

Methyl (*E*)-2-[(3-chloro-4-cyanophenyl)-imino]-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-6-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydropyrimidine-5-carboxylate

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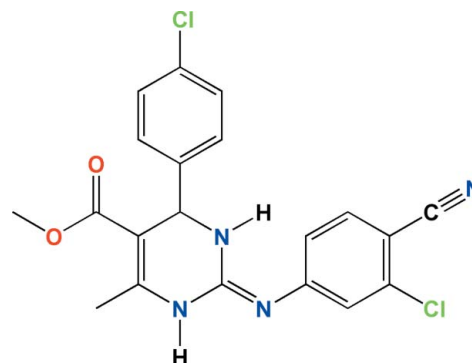
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 173$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004$ Å; disorder in main residue; R factor = 0.046; wR factor = 0.130; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.5.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{16}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_4\text{O}_2$, the dihedral angles between the planes of the chlorophenyl, chlorocyanophenyl-imine and ester groups and the plane of the six-membered tetrahydropyrimidine ring are 86.9 (2), 72.6 (2) and 7.9 (2)°, respectively. The Cl atom substituent on the cyanophenyl ring is disordered over two rotationally related sites [occupancy factors 0.887 (2):0.113 (2)], while the molecular conformation is stabilized by the presence of an intramolecular aromatic C—H... π interaction. Both N—H groups participate in separate intermolecular hydrogen-bonding associations with centrosymmetric cyclic motifs [graph sets $R_2^2(8)$ and $R_2^2(12)$], resulting in ribbons parallel to [010]. Further weak C—H...O hydrogen bonds link these ribbons into a two-dimensional molecular assembly.

Related literature

For crystal structures of the dihydropyrimidines, see: Nayak *et al.* (2010); Nayak, Venugopala, Govender *et al.* (2011); Nayak, Venugopala, Chopra & Guru Row (2011). For background on the applications of dihydropyrimidines, see: Kappe (2000). For graph-set analysis, see: Bernstein *et al.* (1995).



Experimental

Crystal data

| | |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{16}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_4\text{O}_2$ | $V = 1983$ (2) Å ³ |
| $M_r = 415.27$ | $Z = 4$ |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $a = 11.905$ (8) Å | $\mu = 0.35$ mm ⁻¹ |
| $b = 13.729$ (9) Å | $T = 173$ K |
| $c = 12.782$ (8) Å | $0.23 \times 0.12 \times 0.03$ mm |
| $\beta = 108.366$ (14)° | |

Data collection

| | |
|--|--|
| Bruker Kappa DUO APEXII diffractometer | 9454 measured reflections |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2008) | 3497 independent reflections |
| $T_{\min} = 0.924$, $T_{\max} = 0.990$ | 2324 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.029$ |
| | Standard reflections: 0 |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.046$ | 259 parameters |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.130$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $S = 1.01$ | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.41$ e Å ⁻³ |
| 3497 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.37$ e Å ⁻³ |

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

Cg1 is the mid-point of the C3=C4 bond.

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|--|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| $\text{N1}-\text{H1}\cdots\text{N4A}^i$ | 0.88 | 2.21 | 2.981 (4) | 147 |
| $\text{N2}-\text{H2}\cdots\text{N3}^{ii}$ | 0.88 | 2.09 | 2.966 (4) | 172 |
| $\text{C15A}-\text{H15A}\cdots\text{O1}^{iii}$ | 0.95 | 2.39 | 3.322 (4) | 169 |
| $\text{C12}-\text{H12}\cdots\text{Cg1}$ | 0.95 | 2.85 | 3.290 (2) | 109 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 2, -y, -z$; (ii) $-x + 2, -y + 1, -z$; (iii) $-x + 2, y, -z + \frac{1}{2}$.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2008); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2008); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 1997) and *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *PLATON* (Spek, 2009) and *PARST* (Nardelli, 1995).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: ZS2233).

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2012). E68, o2977–o2978 [doi:10.1107/S1600536812039451]

Methyl (*E*)-2-[(3-chloro-4-cyanophenyl)imino]-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-6-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydropyrimidine-5-carboxylate

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Comment

The multifunctionalized dihydropyrimidones (DHPMs) are prime target molecules for their therapeutic and pharmacological properties (Kappe, 2000). Due to the vast range of applications of this class of compounds we have been investigating conformational and packing features of tetrahydropyrimidine derivatives of this title compound (Nayak *et al.*, 2010; Nayak, Venugopala, Govender *et al.*, 2011; Nayak, Venugopala, Chopra & Guru Row (2011). In a continuation of our work on synthesis of heterocyclic compounds for biological properties, herein we report the single-crystal structure of the title compound, C₂₀H₁₆Cl₂N₄O₂.

