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Crystal structures and Hirshfeld surface analyses of (*E*)-*N'*-benzylidene-2-oxo-2*H*-chromene-3-carbohydrazide and the disordered hemi-DMSO solvate of (*E*)-2-oxo-*N'*-(3,4,5-trimethoxybenzylidene)-2*H*-chromene-3-carbohydrazide: lattice energy and intermolecular interaction energy calculations for the former

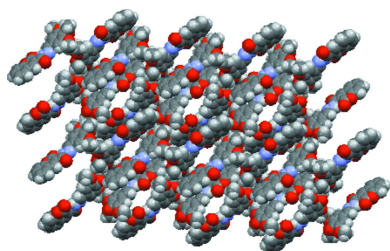
Ligia R. Gomes,^{a,b} John Nicolson Low,^{c,*} James L. Wardell,^c Camiola Capelini,^d
Vitoria R.F. Câmara,^{e,d} Edson F. da Silva^d and Samir A. Carvalho^d

^aREQUIMTE, Departamento de Química e Bioquímica, Faculdade de Ciências da Universidade do Porto, Rua do Campo Alegre, 687, P-4169-007, Porto, Portugal, ^bFP-ENAS-Faculdade de Ciências de Saúde, Escola Superior de Saúde da UFP, Universidade Fernando Pessoa, Rua Carlos da Maia, 296, P-4200-150 Porto, Portugal, ^cDepartment of Chemistry, University of Aberdeen, Meston Walk, Old Aberdeen, AB24 3UE, Scotland, ^dInstituto de Tecnologia em Fármacos - Faramanguinhos, Fundação Oswaldo Cruz, 21041-250 Rio de Janeiro, RJ, Brazil, and ^eEscola de Ciência e Tecnologia - ECT, Universidade do, Grande Rio - Unigranrio, 25071-202, Duque de Caxias, RJ, Brazil. *Correspondence e-mail: jnlow111@gmail.com

The crystal structures of the disordered hemi-DMSO solvate of (*E*)-2-oxo-*N'*-(3,4,5-trimethoxybenzylidene)-2*H*-chromene-3-carbohydrazide, C₂₀H₁₈N₂O₆·0.5C₂H₆OS, and (*E*)-*N'*-benzylidene-2-oxo-2*H*-chromene-3-carbohydrazide, C₁₇H₁₂N₂O₃ (**4**: *R* = C₆H₅), are discussed. The non-hydrogen atoms in compound [**4**: *R* = (3,4,5-MeO)₃C₆H₂] exhibit a distinct curvature, while those in compound, (**4**: *R* = C₆H₅), are essential coplanar. In (**4**: *R* = C₆H₅), C—H···O and π–π intramolecular interactions combine to form a three-dimensional array. A three-dimensional array is also found for the hemi-DMSO solvate of [**4**: *R* = (3,4,5-MeO)₃C₆H₂], in which the molecules of coumarin are linked by C—H···O and C—H···π interactions, and form tubes into which the DMSO molecules are cocooned. Hirshfeld surface analyses of both compounds are reported, as are the lattice energy and intermolecular interaction energy calculations of compound (**4**: *R* = C₆H₅).

1. Chemical context

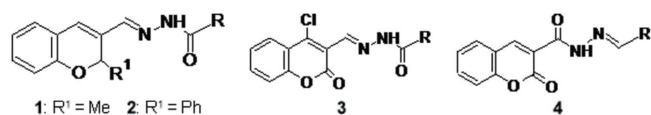
Tuberculosis (TB) is one of the world's most infectious killer diseases, claiming 4,500 lives each day (<https://www.who.int/en/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/tuberculosis>). The development of drug resistance to the first-line drugs seriously compounds the dangers of the disease. The latest multidrug-resistant TB data analysis shows that 4.1% of new and 19% of previously treated TB cases in the world are estimated to have rifampicin- or multidrug-resistant tuberculosis (MDR/RR-TB) and about 6.2% of the MDR-TB cases have additional drug resistance, extensively drug-resistant TB (XDR-TB) (www.who.int/tb/challenges/mdr/MDR-RR_TB_factsheet_2017.pdf). As a result of the increase of MDR-TB/XDR-TB and AIDS cases worldwide, associated with the lack of efficacy of available drugs, the discovery of new potent and safer drug-candidate prototypes able to treat this disease has become an urgent challenge.



