

3,3'-Dibromo-4,4'-(*(1R,2R)*-cyclohexane-1,2-diylidimino)dipent-3-en-2-one

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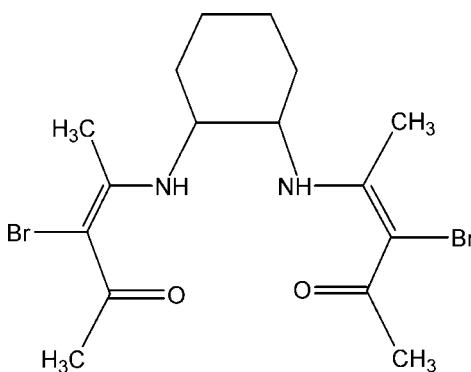
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 298\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.013\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.042; wR factor = 0.096; data-to-parameter ratio = 8.5.

The asymmetric unit of the title compound, $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{24}\text{Br}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$, contains two independent molecules, each which has two intramolecular $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds linking the amine N atoms to the enolic O atoms of the same acacH-imine unit. In the crystal, the molecules are lined up by intermolecular weak $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds, forming two vertical each other two-dimensional chains along the a axis and b axis of the unit cell, respectively.

Related literature

For general background, see: Bottcher *et al.* (1997); Bu *et al.* (1997); Chimpalee *et al.* (2000); Dominiak *et al.* (2003); Gilli *et al.* (1989); McCann *et al.* (2001); Na *et al.* (2002); Ozkar *et al.* (2004); Tacke *et al.* (2003); Zhang *et al.* (2003).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{24}\text{Br}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$
 $M_r = 436.19$
Monoclinic, $P2_1$
 $a = 9.249 (5)\text{ \AA}$
 $b = 9.350 (6)\text{ \AA}$
 $c = 21.82 (2)\text{ \AA}$
 $\beta = 99.122 (13)^\circ$

$V = 1863 (3)\text{ \AA}^3$
 $Z = 4$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 4.36\text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 298 (2)\text{ K}$
 $0.21 \times 0.18 \times 0.16\text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Bruker, 2005)
 $T_{\min} = 0.461$, $T_{\max} = 0.542$
(expected range = 0.424–0.498)

12101 measured reflections
3433 independent reflections
1894 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.055$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.042$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.096$
 $S = 0.97$
3433 reflections
405 parameters

1 restraint
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.38\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.42\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| N1—H1 \cdots O1 | 0.86 | 1.96 | 2.588 (8) | 129 |
| N2—H2 \cdots O2 | 0.86 | 1.93 | 2.584 (9) | 131 |
| N3—H3 \cdots O3 | 0.86 | 1.98 | 2.602 (9) | 129 |
| N4—H4 \cdots O4 | 0.86 | 1.97 | 2.596 (9) | 129 |
| C5—H5C \cdots O2 ⁱ | 0.96 | 2.66 | 3.463 (12) | 142 |
| C12—H12B \cdots O1 ⁱⁱ | 0.96 | 2.56 | 3.416 (12) | 149 |
| C23—H23A \cdots O3 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.97 | 2.66 | 3.581 (12) | 159 |
| C28—H28C \cdots O4 ^{iv} | 0.96 | 2.65 | 3.419 (13) | 138 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 1, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + 1$; (ii) $-x, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + 1$; (iii) $-x + 1, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z$; (iv) $-x + 2, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z$.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2005); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2005); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 1999).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: AT2694).

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2009). E65, o203-o204 [doi:10.1107/S1600536808043213]

3,3'-Dibromo-4,4'-[*(1R,2R)*-cyclohexane-1,2-diyldiimino]dipent-3-en-2-one

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Comment

Schiff base obtained from condensation of acetylacetone and different diamines have been used as ligand for the complex formation with a variety of transition metals (Bottcher *et al.*, 1997; McCann *et al.*, 2001; Na *et al.*, 2002; Ozkar *et al.*, 2004; Tacke *et al.*, 2003), and have found immense analytical applications (Chimpalee *et al.*, 2000; Zhang *et al.*, 2003). In this work, we report a crystal structure of *N,N'*-bis(bromo-acetylacetone)-*1R,2R*-diaminocyclohexane ligands.

The crystal structure of the title compound is shown in Fig. 1, each dissymmetrical unit cell contains two vertical each other independent molecules. Each molecule has two intramolecular $\text{N}^+—\text{H}\cdots\text{O}^-$ hydrogen bonds, which links each nitrogen atoms to the corresponding nearby terminal oxygen atoms of the same acacH-imine unit ($\text{N}1—\text{H}1\cdots\text{O}1$, $\text{N}2—\text{H}2\cdots\text{O}2$, $\text{N}3—\text{H}3\cdots\text{O}3$ and $\text{N}4—\text{H}4\cdots\text{O}4$, Table 1) such that a coplanar six-membered ring is generated. As shown in Fig. 2, the molecules of the title compound are lined up by the intermolecular interaction ($\text{C}—\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$, Table 1.) forming two vertical each other two-dimensional chains along the *a* axis and *b* axis of the unit cell, respectively. The structure also shows a non-coplanar array for the (*R, R*)-cyclohexanediamine moiety and both of the $\text{C}=\text{N}$ imine groups have the *Z* arrangements with respect to the chiral $\text{C}—\text{C}$ sigma bond ($\text{C}6—\text{C}11$ or $\text{C}22—\text{C}27$) in the cyclohexanediamine, and the Schiff base molecule are non-coplanar due to chirality of the cyclohexanediamine moiety.

