

# Crystal structure of 1-benzyl-4-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-2-imino-1,2,5,6,7,8,9,10-octahydrocyclo-octa[*b*]pyridine-3-carbonitrile

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**Keywords:** crystal structure; cycloocta pyridine; imine

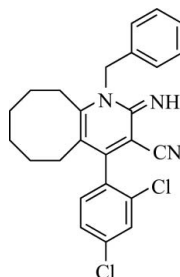
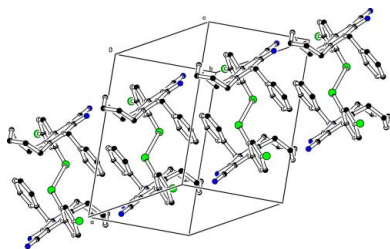
**CCDC reference:** 1030164

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In the title compound, C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>23</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>, the cyclooctene ring adopts a twist chair–chair conformation. The dihedral angles between the central pyridine ring (r.m.s. deviation = 0.013 Å) and the pendant chlorobenzene and benzyl rings are 78.07 (11) and 87.47 (12)°, respectively. No directional interactions could be identified in the crystal and the packing is governed by van der Waals interactions.

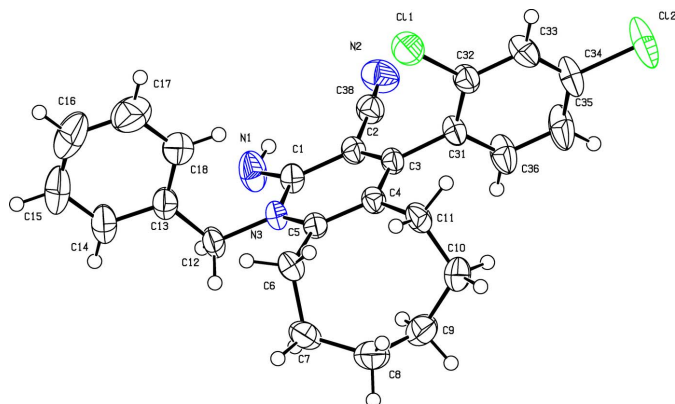
## 1. Chemical context

Synthetic and naturally occurring pyridine derivatives have a broad range of biological activities (Thorat *et al.*, 2013), including anticancer and antimicrobial (Abdel-Megeed *et al.*, 2012) and anticoagulant (de Candia *et al.*, 2013) properties. They also have numerous applications in medicinal chemistry (Passannanti *et al.*, 1998). The naturally occurring B6-vitamins pyridoxine, pyridoxal, pyridoxamine and codecarboxylase contain a pyridine nucleus (Shankaraiah *et al.*, 2010). The study of the properties and the formation of imines is of great interest due to the role they play in several important chemical and biological processes (Larkin, 1990). Imines and their complexes have a variety of applications in biological, clinical and analytical fields (Singh *et al.*, 1975; Patel *et al.*, 1999). Many pyridine-2-one and 3-cyano-2-imino pyridine derivatives exhibit antiproliferative activity (McNamara & Cook, 1987; Abadi *et al.*, 1998). As part of our ongoing studies of substituted pyridine systems (Vishnupriya *et al.*, 2014*a,b*), we now describe herein the synthesis and crystal structure of the title compound, (I).



## 2. Structural commentary

The molecular structure of (I) is shown in Fig. 1. The cyclooctane ring adopts a twisted chair–chair conformation. Steric hindrance rotates the phenyl (C13–C18) and aromatic

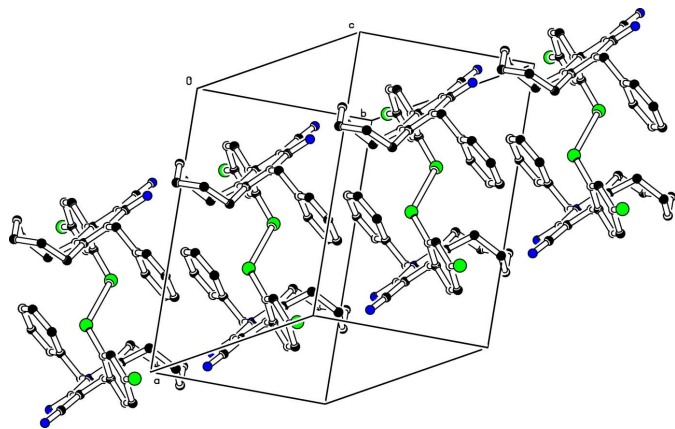


**Figure 1**  
The molecular structure of (I), showing 50% probability displacement ellipsoids and the atom-numbering scheme.