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The *N*-acylhydrazone functional group, $-C(O)-NH-N=CH-$, is found in many compounds having important and diverse biological activities (Fraga & Barreiro, 2006; Singh *et al.*, 2016), including their use in the fight against tuberculosis, especially the drug-resistant forms (Cardoso *et al.*, 2011; Souza *et al.*, 2017). Specifically, *N*-acylhydrazonyl-containing 2*H*-chromene derivatives have been found to possess significant anti-mycobacterial activities (Angelova *et al.*, 2017; Cardoso *et al.*, 2011). The Angelova *et al.* (2017) study revealed compounds of type **1–3** (*R* = aryl) in the schematic diagram as having *in vitro* antimycobacterial activities against *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* H37Rv comparable to the first-line drugs, isoniazid (INH) and ethambutol, while the Cardoso *et al.* (2011) study indicated compounds of type **4** (*R* = aryl) in the schematic diagram to be active against *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* ATCC 27294. Of interest, **4** (*R* = 3-MeOC₆H₄) and (*R* = 4-MeOC₆H₄), but not **4** [*R* = 3,4-(MeO)₂C₆H₃] exhibited better activities than did pyrazinamide (Cardoso *et al.*, 2011).

We have continued studies of the *Mycobacterial* activities of compounds of type **4** (Capelini *et al.*, 2019) against various strains, namely *M. tuberculosis* H37Rv ATCC 27294 INH-resistant *Mtb*, multidrug-resistant *Mtb* and wild INH/RIF-resistant *Mtb* isolates: [**4**: *R* = (3,4,5-MeO)₃C₆H₂] exhibited significant activity against the INH resistant/RIP resistant strain, *M. tuberculosis* SR 5110/1116. We now wish to report the crystal structures and the Hirshfeld surface analyses of a DMSO hemi-solvate of this compound and also that of the parent compound, (**4**: *R* = C₆H₅), an inactive compound. In addition, lattice energy and intermolecular interaction energy calculations are reported for **4** (*R* = C₆H₅). This article also continues our reporting of the structures of nitrogen-containing 2-oxo-2*H*-chromene derivatives (Gomes *et al.*, 2016*a*).



2. Structural commentary

The solvate [**4**: *R* = (3,4,5-MeO)₃C₆H₂·0.5DMSO] crystallizes in the orthorhombic space group *C2/c*, with one molecule of the coumarin and with a half DMSO solvate molecule spread over two symmetry-related sites in the asymmetric unit, Fig. 1. Compound (**4**: *R* = C₆H₅) crystallizes in the triclinic space group *P1̄* with one molecule in the asymmetric unit, see Fig. 2. The geometry about the C=N bond of the hydrazine moiety is (*E*) in both cases. There are intramolecular C2–H2···O1 and C4–H4···O31 hydrogen bonds (Tables 2 and 3) present in both molecules. The non-hydrogen atoms, with the additional exclusion of atoms in the three methoxy groups in the phenyl substituent unit of [**4**: *R* = (3,4,5-MeO)₃C₆H₂·0.5DMSO], form a distinctively curved arrangement, as illustrated in Fig. 1*b*. In contrast, the non-hydrogen atoms in (**4**: *R* = C₆H₅) are

Table 1
Selected bond lengths (Å) in the linker chain between the coumarin and phenyl moieties.

| Bond | [4 : <i>R</i> = 3,4,5-MeO ₃ C ₆ H ₂ ·0.5DMSO] | (4 : <i>R</i> = C ₆ H ₅) |
|----------|--|---|
| C2–O2 | 1.2133 (12) | 1.2103 (11) |
| C31–O31 | 1.2234 (13) | 1.2237 (12) |
| C3–C31 | 1.5056 (13) | 1.5003 (13) |
| C31–N32 | 1.3543 (13) | 1.3530 (13) |
| N32–N33 | 1.3793 (11) | 1.3768 (11) |
| N33–C34 | 1.2753 (14) | 1.2753 (13) |
| C34–C341 | 1.4629 (14) | 1.4649 (13) |

essentially co-planar, see Fig. 3. The bond lengths in the linker chain between the coumarin and phenyl moieties are indicative of electronic delocalization, see Table 1. The interplanar angles, coumarin/linker, linker/phenyl and phenyl/coumarin in [**4**: *R* = (3,4,5-MeO)₃C₆H₂·0.5DMSO], are 7.70 (7), 11.43 (8) and 14.97 (5)°, compared to 2.89 (5), 5.07 (5) and 7.05 (4)°, respectively, in (**4**: *R* = C₆H₅). In [**4**: *R* = (3,4,5-MeO)₃C₆H₂], as expected for a compound with adjacent methoxy groups on the 3,4 and 5 positions of a phenyl ring, the middle methoxy group is out of the plane of its phenyl group (see, for example, Peralta *et al.*, 2007; Howie *et al.*, 2010; Gomes *et al.*, 2016*b*).

