

## 1-(2,4-Dinitrophenyl)-3-phenyl-4-phenyl-sulfanyl-1*H*-pyrazole

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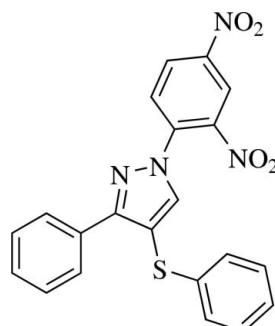
Received 30 May 2012; accepted 27 August 2012

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 293\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.035;  $wR$  factor = 0.091; data-to-parameter ratio = 12.6.

In the title molecule,  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_4\text{O}_4\text{S}$ , the pyrazole ring forms dihedral angles of 45.6 (1), 87.7 (1) and 27.4 (1) $^\circ$  with the phenyl, sulfur-substituted benzene and nitro-substituted benzene rings, respectively. In the crystal, molecules are connected by weak C—H $\cdots$ O and C—H $\cdots$ N hydrogen bonds into layers parallel to (010).

### Related literature

For the pharmacological and medicinal properties of pyrazole compounds, see: Baraldi *et al.* (1998); Bruno *et al.* (1990); Chen & Li (1998); Cottineau *et al.* (2002); Londershausen (1996); Mishra *et al.* (1998); Smith *et al.* (2001).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

$\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_4\text{O}_4\text{S}$

$M_r = 418.42$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1/n$   
 $a = 7.3062 (4)\text{ \AA}$   
 $b = 26.5212 (13)\text{ \AA}$   
 $c = 10.3361 (5)\text{ \AA}$   
 $\beta = 104.012 (1)^\circ$   
 $V = 1943.22 (17)\text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 4$   
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.20\text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 293\text{ K}$   
 $0.24 \times 0.21 \times 0.18\text{ mm}$

#### Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX CCD diffractometer  
18559 measured reflections

3426 independent reflections  
3128 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.021$

#### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.035$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.091$   
 $S = 1.04$   
3426 reflections

271 parameters  
H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.27\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.14\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$              | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| C35—H35 $\cdots$ O42 <sup>i</sup> | 0.93         | 2.58               | 3.452 (2)   | 157                  |
| C5—H5 $\cdots$ N2 <sup>ii</sup>   | 0.93         | 2.52               | 3.411 (2)   | 161                  |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, y, z + 1$ ; (ii)  $x - \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$ .

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 2001); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2001); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXTL*; molecular graphics: *PLATON* (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: LH5484).

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## supplementary materials

*Acta Cryst.* (2012). E68, o2845 [doi:10.1107/S1600536812036914]

### **1-(2,4-Dinitrophenyl)-3-phenyl-4-phenylsulfanyl-1*H*-pyrazole**

**V. Susindran, S. Athimoolam, S. Asath Bahadur, R. Manikannan and S. Muthusubramanian**

#### **Comment**

Pyrazoles are a class of aromatic ring compounds and of the heterocyclic series characterized by a 5-membered ring structure composed of three carbon atoms and two nitrogen atoms in adjacent positions and to the unsubstituted parent compound. They can have pharmacological effects on humans and are classified as alkaloids although they are rare in nature. Pyrazole and its derivatives have successfully tested for antifungal (Chen & Li, 1998), antihistaminic (Mishra *et al.*, 1998), anti-inflammatory (Smith *et al.*, 2001), antiarrhythmic and sedative (Bruno *et al.*, 1990), hypoglycemic (Cottineau *et al.*, 2002), antiviral (Baraldi *et al.*, 1998) and pesticidal (Londershausen, 1996) activities.

The molecular structure of the title compound is shown in Fig. 1. The pyrazole ring forms dihedral angles of 27.4 (1) $^{\circ}$  (with the C11-C16 ring), 45.6 (1) $^{\circ}$  (with the C31-C36 ring) and 87.7 (1) $^{\circ}$  (with the C41-C46 ring). In the nitrophenyl group, the nitro substituents are twisted from the benzen ring by 13.9 (2) $^{\circ}$  and 43.2 (1) $^{\circ}$ . In the crystal, molecules are connected by weak C—H $\cdots$ O and C—H $\cdots$ N hydrogen bonds into layers parallel to (010) (see Fig. 2).