Experimental

1R,2R-Diaminocyclohexane (0.115 g, 1.00 mmol) was added slowly, whilst stirring, to a methanol (15 ml) solution with acetylacetone (0.2 g, 2.00 mmol), and the mixture was heated at reflux for 2 h. After cooling, and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by column chromatography over silica gel using 20% EtOAc-hexane to afford pure yellow crystals of *N,N'*-bis-acetylacetone-*1R,2R*-diaminocyclohexane and dried in vacuum. Solid *N*-bromosuccimide (0.088 g, 0.5 mmol) was added slowly, whilst stirring, to a solution of the compound 1 (0.14 g, 0.5 mmol) in ethanol (20 ml). Stirring the solution for 2 h, and then the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by column chromatography over silica gel using 35% EtOAc-CH₂Cl₂ to afford pure pale yellow crystals of 2 and dried in vacuum, 0.1 g (yield 46%). Single crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction were obtained from an ethanol-CH₂Cl₂ mixture by slow evaporation at room temperature.

Refinement

All H atoms were placed in calculated positions and refined as riding, with $\text{C}—\text{H} = 0.96\text{--}0.98 \text{\AA}$, $\text{N}—\text{H} = 0.86 \text{\AA}$, and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2\text{--}1.5 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C},\text{N})$.

supplementary materials

Figures

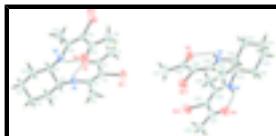


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of (II) showing the atom-labelling scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level. Dashed lines indicate hydrogen bonds.

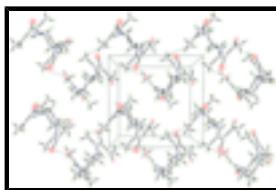


Fig. 2. Packing diagram of (II), viewed in the *ab* plane, with the C—H···O interactions shown as dashed lines.

3,3^l-Dibromo-4,4^l-[(1*R*,2*R*)-cyclohexane-1,2-diylidimino]dipent-3-en-2-one

Crystal data

| | |
|---|---|
| C ₁₆ H ₂₄ Br ₂ N ₂ O ₂ | $F_{000} = 880$ |
| $M_r = 436.19$ | $D_x = 1.555 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| Hall symbol: P 2yb | $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| $a = 9.249 (5) \text{ \AA}$ | Cell parameters from 5587 reflections |
| $b = 9.350 (6) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 1.0\text{--}25.0^\circ$ |
| $c = 21.82 (2) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 4.36 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $\beta = 99.122 (13)^\circ$ | $T = 298 (2) \text{ K}$ |
| $V = 1863 (3) \text{ \AA}^3$ | Prism, colourless |
| $Z = 4$ | $0.21 \times 0.18 \times 0.16 \text{ mm}$ |

Data collection

| | |
|--|--|
| Bruker APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer | 3433 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube | 1894 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Monochromator: graphite | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.055$ |
| $T = 298(2) \text{ K}$ | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.0^\circ$ |
| φ and ω scan | $\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.0^\circ$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2005) | $h = -10 \rightarrow 10$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.461$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.542$ | $k = -9 \rightarrow 10$ |
| 12101 measured reflections | $l = -25 \rightarrow 25$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Refinement on F^2 | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.042$ | H-atom parameters constrained |

$wR(F^2) = 0.096$
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0413P)^2]$
 $S = 0.97$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$
3433 reflections where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
405 parameters $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.38 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
1 restraint $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.42 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
Extinction correction: none
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|-------------|-------------|------------|----------------------------------|
| C1 | 0.1762 (11) | 0.3858 (14) | 0.3222 (5) | 0.102 (4) |
| H1A | 0.2497 | 0.3346 | 0.3045 | 0.153* |
| H1B | 0.1468 | 0.4689 | 0.2975 | 0.153* |
| H1C | 0.0929 | 0.3250 | 0.3230 | 0.153* |
| C16 | 0.1713 (12) | 0.9661 (18) | 0.3226 (5) | 0.131 (5) |
| H16A | 0.0735 | 0.9879 | 0.3029 | 0.197* |
| H16B | 0.2099 | 0.8896 | 0.3007 | 0.197* |
| H16C | 0.2319 | 1.0493 | 0.3221 | 0.197* |
| C17 | 0.5609 (13) | 0.7298 (16) | 0.1865 (4) | 0.115 (4) |
| H17A | 0.4725 | 0.7689 | 0.1975 | 0.172* |
| H17B | 0.6440 | 0.7704 | 0.2127 | 0.172* |
| H17C | 0.5612 | 0.6279 | 0.1919 | 0.172* |
| C32 | 1.1245 (13) | 0.7174 (16) | 0.1748 (4) | 0.122 (5) |
| H32A | 1.2105 | 0.7738 | 0.1732 | 0.183* |
| H32B | 1.1522 | 0.6277 | 0.1947 | 0.183* |
| H32C | 1.0604 | 0.7677 | 0.1979 | 0.183* |
| C2 | 0.2376 (11) | 0.4310 (12) | 0.3872 (4) | 0.069 (3) |
| C3 | 0.3634 (9) | 0.5293 (10) | 0.4000 (4) | 0.055 (2) |
| C4 | 0.4082 (8) | 0.5911 (10) | 0.4549 (4) | 0.046 (2) |
| C5 | 0.5318 (9) | 0.6972 (11) | 0.4656 (4) | 0.070 (3) |
| H5A | 0.4926 | 0.7922 | 0.4662 | 0.106* |
| H5B | 0.5895 | 0.6896 | 0.4329 | 0.106* |
| H5C | 0.5922 | 0.6776 | 0.5047 | 0.106* |
| C6 | 0.3513 (9) | 0.6388 (10) | 0.5616 (3) | 0.052 (2) |

