

Ethyl *ent*-15 α -[(2-methoxybenzyloxy)-methyl]-16-oxobeyeran-20-oateYa Wu,^{a*} Xia Wang,^a Jian-hong Gong,^a Chang-yong Wei^b and Jing-chao Tao^b^aPharmacy College, Henan University of Traditional Chinese Medicine, Zhengzhou 450008, People's Republic of China, and ^bDepartment of Chemistry, New Drug Research & Development Center, Zhengzhou University, Zhengzhou 450052, People's Republic of China

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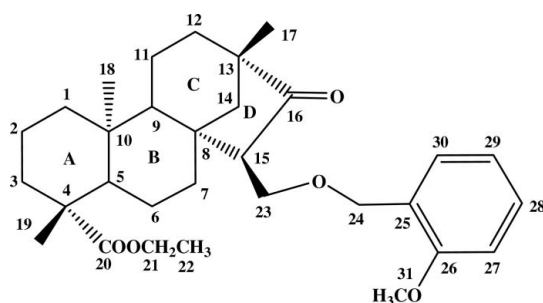
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.007$ Å; R factor = 0.065; wR factor = 0.172; data-to-parameter ratio = 8.8.

The title compound, $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{44}\text{O}_5$, was synthesized from isosteviol (systematic name: *ent*-16-ketobeyeran-19-oic acid). In the molecule, the three six-membered rings adopt chair conformations and the stereochemistry of the *A/B* and *B/C* ring junctions are *trans*. The five-membered ring *D* adopts an envelope conformation with the methylene C atom as the flap.

Related literature

For background to isosteviol derivatives, see: Kinghorn *et al.* (1984); Yasukawa *et al.* (2002); Lin *et al.* (2004); Roy *et al.* (2007); Li *et al.* (2011). For a related structure, see: Shi (2010).



Experimental

Crystal data

| | |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{44}\text{O}_5$ | $V = 2774.5$ (9) Å ³ |
| $M_r = 496.66$ | $Z = 4$ |
| Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $a = 8.7047$ (17) Å | $\mu = 0.08$ mm ⁻¹ |
| $b = 10.749$ (2) Å | $T = 293$ K |
| $c = 29.653$ (6) Å | $0.20 \times 0.18 \times 0.17$ mm |

Data collection

| | |
|---|--|
| Rigaku R-AXIS-IV diffractometer | 8377 measured reflections |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (RAXIS; Rigaku, 2004) | 2876 independent reflections |
| $T_{\min} = 0.984$, $T_{\max} = 0.987$ | 2419 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.102$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.065$ | 326 parameters |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.172$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $S = 1.08$ | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.21$ e Å ⁻³ |
| 2876 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.19$ e Å ⁻³ |

Data collection: RAXIS (Rigaku, 2004); cell refinement: RAXIS; data reduction: RAXIS; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXL97.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HB6600).

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supplementary materials

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Ethyl *ent*-15 α -[(2-methoxybenzyloxy)methyl]-16-oxobeyeran-20-oate

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Comment

Isosteviol (*ent*-16-ketobeyeran-19-oic acid 1) is a tetracyclic diterpenoid with a beyerane skeleton, obtained by acid hydrolysis of stevioside (Kinghorn *et al.*, 1984). In recent years, isosteviol derivatives have attracted scientific attention because of their remarkably broad spectrum of biological activities including anti-inflammatory, glucocorticoid agonist, antihypertension, antitumor, antiproliferation and inhibition of *ent*-kaurene synthase (Roy *et al.*, 2007; Li *et al.*, 2011; Yasukawa, *et al.*, 2002). Especially, Lin and co-workers reported that isosteviol amide dimers had favorable antibacterial effects and cytotoxicity (Lin, *et al.*, 2004), which prompted us to study new isosteviol derivatives to develop novel stronger antibacterial agents for therapeutic use. The title compound was synthesized from isosteviol. The molecule structure of the compound contains a fused four-ring system A/B/C/D and an aromatic ring (Fig. 1). The A/B ring and B/C junction are *trans*-fused, and C/D is *cis*-fused. The three six-membered rings adopt chair conformations, and the five-membered ring D adopts an envelope conformation with atom C14 displaced from the C8/C15/C16/C13 plane by 0.173 (5) Å. The C—C—C angles within the aromatic moiety cover a range 118.9 (4) - 121.4 (5) °.