#### **Experimental**

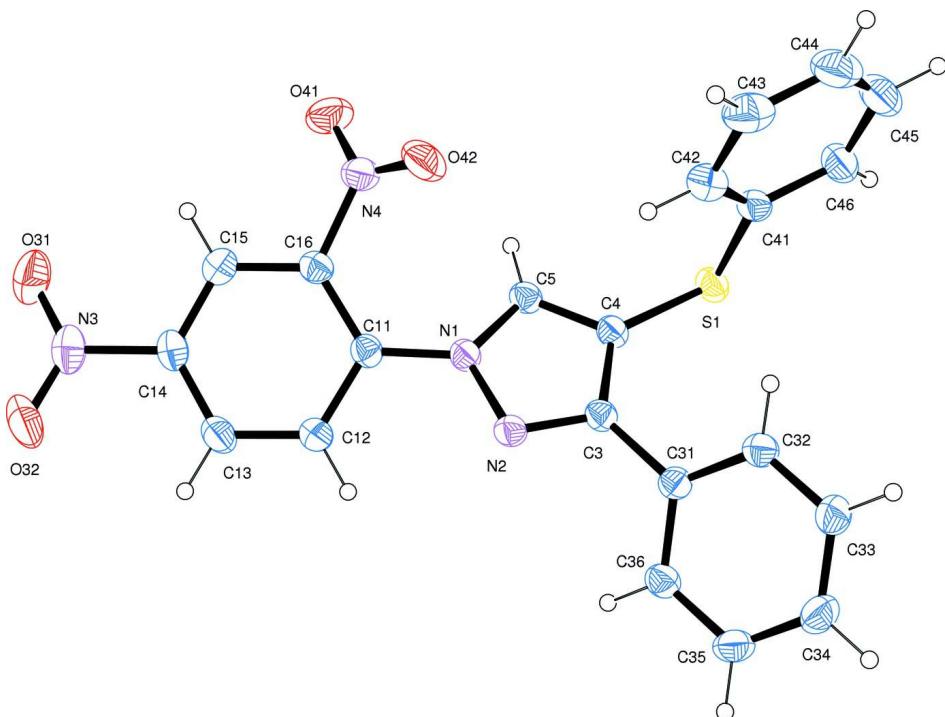
A mixture of 1-phenyl-2-(phenylsulfanyl)-1-ethanone 1-(2,4-dinitrophenyl)hydrazone (0.001 mole) dissolved in dimethylformamide (5 ml) in a 30 ml conical flask was allowed to cool in ice with stirring. To this stirred solution, phosphorus oxychloride (0.008 mole) was added dropwise and the mixture was subjected to microwave irradiation for 30 sec. The reaction was monitored by TLC and after completion of the reaction, the reaction mixture was poured onto crushed ice. The solid was suction filtered and washed with plenty of water. The final product 1-(2,4-dinitrophenyl)-3-phenyl-4-(phenylsulfanyl)-1*H*-pyrazole was purified by column chromatography using petroleum ether-ethyl acetate as eluent. Colourless needles were grown over a period of a week from a solution of the title compound in dichloromethane.

