-2.535701 -1.690789  
 H -3.413815-2.162272 1.005235  
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 C -2.400701-0.460854 3.979151  
 C -1.751820-0.680416 2.761258  
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 H -4.857049 1.680297 3.011210  
 H -3.982398 0.532015 5.043604  
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 C -3.561969 2.602873-2.972397  
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 H -4.531096 0.830821-3.730010  
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 H -2.475137 4.179376-1.999272  
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 C 3.202043-0.060758 0.076396  
 C 2.733770 2.564921 0.068145  
 C 3.655100-1.427293 0.053851  
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 C 2.185130 4.622415 1.204766  
 C 2.266074 5.307927-0.008431  
 C 2.585221 4.624620-1.182541  
 C 2.817790 3.253757-1.150854  
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 H 1.943919 5.157352 2.117751  
 H 2.086041 6.378094-0.037501  
 H 2.655179 5.160200-2.123961  
 H 3.064301 2.711200-2.058392  
 C 3.903714-2.055471 -1.175822  
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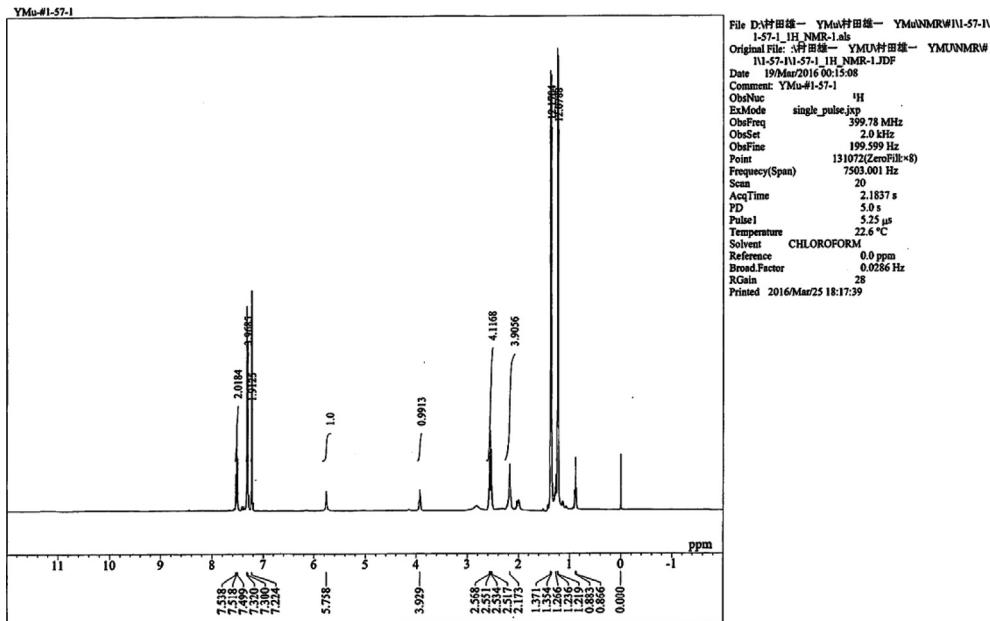
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H	3.746137	–1.507974	–2.100666
H	4.565150	–3.851824	–2.146433
H	4.932950	–5.078499	–0.021026
H	4.486062	–3.966966	2.151766
H	3.669448	–1.622858	2.202588
<hr/>			
[(PPh <sub>3</sub> )Au(H <sub>2</sub> O)] <sup>+</sup>			
Au	–1.897057	–0.030759	0.053660
P	0.371416	0.005688	–0.008630
C	1.029737	–1.187236	–1.221609
C	1.009623	1.650952	–0.472238
C	1.103585	–0.417073	1.607841
C	2.002799	–0.746345	–2.127549
C	2.551835	–1.623393	–3.058183
C	2.133099	–2.950246	–3.079198
C	1.175951	–3.392073	–2.168524
C	0.603582	–2.532521	–1.226979
H	2.339522	0.286232	–2.107239
H	3.305104	–1.270154	–3.754984
H	2.555417	–3.646115	–3.797729
H	0.863772	–4.432916	–2.182588
H	–0.136028	–2.927208	–0.536620
C	2.030187	2.212002	0.305844
C	2.562310	3.457142	–0.016498
C	2.077211	4.143664	–1.125311
C	1.070643	3.580253	–1.906331
C	0.515802	2.333791	–1.604617
H	2.417394	1.675227	1.167177
H	3.352766	3.881078	0.594149
H	2.484413	5.114895	–1.388918
H	0.705116	4.117043	–2.777674
H	–0.263695	1.937830	–2.248818
C	2.130103	–1.369355	1.646276
C	2.731914	–1.711028	2.854058
C	2.310799	–1.094284	4.028199
C	1.299303	–0.137309	3.987589
C	0.675160	0.222237	2.790487
H	2.467155	–1.845820	0.730266
H	3.526649	–2.449658	2.871860
H	2.773032	–1.349999	4.976646
H	0.985410	0.349688	4.906980
H	–0.105161	0.977276	2.810748
O	–4.140905	–0.086104	0.125021
H	–4.632623	0.674704	0.472218
H	–4.638234	–0.430586	–0.633390