In this molecule (Fig. 1), the dihedral angles between the planes of the 4-chlorophenyl, 3-chloro-4-cyanophenylimino and ester groups (O2/C2/O1/C1) and the plane of the six-membered tetrahydropyrimidine ring are 86.9 (2)°, 72.6 (2)° and 7.9 (2)° respectively. The conformation of the molecule is stabilized by an intra-molecular C—H \cdots π interaction (Table 1) wherein the aryl hydrogen H12 is oriented towards the π electrons of the C3=C4 bond. The *meta*-related chlorine substituent on the cyanophenyl ring is disordered over two rotationally-related sites [occupancy factors 0.887 (2) (*A*): 0.113 (2) (*B*)]. Both N—H groups participate in separate intermolecular hydrogen-bonding associations giving centrosymmetric cyclic motifs [graph sets $R_2^2(8)$ and $R_2^2(12)$ (Bernstein *et al.*, 1995)], resulting in ribbons parallel to [010] (Fig. 2*a*). Further weak C—H \cdots O hydrogen bonds (Fig. 2*b*) link these ribbons into a two-dimensional molecular assembly. Present also is a short intermolecular Cl \cdots Cl interaction [Cl1 \cdots Cl2*B*^{iv}; 2.884 (7) Å (symmetry code $-x + 1, y, -z - 1/2$)].

Experimental

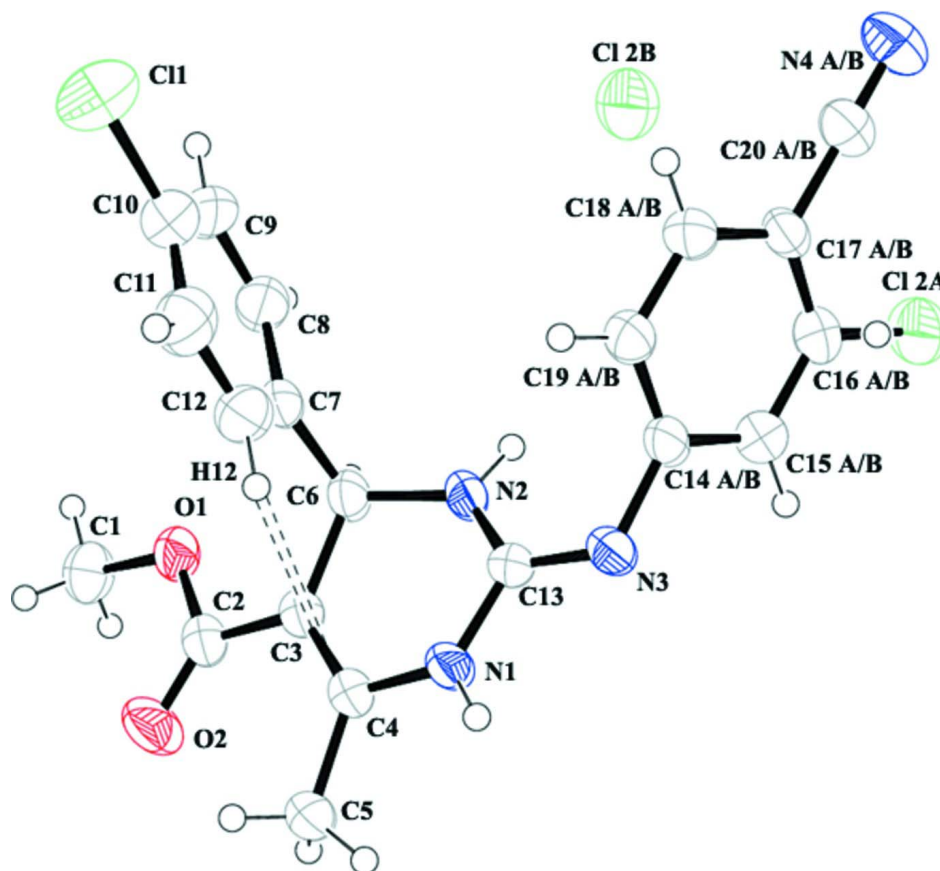
A mixture of methyl-2-chloro-4-(*p*-chlorophenyl)-6-methyl-1,4-dihydropyrimidine-5-carboxylate (1 mmol), 4-amino-2-chlorobenzonitrile (1 mmol) and methanamine (1 mmol) in 2-propanol (5 ml) was refluxed for 10 h. The reaction completion was monitored by TLC. The reaction medium was cooled to room temperature, the product was filtered, washed with cold 2-propanol and dried to obtain the crude product. The product was purified by recrystallization using ethanol in 69% yield as a yellow solid (m.p. 431 (2) K). Crystals suitable for single-crystal X-ray study were obtained from methanol solvent using slow evaporation at room temperature.