#### **Refinement**

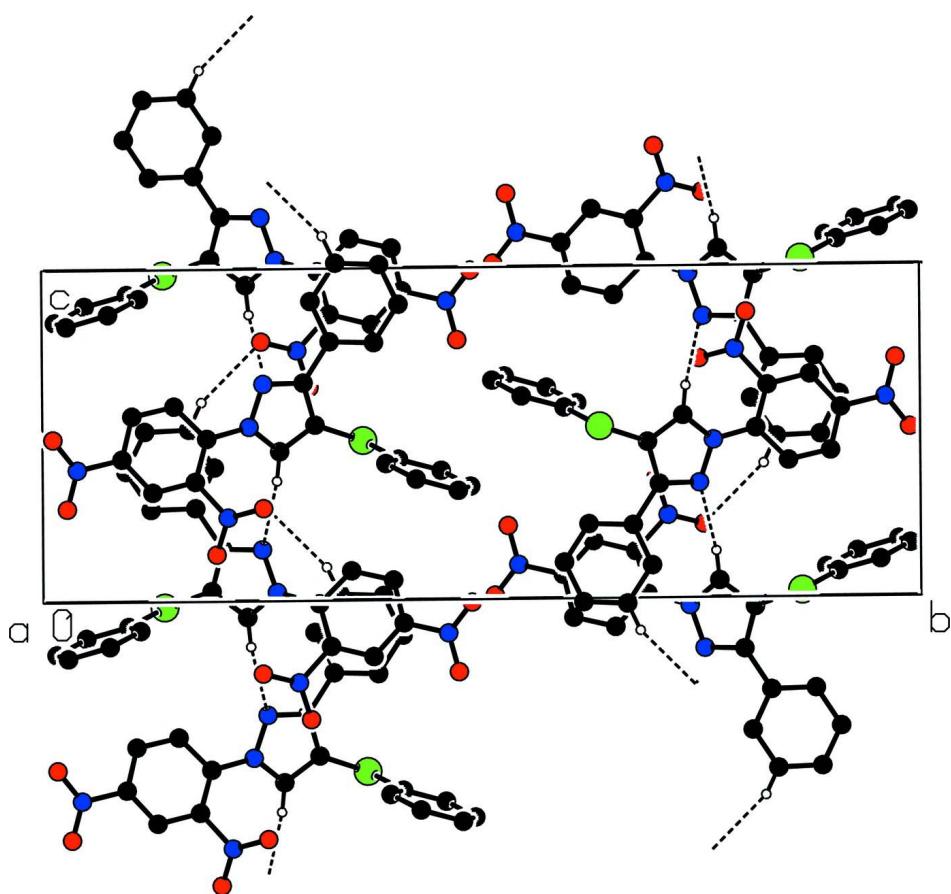
All H atoms were positioned geometrically and refined using a riding model, with C—H = 0.93 Å and  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})$  = 1.2  $U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ .

#### **Computing details**

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 2001); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2001); data reduction: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2001); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *PLATON* (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008).

**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of the title compound with 50% probability displacement ellipsoids.

**Figure 2**

Part of the crystal structure with hydrogen bonds shown as dashed lines.

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#### Crystal data

$C_{21}H_{14}N_4O_4S$   
 $M_r = 418.42$   
 Monoclinic,  $P2_1/n$   
 Hall symbol: -P 2yn  
 $a = 7.3062 (4) \text{ \AA}$   
 $b = 26.5212 (13) \text{ \AA}$   
 $c = 10.3361 (5) \text{ \AA}$   
 $\beta = 104.012 (1)^\circ$   
 $V = 1943.22 (17) \text{ \AA}^3$   
 $Z = 4$

$F(000) = 864$   
 $D_x = 1.430 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$   
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$   
 Cell parameters from 4527 reflections  
 $\theta = 2.1\text{--}24.4^\circ$   
 $\mu = 0.20 \text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 293 \text{ K}$   
 Block, colourless  
 $0.24 \times 0.21 \times 0.18 \text{ mm}$

#### Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX CCD  
 diffractometer  
 Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube  
 Graphite monochromator  
 $\omega$  scans  
 18559 measured reflections  
 3426 independent reflections

3128 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.021$   
 $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.0^\circ, \theta_{\text{min}} = 1.5^\circ$   
 $h = -8 \rightarrow 8$   
 $k = -31 \rightarrow 31$   
 $l = -12 \rightarrow 12$

*Refinement*Refinement on  $F^2$ 

Least-squares matrix: full

$$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.035$$

$$wR(F^2) = 0.091$$

$$S = 1.04$$

3426 reflections

271 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0451P)^2 + 0.5673P]$$
$$\text{where } P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$$

$$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.27 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.14 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$$