supplementary materials

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|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| H6 | 0.4254 | 0.7139 | 0.5619 | 0.062* |
| C7 | 0.3927 (9) | 0.5475 (11) | 0.6202 (4) | 0.070 (3) |
| H7A | 0.3207 | 0.4722 | 0.6209 | 0.083* |
| H7B | 0.4872 | 0.5029 | 0.6196 | 0.083* |
| C8 | 0.3994 (10) | 0.6376 (11) | 0.6772 (4) | 0.071 (3) |
| H8A | 0.4779 | 0.7067 | 0.6782 | 0.085* |
| H8B | 0.4220 | 0.5771 | 0.7136 | 0.085* |
| C9 | 0.2550 (10) | 0.7176 (12) | 0.6800 (4) | 0.077 (3) |
| H9A | 0.2673 | 0.7807 | 0.7157 | 0.092* |
| H9B | 0.1785 | 0.6493 | 0.6847 | 0.092* |
| C10 | 0.2096 (10) | 0.8057 (11) | 0.6204 (4) | 0.072 (3) |
| H10A | 0.1151 | 0.8499 | 0.6215 | 0.086* |
| H10B | 0.2805 | 0.8813 | 0.6183 | 0.086* |
| C11 | 0.2002 (8) | 0.7125 (9) | 0.5630 (3) | 0.043 (2) |
| H11 | 0.1257 | 0.6386 | 0.5646 | 0.052* |
| C12 | -0.0578 (9) | 0.6500 (11) | 0.4709 (4) | 0.078 (3) |
| H12A | -0.1318 | 0.6411 | 0.4349 | 0.117* |
| H12B | -0.1019 | 0.6817 | 0.5055 | 0.117* |
| H12C | -0.0119 | 0.5589 | 0.4804 | 0.117* |
| C13 | 0.0560 (8) | 0.7578 (10) | 0.4581 (4) | 0.049 (2) |
| C14 | 0.0573 (9) | 0.8253 (10) | 0.4022 (4) | 0.057 (2) |
| C15 | 0.1691 (11) | 0.9218 (11) | 0.3882 (5) | 0.067 (3) |
| C18 | 0.5690 (10) | 0.7649 (12) | 0.1194 (4) | 0.065 (3) |
| C19 | 0.6550 (9) | 0.8842 (10) | 0.1036 (4) | 0.051 (2) |
| C20 | 0.6869 (9) | 0.9063 (9) | 0.0454 (4) | 0.048 (2) |
| C21 | 0.7836 (10) | 1.0251 (10) | 0.0312 (4) | 0.069 (3) |
| H21A | 0.8836 | 1.0023 | 0.0474 | 0.103* |
| H21B | 0.7563 | 1.1118 | 0.0501 | 0.103* |
| H21C | 0.7731 | 1.0379 | -0.0129 | 0.103* |
| C22 | 0.6848 (8) | 0.8009 (8) | -0.0591 (4) | 0.042 (2) |
| H22 | 0.7621 | 0.8716 | -0.0611 | 0.051* |
| C23 | 0.5697 (10) | 0.8218 (10) | -0.1152 (4) | 0.066 (3) |
| H23A | 0.5299 | 0.9176 | -0.1146 | 0.079* |
| H23B | 0.4905 | 0.7545 | -0.1138 | 0.079* |
| C24 | 0.6317 (11) | 0.8001 (12) | -0.1745 (4) | 0.077 (3) |
| H24A | 0.5537 | 0.8106 | -0.2096 | 0.093* |
| H24B | 0.7042 | 0.8735 | -0.1777 | 0.093* |
| C25 | 0.7009 (12) | 0.6564 (15) | -0.1775 (4) | 0.100 (4) |
| H25A | 0.7474 | 0.6501 | -0.2143 | 0.120* |
| H25B | 0.6268 | 0.5824 | -0.1799 | 0.120* |
| C26 | 0.8189 (10) | 0.6342 (11) | -0.1174 (4) | 0.069 (3) |
| H26A | 0.8597 | 0.5387 | -0.1179 | 0.083* |
| H26B | 0.8980 | 0.7021 | -0.1177 | 0.083* |
| C27 | 0.7536 (9) | 0.6538 (9) | -0.0592 (4) | 0.053 (2) |
| H27 | 0.6771 | 0.5817 | -0.0583 | 0.064* |
| C28 | 0.7431 (10) | 0.4321 (10) | 0.0342 (5) | 0.069 (3) |
| H28A | 0.6476 | 0.4693 | 0.0370 | 0.104* |
| H28B | 0.7692 | 0.3612 | 0.0659 | 0.104* |
| H28C | 0.7423 | 0.3894 | -0.0058 | 0.104* |