(C31–C36) rings out of the plane of the central pyridine ring by 87.47 (12) and 78.07 (11)°, respectively. The imino group is nearly coplanar with the pyridine ring as indicated by the torsion angle N1–C1–N3–C5 = –179.8 (2)°. The C–C and C–N bond lengths [C1–C2 = 1.453 (3), C4–C3 = 1.416 (3), C5–N3 = 1.376 (2) and C1–N3 = 1.398 (3) Å] are shorter than the standard C–C and C–N bond lengths (1.54 and 1.47 Å, respectively), while the C=C bond lengths [C4=C5 = 1.374 (3) and C2=C3 = 1.367 (3) Å] are longer than the standard C=C bond (1.34 Å). This shows that there is a homo-conjugation effect on the pyridine ring. The C38–C2 (*Csp*<sup>2</sup>–*Csp*) single bond [1.432 (3) Å] tends towards an aromatic bond length rather than a  $\sigma$  bond length (1.50 Å), presumably due to conjugation.

### 3. Supramolecular features

No short directional contacts are observed in the crystal structure of (I) and the packing is governed by van der Waals interactions.



**Figure 2**  
Partial packing diagram of the title compound. For clarity, H atoms are not shown.

**Table 1**  
Experimental details.

|                                                                                                                         |                                                                        |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Crystal data                                                                                                            |                                                                        |
| Chemical formula                                                                                                        | C <sub>25</sub> H <sub>23</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> N <sub>3</sub>         |
| <i>M</i> <sub>r</sub>                                                                                                   | 436.36                                                                 |
| Crystal system, space group                                                                                             | Monoclinic, <i>P</i> <sub>2</sub> <sub>1</sub> / <i>n</i>              |
| Temperature (K)                                                                                                         | 293                                                                    |
| <i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å)                                                                                      | 13.0297 (6), 8.5901 (3), 19.7449 (8)                                   |
| $\beta$ (°)                                                                                                             | 98.337 (1)                                                             |
| <i>V</i> (Å <sup>3</sup> )                                                                                              | 2186.62 (15)                                                           |
| <i>Z</i>                                                                                                                | 4                                                                      |
| Radiation type                                                                                                          | Mo <i>K</i> $\alpha$                                                   |
| $\mu$ (mm <sup>–1</sup> )                                                                                               | 0.31                                                                   |
| Crystal size (mm)                                                                                                       | 0.21 × 0.19 × 0.18                                                     |
| Data collection                                                                                                         |                                                                        |
| Diffractometer                                                                                                          | Bruker Kappa APEXII                                                    |
| Absorption correction                                                                                                   | Multi-scan ( <i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2004)                             |
| <i>T</i> <sub>min</sub> , <i>T</i> <sub>max</sub>                                                                       | 0.967, 0.974                                                           |
| No. of measured, independent and observed [ <i>I</i> > 2 $\sigma$ ( <i>I</i> )] reflections                             | 24005, 4762, 3607                                                      |
| <i>R</i> <sub>int</sub>                                                                                                 | 0.021                                                                  |
| ( <i>sin</i> $\theta$ / $\lambda$ ) <sub>max</sub> (Å <sup>–1</sup> )                                                   | 0.639                                                                  |
| Refinement                                                                                                              |                                                                        |
| <i>R</i> [ <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup> > 2 $\sigma$ ( <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup> )], <i>wR</i> ( <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup> ), <i>S</i> | 0.051, 0.151, 1.05                                                     |
| No. of reflections                                                                                                      | 4762                                                                   |
| No. of parameters                                                                                                       | 275                                                                    |
| No. of restraints                                                                                                       | 1                                                                      |
| H-atom treatment                                                                                                        | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}}$ , $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}}$ (e Å <sup>–3</sup> )                                              | 0.65, –0.55                                                            |

Computer programs: *APEX2* and *SAINT* (Bruker, 2004), *SHELXS97* and *SHELXL2014/6* (Sheldrick, 2008) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