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | <i>x</i>     | <i>y</i>    | <i>z</i>      | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|-------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| N1  | 0.41540 (17) | 0.26466 (4) | 0.02430 (12)  | 0.0380 (3)                       |
| C11 | 0.4691 (2)   | 0.31285 (5) | -0.01058 (15) | 0.0379 (3)                       |
| C12 | 0.5120 (2)   | 0.34984 (6) | 0.08788 (16)  | 0.0466 (4)                       |
| H12 | 0.5059       | 0.3421      | 0.1745        | 0.056*                           |
| C13 | 0.5635 (3)   | 0.39766 (6) | 0.05891 (17)  | 0.0510 (4)                       |
| H13 | 0.5969       | 0.4217      | 0.1259        | 0.061*                           |
| C14 | 0.5647 (2)   | 0.40930 (6) | -0.07041 (17) | 0.0458 (4)                       |
| C15 | 0.5206 (2)   | 0.37446 (6) | -0.17104 (16) | 0.0453 (4)                       |
| H15 | 0.5197       | 0.3832      | -0.2583       | 0.054*                           |
| C16 | 0.4775 (2)   | 0.32614 (6) | -0.13962 (15) | 0.0407 (3)                       |
| N3  | 0.6219 (2)   | 0.46010 (6) | -0.10176 (19) | 0.0597 (4)                       |
| O31 | 0.5928 (2)   | 0.47181 (5) | -0.21916 (17) | 0.0820 (5)                       |
| O32 | 0.6962 (2)   | 0.48746 (5) | -0.00956 (17) | 0.0849 (5)                       |
| N4  | 0.4608 (2)   | 0.28911 (6) | -0.24824 (15) | 0.0546 (4)                       |
| O41 | 0.3765 (2)   | 0.30239 (6) | -0.35976 (13) | 0.0816 (5)                       |
| O42 | 0.5384 (2)   | 0.24840 (5) | -0.22055 (15) | 0.0727 (4)                       |
| N2  | 0.48161 (17) | 0.24827 (4) | 0.15338 (12)  | 0.0385 (3)                       |
| C3  | 0.4084 (2)   | 0.20278 (5) | 0.15590 (14)  | 0.0363 (3)                       |
| C31 | 0.4517 (2)   | 0.17255 (5) | 0.27946 (14)  | 0.0379 (3)                       |
| C32 | 0.4992 (2)   | 0.12194 (6) | 0.27580 (16)  | 0.0447 (4)                       |
| H32 | 0.5016       | 0.1070      | 0.1948        | 0.054*                           |
| C33 | 0.5428 (3)   | 0.09357 (6) | 0.39095 (17)  | 0.0518 (4)                       |
| H33 | 0.5753       | 0.0598      | 0.3875        | 0.062*                           |
| C34 | 0.5382 (3)   | 0.11532 (7) | 0.51093 (17)  | 0.0565 (5)                       |
| H34 | 0.5673       | 0.0962      | 0.5886        | 0.068*                           |
| C35 | 0.4907 (2)   | 0.16534 (7) | 0.51629 (16)  | 0.0536 (4)                       |

|     |             |               |               |              |
|-----|-------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| H35 | 0.4879      | 0.1799        | 0.5977        | 0.064*       |
| C36 | 0.4472 (2)  | 0.19411 (6)   | 0.40134 (15)  | 0.0439 (4)   |
| H36 | 0.4149      | 0.2279        | 0.4055        | 0.053*       |
| C4  | 0.2922 (2)  | 0.18993 (5)   | 0.02874 (14)  | 0.0380 (3)   |
| S1  | 0.15552 (6) | 0.135789 (14) | -0.01962 (4)  | 0.04436 (13) |
| C41 | 0.3132 (2)  | 0.09507 (6)   | -0.07662 (15) | 0.0454 (4)   |
| C42 | 0.4896 (3)  | 0.10892 (7)   | -0.08882 (18) | 0.0576 (4)   |
| H42 | 0.5346      | 0.1413        | -0.0656       | 0.069*       |
| C43 | 0.5999 (3)  | 0.07424 (9)   | -0.1360 (2)   | 0.0716 (6)   |
| H43 | 0.7196      | 0.0834        | -0.1437       | 0.086*       |
| C44 | 0.5341 (4)  | 0.02652 (9)   | -0.1715 (2)   | 0.0768 (6)   |
| H44 | 0.6087      | 0.0035        | -0.2034       | 0.092*       |
| C45 | 0.3590 (4)  | 0.01295 (8)   | -0.1596 (2)   | 0.0745 (6)   |
| H45 | 0.3141      | -0.0193       | -0.1841       | 0.089*       |
| C46 | 0.2477 (3)  | 0.04661 (6)   | -0.11152 (18) | 0.0588 (5)   |
| H46 | 0.1291      | 0.0369        | -0.1025       | 0.071*       |
| C5  | 0.2996 (2)  | 0.23037 (5)   | -0.05062 (15) | 0.0387 (3)   |
| H5  | 0.2367      | 0.2338        | -0.1399       | 0.046*       |

*Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$      | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$      |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| N1  | 0.0427 (7)  | 0.0330 (6)  | 0.0352 (6)  | -0.0002 (5)   | 0.0035 (5)   | -0.0003 (5)   |
| C11 | 0.0379 (8)  | 0.0341 (7)  | 0.0398 (8)  | 0.0013 (6)    | 0.0060 (6)   | -0.0006 (6)   |
| C12 | 0.0599 (10) | 0.0391 (8)  | 0.0402 (9)  | -0.0022 (7)   | 0.0109 (7)   | -0.0027 (7)   |
| C13 | 0.0608 (10) | 0.0377 (8)  | 0.0527 (10) | -0.0039 (7)   | 0.0099 (8)   | -0.0083 (7)   |
| C14 | 0.0438 (9)  | 0.0337 (8)  | 0.0589 (10) | -0.0004 (6)   | 0.0107 (7)   | 0.0027 (7)    |
| C15 | 0.0428 (8)  | 0.0487 (9)  | 0.0446 (9)  | -0.0008 (7)   | 0.0108 (7)   | 0.0065 (7)    |
| C16 | 0.0396 (8)  | 0.0420 (8)  | 0.0397 (8)  | -0.0025 (6)   | 0.0082 (6)   | -0.0050 (6)   |
| N3  | 0.0548 (9)  | 0.0419 (8)  | 0.0835 (12) | 0.0016 (7)    | 0.0189 (8)   | 0.0118 (8)    |
| O31 | 0.0934 (11) | 0.0606 (9)  | 0.0907 (11) | -0.0049 (8)   | 0.0199 (9)   | 0.0289 (8)    |
| O32 | 0.1012 (12) | 0.0454 (8)  | 0.1062 (12) | -0.0240 (8)   | 0.0213 (9)   | -0.0121 (8)   |
| N4  | 0.0597 (9)  | 0.0609 (10) | 0.0481 (9)  | -0.0199 (7)   | 0.0225 (7)   | -0.0143 (7)   |
| O41 | 0.1011 (11) | 0.1023 (12) | 0.0392 (7)  | -0.0322 (9)   | 0.0129 (7)   | -0.0093 (7)   |
| O42 | 0.0884 (10) | 0.0552 (8)  | 0.0825 (10) | -0.0049 (7)   | 0.0366 (8)   | -0.0259 (7)   |
| N2  | 0.0425 (7)  | 0.0372 (7)  | 0.0334 (6)  | -0.0002 (5)   | 0.0043 (5)   | -0.0010 (5)   |
| C3  | 0.0366 (7)  | 0.0344 (7)  | 0.0371 (8)  | 0.0020 (6)    | 0.0074 (6)   | -0.0021 (6)   |
| C31 | 0.0361 (7)  | 0.0401 (8)  | 0.0359 (8)  | -0.0031 (6)   | 0.0056 (6)   | -0.0009 (6)   |
| C32 | 0.0518 (9)  | 0.0427 (8)  | 0.0379 (8)  | 0.0027 (7)    | 0.0076 (7)   | -0.0020 (6)   |
| C33 | 0.0608 (10) | 0.0427 (9)  | 0.0481 (10) | 0.0021 (8)    | 0.0057 (8)   | 0.0061 (7)    |
| C34 | 0.0648 (11) | 0.0596 (11) | 0.0404 (9)  | -0.0086 (9)   | 0.0032 (8)   | 0.0107 (8)    |
| C35 | 0.0606 (10) | 0.0646 (11) | 0.0345 (8)  | -0.0125 (9)   | 0.0097 (7)   | -0.0057 (7)   |
| C36 | 0.0448 (9)  | 0.0433 (8)  | 0.0422 (8)  | -0.0065 (7)   | 0.0078 (7)   | -0.0064 (7)   |
| C4  | 0.0390 (8)  | 0.0343 (7)  | 0.0384 (8)  | -0.0003 (6)   | 0.0052 (6)   | -0.0029 (6)   |
| S1  | 0.0456 (2)  | 0.0389 (2)  | 0.0466 (2)  | -0.00736 (16) | 0.00724 (17) | -0.00609 (16) |
| C41 | 0.0594 (10) | 0.0408 (8)  | 0.0329 (8)  | 0.0021 (7)    | 0.0050 (7)   | -0.0023 (6)   |
| C42 | 0.0671 (12) | 0.0552 (10) | 0.0534 (10) | -0.0013 (9)   | 0.0199 (9)   | -0.0060 (8)   |
| C43 | 0.0754 (13) | 0.0867 (15) | 0.0574 (12) | 0.0130 (11)   | 0.0250 (10)  | -0.0043 (11)  |
| C44 | 0.1021 (18) | 0.0722 (14) | 0.0556 (12) | 0.0298 (13)   | 0.0180 (11)  | -0.0104 (10)  |
| C45 | 0.1061 (18) | 0.0479 (11) | 0.0631 (12) | 0.0123 (11)   | 0.0081 (12)  | -0.0130 (9)   |

