



# Author Correction: Widespread extinction debts and colonization credits in United States breeding bird communities

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In the version of this article initially published, there were errors in equations and notations in the Methods “Model development” subsection which arose during manuscript preparation; the errors affect presentation of the study but not the analysis, results, or code provided with the article. Clarifications to text and equations follow.

In Equation (1), “*N*” replaces “Normal”; in Equations (2), (3), (7) and in text directly below Equations (3), (5) and (7), “*y<sub>s,i,z</sub>*” now replaces “ $\Delta x_{s,t}$ , *t<sub>2</sub>*.” In the two paragraphs below Equation (2), “*t<sub>2</sub>* = 2016” and “*t<sub>1</sub>* = 2001” now replace “2016” and “2001” in five instances. Further, Equations (5)–(7) have been revised as follows:

$$f(x_{s,t}) = \exp \left( \beta_0 + \sum_{i=1}^{I=5} \beta_{1,i} x_{s,i,t} + \sum_{i=1}^{I=5} \sum_{k=i}^{K=5} \beta_{2,i,k} x_{s,i,t} x_{k,s,t} + \sum_{i=1}^{I=5} \sum_{k=1, k \neq i}^{K=5} \beta_{3,i,k} x_{s,i,t} x_{k,s,t} \right) \quad \text{Revised Eq. (5)}$$

$$f(x_{s,t}) = \exp \left( \beta_0 + \sum_{i=1}^{I=5} \sum_{j=1}^{J=2} \beta_{0,i,j} x_{i,s,t}^j + \sum_{i=1}^{I=5} \sum_{k=i+1}^{K=6} \beta_{1,i,k} x_{i,s,t} x_{k,s,t} \right) \quad \text{Original Eq. (5)}$$

$$y_{s,i,z} = \begin{cases} y_{s,i,1} = |\Delta x_{s,i}|, & y_{s,i,2} = 0, & \text{if } \Delta x_{s,i} < 0 \\ y_{s,i,1} = 0, & y_{s,i,2} = \Delta x_{s,i} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \quad \text{Revised Eq. (6)}$$

$$x_{i,s} = \begin{cases} x_{1,i,s} = |\Delta x_{i,s}|, & x_{2,i,s} = 0, & \text{if } \Delta x_{i,s} < 0 \\ x_{1,i,s} = 0, & x_{2,i,s} = \Delta x_{i,s}, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \quad \text{Original Eq. (6)}$$

$$\omega(y_{s,i,z}; \gamma) = \exp \left( \sum_{i=1}^{I=5} \sum_{z=1}^{Z=2} -\gamma_{i,z} y_{s,i,z} \right) \quad \text{Revised Eq. (7)}$$

$$\omega(\Delta x_{s,t_1,t_2}; \gamma) = \exp \left( \sum_{i=1}^{I=5} -\gamma_{i,z} \Delta x_{z,s,i} \right) \quad \text{Original Eq. (7)}$$

All changes have been made in the HTML and PDF versions of the article.

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