### 4. Database survey

Similar structures reported in the literature are 2-methoxy-4-(2-methoxyphenyl)-5,6,7,8,9,10-hexahydrocycloocta[*b*]pyridine-3-carbonitrile (Vishnupriya *et al.*, 2014*a*), 4-(2-fluorophenyl)-2-methoxy-5,6,7,8,9,10-hexahydrocycloocta[*b*]pyridine-3-carbonitrile (Vishnupriya *et al.*, 2014*b*) and 1-benzyl-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-imino-1,2,5,6,7,8,9,10-octahydrocycloocta[*b*]pyridine-3-carbonitrile (Nagalakshmi *et al.*, 2014). In the structure of (I) reported here, the *d*-planar conformation of the pyridine ring is similar to those found in related structures (Vishnupriya *et al.*, 2014*a,b*). There are no significant intramolecular interactions or intermolecular C–H...N interactions, as in the case of the related structures (Vishnupriya *et al.*, 2014*a,b*). In the title compound, the bond lengths in the central pyridine ring span the range 1.367 (3)–1.453 (3) Å, which compares well with the range (1.369–1.447 Å) observed in a similar structure (Nagalakshmi *et al.*, 2014), but these bonds are systematically longer in the title compound, due to the substitution by Cl atoms in the aromatic ring.

### 5. Synthesis and crystallization

A mixture of cyclooctanone (1 mmol), 2,4 dichlorobenzaldehyde (1 mmol) and malononitrile (1 mmol) was taken in ethanol (10 ml) to which pTSA (*p*-toluenesulfonic acid) (0.5 mmol) was added. The reaction mixture was heated

under reflux for 2–3 h. After completion of the reaction (TLC), the reaction mixture was poured into crushed ice and extracted with ethyl acetate. The excess solvent was removed under vacuum and the residue was subjected to column chromatography using a petroleum ether/ethyl acetate mixture (97:3 v/v) as eluent to afford pure product. The product was recrystallized from ethyl acetate solution, affording colourless blocks. Melting point: 407 K, yield: 65%.

## 6. Refinement

C-bound H atoms were placed in calculated positions and allowed to ride on their carrier atoms, with C–H = 0.93 (aromatic CH) or 0.97 Å (methylene CH<sub>2</sub>). Imine atom H1 was found in a difference map and refined freely, with the N–H distance restrained to 0.84 (2) Å. Isotropic displacement parameters for H atoms were calculated as  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$  for CH and CH<sub>2</sub> groups, while the  $U_{\text{iso}}$  factor for H1 was refined. Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 1.

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## supporting information

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## Crystal structure of 1-benzyl-4-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-2-imino-1,2,5,6,7,8,9,10-octahydrocycloocta[*b*]pyridine-3-carbonitrile

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### Computing details

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2004); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2004); data reduction: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2004); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL2014/6* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *PLATON* (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL2014/6* (Sheldrick, 2008).

### 1-Benzyl-4-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-2-imino-1,2,5,6,7,8,9,10-octahydrocycloocta[*b*]pyridine-3-carbonitrile

#### Crystal data

C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>23</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>  
 $M_r = 436.36$   
 Monoclinic,  $P2_1/n$   
 $a = 13.0297$  (6) Å  
 $b = 8.5901$  (3) Å  
 $c = 19.7449$  (8) Å  
 $\beta = 98.337$  (1)°  
 $V = 2186.62$  (15) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 4$

$F(000) = 912$   
 $D_x = 1.326$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>  
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å  
 Cell parameters from 2000 reflections  
 $\theta = 2-31^\circ$   
 $\mu = 0.31$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 293$  K  
 Block, colourless  
 $0.21 \times 0.19 \times 0.18$  mm

#### Data collection

Bruker Kappa APEXII  
 diffractometer  
 Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube  
 $\omega$  and  $\phi$  scans  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan  
 (*SADABS*; Bruker, 2004)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.967$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.974$   
 24005 measured reflections

4762 independent reflections  
 3607 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.021$   
 $\theta_{\max} = 27.0^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\min} = 2.1^\circ$   
 $h = -16 \rightarrow 16$   
 $k = -10 \rightarrow 10$   
 $l = -25 \rightarrow 25$

#### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$   
 Least-squares matrix: full  
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.051$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.151$   
 $S = 1.05$   
 4762 reflections  
 275 parameters  
 1 restraint