Experimental

The title compound was synthesized *via* esterification, Tollens reaction, 1,5-hydride shift from isosteviol, a kind of tetracyclo-diterpene, which has the skeleton of beyrane. To a stirred solution of ethyl-*ent*-15 α -hydroxymethyl-16 β -hydroxybeyeran-20-oate (0.378 g, 1 mmol) and *o*-methoxybenzaldehyde (0.150 g, 1.1 mmol) in acetonitrile (10 mL) was added sulfuric acid (0.1 mmol). After stirring for 4 h at room temperature, the mixture was concentrated under vacuum and extracted with CHCl₃ and H₂O, at last the organic was washed with saturated NaCl aqueous solution, dried with MgSO₄ and concentrated under vacuum. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 7:1, *v/v*) to give product (0.397 g, 80%). Colourless prisms were obtained by slow evaporation of an acetone solution.

Refinement

Anomalous dispersion was negligible and Friedel pairs were merged before refinement. H atoms were generated geometrically and refined as riding atoms with C-H = 0.93 Å and U_{iso}(H) = 1.2 times U_{eq}(C).

Figures

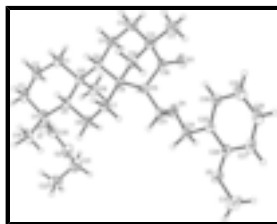


Fig. 1. View of the title compound, showing 30% probability ellipsoids.

Ethyl *ent*-15 α -[(2-methoxybenzyloxy)methyl]-16-oxobeyran-20-oate

Crystal data

| | |
|--------------------------------|---|
| $C_{31}H_{44}O_5$ | $D_x = 1.189 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| $M_r = 496.66$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$ | Cell parameters from 398 reflections |
| $a = 8.7047 (17) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 2.0\text{--}25.1^\circ$ |
| $b = 10.749 (2) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.08 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $c = 29.653 (6) \text{ \AA}$ | $T = 293 \text{ K}$ |
| $V = 2774.5 (9) \text{ \AA}^3$ | Prism, colorless |
| $Z = 4$ | $0.20 \times 0.18 \times 0.17 \text{ mm}$ |
| $F(000) = 1080$ | |

Data collection

| | |
|---|--|
| Rigaku R-AXIS-IV diffractometer | 2876 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite | 2419 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Detector resolution: 0 pixels mm^{-1} | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.102$ |
| Oscillation frames scans | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.5^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.0^\circ$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (RAXIS; Rigaku, 2004) | $h = -10 \rightarrow 10$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.984$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.987$ | $k = -13 \rightarrow 0$ |
| 8377 measured reflections | $l = -35 \rightarrow 35$ |

Refinement

| | |
|--|--|
| Refinement on F^2 | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.065$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.172$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0776P)^2 + 0.8183P]$ |
| $S = 1.08$ | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 2876 reflections | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$ |
| 326 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.21 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 0 restraints | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.19 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction correction: <i>SHELXL97</i> (Sheldrick, 2008), $F_c^* = kF_c[1 + 0.001x F_c^2 \lambda^3 / \sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$ |
| | Extinction coefficient: 0.023 (3) |