referenced to an external standard, 25% H<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> in H<sub>2</sub>O in a sealed capillary. The <sup>31</sup>P{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR data with the usual 85% H<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> reference were shifted +0.544 ppm from these data.

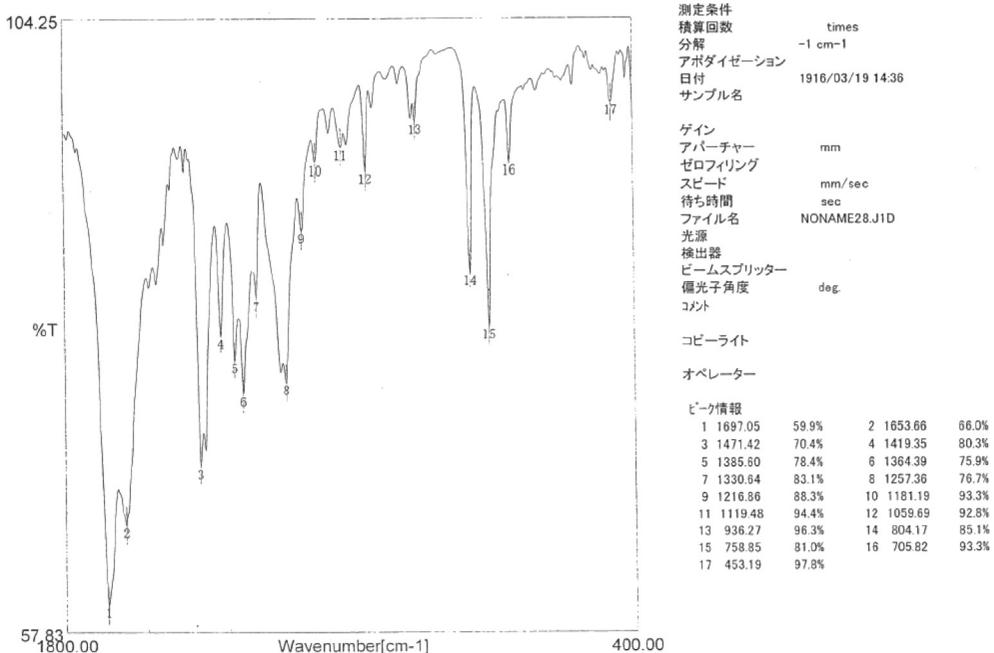
The high-performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) apparatus and conditions are as follows: Shimadzu LC-20AD with Shimadzu SPD-20A detector (wavelength 260 nm), column VP-ODS (150 mm × 4.6 mm), flow rate 0.7 mL per min, and solvent MeOH: water (30 : 17).

## 2.1. Preparation of [AuCl(NHC)] complexes (NHC = IPr, IMes, BIPr, IF<sup>3</sup>, i<sup>t</sup>Bu)

The [AuCl(NHC)] complexes (NHC = IPr, IMes, BIPr, IF<sup>3</sup> and i<sup>t</sup>Bu) were prepared by reaction of H[AuCl<sub>4</sub>]·4H<sub>2</sub>O with the NHC ligands (HIPr<sup>+</sup>Cl<sup>–</sup>, HIMes<sup>+</sup>Cl<sup>–</sup>) and Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub>, or by reaction of [AuCl(THT)] (THT = tetrahydrothiophene) with the NHC precursors (HBIPr<sup>+</sup>Cl<sup>–</sup>, HIF<sup>3</sup><sup>+</sup>Cl<sup>–</sup>, HI<sup>t</sup>Bu<sup>+</sup>Cl<sup>–</sup>) and K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub>, according to the cited references.



