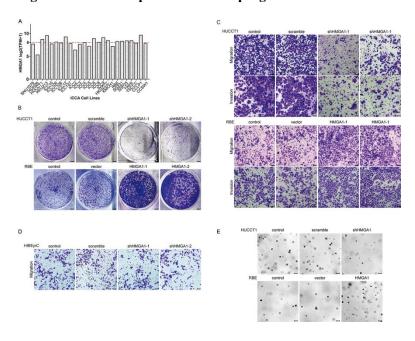
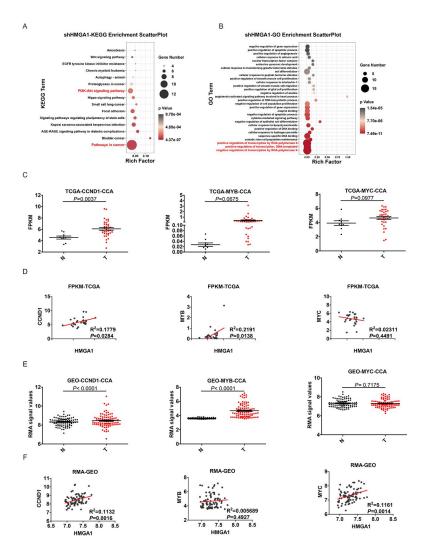
## Supplemental Figure S1. HMGA1 promoted iCCA progression.



- A, HMGA1 expression in ICC cell lines in the Broad Institute DepMap web portal.
- B, Representative images of colony formation in Figure 1G.
- C, Representative images of Transwell assay in Figure 1H,I. Scale bar: 50 μm.
- D, Representative images of 3D cell sphere assay in Figure 1K. Scale bar: 200 μm.

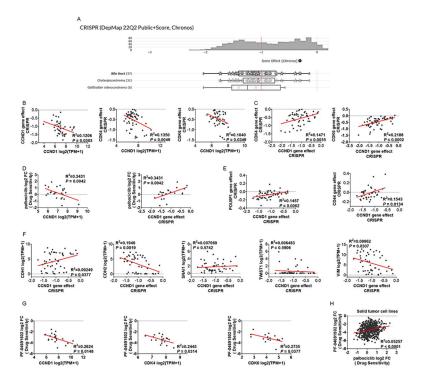
Supplemental Figure S2. The correlations between HMGA1 and screened genes in TCGA and GEO database.



A-B, KEGG and GO enrichment of HMGA1 reduced signatures(HRSs).

C-F, Correlations between HMGA1 and 3 screened genes from the shHMGA1 gene expression profiling. The relevant data of genes expression were from TCGA and GEO database.

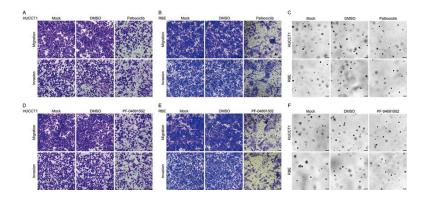
Supplemental Figure S3. CDK4/6 inhibitor emerge as strong dependencies across CCND1 relevant hepatobiliary cancers.



- A, The gene effect of CCND1 in CCA.
- B, Pearson correlation of CCND1 gene expression and CCND1/CDK4/CDK6 gene dependency in hepatobiliary cancer models.
- C, Pearson correlation of CCND1 and CDK4/CDK6 gene dependency in hepatobiliary cancer models.
- D, Comparison of CDK4/CDK6 inhibitor palbociclib drug sensitivity data from pharmacological dataset in hepatobiliary cancer models and CCND1 gene expression and CCND1gene dependency.
- E, Pearson correlation of CCND1 and POU5F1/CD44 dependency in hepatobiliary cancer models.
- F, Pearson correlation of CCND1 gene dependency and EMT-relevant genes expression in hepatobiliary cancer models.
- G, Comparison of PI3K/mTOR inhibitor PF-04691502 drug sensitivity data from pharmacological dataset in hepatobiliary cancer models and CCND1/CDK4/CDK6 gene expression.
- H, Comparison of CDK4/CDK6 inhibitor palbociclib and PI3K/mTOR inhibitor PF-04691502

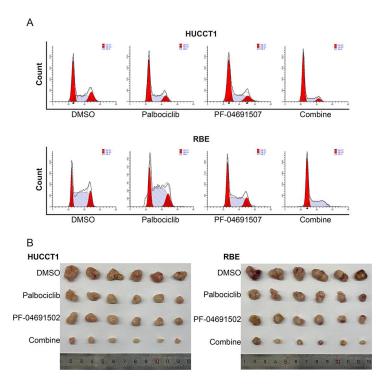
drug sensitivity data from pharmacological dataset in solid tumor cell lines.

Supplemental Figure S4. palbociclib and PF-04691502 inhibited iCCA migration, invasion and stemness.



- A-B, Representative images of Transwell assay in Figure 3E. Scale bar: 50 μm.
- C, Representative images of 3D cell sphere assay in Figure 3H. Scale bar: 200 μm.
- D-E, Representative images of Transwell assay in Figure 4D. Scale bar: 50 μm.
- F, Representative images of 3D cell sphere assay in Figure 4G. Scale bar: 200 μm.

Supplemental Figure S5. PI3K-AKT and CDK4/6 pathway dual inhibition demonstrates efficacy in iCCA.



- A, Representative images of cell cycle arrest in Figure 5A.
- B, Representative images of xenografts tumors in Figure 7A.