| | | | | |
|-----|---------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| C29 | 0.8524 (8) | 0.5509 (9) | 0.0430 (4) | 0.048 (2) |
| C30 | 0.9422 (9) | 0.5755 (10) | 0.0989 (4) | 0.057 (2) |
| C31 | 1.0469 (10) | 0.6904 (13) | 0.1100 (5) | 0.071 (3) |
| N1 | 0.3468 (6) | 0.5565 (7) | 0.5046 (3) | 0.0480 (18) |
| H1 | 0.2996 | 0.4770 | 0.5026 | 0.058* |
| N2 | 0.1623 (6) | 0.7941 (8) | 0.5063 (3) | 0.0534 (18) |
| H2 | 0.2105 | 0.8715 | 0.5028 | 0.064* |
| N3 | 0.6301 (6) | 0.8226 (7) | -0.0014 (3) | 0.0495 (18) |
| H3 | 0.5522 | 0.7761 | 0.0032 | 0.059* |
| N4 | 0.8647 (6) | 0.6349 (7) | -0.0047 (3) | 0.0509 (19) |
| H4 | 0.9450 | 0.6820 | -0.0034 | 0.061* |
| O1 | 0.1794 (7) | 0.3886 (7) | 0.4302 (3) | 0.0709 (18) |
| O2 | 0.2644 (7) | 0.9658 (7) | 0.4308 (3) | 0.0779 (19) |
| O3 | 0.5019 (7) | 0.6859 (8) | 0.0789 (3) | 0.085 (2) |
| O4 | 1.0671 (6) | 0.7704 (8) | 0.0690 (3) | 0.081 (2) |
| Br1 | 0.44737 (12) | 0.58781 (14) | 0.32986 (5) | 0.0905 (4) |
| Br2 | -0.08805 (11) | 0.76970 (15) | 0.33409 (5) | 0.0971 (4) |
| Br3 | 0.74344 (13) | 1.00453 (13) | 0.17037 (5) | 0.0946 (4) |
| Br4 | 0.91939 (13) | 0.45712 (13) | 0.16842 (5) | 0.0993 (5) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|------------|------------|
| C1 | 0.082 (8) | 0.137 (11) | 0.085 (8) | 0.005 (7) | 0.008 (6) | -0.040 (8) |
| C16 | 0.119 (10) | 0.208 (16) | 0.064 (8) | -0.021 (11) | 0.011 (7) | 0.071 (9) |
| C17 | 0.160 (11) | 0.127 (11) | 0.067 (7) | -0.012 (9) | 0.050 (7) | 0.005 (8) |
| C32 | 0.131 (9) | 0.147 (13) | 0.074 (8) | 0.010 (9) | -0.029 (7) | -0.006 (9) |
| C2 | 0.074 (7) | 0.091 (8) | 0.043 (6) | 0.012 (6) | 0.017 (5) | -0.001 (6) |
| C3 | 0.054 (5) | 0.066 (7) | 0.046 (6) | 0.009 (5) | 0.015 (4) | 0.003 (5) |
| C4 | 0.042 (5) | 0.048 (5) | 0.050 (5) | 0.007 (5) | 0.013 (4) | 0.003 (5) |
| C5 | 0.059 (6) | 0.069 (7) | 0.086 (7) | -0.004 (5) | 0.022 (5) | -0.012 (6) |
| C6 | 0.064 (6) | 0.069 (7) | 0.024 (4) | -0.001 (5) | 0.012 (4) | 0.001 (4) |
| C7 | 0.071 (6) | 0.091 (9) | 0.046 (6) | 0.022 (6) | 0.007 (4) | 0.012 (6) |
| C8 | 0.081 (7) | 0.087 (8) | 0.042 (6) | 0.017 (6) | 0.000 (5) | 0.011 (5) |
| C9 | 0.103 (7) | 0.091 (8) | 0.037 (5) | 0.016 (7) | 0.011 (5) | -0.001 (5) |
| C10 | 0.083 (6) | 0.082 (8) | 0.050 (6) | 0.007 (6) | 0.010 (5) | -0.007 (6) |
| C11 | 0.051 (5) | 0.051 (5) | 0.028 (4) | -0.002 (4) | 0.006 (4) | 0.001 (4) |
| C12 | 0.061 (6) | 0.086 (9) | 0.085 (8) | -0.017 (6) | 0.007 (5) | -0.011 (6) |
| C13 | 0.050 (5) | 0.044 (6) | 0.052 (6) | 0.002 (5) | 0.009 (4) | -0.005 (5) |
| C14 | 0.049 (5) | 0.066 (7) | 0.052 (6) | 0.003 (5) | -0.002 (4) | -0.013 (5) |
| C15 | 0.076 (7) | 0.061 (7) | 0.065 (7) | 0.006 (6) | 0.017 (6) | 0.004 (6) |
| C18 | 0.082 (6) | 0.067 (7) | 0.049 (6) | 0.023 (7) | 0.018 (5) | 0.002 (6) |
| C19 | 0.053 (5) | 0.053 (6) | 0.047 (6) | -0.010 (5) | 0.008 (4) | -0.011 (5) |
| C20 | 0.052 (5) | 0.039 (6) | 0.052 (6) | 0.007 (4) | 0.008 (5) | -0.002 (5) |
| C21 | 0.093 (7) | 0.060 (7) | 0.056 (6) | -0.015 (6) | 0.018 (5) | -0.008 (5) |
| C22 | 0.051 (5) | 0.036 (6) | 0.039 (5) | -0.006 (4) | 0.004 (4) | -0.003 (4) |
| C23 | 0.092 (7) | 0.064 (7) | 0.039 (5) | 0.015 (5) | 0.001 (5) | 0.001 (5) |
| C24 | 0.104 (7) | 0.089 (8) | 0.034 (6) | 0.034 (7) | -0.003 (5) | 0.011 (5) |