**Fig. 1.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of  $[\text{Au}(\text{RS-pyrrld})(\text{IPr})]$  (**1**) in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  at  $22.6^\circ\text{C}$ .



**Fig. 2.** IR spectrum of  $[\text{Au}(\text{RS-pyrrld})(\text{IPr})]$  (**1**).

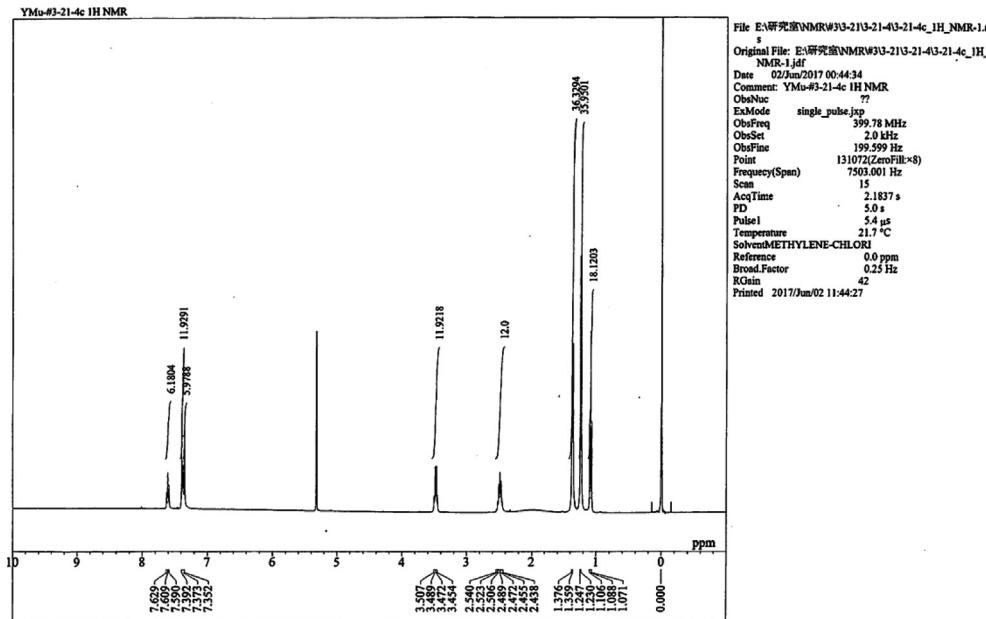


Fig. 3.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of  $[\text{Au}(\text{H}_2\text{O})(\text{IPr})]_3[\alpha.\text{PW}_{12}\text{O}_{40}]$  (2) in  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$  at  $21.7\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ .

### 2.1.1. $[\text{AuCl}(\text{IPr})]$ [3]

To a solution of H  $[\text{AuCl}_4]\cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (1.00 g, 2.43 mmol) in 9 mL of 3-chloropyridine,  $\text{H}^+\text{Pr}^+\text{Cl}^-$  [3] (1.03 g, 2.43 mmol) and then  $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3$  (1.03 g, 12.2 mmol) were sequentially added. The mixture was stirred for 24 h in an oil bath at ca  $80\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , then cooled to room temperature, and 18 mL of  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  was added. The resulting brown suspension was filtered through a folded filter paper (Whatman #5). Dichloromethane was removed from the filtrate with a rotary evaporator at ca  $30\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , and the residual solution was added to 300 mL of hexane, affording a yellow-white suspension. Filtration on a membrane filter (JV 0.1  $\mu\text{m}$ ) gave a yellow-white powder, which was washed with  $\text{MeOH}$  (10 mL x 2) and hexane (30 mL x 2), dried thoroughly by suction, and dried in vacuo for 2 h. Yield 0.366 g (24.3%).