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|------------|------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| C1 | 0.6951 (6) | 1.1089 (5) | -0.18318 (14) | 0.0701 (13) |
| H1A | 0.6694 | 1.0227 | -0.1892 | 0.084* |
| H1B | 0.5999 | 1.1531 | -0.1775 | 0.084* |
| C2 | 0.7708 (7) | 1.1638 (5) | -0.22472 (15) | 0.0803 (16) |
| H2A | 0.7039 | 1.1526 | -0.2506 | 0.096* |
| H2B | 0.7862 | 1.2523 | -0.2203 | 0.096* |
| C3 | 0.9233 (7) | 1.1021 (6) | -0.23378 (15) | 0.0860 (17) |
| H3A | 0.9714 | 1.1433 | -0.2592 | 0.103* |
| H3B | 0.9047 | 1.0164 | -0.2424 | 0.103* |
| C4 | 1.0369 (6) | 1.1032 (4) | -0.19387 (14) | 0.0654 (13) |
| C5 | 0.9523 (6) | 1.0518 (4) | -0.15150 (13) | 0.0550 (11) |
| H5A | 0.9242 | 0.9668 | -0.1601 | 0.066* |
| C6 | 1.0479 (5) | 1.0346 (4) | -0.10860 (13) | 0.0571 (11) |
| H6A | 1.1468 | 0.9987 | -0.1163 | 0.068* |
| H6B | 1.0657 | 1.1148 | -0.0946 | 0.068* |
| C7 | 0.9642 (5) | 0.9495 (4) | -0.07574 (13) | 0.0535 (10) |
| H7A | 0.9506 | 0.8687 | -0.0898 | 0.064* |
| H7B | 1.0278 | 0.9380 | -0.0492 | 0.064* |
| C8 | 0.8081 (5) | 0.9983 (3) | -0.06108 (12) | 0.0455 (9) |
| C9 | 0.7129 (5) | 1.0364 (4) | -0.10343 (13) | 0.0520 (10) |
| H9A | 0.6891 | 0.9574 | -0.1183 | 0.062* |
| C10 | 0.7951 (5) | 1.1146 (4) | -0.14039 (12) | 0.0524 (10) |
| C11 | 0.5552 (6) | 1.0883 (5) | -0.08938 (16) | 0.0675 (12) |
| H11A | 0.5689 | 1.1719 | -0.0778 | 0.081* |
| H11B | 0.4902 | 1.0935 | -0.1159 | 0.081* |
| C12 | 0.4735 (6) | 1.0101 (6) | -0.05366 (19) | 0.0787 (15) |
| H12A | 0.4295 | 0.9371 | -0.0679 | 0.094* |
| H12B | 0.3900 | 1.0583 | -0.0409 | 0.094* |
| C13 | 0.5823 (5) | 0.9684 (5) | -0.01536 (16) | 0.0644 (12) |
| C14 | 0.7142 (5) | 0.8984 (4) | -0.03641 (15) | 0.0609 (11) |
| H14A | 0.6770 | 0.8361 | -0.0574 | 0.073* |
| H14B | 0.7758 | 0.8578 | -0.0135 | 0.073* |
| C15 | 0.8105 (5) | 1.1029 (3) | -0.02504 (12) | 0.0477 (9) |