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|-----|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C25 | 0.120 (9) | 0.144 (12) | 0.034 (6) | 0.042 (8) | 0.001 (6) | -0.024 (6) |
| C26 | 0.087 (7) | 0.079 (8) | 0.041 (5) | 0.016 (5) | 0.008 (5) | -0.002 (5) |
| C27 | 0.049 (5) | 0.060 (7) | 0.050 (6) | -0.008 (4) | 0.005 (4) | -0.006 (5) |
| C28 | 0.079 (7) | 0.051 (7) | 0.075 (7) | -0.008 (5) | 0.006 (5) | 0.018 (6) |
| C29 | 0.049 (5) | 0.051 (7) | 0.044 (5) | 0.010 (5) | 0.010 (4) | 0.002 (5) |
| C30 | 0.064 (5) | 0.052 (6) | 0.053 (6) | 0.006 (5) | 0.005 (5) | 0.003 (5) |
| C31 | 0.069 (7) | 0.063 (8) | 0.076 (8) | 0.001 (6) | 0.000 (6) | -0.003 (7) |
| N1 | 0.052 (4) | 0.048 (5) | 0.045 (4) | -0.013 (3) | 0.012 (3) | -0.004 (4) |
| N2 | 0.058 (4) | 0.058 (5) | 0.041 (4) | -0.007 (4) | -0.002 (3) | 0.003 (4) |
| N3 | 0.047 (4) | 0.056 (5) | 0.046 (4) | -0.012 (3) | 0.009 (3) | -0.012 (4) |
| N4 | 0.039 (4) | 0.058 (5) | 0.054 (5) | -0.007 (3) | 0.003 (3) | 0.008 (4) |
| O1 | 0.084 (4) | 0.077 (5) | 0.053 (4) | -0.013 (4) | 0.015 (4) | -0.009 (4) |
| O2 | 0.084 (5) | 0.084 (5) | 0.065 (4) | -0.019 (4) | 0.009 (4) | 0.013 (4) |
| O3 | 0.101 (5) | 0.091 (6) | 0.068 (5) | -0.035 (4) | 0.033 (4) | -0.007 (4) |
| O4 | 0.070 (4) | 0.075 (5) | 0.093 (5) | -0.015 (4) | -0.002 (4) | 0.011 (5) |
| Br1 | 0.1002 (8) | 0.1210 (10) | 0.0566 (7) | 0.0003 (8) | 0.0317 (6) | 0.0100 (7) |
| Br2 | 0.0836 (7) | 0.1347 (11) | 0.0628 (7) | 0.0004 (8) | -0.0196 (5) | -0.0041 (8) |
| Br3 | 0.1140 (9) | 0.1142 (10) | 0.0531 (6) | -0.0114 (8) | 0.0055 (6) | -0.0306 (7) |
| Br4 | 0.1200 (10) | 0.1090 (11) | 0.0666 (8) | 0.0057 (8) | 0.0076 (6) | 0.0326 (7) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|----------|------------|----------|------------|
| C1—C2 | 1.503 (13) | C12—H12C | 0.9600 |
| C1—H1A | 0.9600 | C13—N2 | 1.364 (9) |
| C1—H1B | 0.9600 | C13—C14 | 1.376 (11) |
| C1—H1C | 0.9600 | C14—C15 | 1.442 (13) |
| C16—C15 | 1.492 (13) | C14—Br2 | 1.911 (8) |
| C16—H16A | 0.9600 | C15—O2 | 1.246 (11) |
| C16—H16B | 0.9600 | C18—O3 | 1.240 (11) |
| C16—H16C | 0.9600 | C18—C19 | 1.444 (14) |
| C17—C18 | 1.513 (12) | C19—C20 | 1.365 (11) |
| C17—H17A | 0.9600 | C19—Br3 | 1.917 (8) |
| C17—H17B | 0.9600 | C20—N3 | 1.327 (10) |
| C17—H17C | 0.9600 | C20—C21 | 1.489 (12) |
| C32—C31 | 1.501 (12) | C21—H21A | 0.9600 |
| C32—H32A | 0.9600 | C21—H21B | 0.9600 |
| C32—H32B | 0.9600 | C21—H21C | 0.9600 |
| C32—H32C | 0.9600 | C22—N3 | 1.445 (10) |
| C2—O1 | 1.220 (10) | C22—C23 | 1.502 (10) |
| C2—C3 | 1.474 (13) | C22—C27 | 1.515 (11) |
| C3—C4 | 1.335 (11) | C22—H22 | 0.9800 |
| C3—Br1 | 1.903 (8) | C23—C24 | 1.510 (12) |
| C4—N1 | 1.341 (9) | C23—H23A | 0.9700 |
| C4—C5 | 1.504 (12) | C23—H23B | 0.9700 |
| C5—H5A | 0.9600 | C24—C25 | 1.494 (14) |
| C5—H5B | 0.9600 | C24—H24A | 0.9700 |
| C5—H5C | 0.9600 | C24—H24B | 0.9700 |
| C6—N1 | 1.457 (9) | C25—C26 | 1.581 (11) |
| C6—C7 | 1.536 (11) | C25—H25A | 0.9700 |