Anal. Calcd for  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{36}\text{N}_2\text{ClAu}$  or  $[\text{AuCl}(\text{IPr})]$ : C, 52.22; H, 5.84; N, 4.51. Found: C, 52.28; H, 6.24; N, 4.43%. TG/DTA under atmospheric conditions: a weight loss of 79.46% due to decomposition at below  $500.0\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$  was observed with an endothermic peak at  $353.5\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$  and an exothermic peak at  $432.9\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ . IR (KBr,  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ )  $[\text{AuCl}(\text{IPr})]$ : 1683 (w), 1581 (w), 1550 (w), 1470 (vs), 1456 (vs), 1415 (s), 1384 (m), 1364 (m), 1327 (m), 1254 (w), 1212 (w), 1177 (w), 1116 (w), 1058 (w), 976 (vw), 937 (w), 808 (s), 764 (s), 742 (s), 705 (w), 450 (vw).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $22.0\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $[\text{AuCl}(\text{IPr})]$ :  $\delta_{\text{H}}$  1.22 (12H, d,  $J$  7.2 Hz, H6), 1.34 (12H, d,  $J$  7.2 Hz, H6), 2.55 (4H, sept,  $J$  6.8 Hz, H5), 7.12 (2H, s, H2), 7.28 (4H, d,  $J$  7.6 Hz, H7), 7.50 (2H, t,  $J$  7.6 Hz, H8).  $^{13}\text{C}$  { $^1\text{H}$ } NMR ( $22.0\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $[\text{AuCl}(\text{IPr})]$ :  $\delta_{\text{C}}$  24.02 (s, C6), 24.47 (s, C6), 28.78 (s, C5), 123.11 (s, C2), 124.25 (s, C8), 130.71 (s, C7), 133.97 (s, C4), 145.58 (s, C3), 175.26 (s, C1).

### 2.1.2. $[\text{AuCl}(\text{IMes})]$ [4]

The complex  $[\text{AuCl}(\text{IMes})]$  was prepared by reaction of a solution of H  $[\text{AuCl}_4]\cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (1.00 g, 2.43 mmol) in 9 mL of 3-chloropyridine with  $\text{H}^+\text{Mes}^+\text{Cl}^-$  [3,4] (0.83 g, 2.43 mmol) and  $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3$  (6.45 g, 60.9 mmol). Workup as described above for  $[\text{AuCl}(\text{IPr})]$  [3] afforded a pale yellow powder. Yield 0.371 g (28.5%).

Anal. Calcd for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{ClAu}$  or  $[\text{AuCl}(\text{IMes})]$ : C, 46.98; H, 4.51; N, 5.22. Found: C, 46.69; H, 6.18; N, 5.23%. TG/DTA under atmospheric conditions: a weight loss of 68.10% due to decomposition at below  $500.0\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$  was observed with an endothermic peak at  $319.9\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$  and exothermic peaks at 365.7 and 438.3  $^\circ\text{C}$ . IR (KBr,  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 1745 (vw), 1705 (vw), 1609 (w), 1556 (w), 1488 (vs), 1444 (m), 1414 (m), 1378 (m), 1346 (w), 1293 (w), 1234 (s), 1167 (vw), 1122 (vw), 1091 (vw), 1079 (vw), 1036 (w), 1014 (vw), 979

(vw), 963 (vw), 931 (w), 865 (s), 749 (m), 731 (w), 705 (m), 646 (w), 596 (w), 575 (m), 430 (w).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (21.3 °C, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta_{\text{H}}$  2.10 (12H, s, H5), 2.34 (6H, s, H8), 6.99 (4H, s, H6), 7.09 (2H, s, H2).  $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$  NMR (22.3 °C, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta_{\text{C}}$  17.76 (C5), 21.15 (C8), 122.19 (C2), 129.49 (C6), 134.64 (C4 or C7), 134.69 (C4 or C7), 139.77 (C3), 173.27 (C1).

#### 2.1.3. [AuCl(BIPr)] [5]

The complex [AuCl(BIPr)] was prepared by reaction of HBIPr<sup>+</sup>Cl<sup>-</sup> [6] (0.291 g, 0.613 mmol) in 60 mL of acetone with [AuCl(THT)] [7,8] (0.271 g, 0.920 mmol) and K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (0.424 g, 3.07 mmol) in an oil bath at ca 60 °C for 2 h with stirring. The mixture was filtered through a membrane filter (JV 0.1 μm), and the filtrate was evaporated to dryness. The resulting pale purple solid was dissolved in 20 mL of CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>, and the solution was filtered through a folded filter paper (Whatman #5). The pale purple clear filtrate was added to 600 mL of hexane. Filtration on a membrane filter (JV 0.1 μm) gave a pale purple solid, which was washed with hexane (20 mL x 2), dried thoroughly by suction, and dried in vacuo for 2 h to afford a pale purple powder. Yield 0.1290 g (70.5%).