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|------|------------|------------|---------------|-------------|
| H15A | 0.8071 | 1.1837 | -0.0403 | 0.057* |
| C16 | 0.6624 (5) | 1.0851 (4) | 0.00128 (14) | 0.0560 (11) |
| C17 | 0.4945 (7) | 0.9018 (7) | 0.0217 (2) | 0.102 (2) |
| H17A | 0.5646 | 0.8766 | 0.0450 | 0.153* |
| H17B | 0.4446 | 0.8297 | 0.0094 | 0.153* |
| H17C | 0.4188 | 0.9569 | 0.0342 | 0.153* |
| C18 | 0.8167 (6) | 1.2505 (4) | -0.12605 (14) | 0.0586 (11) |
| H18A | 0.7184 | 1.2867 | -0.1195 | 0.088* |
| H18B | 0.8648 | 1.2960 | -0.1501 | 0.088* |
| H18C | 0.8804 | 1.2539 | -0.0997 | 0.088* |
| C19 | 1.1743 (7) | 1.0177 (5) | -0.20565 (17) | 0.0872 (17) |
| H19A | 1.2266 | 1.0499 | -0.2317 | 0.131* |
| H19B | 1.1375 | 0.9353 | -0.2120 | 0.131* |
| H19C | 1.2441 | 1.0148 | -0.1806 | 0.131* |
| C20 | 1.1039 (7) | 1.2327 (5) | -0.18884 (16) | 0.0714 (14) |
| C21 | 1.2797 (9) | 1.3612 (6) | -0.1511 (2) | 0.104 (2) |
| H21A | 1.3269 | 1.3646 | -0.1215 | 0.125* |
| H21B | 1.2007 | 1.4248 | -0.1523 | 0.125* |
| C22 | 1.3986 (7) | 1.3888 (7) | -0.1861 (3) | 0.107 (2) |
| H22A | 1.4410 | 1.4700 | -0.1808 | 0.160* |
| H22B | 1.3523 | 1.3865 | -0.2154 | 0.160* |
| H22C | 1.4789 | 1.3278 | -0.1844 | 0.160* |
| C23 | 0.9449 (5) | 1.1021 (4) | 0.00794 (13) | 0.0568 (11) |
| H23A | 1.0414 | 1.1025 | -0.0084 | 0.068* |
| H23B | 0.9413 | 1.1755 | 0.0269 | 0.068* |
| C24 | 1.0648 (5) | 0.9751 (5) | 0.06169 (15) | 0.0675 (13) |
| H24A | 1.0982 | 1.0544 | 0.0739 | 0.081* |
| H24B | 1.1475 | 0.9418 | 0.0434 | 0.081* |
| C25 | 1.0298 (5) | 0.8865 (4) | 0.09980 (13) | 0.0531 (10) |
| C26 | 1.1467 (6) | 0.8589 (4) | 0.12974 (14) | 0.0591 (11) |
| C27 | 1.1178 (8) | 0.7817 (5) | 0.16676 (16) | 0.0742 (15) |
| H27A | 1.1955 | 0.7641 | 0.1873 | 0.089* |
| C28 | 0.9741 (8) | 0.7323 (5) | 0.17255 (18) | 0.0797 (16) |
| H28A | 0.9548 | 0.6803 | 0.1970 | 0.096* |
| C29 | 0.8599 (7) | 0.7585 (5) | 0.14303 (18) | 0.0794 (15) |
| H29A | 0.7626 | 0.7245 | 0.1471 | 0.095* |
| C30 | 0.8885 (6) | 0.8363 (4) | 0.10678 (15) | 0.0628 (12) |
| H30A | 0.8094 | 0.8545 | 0.0868 | 0.075* |
| C31 | 1.4097 (7) | 0.8958 (7) | 0.1493 (2) | 0.107 (2) |
| H31A | 1.4990 | 0.9357 | 0.1370 | 0.160* |
| H31B | 1.4302 | 0.8088 | 0.1535 | 0.160* |
| H31C | 1.3848 | 0.9328 | 0.1779 | 0.160* |
| O1 | 1.0710 (5) | 1.3189 (4) | -0.21179 (17) | 0.1141 (16) |
| O2 | 1.2094 (5) | 1.2413 (3) | -0.15713 (12) | 0.0875 (11) |
| O3 | 0.6178 (5) | 1.1533 (4) | 0.03115 (11) | 0.0841 (11) |
| O4 | 0.9339 (3) | 0.9930 (3) | 0.03482 (9) | 0.0578 (8) |
| O5 | 1.2847 (4) | 0.9107 (4) | 0.11943 (11) | 0.0820 (11) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C1 | 0.095 (3) | 0.067 (3) | 0.048 (2) | 0.006 (3) | -0.029 (2) | 0.004 (2) |
| C2 | 0.110 (4) | 0.087 (3) | 0.045 (2) | 0.020 (3) | -0.023 (3) | 0.003 (2) |
| C3 | 0.130 (5) | 0.091 (4) | 0.037 (2) | 0.012 (4) | -0.007 (3) | -0.002 (2) |
| C4 | 0.097 (3) | 0.060 (3) | 0.040 (2) | 0.017 (3) | 0.003 (2) | 0.001 (2) |