Refinement

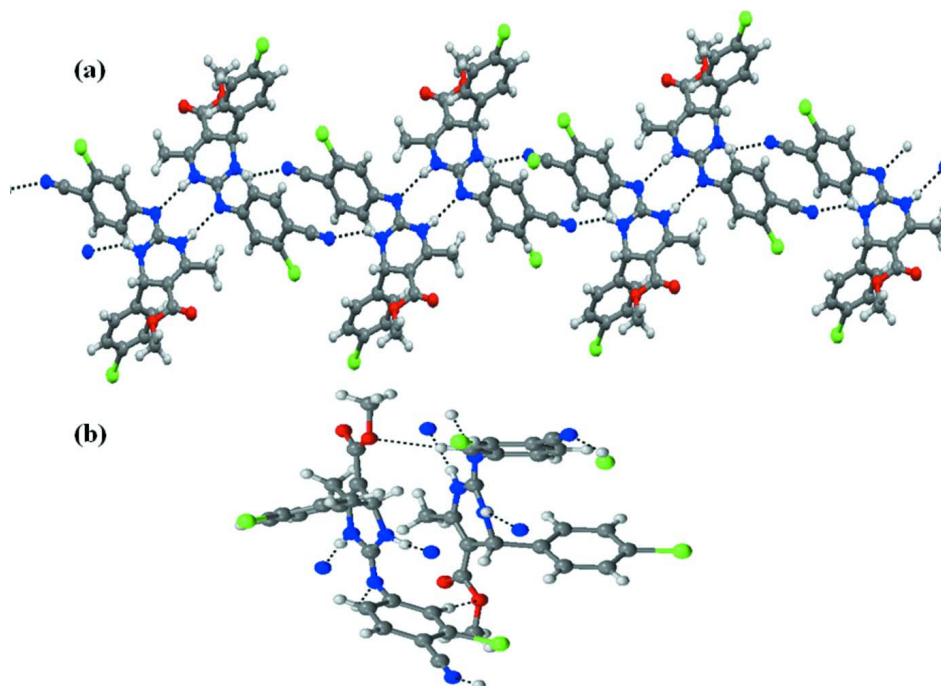
The 3-chloro-4-cyanophenylimino group was treated as disordered over two possible rotation-related sites (*A* and *B*), having refined site occupancy factors of 0.887 (2) and 0.113 (2), respectively. All H atoms were positioned geometrically with N—H = 0.88 Å, C—H = 0.95–1.00 Å and refined using a riding model with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C/N})$ except for the methyl group where $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$.

Computing details

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2008); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2008); data reduction: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2008); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 1997) and *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *PLATON* (Spek, 2009) and *PARST* (Nardelli, 1995).

**Figure 1**

A view of the title compound with the atom numbering scheme and displacement ellipsoids for non-H atoms drawn at the 50% probability level. The intramolecular C—H... π interaction is shown as dashed lines. The disordered chlorine positions are differentiated as *A* and *B*.

**Figure 2**

(a) Inter-molecular N—H...N hydrogen-bonding associations form an infinite ribbon structure. (b) Further C—H...O hydrogen bonds link the ribbons giving a two-dimensional network structure.

Methyl (*E*)-2-[(3-chloro-4-cyanophenyl)imino]-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-6-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydropyrimidine-5-carboxylate

Crystal data

$C_{20}H_{16}Cl_2N_4O_2$

$M_r = 415.27$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: $-P\ 2_1/c$

$a = 11.905\ (8)\ \text{\AA}$

$b = 13.729\ (9)\ \text{\AA}$

$c = 12.782\ (8)\ \text{\AA}$

$\beta = 108.366\ (14)^\circ$

$V = 1983\ (2)\ \text{\AA}^3$

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 856$

$D_x = 1.391\ \text{Mg m}^{-3}$

Melting point: 431(2) K

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073\ \text{\AA}$

Cell parameters from 650 reflections

$\theta = 1.5\text{--}25.0^\circ$

$\mu = 0.35\ \text{mm}^{-1}$

$T = 173\ \text{K}$

Plate, yellow

$0.23 \times 0.12 \times 0.03\ \text{mm}$

Data collection

Bruker Kappa DUO APEXII

diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

$0.5^\circ\ \varphi$ scans and ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(*SADABS*; Bruker, 2008)