| | | | |
|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|
| C6—C11 | 1.564 (10) | C25—H25B | 0.9700 |
| C6—H6 | 0.9800 | C26—C27 | 1.502 (10) |
| C7—C8 | 1.495 (11) | C26—H26A | 0.9700 |
| C7—H7A | 0.9700 | C26—H26B | 0.9700 |
| C7—H7B | 0.9700 | C27—N4 | 1.453 (9) |
| C8—C9 | 1.541 (12) | C27—H27 | 0.9800 |
| C8—H8A | 0.9700 | C28—C29 | 1.494 (12) |
| C8—H8B | 0.9700 | C28—H28A | 0.9600 |
| C9—C10 | 1.541 (11) | C28—H28B | 0.9600 |
| C9—H9A | 0.9700 | C28—H28C | 0.9600 |
| C9—H9B | 0.9700 | C29—N4 | 1.324 (9) |
| C10—C11 | 1.516 (11) | C29—C30 | 1.381 (11) |
| C10—H10A | 0.9700 | C30—C31 | 1.441 (14) |
| C10—H10B | 0.9700 | C30—Br4 | 1.916 (9) |
| C11—N2 | 1.448 (9) | C31—O4 | 1.204 (11) |
| C11—H11 | 0.9800 | N1—H1 | 0.8600 |
| C12—C13 | 1.515 (12) | N2—H2 | 0.8600 |
| C12—H12A | 0.9600 | N3—H3 | 0.8600 |
| C12—H12B | 0.9600 | N4—H4 | 0.8600 |
| C2—C1—H1A | 109.5 | C13—C14—C15 | 125.7 (8) |
| C2—C1—H1B | 109.5 | C13—C14—Br2 | 117.4 (7) |
| H1A—C1—H1B | 109.5 | C15—C14—Br2 | 116.4 (7) |
| C2—C1—H1C | 109.5 | O2—C15—C14 | 119.6 (9) |
| H1A—C1—H1C | 109.5 | O2—C15—C16 | 120.6 (10) |
| H1B—C1—H1C | 109.5 | C14—C15—C16 | 119.8 (10) |
| C15—C16—H16A | 109.5 | O3—C18—C19 | 121.5 (8) |
| C15—C16—H16B | 109.5 | O3—C18—C17 | 117.7 (11) |
| H16A—C16—H16B | 109.5 | C19—C18—C17 | 120.8 (10) |
| C15—C16—H16C | 109.5 | C20—C19—C18 | 123.2 (8) |
| H16A—C16—H16C | 109.5 | C20—C19—Br3 | 119.3 (7) |
| H16B—C16—H16C | 109.5 | C18—C19—Br3 | 117.2 (7) |
| C18—C17—H17A | 109.5 | N3—C20—C19 | 120.6 (8) |
| C18—C17—H17B | 109.5 | N3—C20—C21 | 117.3 (8) |
| H17A—C17—H17B | 109.5 | C19—C20—C21 | 122.1 (8) |
| C18—C17—H17C | 109.5 | C20—C21—H21A | 109.5 |
| H17A—C17—H17C | 109.5 | C20—C21—H21B | 109.5 |
| H17B—C17—H17C | 109.5 | H21A—C21—H21B | 109.5 |
| C31—C32—H32A | 109.5 | C20—C21—H21C | 109.5 |
| C31—C32—H32B | 109.5 | H21A—C21—H21C | 109.5 |
| H32A—C32—H32B | 109.5 | H21B—C21—H21C | 109.5 |
| C31—C32—H32C | 109.5 | N3—C22—C23 | 113.0 (7) |
| H32A—C32—H32C | 109.5 | N3—C22—C27 | 109.5 (7) |
| H32B—C32—H32C | 109.5 | C23—C22—C27 | 111.1 (7) |
| O1—C2—C3 | 119.2 (8) | N3—C22—H22 | 107.7 |
| O1—C2—C1 | 119.2 (10) | C23—C22—H22 | 107.7 |
| C3—C2—C1 | 121.5 (9) | C27—C22—H22 | 107.7 |
| C4—C3—C2 | 124.3 (8) | C22—C23—C24 | 111.4 (7) |
| C4—C3—Br1 | 119.3 (7) | C22—C23—H23A | 109.4 |
| C2—C3—Br1 | 116.0 (7) | C24—C23—H23A | 109.4 |