| C5 | 0.081 (3) | 0.046 (2) | 0.038 (2) | 0.009 (2) | 0.000 (2) | -0.0034 (17) |
| C6 | 0.068 (3) | 0.061 (2) | 0.042 (2) | 0.014 (2) | 0.001 (2) | 0.005 (2) |
| C7 | 0.067 (3) | 0.048 (2) | 0.045 (2) | 0.010 (2) | -0.011 (2) | 0.0031 (18) |
| C8 | 0.061 (2) | 0.0369 (18) | 0.0387 (19) | -0.0005 (19) | -0.0095 (18) | 0.0003 (15) |
| C9 | 0.064 (2) | 0.045 (2) | 0.047 (2) | 0.001 (2) | -0.015 (2) | -0.0057 (17) |
| C10 | 0.077 (3) | 0.044 (2) | 0.0363 (19) | 0.004 (2) | -0.014 (2) | -0.0018 (16) |
| C11 | 0.063 (3) | 0.077 (3) | 0.062 (3) | 0.002 (3) | -0.018 (2) | 0.009 (2) |
| C12 | 0.063 (3) | 0.096 (4) | 0.077 (3) | -0.006 (3) | -0.012 (3) | 0.008 (3) |
| C13 | 0.057 (3) | 0.071 (3) | 0.065 (3) | -0.008 (2) | -0.008 (2) | 0.014 (2) |
| C14 | 0.079 (3) | 0.048 (2) | 0.056 (2) | -0.011 (2) | -0.014 (2) | 0.006 (2) |
| C15 | 0.066 (2) | 0.0367 (18) | 0.0406 (19) | -0.001 (2) | -0.0022 (19) | 0.0032 (16) |
| C16 | 0.060 (2) | 0.063 (3) | 0.045 (2) | 0.012 (2) | -0.0022 (19) | 0.009 (2) |
| C17 | 0.076 (3) | 0.129 (5) | 0.100 (4) | -0.024 (4) | 0.000 (3) | 0.040 (4) |
| C18 | 0.081 (3) | 0.046 (2) | 0.049 (2) | 0.009 (2) | -0.001 (2) | 0.0032 (18) |
| C19 | 0.122 (5) | 0.081 (3) | 0.059 (3) | 0.032 (3) | 0.030 (3) | -0.003 (3) |
| C20 | 0.089 (4) | 0.068 (3) | 0.058 (3) | 0.014 (3) | 0.007 (3) | 0.016 (2) |
| C21 | 0.146 (6) | 0.072 (3) | 0.093 (4) | -0.019 (4) | -0.001 (4) | -0.007 (3) |
| C22 | 0.094 (4) | 0.090 (4) | 0.137 (6) | 0.006 (4) | -0.010 (4) | -0.002 (4) |
| C23 | 0.071 (3) | 0.054 (2) | 0.045 (2) | -0.021 (2) | -0.002 (2) | 0.0006 (19) |
| C24 | 0.063 (3) | 0.090 (3) | 0.050 (2) | -0.013 (3) | -0.012 (2) | 0.015 (2) |
| C25 | 0.064 (3) | 0.055 (2) | 0.040 (2) | 0.002 (2) | 0.000 (2) | 0.0003 (18) |
| C26 | 0.071 (3) | 0.065 (3) | 0.041 (2) | 0.008 (2) | -0.003 (2) | -0.006 (2) |
| C27 | 0.112 (4) | 0.064 (3) | 0.047 (2) | 0.023 (3) | -0.010 (3) | -0.001 (2) |
| C28 | 0.110 (4) | 0.071 (3) | 0.058 (3) | 0.013 (3) | 0.019 (3) | 0.016 (3) |
| C29 | 0.093 (4) | 0.068 (3) | 0.078 (3) | 0.001 (3) | 0.024 (3) | 0.013 (3) |
| C30 | 0.071 (3) | 0.062 (2) | 0.055 (2) | -0.002 (2) | 0.004 (2) | 0.007 (2) |
| C31 | 0.097 (4) | 0.124 (5) | 0.099 (4) | 0.009 (4) | -0.051 (4) | -0.005 (4) |
| O1 | 0.114 (3) | 0.094 (3) | 0.134 (4) | -0.007 (3) | -0.024 (3) | 0.064 (3) |
| O2 | 0.128 (3) | 0.067 (2) | 0.067 (2) | 0.001 (2) | -0.009 (2) | 0.0072 (17) |
| O3 | 0.099 (3) | 0.095 (2) | 0.0579 (19) | 0.024 (2) | 0.0141 (19) | -0.0073 (19) |
| O4 | 0.0654 (17) | 0.0623 (17) | 0.0456 (15) | -0.0147 (15) | -0.0147 (13) | 0.0140 (13) |
| O5 | 0.072 (2) | 0.115 (3) | 0.0582 (19) | -0.008 (2) | -0.0214 (17) | 0.011 (2) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|--------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| C1—C2 | 1.516 (7) | C15—H15A | 0.9800 |
| C1—C10 | 1.540 (5) | C16—O3 | 1.213 (5) |
| C1—H1A | 0.9700 | C17—H17A | 0.9600 |
| C1—H1B | 0.9700 | C17—H17B | 0.9600 |
| C2—C3 | 1.508 (7) | C17—H17C | 0.9600 |
| C2—H2A | 0.9700 | C18—H18A | 0.9600 |