$T_{\min} = 0.924$, $T_{\max} = 0.990$

9454 measured reflections

3497 independent reflections

2324 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.029$

$\theta_{\max} = 25.0^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 1.5^\circ$

$h = -14 \rightarrow 13$

$k = -16 \rightarrow 16$

$l = -7 \rightarrow 15$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
 Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.046$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.130$
 $S = 1.01$
 3497 reflections
 259 parameters
 0 restraints
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
 direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
 map
 Hydrogen site location: inferred from
 neighbouring sites
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0628P)^2 + 0.7735P]$
 where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.41 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.37 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Geometry. All s.u.'s (except the s.u. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell s.u.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of s.u.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between s.u.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell s.u.'s is used for estimating s.u.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------------|-------------|
| Cl2A | 1.27478 (8) | 0.07230 (7) | 0.07772 (9) | 0.0732 (3) | 0.8872 (16) |
| C14A | 1.0144 (2) | 0.26844 (18) | -0.0167 (2) | 0.0429 (7) | 0.8872 (16) |
| C15A | 1.1235 (3) | 0.2245 (2) | 0.0335 (2) | 0.0511 (7) | 0.8872 (16) |
| H15A | 1.1837 | 0.2590 | 0.0874 | 0.061* | 0.8872 (16) |
| C16A | 1.1443 (2) | 0.1307 (2) | 0.0047 (2) | 0.0490 (7) | 0.8872 (16) |
| C17A | 1.0592 (2) | 0.07963 (17) | -0.0761 (2) | 0.0387 (6) | 0.8872 (16) |
| C18A | 0.9496 (2) | 0.12388 (18) | -0.1256 (2) | 0.0424 (6) | 0.8872 (16) |
| H18A | 0.8900 | 0.0898 | -0.1806 | 0.051* | 0.8872 (16) |
| C19A | 0.9270 (2) | 0.21625 (19) | -0.0957 (2) | 0.0435 (6) | 0.8872 (16) |
| H19A | 0.8514 | 0.2448 | -0.1291 | 0.052* | 0.8872 (16) |
| C20A | 1.0824 (3) | -0.0174 (2) | -0.1067 (2) | 0.0449 (7) | 0.8872 (16) |
| N4A | 1.0998 (2) | -0.09457 (18) | -0.1320 (2) | 0.0584 (7) | 0.8872 (16) |
| Cl2B | 0.8417 (6) | 0.0473 (6) | -0.1826 (7) | 0.0732 (3) | 0.1128 (16) |
| C14B | 1.0144 (2) | 0.26844 (18) | -0.0167 (2) | 0.0429 (7) | 0.1128 (16) |
| C15B | 1.1235 (3) | 0.2245 (2) | 0.0335 (2) | 0.0511 (7) | 0.1128 (16) |
| H15B | 1.1837 | 0.2590 | 0.0874 | 0.061* | 0.1128 (16) |
| C16B | 1.1443 (2) | 0.1307 (2) | 0.0047 (2) | 0.0490 (7) | 0.1128 (16) |
| H16B | 1.2182 | 0.1007 | 0.0410 | 0.059* | 0.1128 (16) |
| C17B | 1.0592 (2) | 0.07963 (17) | -0.0761 (2) | 0.0387 (6) | 0.1128 (16) |
| C18B | 0.9496 (2) | 0.12388 (18) | -0.1256 (2) | 0.0424 (6) | 0.1128 (16) |
| C19B | 0.9270 (2) | 0.21625 (19) | -0.0957 (2) | 0.0435 (6) | 0.1128 (16) |
| H19B | 0.8514 | 0.2448 | -0.1291 | 0.052* | 0.1128 (16) |
| C20B | 1.0824 (3) | -0.0174 (2) | -0.1067 (2) | 0.0449 (7) | 0.1128 (16) |
| N4B | 1.0998 (2) | -0.09457 (18) | -0.1320 (2) | 0.0584 (7) | 0.1128 (16) |
| Cl1 | 0.35886 (9) | 0.15552 (9) | -0.18125 (10) | 0.1015 (4) | |
| O1 | 0.67082 (15) | 0.36934 (13) | 0.30483 (14) | 0.0440 (5) | |