Hydrogen site location: mixed  
 H atoms treated by a mixture of independent  
 and constrained refinement  
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0654P)^2 + 1.5156P]$   
 where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.65$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.55$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|      | <i>x</i>     | <i>y</i>    | <i>z</i>      | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|-------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| C1   | 0.20063 (16) | 0.4628 (2)  | 0.12039 (10)  | 0.0359 (4)                       |
| C2   | 0.18748 (15) | 0.4805 (2)  | 0.04645 (10)  | 0.0330 (4)                       |
| C3   | 0.24407 (15) | 0.3969 (2)  | 0.00591 (9)   | 0.0312 (4)                       |
| C4   | 0.31948 (15) | 0.2887 (2)  | 0.03557 (9)   | 0.0321 (4)                       |
| C5   | 0.33572 (15) | 0.2735 (2)  | 0.10560 (9)   | 0.0307 (4)                       |
| C6   | 0.41621 (16) | 0.1647 (3)  | 0.14117 (10)  | 0.0378 (5)                       |
| H6A  | 0.4428       | 0.2077      | 0.1857        | 0.045*                           |
| H6B  | 0.4735       | 0.1591      | 0.1149        | 0.045*                           |
| C7   | 0.3769 (2)   | −0.0005 (3) | 0.15108 (12)  | 0.0494 (6)                       |
| H7A  | 0.4257       | −0.0518     | 0.1857        | 0.059*                           |
| H7B  | 0.3113       | 0.0069      | 0.1687        | 0.059*                           |
| C8   | 0.3611 (2)   | −0.1035 (3) | 0.08746 (14)  | 0.0609 (7)                       |
| H8A  | 0.4264       | −0.1091     | 0.0694        | 0.073*                           |
| H8B  | 0.3449       | −0.2078     | 0.1015        | 0.073*                           |
| C9   | 0.2775 (2)   | −0.0542 (3) | 0.02966 (14)  | 0.0605 (7)                       |
| H9A  | 0.2413       | −0.1468     | 0.0110        | 0.073*                           |
| H9B  | 0.2276       | 0.0100      | 0.0489        | 0.073*                           |
| C10  | 0.3141 (2)   | 0.0348 (3)  | −0.02886 (12) | 0.0520 (6)                       |
| H10A | 0.2540       | 0.0604      | −0.0620       | 0.062*                           |
| H10B | 0.3579       | −0.0335     | −0.0514       | 0.062*                           |
| C11  | 0.37366 (17) | 0.1839 (3)  | −0.00902 (10) | 0.0399 (5)                       |
| H11A | 0.4417       | 0.1575      | 0.0151        | 0.048*                           |
| H11B | 0.3835       | 0.2398      | −0.0503       | 0.048*                           |
| C12  | 0.29562 (17) | 0.3405 (3)  | 0.22118 (9)   | 0.0398 (5)                       |
| H12A | 0.3144       | 0.2335      | 0.2327        | 0.048*                           |
| H12B | 0.2314       | 0.3628      | 0.2387        | 0.048*                           |
| C13  | 0.37932 (18) | 0.4462 (3)  | 0.25617 (11)  | 0.0414 (5)                       |
| C14  | 0.3998 (2)   | 0.4435 (3)  | 0.32736 (12)  | 0.0560 (7)                       |
| H14  | 0.3629       | 0.3757      | 0.3516        | 0.067*                           |
| C15  | 0.4736 (3)   | 0.5392 (4)  | 0.36243 (16)  | 0.0791 (10)                      |
| H15  | 0.4858       | 0.5369      | 0.4100        | 0.095*                           |
| C16  | 0.5294 (3)   | 0.6381 (4)  | 0.3273 (2)    | 0.0870 (11)                      |
| H16  | 0.5793       | 0.7030      | 0.3510        | 0.104*                           |
| C17  | 0.5117 (3)   | 0.6416 (4)  | 0.25697 (19)  | 0.0786 (9)                       |
| H17  | 0.5498       | 0.7083      | 0.2331        | 0.094*                           |
| C18  | 0.4366 (2)   | 0.5451 (3)  | 0.22166 (14)  | 0.0576 (7)                       |
| H18  | 0.4249       | 0.5475      | 0.1741        | 0.069*                           |
| C31  | 0.22607 (16) | 0.4217 (3)  | −0.06963 (9)  | 0.0358 (4)                       |
| C32  | 0.29212 (17) | 0.5111 (3)  | −0.10249 (11) | 0.0397 (5)                       |