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|---------------|-----------|---------------|------------|
| C3—C4—N1 | 120.7 (8) | C22—C23—H23B | 109.4 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 123.1 (8) | C24—C23—H23B | 109.3 |
| N1—C4—C5 | 116.2 (7) | H23A—C23—H23B | 108.0 |
| C4—C5—H5A | 109.5 | C25—C24—C23 | 112.4 (8) |
| C4—C5—H5B | 109.5 | C25—C24—H24A | 109.1 |
| H5A—C5—H5B | 109.5 | C23—C24—H24A | 109.1 |
| C4—C5—H5C | 109.5 | C25—C24—H24B | 109.1 |
| H5A—C5—H5C | 109.5 | C23—C24—H24B | 109.1 |
| H5B—C5—H5C | 109.5 | H24A—C24—H24B | 107.8 |
| N1—C6—C7 | 112.8 (7) | C24—C25—C26 | 109.0 (8) |
| N1—C6—C11 | 110.2 (6) | C24—C25—H25A | 109.9 |
| C7—C6—C11 | 109.5 (6) | C26—C25—H25A | 109.9 |
| N1—C6—H6 | 108.1 | C24—C25—H25B | 109.9 |
| C7—C6—H6 | 108.1 | C26—C25—H25B | 109.9 |
| C11—C6—H6 | 108.1 | H25A—C25—H25B | 108.3 |
| C8—C7—C6 | 110.6 (8) | C27—C26—C25 | 111.6 (7) |
| C8—C7—H7A | 109.5 | C27—C26—H26A | 109.3 |
| C6—C7—H7A | 109.5 | C25—C26—H26A | 109.3 |
| C8—C7—H7B | 109.5 | C27—C26—H26B | 109.3 |
| C6—C7—H7B | 109.5 | C25—C26—H26B | 109.3 |
| H7A—C7—H7B | 108.1 | H26A—C26—H26B | 108.0 |
| C7—C8—C9 | 112.6 (7) | N4—C27—C26 | 110.5 (7) |
| C7—C8—H8A | 109.1 | N4—C27—C22 | 110.6 (7) |
| C9—C8—H8A | 109.1 | C26—C27—C22 | 109.7 (8) |
| C7—C8—H8B | 109.1 | N4—C27—H27 | 108.7 |
| C9—C8—H8B | 109.1 | C26—C27—H27 | 108.7 |
| H8A—C8—H8B | 107.8 | C22—C27—H27 | 108.7 |
| C8—C9—C10 | 110.3 (7) | C29—C28—H28A | 109.5 |
| C8—C9—H9A | 109.6 | C29—C28—H28B | 109.5 |
| C10—C9—H9A | 109.6 | H28A—C28—H28B | 109.5 |
| C8—C9—H9B | 109.6 | C29—C28—H28C | 109.5 |
| C10—C9—H9B | 109.6 | H28A—C28—H28C | 109.5 |
| H9A—C9—H9B | 108.1 | H28B—C28—H28C | 109.5 |
| C11—C10—C9 | 111.2 (8) | N4—C29—C30 | 118.8 (8) |
| C11—C10—H10A | 109.4 | N4—C29—C28 | 118.7 (7) |
| C9—C10—H10A | 109.4 | C30—C29—C28 | 122.5 (8) |
| C11—C10—H10B | 109.4 | C29—C30—C31 | 124.5 (9) |
| C9—C10—H10B | 109.4 | C29—C30—Br4 | 118.5 (7) |
| H10A—C10—H10B | 108.0 | C31—C30—Br4 | 116.9 (7) |
| N2—C11—C10 | 112.1 (7) | O4—C31—C30 | 121.2 (9) |
| N2—C11—C6 | 108.1 (6) | O4—C31—C32 | 119.2 (11) |
| C10—C11—C6 | 109.6 (6) | C30—C31—C32 | 119.5 (11) |
| N2—C11—H11 | 109.0 | C4—N1—C6 | 127.2 (7) |
| C10—C11—H11 | 109.0 | C4—N1—H1 | 116.4 |
| C6—C11—H11 | 109.0 | C6—N1—H1 | 116.4 |
| C13—C12—H12A | 109.5 | C13—N2—C11 | 125.1 (7) |
| C13—C12—H12B | 109.5 | C13—N2—H2 | 117.5 |
| H12A—C12—H12B | 109.5 | C11—N2—H2 | 117.5 |
| C13—C12—H12C | 109.5 | C20—N3—C22 | 127.1 (7) |