| | | | | |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| O2 | 0.6947 (2) | 0.53124 (14) | 0.30330 (18) | 0.0635 (6) |
| N1 | 0.88569 (18) | 0.31127 (15) | 0.12045 (18) | 0.0418 (5) |
| H1 | 0.9209 | 0.2541 | 0.1288 | 0.050* |
| N2 | 0.89937 (19) | 0.47517 (14) | 0.08817 (18) | 0.0445 (6) |
| H2 | 0.9239 | 0.5226 | 0.0544 | 0.053* |
| N3 | 0.9962 (2) | 0.36677 (15) | 0.0096 (2) | 0.0480 (6) |
| C1 | 0.6064 (3) | 0.3833 (2) | 0.3825 (2) | 0.0545 (8) |
| H1A | 0.6603 | 0.4078 | 0.4523 | 0.082* |
| H1B | 0.5725 | 0.3211 | 0.3952 | 0.082* |
| H1C | 0.5426 | 0.4305 | 0.3525 | 0.082* |
| C2 | 0.7139 (2) | 0.4517 (2) | 0.2724 (2) | 0.0429 (6) |
| C3 | 0.7800 (2) | 0.42850 (18) | 0.1967 (2) | 0.0393 (6) |
| C4 | 0.8352 (2) | 0.49915 (19) | 0.1574 (2) | 0.0405 (6) |
| C5 | 0.8350 (3) | 0.60622 (18) | 0.1828 (2) | 0.0478 (7) |
| H5A | 0.7538 | 0.6311 | 0.1557 | 0.072* |
| H5B | 0.8843 | 0.6411 | 0.1466 | 0.072* |
| H5C | 0.8667 | 0.6161 | 0.2627 | 0.072* |
| C6 | 0.7861 (2) | 0.32283 (18) | 0.1639 (2) | 0.0398 (6) |
| H6 | 0.8027 | 0.2821 | 0.2320 | 0.048* |
| C7 | 0.6733 (2) | 0.28406 (18) | 0.0795 (2) | 0.0403 (6) |
| C8 | 0.6315 (3) | 0.1926 (2) | 0.0943 (3) | 0.0552 (8) |
| H8 | 0.6691 | 0.1570 | 0.1597 | 0.066* |
| C9 | 0.5350 (3) | 0.1527 (2) | 0.0139 (3) | 0.0697 (10) |
| H9 | 0.5076 | 0.0894 | 0.0234 | 0.084* |
| C10 | 0.4795 (3) | 0.2057 (3) | -0.0795 (3) | 0.0625 (9) |
| C11 | 0.5174 (3) | 0.2981 (2) | -0.0955 (3) | 0.0589 (8) |
| H11 | 0.4778 | 0.3345 | -0.1598 | 0.071* |
| C12 | 0.6147 (3) | 0.3362 (2) | -0.0151 (2) | 0.0496 (7) |
| H12 | 0.6420 | 0.3994 | -0.0250 | 0.060* |
| C13 | 0.9271 (2) | 0.38082 (17) | 0.0692 (2) | 0.0400 (6) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| Cl2A | 0.0432 (5) | 0.0708 (6) | 0.0957 (7) | 0.0139 (4) | 0.0076 (5) | -0.0130 (5) |
| C14A | 0.0484 (16) | 0.0313 (14) | 0.0634 (18) | -0.0036 (13) | 0.0384 (15) | -0.0031 (13) |
| C15A | 0.0442 (16) | 0.0458 (16) | 0.0676 (19) | -0.0057 (14) | 0.0237 (15) | -0.0131 (14) |
| C16A | 0.0393 (15) | 0.0455 (16) | 0.0652 (18) | 0.0060 (13) | 0.0207 (14) | -0.0046 (14) |
| C17A | 0.0473 (16) | 0.0295 (13) | 0.0491 (15) | 0.0024 (12) | 0.0290 (13) | -0.0010 (12) |
| C18A | 0.0447 (16) | 0.0343 (14) | 0.0514 (16) | -0.0026 (12) | 0.0197 (13) | -0.0027 (12) |
| C19A | 0.0426 (15) | 0.0337 (14) | 0.0596 (17) | 0.0016 (13) | 0.0238 (14) | 0.0004 (13) |
| C20A | 0.0529 (17) | 0.0394 (16) | 0.0462 (16) | 0.0063 (13) | 0.0214 (13) | 0.0014 (13) |
| N4A | 0.0752 (18) | 0.0419 (15) | 0.0620 (16) | 0.0152 (13) | 0.0273 (14) | -0.0020 (12) |
| Cl2B | 0.0432 (5) | 0.0708 (6) | 0.0957 (7) | 0.0139 (4) | 0.0076 (5) | -0.0130 (5) |
| C14B | 0.0484 (16) | 0.0313 (14) | 0.0634 (18) | -0.0036 (13) | 0.0384 (15) | -0.0031 (13) |
| C15B | 0.0442 (16) | 0.0458 (16) | 0.0676 (19) | -0.0057 (14) | 0.0237 (15) | -0.0131 (14) |
| C16B | 0.0393 (15) | 0.0455 (16) | 0.0652 (18) | 0.0060 (13) | 0.0207 (14) | -0.0046 (14) |
| C17B | 0.0473 (16) | 0.0295 (13) | 0.0491 (15) | 0.0024 (12) | 0.0290 (13) | -0.0010 (12) |
| C18B | 0.0447 (16) | 0.0343 (14) | 0.0514 (16) | -0.0026 (12) | 0.0197 (13) | -0.0027 (12) |
| C19B | 0.0426 (15) | 0.0337 (14) | 0.0596 (17) | 0.0016 (13) | 0.0238 (14) | 0.0004 (13) |

| | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| C20B | 0.0529 (17) | 0.0394 (16) | 0.0462 (16) | 0.0063 (13) | 0.0214 (13) | 0.0014 (13) |
| N4B | 0.0752 (18) | 0.0419 (15) | 0.0620 (16) | 0.0152 (13) | 0.0273 (14) | -0.0020 (12) |
| C11 | 0.0658 (6) | 0.1042 (8) | 0.1193 (8) | -0.0215 (6) | 0.0072 (6) | -0.0381 (7) |
| O1 | 0.0411 (10) | 0.0440 (11) | 0.0553 (11) | 0.0003 (9) | 0.0270 (9) | 0.0015 (9) |
| O2 | 0.0846 (16) | 0.0439 (12) | 0.0850 (15) | 0.0025 (11) | 0.0598 (14) | -0.0096 (11) |
| N1 | 0.0393 (12) | 0.0288 (11) | 0.0661 (14) | 0.0043 (9) | 0.0293 (11) | -0.0007 (10) |
| N2 | 0.0528 (14) | 0.0280 (11) | 0.0687 (15) | -0.0037 (10) | 0.0420 (13) | -0.0065 (10) |
| N3 | 0.0545 (14) | 0.0296 (11) | 0.0752 (16) | -0.0041 (11) | 0.0423 (13) | -0.0089 (11) |
| C1 | 0.0521 (17) | 0.064 (2) | 0.0577 (18) | -0.0015 (15) | 0.0325 (15) | 0.0001 (15) |
| C2 | 0.0380 (14) | 0.0409 (15) | 0.0544 (16) | 0.0038 (12) | 0.0213 (13) | -0.0015 (13) |
| C3 | 0.0371 (14) | 0.0342 (14) | 0.0518 (16) | 0.0005 (12) | 0.0214 (12) | -0.0028 (12) |
| C4 | 0.0381 (14) | 0.0353 (14) | 0.0538 (16) | 0.0002 (12) | 0.0225 (13) | -0.0072 (12) |
| C5 | 0.0488 (16) | 0.0350 (14) | 0.0701 (19) | -0.0037 (13) | 0.0339 (15) | -0.0100 (13) |
| C6 | 0.0392 (14) | 0.0331 (13) | 0.0563 (16) | 0.0023 (11) | 0.0283 (13) | 0.0018 (12) |
| C7 | 0.0374 (14) | 0.0331 (14) | 0.0599 (17) | 0.0009 (12) | 0.0287 (13) | -0.0054 (13) |
| C8 | 0.0443 (16) | 0.0344 (15) | 0.089 (2) | 0.0015 (13) | 0.0237 (16) | 0.0053 (15) |
| C9 | 0.0474 (18) | 0.0366 (17) | 0.123 (3) | -0.0069 (15) | 0.024 (2) | -0.0123 (19) |
| C10 | 0.0458 (18) | 0.061 (2) | 0.081 (2) | -0.0060 (17) | 0.0200 (17) | -0.0222 (19) |
| C11 | 0.0559 (19) | 0.071 (2) | 0.0545 (18) | -0.0044 (17) | 0.0248 (16) | -0.0050 (16) |
| C12 | 0.0520 (17) | 0.0454 (16) | 0.0595 (18) | -0.0070 (14) | 0.0290 (15) | -0.0006 (14) |
| C13 | 0.0384 (14) | 0.0288 (13) | 0.0592 (16) | -0.0039 (11) | 0.0246 (13) | -0.0074 (12) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|----------------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| C12A—C16A | 1.736 (3) | N3—C13 | 1.300 (3) |
| C14A—C15A | 1.392 (4) | C1—H1A | 0.9800 |
| C14A—C19A | 1.398 (4) | C1—H1B | 0.9800 |
| C14A—N3 | 1.424 (3) | C1—H1C | 0.9800 |
| C15A—C16A | 1.382 (4) | C2—C3 | 1.461 (3) |
| C15A—H15A | 0.9500 | C3—C4 | 1.355 (3) |
| C16A—C17A | 1.388 (4) | C3—C6 | 1.518 (4) |
| C17A—C18A | 1.397 (4) | C4—C5 | 1.506 (4) |
| C17A—C20A | 1.439 (4) | C5—H5A | 0.9800 |
| C18A—C19A | 1.375 (4) | C5—H5B | 0.9800 |
| C18A—H18A | 0.9500 | C5—H5C | 0.9800 |
| C19A—H19A | 0.9500 | C6—C7 | 1.530 (4) |
| C20A—N4A | 1.146 (3) | C6—H6 | 1.0000 |
| C11—C10 | 1.747 (3) | C7—C8 | 1.385 (4) |
| O1—C2 | 1.359 (3) | C7—C12 | 1.389 (4) |
| O1—C1 | 1.446 (3) | C8—C9 | 1.389 (4) |
| O2—C2 | 1.207 (3) | C8—H8 | 0.9500 |
| N1—C13 | 1.337 (3) | C9—C10 | 1.376 (5) |
| N1—C6 | 1.468 (3) | C9—H9 | 0.9500 |
| N1—H1 | 0.8800 | C10—C11 | 1.383 (5) |
| N2—C13 | 1.377 (3) | C11—C12 | 1.386 (4) |
| N2—C4 | 1.378 (3) | C11—H11 | 0.9500 |
| N2—H2 | 0.8800 | C12—H12 | 0.9500 |
| C15A—C14A—C19A | 119.0 (2) | C2—C3—C6 | 118.3 (2) |
| C15A—C14A—N3 | 119.4 (3) | C3—C4—N2 | 120.0 (2) |