Anal. Calcd for C<sub>31</sub>H<sub>38</sub>N<sub>2</sub>ClAu or [AuCl(BIPr)]: C, 55.48; H, 5.71; N, 4.17. Found: C, 55.59; H, 5.68; N, 4.06%. IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1468 (s), 1455 (s), 1392 (vs), 1360 (vs), 1254 (w), 1225 (w), 1184 (w), 1160 (w), 1061 (w), 1009 (w), 938 (w), 903 (vw), 798 (s), 754 (vs), 638 (vw), 594 (w), 430 (w), 419 (w).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (21.8 °C, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta_{\text{H}}$  1.09 (d, J 6.9 Hz, H10), 1.33 (d, J 7.0 Hz, H10), 2.40 (sept, J 6.9 Hz, H9), 7.09 (dd, J 3.1, 6.1 Hz, H3 or H4), 7.37–7.42 (m, H3 or H4 and H7), 7.58 (t, J 7.8 Hz, H8).  $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$  NMR (21.6 °C, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta_{\text{C}}$  23.92 (s, C10), 24.66 (s, C10), 28.94 (s, C9), 112.02 (s, C3), 124.66 (s, C2), 125.41 (s, C8), 131.07 (s, C4 or C7), 131.21 (s, C4 or C7), 134.52 (s, C6), 146.45 (s, C5), 181.68 (s, C1).

#### 2.1.4. [AuCl(IF<sup>3</sup>)] [5]

The complex [AuCl(IF<sup>3</sup>)] was prepared by reaction of a solution of HIF<sup>3+</sup>Cl<sup>-</sup> [5,9] (0.10 g, 0.274 mmol) in 15 mL of acetone with [AuCl(THT)] [7,8] (0.132 g, 0.411 mmol) and K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (0.189 g, 1.37 mmol). Workup as described above for [AuCl(BIPr)] [5] afforded a white powder. Yield 0.053 g (34.7%).

Anal. Calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>6</sub>N<sub>2</sub>ClF<sub>6</sub>Au or [AuCl(IF<sup>3</sup>)]: C, 32.14; H, 1.08; N, 5.00. Found: C, 31.28; H, 0.43; N, 4.62%. IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1616 (vs), 1557 (w), 1523 (vs), 1458 (s), 1397 (w), 1364 (m), 1286 (w), 1251 (w), 1178 (m), 1129 (vs), 1104 (m), 1046 (vs), 999 (s), 978 (w), 847 (s), 768 (vw), 756 (w), 736 (w), 724 (vw), 695 (w), 657 (m), 621 (w), 509 (w), 446 (vw).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (22.1 °C, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta_{\text{H}}$  6.91–6.96 (m, H5), 7.29 (s, H2).  $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$  NMR (21.5 °C, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta_{\text{C}}$  101.88 (ddd, J = 3.9, 25.0, 50.1 Hz, C6), 112.84 (ddd, J = 5.4, 15.8, 31.5 Hz, C3), 123.39 (s, C2), 156.91 (dd, J = 5.3, 30.5 Hz, C4), 159.47 (dd, J = 5.0, 30.5 Hz, C4), 162.02 (dd, J = 14.4, 28.5 Hz, C5), 164.57 (dd, J = 14.4, 28.8 Hz, C5), 178.61 (s, C1).

#### 2.1.5. [AuCl(I<sup>t</sup>Bu)] [5,10]

The complex [AuCl(I<sup>t</sup>Bu)] was prepared by reaction of a solution of HI<sup>t</sup>Bu<sup>+</sup>Cl<sup>-</sup> [10,11] (0.400 g, 1.845 mmol) in 60 mL of acetone with [AuCl(THT)] [7,8] (0.887 g, 2.767 mmol) and K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (1.275 g, 9.225 mmol). Workup as described above for [AuCl(BIPr)] [5] afforded a white powder. Yield 0.381 g (50.0%).