|     |              |              |               |             |
|-----|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| C33 | 0.27671 (19) | 0.5318 (3)   | −0.17275 (11) | 0.0485 (6)  |
| H33 | 0.3221       | 0.5922       | −0.1939       | 0.058*      |
| C34 | 0.19288 (19) | 0.4609 (4)   | −0.21027 (11) | 0.0534 (6)  |
| C35 | 0.1247 (2)   | 0.3726 (4)   | −0.18008 (12) | 0.0650 (8)  |
| H35 | 0.0677       | 0.3265       | −0.2064       | 0.078*      |
| C36 | 0.14182 (18) | 0.3531 (4)   | −0.10991 (11) | 0.0547 (7)  |
| H36 | 0.0960       | 0.2927       | −0.0892       | 0.066*      |
| C38 | 0.11331 (17) | 0.5948 (3)   | 0.01833 (11)  | 0.0395 (5)  |
| N1  | 0.15090 (18) | 0.5350 (3)   | 0.16254 (10)  | 0.0566 (6)  |
| N2  | 0.05483 (17) | 0.6890 (3)   | −0.00069 (12) | 0.0586 (6)  |
| N3  | 0.27777 (13) | 0.3564 (2)   | 0.14615 (8)   | 0.0333 (4)  |
| Cl1 | 0.39949 (6)  | 0.59550 (9)  | −0.05516 (3)  | 0.0674 (2)  |
| Cl2 | 0.17481 (6)  | 0.48449 (13) | −0.29858 (3)  | 0.0841 (3)  |
| H1  | 0.109 (2)    | 0.598 (3)    | 0.1392 (14)   | 0.097 (12)* |