|     |             |            |             |             |            |             |
|-----|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| C46 | 0.0742 (12) | 0.0433 (9) | 0.0542 (10) | -0.0012 (8) | 0.0061 (9) | -0.0061 (8) |
| C5  | 0.0406 (8)  | 0.0367 (7) | 0.0353 (8)  | 0.0014 (6)  | 0.0025 (6) | -0.0025 (6) |

*Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $\text{^{\circ}}$ )*

|             |             |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N1—C5       | 1.3508 (18) | C32—H32     | 0.9300      |
| N1—N2       | 1.3749 (17) | C33—C34     | 1.375 (3)   |
| N1—C11      | 1.4093 (18) | C33—H33     | 0.9300      |
| C11—C12     | 1.393 (2)   | C34—C35     | 1.376 (3)   |
| C11—C16     | 1.395 (2)   | C34—H34     | 0.9300      |
| C12—C13     | 1.376 (2)   | C35—C36     | 1.383 (2)   |
| C12—H12     | 0.9300      | C35—H35     | 0.9300      |
| C13—C14     | 1.374 (2)   | C36—H36     | 0.9300      |
| C13—H13     | 0.9300      | C4—C5       | 1.359 (2)   |
| C14—C15     | 1.370 (2)   | C4—S1       | 1.7515 (14) |
| C14—N3      | 1.470 (2)   | S1—C41      | 1.7805 (17) |
| C15—C16     | 1.377 (2)   | C41—C42     | 1.375 (2)   |
| C15—H15     | 0.9300      | C41—C46     | 1.388 (2)   |
| C16—N4      | 1.474 (2)   | C42—C43     | 1.387 (3)   |
| N3—O32      | 1.216 (2)   | C42—H42     | 0.9300      |
| N3—O31      | 1.220 (2)   | C43—C44     | 1.372 (3)   |
| N4—O41      | 1.220 (2)   | C43—H43     | 0.9300      |
| N4—O42      | 1.221 (2)   | C44—C45     | 1.363 (3)   |
| N2—C3       | 1.3226 (18) | C44—H44     | 0.9300      |
| C3—C4       | 1.423 (2)   | C45—C46     | 1.378 (3)   |
| C3—C31      | 1.476 (2)   | C45—H45     | 0.9300      |
| C31—C32     | 1.389 (2)   | C46—H46     | 0.9300      |
| C31—C36     | 1.391 (2)   | C5—H5       | 0.9300      |
| C32—C33     | 1.379 (2)   |             |             |
| <br>        |             |             |             |
| C5—N1—N2    | 111.59 (11) | C34—C33—C32 | 119.89 (16) |
| C5—N1—C11   | 129.66 (12) | C34—C33—H33 | 120.1       |
| N2—N1—C11   | 118.72 (11) | C32—C33—H33 | 120.1       |
| C12—C11—C16 | 117.79 (14) | C33—C34—C35 | 120.16 (16) |
| C12—C11—N1  | 118.62 (13) | C33—C34—H34 | 119.9       |
| C16—C11—N1  | 123.57 (13) | C35—C34—H34 | 119.9       |
| C13—C12—C11 | 120.99 (15) | C34—C35—C36 | 120.34 (15) |
| C13—C12—H12 | 119.5       | C34—C35—H35 | 119.8       |
| C11—C12—H12 | 119.5       | C36—C35—H35 | 119.8       |
| C14—C13—C12 | 119.03 (15) | C35—C36—C31 | 120.03 (15) |
| C14—C13—H13 | 120.5       | C35—C36—H36 | 120.0       |
| C12—C13—H13 | 120.5       | C31—C36—H36 | 120.0       |
| C15—C14—C13 | 122.07 (15) | C5—C4—C3    | 105.46 (12) |
| C15—C14—N3  | 118.56 (15) | C5—C4—S1    | 125.31 (11) |
| C13—C14—N3  | 119.32 (15) | C3—C4—S1    | 129.16 (11) |
| C14—C15—C16 | 118.29 (15) | C4—S1—C41   | 102.81 (7)  |
| C14—C15—H15 | 120.9       | C42—C41—C46 | 119.70 (17) |
| C16—C15—H15 | 120.9       | C42—C41—S1  | 124.36 (13) |
| C15—C16—C11 | 121.73 (14) | C46—C41—S1  | 115.94 (14) |
| C15—C16—N4  | 114.95 (14) | C41—C42—C43 | 119.49 (18) |