Anal. Calcd for C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>20</sub>N<sub>2</sub>ClAu or [AuCl(I<sup>t</sup>Bu)]: C, 32.01; H, 4.88; N, 6.79. Found: C, 32.32; H, 4.60; N, 6.64%. IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1647 (w), 1559 (w), 1542 (m), 1518 (w), 1507 (w), 1473 (w), 1458 (w), 1438 (w), 1406 (m), 1378 (s), 1305 (w), 1236 (w), 1209 (vs), 1183 (s), 1156 (w), 1053 (vw), 1039 (vw), 1022 (vw), 981 (vw), 962 (vw), 931 (vw), 823 (vw), 720 (m), 693 (s), 626 (w), 418 (vw).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (21.5 °C, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta_{\text{H}}$  1.88 (18H, s, H4), 7.11 (2H, s, H2).  $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$  NMR (21.4 °C, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta_{\text{C}}$  31.76 (s, C4), 58.97 (s, C3), 116.43 (s, C2), 168.03 (s, C1).

### 2.2. Preparation of [Au(RS-pyrrld)(NHC)] complexes (NHC = IMes (6), BIPr (7), IF<sup>3</sup> (8), I<sup>t</sup>Bu (9))

The [Au(RS-pyrrld)(NHC)] complexes (NHC = IMes (6), BIPr (7), IF<sup>3</sup> (8), I<sup>t</sup>Bu (9)) were prepared by reaction of [AuCl(NHC)] with  $\infty\{[\text{Ag}(\text{RS-pyrrld})_2]\}$  [12]. The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR and IR spectra of [Au (RS-pyrrld)(IPr)] (1) [1] are shown in Figs. 1 and 2.

#### 2.2.1. [Au(RS-pyrrld)(IMes)] (6)

Compound (6) was prepared by reaction of [AuCl(IMes)] (0.403 g, 0.750 mmol) with  $\infty\{[\text{Ag}(\text{RS-pyrrld})_2]\}$  (0.533 g, 1.13 mmol). Workup as described above for [Au(RS-pyrrld)(IPr)] (1) afforded a pale yellow powder. Yield 0.119 g (50.4%).

Anal. Calcd for  $C_{26}H_{30}N_3O_3Au$  or  $[Au(RS\text{-pyrrld})(IMes)]$ : C, 49.61; H, 4.80; N, 6.68. Found: C, 48.62; H, 6.31; N, 6.53%. TG/DTA under atmospheric conditions: a weight loss of 71.95% due to decomposition at below 500.0 °C was observed with exothermic peaks at 166.5 and 501.0 °C. IR (KBr,  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 1686 (vs), 1652 (s), 1488 (s), 1437 (w), 1415 (m), 1378 (m), 1274 (m), 1239 (m), 1035 (vw), 1014 (vw), 930 (vw), 749 (w), 704 (w), 577 (w), 422 (w).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (20.9 °C,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta_H$  2.13 (s,  $H_5$ ), 2.20–2.29 (m,  $CH_2$  pyrrld), 2.35 (s,  $H_8$ ), 3.97–4.01 (m,  $CH$  pyrrld), 5.79 (s,  $NH$  pyrrld), 7.02 (s,  $H_6$ ), 7.13 (s,  $H_2$ ).  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (22.4 °C,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta_C$  17.82 (s,  $C_5$ ), 21.19 (s,  $C_8$ ), 25.21 (s,  $CH_2CH$  pyrrld), 30.21 (s,  $CH_2CO$  pyrrld), 57.84 (s,  $CH$  pyrrld), 122.50 (s,  $C_2$ ), 129.54 (s,  $C_6$ ), 134.57 (s,  $C_4$  or  $C_7$ ), 134.70 (s,  $C_4$  or  $C_7$ ), 139.82 (s,  $C_3$ ), 165.38 (s,  $C_1$ ), 175.99 (s,  $COO$  pyrrld), 177.68 (s,  $CO$ ).

### 2.2.2. $[Au(RS\text{-pyrrld})(BIPr)]$ (7)

Compound (7) was prepared by reaction of  $[AuCl(BIPr)]$  (0.227 g, 0.338 mmol) with  $\infty\{[Ag(RS\text{-pyrrld})]_2\}$  (0.319 g, 0.676 mmol). Workup as described above for  $[Au(RS\text{-pyrrld})(IPr)]$  (1) afforded a pale yellow powder. Yield 0.161 g (60.5%).