| | | | |
|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| H12A—C12—H12C | 109.5 | C20—N3—H3 | 116.5 |
| H12B—C12—H12C | 109.5 | C22—N3—H3 | 116.5 |
| N2—C13—C14 | 117.6 (8) | C29—N4—C27 | 125.3 (7) |
| N2—C13—C12 | 117.4 (8) | C29—N4—H4 | 117.3 |
| C14—C13—C12 | 124.9 (8) | C27—N4—H4 | 117.3 |
| O1—C2—C3—C4 | −9.1 (14) | N3—C22—C23—C24 | 179.2 (8) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | 168.9 (9) | C27—C22—C23—C24 | −57.2 (10) |
| O1—C2—C3—Br1 | 179.5 (7) | C22—C23—C24—C25 | 56.6 (12) |
| C1—C2—C3—Br1 | −2.6 (12) | C23—C24—C25—C26 | −54.1 (12) |
| C2—C3—C4—N1 | 6.0 (13) | C24—C25—C26—C27 | 55.3 (12) |
| Br1—C3—C4—N1 | 177.2 (6) | C25—C26—C27—N4 | −179.2 (8) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | −176.5 (8) | C25—C26—C27—C22 | −57.0 (11) |
| Br1—C3—C4—C5 | −5.3 (11) | N3—C22—C27—N4 | −54.4 (8) |
| N1—C6—C7—C8 | 178.6 (7) | C23—C22—C27—N4 | 180.0 (7) |
| C11—C6—C7—C8 | −58.3 (10) | N3—C22—C27—C26 | −176.5 (6) |
| C6—C7—C8—C9 | 56.6 (11) | C23—C22—C27—C26 | 57.9 (9) |
| C7—C8—C9—C10 | −54.3 (11) | N4—C29—C30—C31 | 2.1 (12) |
| C8—C9—C10—C11 | 55.0 (10) | C28—C29—C30—C31 | −178.6 (8) |
| C9—C10—C11—N2 | −178.1 (7) | N4—C29—C30—Br4 | 178.1 (6) |
| C9—C10—C11—C6 | −58.0 (9) | C28—C29—C30—Br4 | −2.5 (11) |
| N1—C6—C11—N2 | −53.7 (9) | C29—C30—C31—O4 | −3.4 (15) |
| C7—C6—C11—N2 | −178.3 (7) | Br4—C30—C31—O4 | −179.5 (8) |
| N1—C6—C11—C10 | −176.2 (7) | C29—C30—C31—C32 | 172.3 (9) |
| C7—C6—C11—C10 | 59.2 (10) | Br4—C30—C31—C32 | −3.8 (12) |
| N2—C13—C14—C15 | 6.2 (13) | C3—C4—N1—C6 | −161.2 (8) |
| C12—C13—C14—C15 | −176.2 (8) | C5—C4—N1—C6 | 21.2 (11) |
| N2—C13—C14—Br2 | 178.1 (6) | C7—C6—N1—C4 | −132.1 (8) |
| C12—C13—C14—Br2 | −4.3 (11) | C11—C6—N1—C4 | 105.2 (8) |
| C13—C14—C15—O2 | −10.3 (14) | C14—C13—N2—C11 | −164.3 (7) |
| Br2—C14—C15—O2 | 177.7 (7) | C12—C13—N2—C11 | 17.9 (11) |
| C13—C14—C15—C16 | 168.6 (10) | C10—C11—N2—C13 | −131.6 (8) |
| Br2—C14—C15—C16 | −3.4 (12) | C6—C11—N2—C13 | 107.4 (8) |
| O3—C18—C19—C20 | −10.1 (14) | C19—C20—N3—C22 | −159.0 (8) |
| C17—C18—C19—C20 | 168.3 (9) | C21—C20—N3—C22 | 22.0 (12) |
| O3—C18—C19—Br3 | 176.3 (7) | C23—C22—N3—C20 | −128.5 (8) |
| C17—C18—C19—Br3 | −5.2 (12) | C27—C22—N3—C20 | 107.0 (8) |
| C18—C19—C20—N3 | 4.9 (13) | C30—C29—N4—C27 | −159.8 (8) |
| Br3—C19—C20—N3 | 178.4 (6) | C28—C29—N4—C27 | 20.9 (12) |
| C18—C19—C20—C21 | −176.1 (8) | C26—C27—N4—C29 | −129.6 (8) |
| Br3—C19—C20—C21 | −2.6 (11) | C22—C27—N4—C29 | 108.7 (9) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

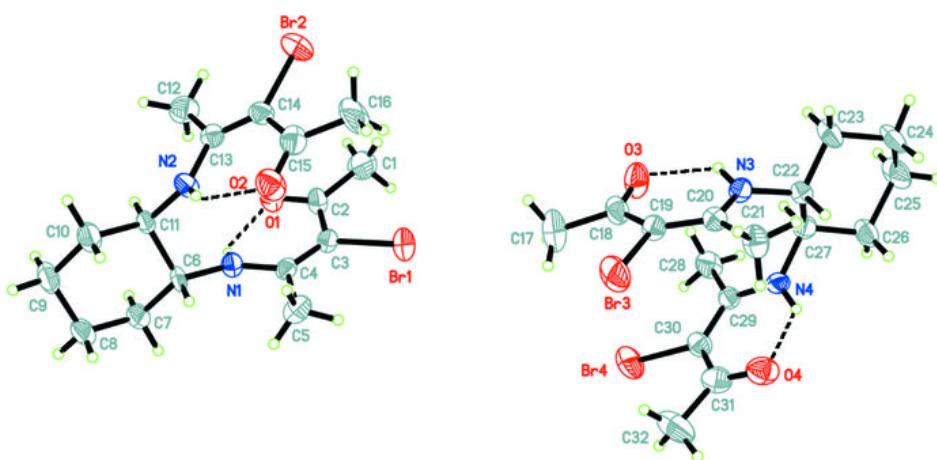
| <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> |
|--------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| N1—H1···O1 | 0.86 | 1.96 | 2.588 (8) | 129 |
| N2—H2···O2 | 0.86 | 1.93 | 2.584 (9) | 131 |
| N3—H3···O3 | 0.86 | 1.98 | 2.602 (9) | 129 |
| N4—H4···O4 | 0.86 | 1.97 | 2.596 (9) | 129 |
| C5—H5C···O2 ⁱ | 0.96 | 2.66 | 3.463 (12) | 142 |

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|------------------------------|------|------|------------|-----|
| C12—H12B···O1 ⁱⁱ | 0.96 | 2.56 | 3.416 (12) | 149 |
| C23—H23A···O3 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.97 | 2.66 | 3.581 (12) | 159 |
| C28—H28C···O4 ^{iv} | 0.96 | 2.65 | 3.419 (13) | 138 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+1$; (ii) $-x, y+1/2, -z+1$; (iii) $-x+1, y+1/2, -z$; (iv) $-x+2, y-1/2, -z$.

Fig. 1



supplementary materials

Fig. 2