|                 |              |                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C11—C16—N4      | 123.04 (14)  | C41—C42—H42     | 120.3        |
| O32—N3—O31      | 124.40 (16)  | C43—C42—H42     | 120.3        |
| O32—N3—C14      | 118.10 (16)  | C44—C43—C42     | 120.7 (2)    |
| O31—N3—C14      | 117.51 (16)  | C44—C43—H43     | 119.7        |
| O41—N4—O42      | 125.20 (16)  | C42—C43—H43     | 119.7        |
| O41—N4—C16      | 117.19 (16)  | C45—C44—C43     | 119.7 (2)    |
| O42—N4—C16      | 117.54 (15)  | C45—C44—H44     | 120.2        |
| C3—N2—N1        | 104.98 (11)  | C43—C44—H44     | 120.2        |
| N2—C3—C4        | 110.73 (12)  | C44—C45—C46     | 120.7 (2)    |
| N2—C3—C31       | 120.64 (12)  | C44—C45—H45     | 119.7        |
| C4—C3—C31       | 128.63 (13)  | C46—C45—H45     | 119.7        |
| C32—C31—C36     | 118.85 (14)  | C45—C46—C41     | 119.8 (2)    |
| C32—C31—C3      | 120.26 (13)  | C45—C46—H46     | 120.1        |
| C36—C31—C3      | 120.89 (13)  | C41—C46—H46     | 120.1        |
| C33—C32—C31     | 120.73 (15)  | N1—C5—C4        | 107.22 (13)  |
| C33—C32—H32     | 119.6        | N1—C5—H5        | 126.4        |
| C31—C32—H32     | 119.6        | C4—C5—H5        | 126.4        |
| <br>            |              |                 |              |
| C5—N1—C11—C12   | 150.11 (15)  | N2—C3—C31—C36   | 45.2 (2)     |
| N2—N1—C11—C12   | −27.9 (2)    | C4—C3—C31—C36   | −135.11 (16) |
| C5—N1—C11—C16   | −28.3 (2)    | C36—C31—C32—C33 | −0.6 (2)     |
| N2—N1—C11—C16   | 153.72 (14)  | C3—C31—C32—C33  | 178.96 (15)  |
| C16—C11—C12—C13 | −0.9 (2)     | C31—C32—C33—C34 | 0.4 (3)      |
| N1—C11—C12—C13  | −179.36 (15) | C32—C33—C34—C35 | −0.2 (3)     |
| C11—C12—C13—C14 | 2.6 (3)      | C33—C34—C35—C36 | 0.0 (3)      |
| C12—C13—C14—C15 | −1.5 (3)     | C34—C35—C36—C31 | −0.2 (2)     |
| C12—C13—C14—N3  | −179.20 (15) | C32—C31—C36—C35 | 0.4 (2)      |