| | | | |
|---------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| C19A—C14A—N3 | 121.5 (3) | C3—C4—C5 | 125.8 (2) |
| C16A—C15A—C14A | 120.0 (3) | N2—C4—C5 | 114.3 (2) |
| C16A—C15A—H15A | 120.0 | C4—C5—H5A | 109.5 |
| C14A—C15A—H15A | 120.0 | C4—C5—H5B | 109.5 |
| C15A—C16A—C17A | 121.3 (3) | H5A—C5—H5B | 109.5 |
| C15A—C16A—C12A | 119.5 (2) | C4—C5—H5C | 109.5 |
| C17A—C16A—C12A | 119.1 (2) | H5A—C5—H5C | 109.5 |
| C16A—C17A—C18A | 118.4 (2) | H5B—C5—H5C | 109.5 |
| C16A—C17A—C20A | 120.9 (3) | N1—C6—C3 | 108.84 (19) |
| C18A—C17A—C20A | 120.7 (2) | N1—C6—C7 | 109.2 (2) |
| C19A—C18A—C17A | 120.8 (3) | C3—C6—C7 | 114.8 (2) |
| C19A—C18A—H18A | 119.6 | N1—C6—H6 | 107.9 |
| C17A—C18A—H18A | 119.6 | C3—C6—H6 | 107.9 |
| C18A—C19A—C14A | 120.5 (3) | C7—C6—H6 | 107.9 |
| C18A—C19A—H19A | 119.8 | C8—C7—C12 | 118.8 (3) |
| C14A—C19A—H19A | 119.8 | C8—C7—C6 | 119.5 (3) |
| N4A—C20A—C17A | 179.3 (4) | C12—C7—C6 | 121.6 (2) |
| C2—O1—C1 | 115.6 (2) | C7—C8—C9 | 120.3 (3) |
| C13—N1—C6 | 125.1 (2) | C7—C8—H8 | 119.8 |
| C13—N1—H1 | 117.5 | C9—C8—H8 | 119.8 |
| C6—N1—H1 | 117.5 | C10—C9—C8 | 119.5 (3) |
| C13—N2—C4 | 123.3 (2) | C10—C9—H9 | 120.3 |
| C13—N2—H2 | 118.3 | C8—C9—H9 | 120.3 |
| C4—N2—H2 | 118.3 | C9—C10—C11 | 121.6 (3) |
| C13—N3—C14A | 116.7 (2) | C9—C10—C11 | 119.7 (3) |
| O1—C1—H1A | 109.5 | C11—C10—C11 | 118.8 (3) |
| O1—C1—H1B | 109.5 | C10—C11—C12 | 118.1 (3) |
| H1A—C1—H1B | 109.5 | C10—C11—H11 | 120.9 |
| O1—C1—H1C | 109.5 | C12—C11—H11 | 120.9 |
| H1A—C1—H1C | 109.5 | C11—C12—C7 | 121.6 (3) |
| H1B—C1—H1C | 109.5 | C11—C12—H12 | 119.2 |
| O2—C2—O1 | 121.6 (2) | C7—C12—H12 | 119.2 |
| O2—C2—C3 | 127.6 (2) | N3—C13—N1 | 125.5 (2) |
| O1—C2—C3 | 110.7 (2) | N3—C13—N2 | 118.3 (2) |
| C4—C3—C2 | 121.0 (2) | N1—C13—N2 | 116.1 (2) |
| C4—C3—C6 | 120.7 (2) | | |
| | | | |
| C19A—C14A—C15A—C16A | 0.1 (4) | C13—N1—C6—C3 | -29.3 (3) |
| N3—C14A—C15A—C16A | -176.8 (2) | C13—N1—C6—C7 | 96.7 (3) |
| C14A—C15A—C16A—C17A | 1.9 (4) | C4—C3—C6—N1 | 18.4 (3) |
| C14A—C15A—C16A—C12A | -173.4 (2) | C2—C3—C6—N1 | -161.1 (2) |
| C15A—C16A—C17A—C18A | -2.3 (4) | C4—C3—C6—C7 | -104.4 (3) |
| C12A—C16A—C17A—C18A | 173.05 (19) | C2—C3—C6—C7 | 76.1 (3) |
| C15A—C16A—C17A—C20A | 179.0 (2) | N1—C6—C7—C8 | 101.1 (3) |
| C12A—C16A—C17A—C20A | -5.7 (4) | C3—C6—C7—C8 | -136.3 (2) |
| C16A—C17A—C18A—C19A | 0.6 (4) | N1—C6—C7—C12 | -75.4 (3) |
| C20A—C17A—C18A—C19A | 179.4 (2) | C3—C6—C7—C12 | 47.1 (3) |
| C17A—C18A—C19A—C14A | 1.3 (4) | C12—C7—C8—C9 | 2.1 (4) |
| C15A—C14A—C19A—C18A | -1.7 (4) | C6—C7—C8—C9 | -174.6 (2) |