Anal. Calcd for  $C_{36.2}H_{44.2}N_3O_3Cl_{0.6}Au$  or  $[Au(RS\text{-pyrrld})(BIPr)] \cdot 0.2\text{CHCl}_3$ : C, 55.21; H, 5.66; N, 5.34%. Found: C, 55.30; H, 5.70; N, 5.16%. TG/DTA under atmospheric conditions: a weight loss of 3.23% due to desorption of 0.2  $\text{CHCl}_3$  at below 216.3 °C was observed; calcd 3.03% for 0.2 solvated  $\text{CHCl}_3$  molecules. Further, a weight loss of 76.11% due to decomposition was observed at below 500.0 °C with exothermic peaks at 304.3, 310.5, and 325.2 °C. IR (KBr,  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 1705 (vs), 1636 (s), 1469 (m), 1398 (m), 1361 (s), 1295 (m), 1266 (m), 1241 (m), 1181 (vw), 1159 (vw), 1147 (vw), 1092 (vw), 1059 (vw), 1007 (vw), 936 (vw), 801 (m), 752 (m), 594 (w), 474 (vw), 432 (vw), 419 (vw).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (21.0 °C,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta_H$  1.10 (d,  $J$  6.9 Hz,  $H_{10}$ ), 1.35 (d,  $J$  6.8 Hz,  $H_{10}$ ), 2.02–2.25 (m,  $CH_2$  pyrrld), 2.39 (sept,  $J$  6.9 Hz,  $H_9$ ), 3.95–3.99 (m,  $CH$  pyrrld), 5.73 (s,  $NH$  pyrrld), 7.11 (dd,  $J$  3.1, 6.0 Hz,  $H_3$  or  $H_4$ ), 7.39–7.43 (m,  $H_3$  or  $H_4$  and  $H_7$ ), 7.61 (t,  $J$  7.8 Hz,  $H_8$ ).  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (22.1 °C,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta_C$  23.97 (s,  $C_{10}$ ), 24.58 (s,  $C_{10}$ ), 25.30 (s,  $CH_2CH$  pyrrld), 29.00 (s,  $C_9$ ), 30.29 (s,  $CH_2CO$  pyrrld), 57.78 (s,  $CH$  pyrrld), 112.02 (s,  $C_3$ ), 124.70 (s,  $C_2$ ), 125.47 (s,  $C_8$ ), 131.10 (s,  $C_4$  or  $C_7$ ), 131.18 (s,  $C_4$  or  $C_7$ ), 134.58 (s,  $C_6$ ), 146.48 (s,  $C_5$ ), 174.47 (s,  $C_1$ ), 175.53 (s,  $COO$  pyrrld), 177.54 (s,  $CO$ ).

### 2.2.3. $[Au(RS\text{-pyrrld})(IF^3)]$ (8)

Compound (8) was prepared by reaction of  $[AuCl(IF^3)]$  (0.210 g, 0.374 mmol) with  $\infty\{[Ag(RS\text{-pyrrld})]_2\}$  (0.356 g, 0.755 mmol). Workup as described above for  $[Au(RS\text{-pyrrld})(IPr)]$  (1) afforded a white powder. Yield 0.117 g (46.2%).

Anal. Calcd for  $C_{20.2}H_{12.2}N_3O_3Cl_{0.6}Au$  or  $[Au(RS\text{-pyrrld})(IF^3)] \cdot 0.1\text{CHCl}_3$ : C, 36.29; H, 1.83; N, 6.32%. Found: C, 36.06; H, 1.53; N, 6.07%. TG/DTA under atmospheric conditions: a weight loss of 1.04% due to desorption of 0.1  $\text{CHCl}_3$  at below 188.1 °C was observed; calcd 1.79% for 0.1 solvated  $\text{CHCl}_3$  molecules. Further, a weight loss of 66.79% due to decomposition was observed at below 500.0 °C with exothermic peaks at 201.4, 228.1, and 502.3 °C. IR (KBr,  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 1694 (vs), 1648 (vs), 1619 (vs), 1525 (vs), 1459 (s), 1394 (m), 1365 (s), 1261 (m), 1179 (m), 1130 (vs), 1104 (m), 1049 (vs), 1000 (s), 845 (m), 740 (w), 697 (w), 668 (w), 657 (w), 621 (w), 510 (w), 448 (vw).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (22.1 °C,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta_H$  2.10–2.40 (m,  $CH_2$  pyrrld), 4.05–4.09 (m,  $CH$  pyrrld), 5.77 (s,  $NH$  pyrrld), 6.94–7.00 (m,  $H_5$ ), 7.34 (s,  $H_2$ ).  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (21.2 °C,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta_C$  25.36 (s,  $CH_2CH$  pyrrld), 30.10 (s,  $CH_2CO$  pyrrld), 57.73 (s,  $CH$  pyrrld), 101.98 (ddd,  $J$  4.0, 25.0, 50.1 Hz,  $C_6$ ), 112.56–112.92 (m,  $C_3$ ), 123.58 (s,  $C_2$ ), 156.80 (dd,  $J$  5.0, 14.9 Hz,  $C_4$ ), 159.39 (dd,  $J$  5.0, 17.9 Hz,  $C_4$ ), 162.03 (dd,  $J$  14.4, 28.9 Hz,  $C_5$ ), 164.61 (dd,  $J$  14.31, 28.6 Hz,  $C_5$ ), 171.38 (s,  $C_1$ ), 176.31 (s,  $COO$  pyrrld), 177.70 (s,  $CO$ ).