| C13—C14—C15—C16 | −1.3 (2)     | C3—C31—C36—C35  | −179.10 (14) |
| N3—C14—C15—C16  | 176.38 (14)  | N2—C3—C4—C5     | −0.01 (17)   |
| C14—C15—C16—C11 | 3.1 (2)      | C31—C3—C4—C5    | −179.74 (14) |
| C14—C15—C16—N4  | −170.88 (14) | N2—C3—C4—S1     | −176.96 (11) |
| C12—C11—C16—C15 | −2.1 (2)     | C31—C3—C4—S1    | 3.3 (2)      |
| N1—C11—C16—C15  | 176.35 (14)  | C5—C4—S1—C41    | 91.96 (14)   |
| C12—C11—C16—N4  | 171.45 (14)  | C3—C4—S1—C41    | −91.65 (15)  |
| N1—C11—C16—N4   | −10.1 (2)    | C4—S1—C41—C42   | −6.10 (16)   |
| C15—C14—N3—O32  | −165.63 (16) | C4—S1—C41—C46   | 174.66 (13)  |
| C13—C14—N3—O32  | 12.1 (2)     | C46—C41—C42—C43 | 0.0 (3)      |
| C15—C14—N3—O31  | 13.8 (2)     | S1—C41—C42—C43  | −179.18 (14) |
| C13—C14—N3—O31  | −168.44 (17) | C41—C42—C43—C44 | 0.5 (3)      |
| C15—C16—N4—O41  | −42.7 (2)    | C42—C43—C44—C45 | −0.3 (3)     |
| C11—C16—N4—O41  | 143.32 (16)  | C43—C44—C45—C46 | −0.4 (3)     |
| C15—C16—N4—O42  | 134.48 (16)  | C44—C45—C46—C41 | 0.9 (3)      |
| C11—C16—N4—O42  | −39.4 (2)    | C42—C41—C46—C45 | −0.7 (3)     |
| C5—N1—N2—C3     | 1.50 (16)    | S1—C41—C46—C45  | 178.53 (15)  |
| C11—N1—N2—C3    | 179.83 (12)  | N2—N1—C5—C4     | −1.54 (17)   |
| N1—N2—C3—C4     | −0.88 (16)   | C11—N1—C5—C4    | −179.63 (14) |
| N1—N2—C3—C31    | 178.87 (12)  | C3—C4—C5—N1     | 0.92 (16)    |
| N2—C3—C31—C32   | −134.32 (15) | S1—C4—C5—N1     | 178.02 (11)  |
| C4—C3—C31—C32   | 45.4 (2)     |                 |              |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| <i>D—H···A</i>             | <i>D—H</i> | <i>H···A</i> | <i>D···A</i> | <i>D—H···A</i> |
|----------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| C35—H35···O42 <sup>i</sup> | 0.93       | 2.58         | 3.452 (2)    | 157            |
| C5—H5···N2 <sup>ii</sup>   | 0.93       | 2.52         | 3.411 (2)    | 161            |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, y, z+1$ ; (ii)  $x-1/2, -y+1/2, z-1/2$ .