| | | | |
|-------------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| N3—C14A—C19A—C18A | 175.2 (2) | C7—C8—C9—C10 | -1.5 (5) |
| C15A—C14A—N3—C13 | -108.4 (3) | C8—C9—C10—C11 | 0.0 (5) |
| C19A—C14A—N3—C13 | 74.8 (3) | C8—C9—C10—C11 | 179.5 (2) |
| C1—O1—C2—O2 | -3.0 (4) | C9—C10—C11—C12 | 0.8 (5) |
| C1—O1—C2—C3 | 178.4 (2) | C11—C10—C11—C12 | -178.7 (2) |
| O2—C2—C3—C4 | 4.3 (5) | C10—C11—C12—C7 | -0.2 (4) |
| O1—C2—C3—C4 | -177.2 (2) | C8—C7—C12—C11 | -1.2 (4) |
| O2—C2—C3—C6 | -176.2 (3) | C6—C7—C12—C11 | 175.3 (2) |
| O1—C2—C3—C6 | 2.3 (3) | C14A—N3—C13—N1 | 10.1 (4) |
| C2—C3—C4—N2 | 178.5 (2) | C14A—N3—C13—N2 | -174.5 (2) |
| C6—C3—C4—N2 | -1.0 (4) | C6—N1—C13—N3 | -163.9 (3) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -1.0 (4) | C6—N1—C13—N2 | 20.6 (4) |
| C6—C3—C4—C5 | 179.5 (3) | C4—N2—C13—N3 | -174.4 (3) |
| C13—N2—C4—C3 | -10.6 (4) | C4—N2—C13—N1 | 1.4 (4) |
| C13—N2—C4—C5 | 168.9 (3) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

Cg1 is the midpoint of the C3=C4 bond. [Please check added text]

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| N1—H1 \cdots N4A ⁱ | 0.88 | 2.21 | 2.981 (4) | 147 |
| N2—H2 \cdots N3 ⁱⁱ | 0.88 | 2.09 | 2.966 (4) | 172 |
| C15A—H15A \cdots O1 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 2.39 | 3.322 (4) | 169 |
| C12—H12 \cdots Cg1 | 0.95 | 2.85 | 3.290 (2) | 109 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+2, -y, -z$; (ii) $-x+2, -y+1, -z$; (iii) $-x+2, y, -z+1/2$.