*Atomic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C1  | 0.0379 (11) | 0.0406 (11) | 0.0286 (9)  | 0.0020 (9)   | 0.0026 (8)   | −0.0034 (8)  |
| C2  | 0.0313 (10) | 0.0384 (11) | 0.0284 (9)  | −0.0006 (8)  | 0.0010 (7)   | 0.0008 (8)   |
| C3  | 0.0303 (9)  | 0.0384 (11) | 0.0241 (9)  | −0.0070 (8)  | 0.0012 (7)   | 0.0010 (8)   |
| C4  | 0.0318 (10) | 0.0381 (11) | 0.0270 (9)  | −0.0027 (8)  | 0.0064 (7)   | 0.0003 (8)   |
| C5  | 0.0307 (9)  | 0.0338 (10) | 0.0275 (9)  | −0.0021 (8)  | 0.0036 (7)   | −0.0001 (8)  |
| C6  | 0.0373 (11) | 0.0450 (12) | 0.0305 (10) | 0.0037 (9)   | 0.0026 (8)   | 0.0048 (9)   |
| C7  | 0.0635 (15) | 0.0448 (13) | 0.0420 (12) | 0.0054 (11)  | 0.0147 (11)  | 0.0117 (10)  |
| C8  | 0.089 (2)   | 0.0399 (13) | 0.0577 (15) | −0.0023 (13) | 0.0241 (14)  | 0.0028 (12)  |
| C9  | 0.0794 (19) | 0.0506 (15) | 0.0532 (15) | −0.0222 (14) | 0.0155 (14)  | −0.0092 (12) |
| C10 | 0.0692 (16) | 0.0524 (14) | 0.0359 (11) | −0.0017 (12) | 0.0128 (11)  | −0.0112 (10) |
| C11 | 0.0470 (12) | 0.0480 (12) | 0.0274 (9)  | 0.0036 (10)  | 0.0144 (8)   | 0.0022 (9)   |
| C12 | 0.0493 (12) | 0.0488 (13) | 0.0213 (9)  | 0.0015 (10)  | 0.0049 (8)   | −0.0001 (8)  |
| C13 | 0.0469 (12) | 0.0432 (12) | 0.0324 (10) | 0.0105 (10)  | −0.0001 (9)  | −0.0052 (9)  |
| C14 | 0.0644 (16) | 0.0678 (17) | 0.0335 (11) | 0.0078 (13)  | −0.0010 (11) | −0.0101 (11) |
| C15 | 0.084 (2)   | 0.102 (3)   | 0.0453 (15) | −0.001 (2)   | −0.0122 (15) | −0.0267 (16) |
| C16 | 0.081 (2)   | 0.086 (2)   | 0.085 (2)   | −0.0124 (19) | −0.0171 (19) | −0.037 (2)   |
| C17 | 0.079 (2)   | 0.0652 (19) | 0.089 (2)   | −0.0210 (17) | 0.0023 (18)  | −0.0037 (17) |
| C18 | 0.0681 (17) | 0.0525 (15) | 0.0493 (14) | −0.0066 (13) | −0.0015 (12) | 0.0008 (12)  |
| C31 | 0.0341 (10) | 0.0476 (12) | 0.0249 (9)  | −0.0008 (9)  | 0.0018 (8)   | 0.0027 (8)   |
| C32 | 0.0392 (11) | 0.0461 (12) | 0.0322 (10) | −0.0047 (9)  | 0.0001 (8)   | 0.0042 (9)   |
| C33 | 0.0483 (13) | 0.0616 (15) | 0.0370 (11) | −0.0005 (11) | 0.0106 (10)  | 0.0126 (11)  |
| C34 | 0.0502 (14) | 0.0861 (19) | 0.0228 (10) | 0.0064 (13)  | 0.0016 (9)   | 0.0038 (11)  |
| C35 | 0.0443 (13) | 0.116 (3)   | 0.0318 (12) | −0.0175 (15) | −0.0042 (10) | −0.0060 (14) |
| C36 | 0.0392 (12) | 0.092 (2)   | 0.0319 (11) | −0.0169 (13) | 0.0006 (9)   | 0.0004 (12)  |
| C38 | 0.0366 (11) | 0.0438 (12) | 0.0369 (11) | −0.0021 (10) | 0.0010 (9)   | 0.0026 (9)   |
| N1  | 0.0649 (14) | 0.0694 (15) | 0.0354 (10) | 0.0265 (12)  | 0.0070 (9)   | −0.0081 (10) |
| N2  | 0.0502 (12) | 0.0571 (13) | 0.0659 (14) | 0.0074 (11)  | −0.0001 (10) | 0.0140 (11)  |
| N3  | 0.0371 (9)  | 0.0409 (9)  | 0.0213 (7)  | 0.0015 (7)   | 0.0023 (6)   | −0.0011 (7)  |
| Cl1 | 0.0692 (4)  | 0.0768 (5)  | 0.0511 (4)  | −0.0388 (4)  | −0.0089 (3)  | 0.0102 (3)   |
| Cl2 | 0.0784 (5)  | 0.1477 (8)  | 0.0242 (3)  | 0.0001 (5)   | 0.0007 (3)   | 0.0090 (4)   |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|           |             |               |             |
|-----------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C1—N1     | 1.286 (3)   | C12—N3        | 1.472 (2)   |
| C1—N3     | 1.398 (3)   | C12—C13       | 1.507 (3)   |
| C1—C2     | 1.453 (3)   | C12—H12A      | 0.9700      |
| C2—C3     | 1.367 (3)   | C12—H12B      | 0.9700      |
| C2—C38    | 1.432 (3)   | C13—C18       | 1.375 (4)   |
| C3—C4     | 1.416 (3)   | C13—C14       | 1.392 (3)   |
| C3—C31    | 1.491 (2)   | C14—C15       | 1.374 (4)   |
| C4—C5     | 1.374 (3)   | C14—H14       | 0.9300      |
| C4—C11    | 1.505 (3)   | C15—C16       | 1.371 (5)   |
| C5—N3     | 1.376 (2)   | C15—H15       | 0.9300      |
| C5—C6     | 1.501 (3)   | C16—C17       | 1.374 (5)   |
| C6—C7     | 1.531 (3)   | C16—H16       | 0.9300      |
| C6—H6A    | 0.9700      | C17—C18       | 1.390 (4)   |
| C6—H6B    | 0.9700      | C17—H17       | 0.9300      |
| C7—C8     | 1.526 (4)   | C18—H18       | 0.9300      |
| C7—H7A    | 0.9700      | C31—C32       | 1.383 (3)   |
| C7—H7B    | 0.9700      | C31—C36       | 1.390 (3)   |
| C8—C9     | 1.519 (4)   | C32—C33       | 1.384 (3)   |
| C8—H8A    | 0.9700      | C32—C11       | 1.725 (2)   |
| C8—H8B    | 0.9700      | C33—C34       | 1.370 (4)   |
| C9—C10    | 1.519 (3)   | C33—H33       | 0.9300      |
| C9—H9A    | 0.9700      | C34—C35       | 1.369 (4)   |
| C9—H9B    | 0.9700      | C34—C12       | 1.737 (2)   |
| C10—C11   | 1.519 (3)   | C35—C36       | 1.381 (3)   |
| C10—H10A  | 0.9700      | C35—H35       | 0.9300      |
| C10—H10B  | 0.9700      | C36—H36       | 0.9300      |
| C11—H11A  | 0.9700      | C38—N2        | 1.138 (3)   |
| C11—H11B  | 0.9700      | N1—H1         | 0.8599 (10) |
| N1—C1—N3  | 118.88 (19) | C10—C11—H11B  | 109.0       |
| N1—C1—C2  | 127.1 (2)   | H11A—C11—H11B | 107.8       |
| N3—C1—C2  | 114.05 (17) | N3—C12—C13    | 113.81 (18) |
| C3—C2—C38 | 121.57 (18) | N3—C12—H12A   | 108.8       |
| C3—C2—C1  | 122.56 (18) | C13—C12—H12A  | 108.8       |
| C38—C2—C1 | 115.84 (18) | N3—C12—H12B   | 108.8       |
| C2—C3—C4  | 120.20 (17) | C13—C12—H12B  | 108.8       |
| C2—C3—C31 | 119.39 (18) | H12A—C12—H12B | 107.7       |
| C4—C3—C31 | 120.41 (17) | C18—C13—C14   | 118.2 (2)   |
| C5—C4—C3  | 118.32 (17) | C18—C13—C12   | 123.6 (2)   |
| C5—C4—C11 | 121.01 (18) | C14—C13—C12   | 118.2 (2)   |
| C3—C4—C11 | 120.47 (17) | C15—C14—C13   | 121.1 (3)   |
| C4—C5—N3  | 121.26 (18) | C15—C14—H14   | 119.5       |
| C4—C5—C6  | 121.66 (17) | C13—C14—H14   | 119.5       |
| N3—C5—C6  | 117.07 (16) | C16—C15—C14   | 120.0 (3)   |
| C5—C6—C7  | 114.38 (18) | C16—C15—H15   | 120.0       |
| C5—C6—H6A | 108.7       | C14—C15—H15   | 120.0       |