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|------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| C2—H2B | 0.9700 | C18—H18B | 0.9600 |
| C3—C4 | 1.542 (7) | C18—H18C | 0.9600 |
| C3—H3A | 0.9700 | C19—H19A | 0.9600 |
| C3—H3B | 0.9700 | C19—H19B | 0.9600 |
| C4—C20 | 1.517 (8) | C19—H19C | 0.9600 |
| C4—C19 | 1.549 (7) | C20—O1 | 1.184 (6) |
| C4—C5 | 1.558 (6) | C20—O2 | 1.317 (6) |
| C5—C6 | 1.531 (6) | C21—O2 | 1.438 (7) |
| C5—C10 | 1.560 (6) | C21—C22 | 1.495 (9) |
| C5—H5A | 0.9800 | C21—H21A | 0.9700 |
| C6—C7 | 1.522 (6) | C21—H21B | 0.9700 |
| C6—H6A | 0.9700 | C22—H22A | 0.9600 |
| C6—H6B | 0.9700 | C22—H22B | 0.9600 |
| C7—C8 | 1.520 (6) | C22—H22C | 0.9600 |
| C7—H7A | 0.9700 | C23—O4 | 1.422 (5) |
| C7—H7B | 0.9700 | C23—H23A | 0.9700 |
| C8—C14 | 1.534 (6) | C23—H23B | 0.9700 |
| C8—C15 | 1.552 (5) | C24—O4 | 1.403 (5) |
| C8—C9 | 1.560 (5) | C24—C25 | 1.509 (6) |
| C9—C11 | 1.538 (7) | C24—H24A | 0.9700 |
| C9—C10 | 1.556 (6) | C24—H24B | 0.9700 |
| C9—H9A | 0.9800 | C25—C30 | 1.359 (6) |
| C10—C18 | 1.533 (6) | C25—C26 | 1.382 (6) |
| C11—C12 | 1.527 (7) | C26—O5 | 1.359 (6) |
| C11—H11A | 0.9700 | C26—C27 | 1.398 (7) |
| C11—H11B | 0.9700 | C27—C28 | 1.369 (8) |
| C12—C13 | 1.545 (7) | C27—H27A | 0.9300 |
| C12—H12A | 0.9700 | C28—C29 | 1.354 (8) |
| C12—H12B | 0.9700 | C28—H28A | 0.9300 |
| C13—C14 | 1.508 (7) | C29—C30 | 1.384 (7) |
| C13—C16 | 1.518 (7) | C29—H29A | 0.9300 |
| C13—C17 | 1.518 (7) | C30—H30A | 0.9300 |
| C14—H14A | 0.9700 | C31—O5 | 1.413 (6) |
| C14—H14B | 0.9700 | C31—H31A | 0.9600 |
| C15—C16 | 1.519 (6) | C31—H31B | 0.9600 |
| C15—C23 | 1.525 (6) | C31—H31C | 0.9600 |
| C2—C1—C10 | 114.1 (4) | H14A—C14—H14B | 108.9 |
| C2—C1—H1A | 108.7 | C16—C15—C23 | 108.7 (3) |
| C10—C1—H1A | 108.7 | C16—C15—C8 | 104.5 (3) |
| C2—C1—H1B | 108.7 | C23—C15—C8 | 116.6 (3) |
| C10—C1—H1B | 108.7 | C16—C15—H15A | 108.9 |
| H1A—C1—H1B | 107.6 | C23—C15—H15A | 108.9 |
| C3—C2—C1 | 110.9 (4) | C8—C15—H15A | 108.9 |
| C3—C2—H2A | 109.5 | O3—C16—C13 | 126.1 (4) |
| C1—C2—H2A | 109.5 | O3—C16—C15 | 124.8 (4) |
| C3—C2—H2B | 109.5 | C13—C16—C15 | 109.1 (4) |
| C1—C2—H2B | 109.5 | C13—C17—H17A | 109.5 |
| H2A—C2—H2B | 108.1 | C13—C17—H17B | 109.5 |
| C2—C3—C4 | 115.1 (4) | H17A—C17—H17B | 109.5 |