### 2.2.4. $[Au(RS\text{-pyrrld})(I^tBu)]$ (9)

Compound (9) was prepared by reaction of  $[AuCl(I^tBu)]$  (0.299 g, 0.724 mmol) with  $\infty\{[Ag(RS\text{-pyrrld})]_2\}$  (0.683 g, 1.448 mmol). Workup as described above for  $[Au(RS\text{-pyrrld})(IPr)]$  (1) afforded a white powder. Yield 0.262 g (71.5%).

Anal. Calcd for  $C_{16}H_{26}N_3O_3Au$  or  $[Au(RS\text{-pyrrld})(I^tBu)]$ : C, 38.03; H, 5.19; N, 8.31. Found: C, 38.03; H, 5.10; N, 8.00%. TG/DTA under atmospheric conditions: a weight loss of 61.46% due to decomposition at below 500.0 °C was observed with an exothermic peak at 250.6 °C. IR (KBr,  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 1697 (vs), 1653 (s), 1604 (s), 1473 (m), 1457 (m), 1406 (s), 1378 (vs), 1305 (m), 1262 (m), 1234 (s), 1213 (vs), 1147 (w), 1038 (vw), 979 (vw), 930 (vw), 825 (vw), 731 (w), 697 (m), 631 (w), 568 (vw), 418 (vw).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (21.8 °C,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta_H$  1.90 (s,  $H_4$ ), 2.33–2.50 (m,  $CH_2$  pyrrld), 4.24–4.28 (m,  $CH$  pyrrld), 5.90 (s,  $NH$  pyrrld), 7.11 (s,  $H_2$ ).  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (22.0 °C,

$\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta_{\text{C}}$  25.58 (s,  $\text{CH}_2\text{CH}$  pyrrold), 30.29 (s,  $\text{CH}_2\text{CO}$  pyrrold), 31.70 (s, C4), 57.83 (s, CH pyrrold), 59.12 (s, C3), 116.67 (s, C2), 159.66 (s, C1), 176.68 (s, COO pyrrold), 177.77 (s, CO pyrrold).

### 2.3. X-ray crystallography of $[\text{Au}(\text{IPr})(\text{H}_2\text{O})]_3[\alpha\text{-PW}_{12}\text{O}_{40}]\cdot 7\text{Et}_2\text{O}$ (2)

Crystallization of (2), whose  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum is shown in Fig. 3 [1], was carried out by liquid–liquid diffusion of an internal aqueous solution of the metal complex with an external solvent (ether) in a refrigerator. Single crystals of the metal complex were mounted on a loop and used for measurements of cell constants and for the collection of intensity data on a Rigaku VariMax with Saturn CCD diffractometer. The structure was solved by a direct method, followed by difference Fourier calculation; it was refined by a full-matrix least-squares method on  $F^2$  using the Yadokari program package [13]. All non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically. The hydrogen atoms were placed geometrically or identified on a difference Fourier-map and were treated using a riding model. The crystal data of (2) are summarized in Table 1, and selected bond distances ( $\text{\AA}$ ) and angles (deg) are shown in Table 2. The details of the crystal data have been deposited with the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre as a supplementary publication (CCDC no. 1864226).

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