|               |              |                 |              |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C7—C6—H6A     | 108.7        | C15—C16—C17     | 120.1 (3)    |
| C5—C6—H6B     | 108.7        | C15—C16—H16     | 120.0        |
| C7—C6—H6B     | 108.7        | C17—C16—H16     | 120.0        |
| H6A—C6—H6B    | 107.6        | C16—C17—C18     | 119.8 (3)    |
| C8—C7—C6      | 116.11 (19)  | C16—C17—H17     | 120.1        |
| C8—C7—H7A     | 108.3        | C18—C17—H17     | 120.1        |
| C6—C7—H7A     | 108.3        | C13—C18—C17     | 120.9 (3)    |
| C8—C7—H7B     | 108.3        | C13—C18—H18     | 119.6        |
| C6—C7—H7B     | 108.3        | C17—C18—H18     | 119.6        |
| H7A—C7—H7B    | 107.4        | C32—C31—C36     | 117.42 (19)  |
| C9—C8—C7      | 116.9 (2)    | C32—C31—C3      | 122.01 (18)  |
| C9—C8—H8A     | 108.1        | C36—C31—C3      | 120.56 (18)  |
| C7—C8—H8A     | 108.1        | C31—C32—C33     | 122.1 (2)    |
| C9—C8—H8B     | 108.1        | C31—C32—C11     | 119.34 (16)  |
| C7—C8—H8B     | 108.1        | C33—C32—C11     | 118.51 (17)  |
| H8A—C8—H8B    | 107.3        | C34—C33—C32     | 118.3 (2)    |
| C10—C9—C8     | 116.2 (2)    | C34—C33—H33     | 120.9        |
| C10—C9—H9A    | 108.2        | C32—C33—H33     | 120.9        |
| C8—C9—H9A     | 108.2        | C35—C34—C33     | 121.8 (2)    |
| C10—C9—H9B    | 108.2        | C35—C34—C12     | 119.97 (19)  |
| C8—C9—H9B     | 108.2        | C33—C34—C12     | 118.19 (19)  |
| H9A—C9—H9B    | 107.4        | C34—C35—C36     | 118.9 (2)    |
| C9—C10—C11    | 115.67 (19)  | C34—C35—H35     | 120.6        |
| C9—C10—H10A   | 108.4        | C36—C35—H35     | 120.6        |
| C11—C10—H10A  | 108.4        | C35—C36—C31     | 121.5 (2)    |
| C9—C10—H10B   | 108.4        | C35—C36—H36     | 119.3        |
| C11—C10—H10B  | 108.4        | C31—C36—H36     | 119.3        |
| H10A—C10—H10B | 107.4        | N2—C38—C2       | 176.4 (2)    |
| C4—C11—C10    | 112.94 (18)  | C1—N1—H1        | 108 (2)      |
| C4—C11—H11A   | 109.0        | C5—N3—C1        | 123.54 (16)  |
| C10—C11—H11A  | 109.0        | C5—N3—C12       | 121.18 (17)  |
| C4—C11—H11B   | 109.0        | C1—N3—C12       | 115.27 (16)  |
| N1—C1—C2—C3   | −179.6 (2)   | C15—C16—C17—C18 | 0.4 (6)      |
| N3—C1—C2—C3   | 1.6 (3)      | C14—C13—C18—C17 | −1.1 (4)     |
| N1—C1—C2—C38  | 2.2 (3)      | C12—C13—C18—C17 | 179.0 (3)    |
| N3—C1—C2—C38  | −176.61 (18) | C16—C17—C18—C13 | 0.2 (5)      |
| C38—C2—C3—C4  | 177.73 (19)  | C2—C3—C31—C32   | 101.6 (2)    |
| C1—C2—C3—C4   | −0.4 (3)     | C4—C3—C31—C32   | −78.0 (3)    |
| C38—C2—C3—C31 | −1.9 (3)     | C2—C3—C31—C36   | −79.2 (3)    |
| C1—C2—C3—C31  | −179.99 (19) | C4—C3—C31—C36   | 101.2 (3)    |
| C2—C3—C4—C5   | −1.7 (3)     | C36—C31—C32—C33 | −0.5 (4)     |
| C31—C3—C4—C5  | 177.90 (18)  | C3—C31—C32—C33  | 178.7 (2)    |
| C2—C3—C4—C11  | 173.25 (18)  | C36—C31—C32—C11 | −178.61 (19) |
| C31—C3—C4—C11 | −7.1 (3)     | C3—C31—C32—C11  | 0.6 (3)      |
| C3—C4—C5—N3   | 2.5 (3)      | C31—C32—C33—C34 | 0.1 (4)      |
| C11—C4—C5—N3  | −172.43 (18) | C11—C32—C33—C34 | 178.2 (2)    |
| C3—C4—C5—C6   | −178.29 (18) | C32—C33—C34—C35 | 0.6 (4)      |