| | | | |
|--------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| C2—C3—H3A | 108.5 | C13—C17—H17C | 109.5 |
| C4—C3—H3A | 108.5 | H17A—C17—H17C | 109.5 |
| C2—C3—H3B | 108.5 | H17B—C17—H17C | 109.5 |
| C4—C3—H3B | 108.5 | C10—C18—H18A | 109.5 |
| H3A—C3—H3B | 107.5 | C10—C18—H18B | 109.5 |
| C20—C4—C3 | 109.2 (4) | H18A—C18—H18B | 109.5 |
| C20—C4—C19 | 105.7 (5) | C10—C18—H18C | 109.5 |
| C3—C4—C19 | 108.5 (4) | H18A—C18—H18C | 109.5 |
| C20—C4—C5 | 115.3 (4) | H18B—C18—H18C | 109.5 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 108.2 (4) | C4—C19—H19A | 109.5 |
| C19—C4—C5 | 109.7 (4) | C4—C19—H19B | 109.5 |
| C6—C5—C4 | 117.1 (4) | H19A—C19—H19B | 109.5 |
| C6—C5—C10 | 110.7 (3) | C4—C19—H19C | 109.5 |
| C4—C5—C10 | 115.6 (3) | H19A—C19—H19C | 109.5 |
| C6—C5—H5A | 103.8 | H19B—C19—H19C | 109.5 |
| C4—C5—H5A | 103.8 | O1—C20—O2 | 121.6 (5) |
| C10—C5—H5A | 103.8 | O1—C20—C4 | 124.6 (5) |
| C7—C6—C5 | 110.2 (4) | O2—C20—C4 | 113.7 (4) |
| C7—C6—H6A | 109.6 | O2—C21—C22 | 112.8 (6) |
| C5—C6—H6A | 109.6 | O2—C21—H21A | 109.0 |
| C7—C6—H6B | 109.6 | C22—C21—H21A | 109.0 |
| C5—C6—H6B | 109.6 | O2—C21—H21B | 109.0 |
| H6A—C6—H6B | 108.1 | C22—C21—H21B | 109.0 |
| C8—C7—C6 | 113.8 (3) | H21A—C21—H21B | 107.8 |
| C8—C7—H7A | 108.8 | C21—C22—H22A | 109.5 |
| C6—C7—H7A | 108.8 | C21—C22—H22B | 109.5 |
| C8—C7—H7B | 108.8 | H22A—C22—H22B | 109.5 |
| C6—C7—H7B | 108.8 | C21—C22—H22C | 109.5 |
| H7A—C7—H7B | 107.7 | H22A—C22—H22C | 109.5 |
| C7—C8—C14 | 111.8 (3) | H22B—C22—H22C | 109.5 |
| C7—C8—C15 | 115.8 (3) | O4—C23—C15 | 108.2 (3) |
| C14—C8—C15 | 100.7 (3) | O4—C23—H23A | 110.1 |
| C7—C8—C9 | 109.6 (3) | C15—C23—H23A | 110.1 |
| C14—C8—C9 | 106.6 (3) | O4—C23—H23B | 110.1 |
| C15—C8—C9 | 111.8 (3) | C15—C23—H23B | 110.1 |
| C11—C9—C10 | 113.9 (3) | H23A—C23—H23B | 108.4 |
| C11—C9—C8 | 110.6 (3) | O4—C24—C25 | 110.3 (4) |
| C10—C9—C8 | 117.7 (3) | O4—C24—H24A | 109.6 |
| C11—C9—H9A | 104.3 | C25—C24—H24A | 109.6 |
| C10—C9—H9A | 104.3 | O4—C24—H24B | 109.6 |
| C8—C9—H9A | 104.3 | C25—C24—H24B | 109.6 |
| C18—C10—C1 | 109.6 (3) | H24A—C24—H24B | 108.1 |
| C18—C10—C9 | 112.1 (3) | C30—C25—C26 | 118.9 (4) |
| C1—C10—C9 | 107.4 (3) | C30—C25—C24 | 123.2 (4) |
| C18—C10—C5 | 111.3 (4) | C26—C25—C24 | 117.9 (4) |
| C1—C10—C5 | 107.7 (3) | O5—C26—C25 | 114.7 (4) |
| C9—C10—C5 | 108.6 (3) | O5—C26—C27 | 125.3 (5) |
| C12—C11—C9 | 113.8 (4) | C25—C26—C27 | 119.9 (5) |
| C12—C11—H11A | 108.8 | C28—C27—C26 | 119.5 (5) |

supplementary materials

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|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| C9—C11—H11A | 108.8 | C28—C27—H27A | 120.2 |
| C12—C11—H11B | 108.8 | C26—C27—H27A | 120.2 |
| C9—C11—H11B | 108.8 | C29—C28—C27 | 120.6 (5) |
| H11A—C11—H11B | 107.7 | C29—C28—H28A | 119.7 |
| C11—C12—C13 | 112.6 (4) | C27—C28—H28A | 119.7 |
| C11—C12—H12A | 109.1 | C28—C29—C30 | 119.7 (5) |
| C13—C12—H12A | 109.1 | C28—C29—H29A | 120.2 |
| C11—C12—H12B | 109.1 | C30—C29—H29A | 120.2 |
| C13—C12—H12B | 109.1 | C25—C30—C29 | 121.4 (5) |
| H12A—C12—H12B | 107.8 | C25—C30—H30A | 119.3 |
| C14—C13—C16 | 101.3 (3) | C29—C30—H30A | 119.3 |
| C14—C13—C17 | 116.6 (4) | O5—C31—H31A | 109.5 |
| C16—C13—C17 | 112.7 (4) | O5—C31—H31B | 109.5 |
| C14—C13—C12 | 107.9 (4) | H31A—C31—H31B | 109.5 |
| C16—C13—C12 | 106.3 (4) | O5—C31—H31C | 109.5 |
| C17—C13—C12 | 111.2 (4) | H31A—C31—H31C | 109.5 |
| C13—C14—C8 | 104.7 (3) | H31B—C31—H31C | 109.5 |
| C13—C14—H14A | 110.8 | C20—O2—C21 | 116.6 (4) |
| C8—C14—H14A | 110.8 | C24—O4—C23 | 112.1 (3) |
| C13—C14—H14B | 110.8 | C26—O5—C31 | 119.5 (4) |
| C8—C14—H14B | 110.8 | | |

Fig. 1