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|                 |            |                 |              |
|-----------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C11—C4—C5—C6    | 6.8 (3)    | C32—C33—C34—C12 | −179.00 (19) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7     | −89.6 (2)  | C33—C34—C35—C36 | −0.8 (5)     |
| N3—C5—C6—C7     | 89.7 (2)   | C12—C34—C35—C36 | 178.7 (2)    |
| C5—C6—C7—C8     | 75.3 (3)   | C34—C35—C36—C31 | 0.4 (5)      |
| C6—C7—C8—C9     | −65.1 (3)  | C32—C31—C36—C35 | 0.3 (4)      |
| C7—C8—C9—C10    | 98.2 (3)   | C3—C31—C36—C35  | −179.0 (3)   |
| C8—C9—C10—C11   | −57.6 (3)  | C4—C5—N3—C1     | −1.2 (3)     |
| C5—C4—C11—C10   | 88.3 (2)   | C6—C5—N3—C1     | 179.53 (18)  |
| C3—C4—C11—C10   | −86.5 (2)  | C4—C5—N3—C12    | −179.71 (19) |
| C9—C10—C11—C4   | −49.5 (3)  | C6—C5—N3—C12    | 1.1 (3)      |
| N3—C12—C13—C18  | −2.0 (3)   | N1—C1—N3—C5     | −179.8 (2)   |
| N3—C12—C13—C14  | 178.0 (2)  | C2—C1—N3—C5     | −0.8 (3)     |
| C18—C13—C14—C15 | 1.4 (4)    | N1—C1—N3—C12    | −1.2 (3)     |
| C12—C13—C14—C15 | −178.7 (3) | C2—C1—N3—C12    | 177.74 (17)  |
| C13—C14—C15—C16 | −0.8 (5)   | C13—C12—N3—C5   | 86.2 (2)     |
| C14—C15—C16—C17 | −0.1 (6)   | C13—C12—N3—C1   | −92.4 (2)    |

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