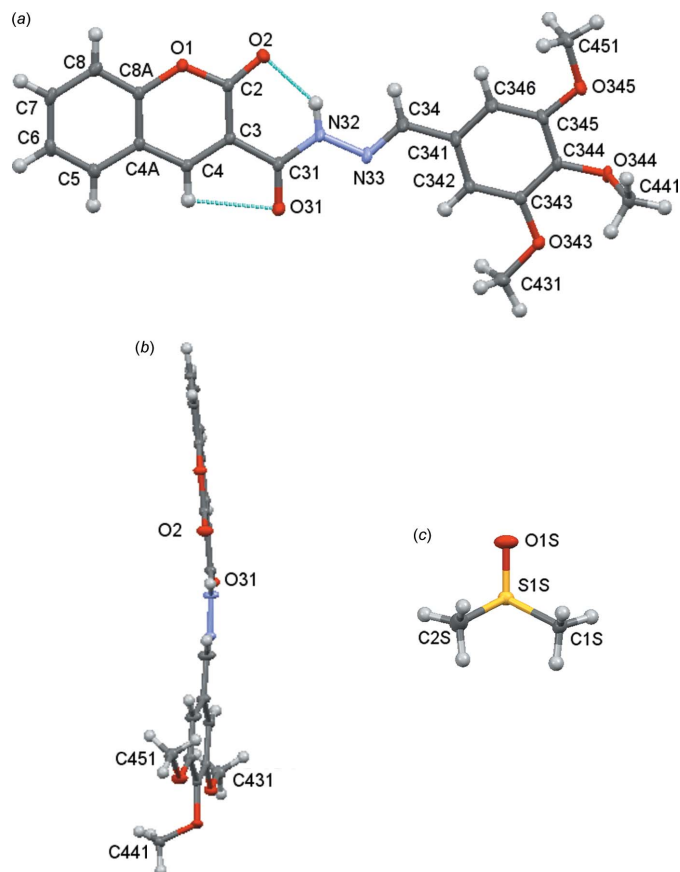


Figure 1
Compound [**4**: *R* = 3,4,5-(MeO)₃C₆H₂·0.5DMSO]. (a) Molecular structure and numbering scheme for [**4**: *R* = 3,4,5-(MeO)₃C₆H₂] with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 50% level, (b) side-on view of the conformation of [**4**: *R* = 3,4,5-(MeO)₃C₆H₂] and (c) the DMSO hemi-solvate showing one component of disorder.

Table 2

 Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °) for [4: $R = (3,4,5\text{-MeO})_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_2 \cdot 0.5\text{DMSO}$].

Cg1, Cg2 and Cg3 are the centroids of the O1/C2–C4/C4A/C8A, C4A/C5–C8/C8A and C341–C346 rings, respectively.

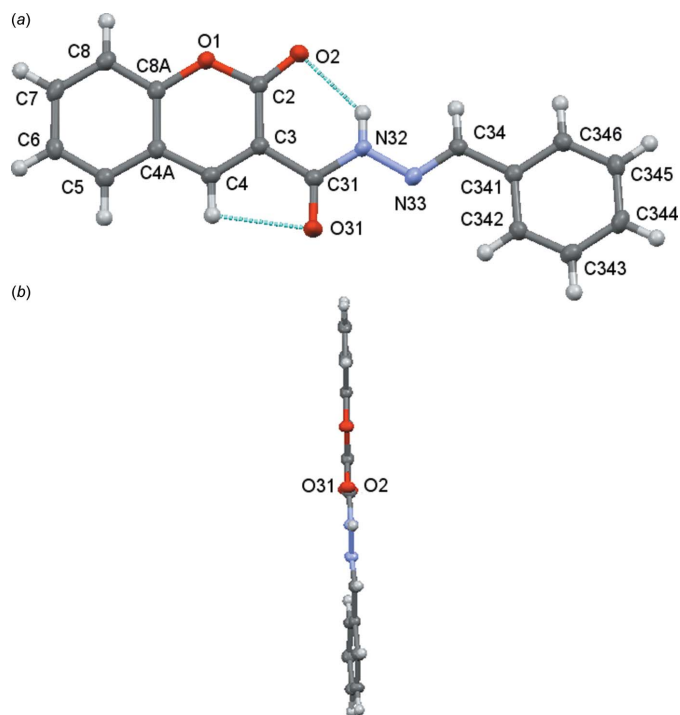
| $D\text{—H}\cdots A$ | $D\text{—H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D\text{—H}\cdots A$ |
|--|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| N32—H32 \cdots O2 | 0.870 (16) | 1.955 (15) | 2.6878 (12) | 141.0 (14) |
| C441—H41C \cdots O345 ⁱ | 0.98 | 2.58 | 3.4772 (12) | 152 |
| C451—H51A \cdots O1 ⁱⁱ | 0.98 | 2.65 | 3.4463 (13) | 138 |
| C34—H34 \cdots O1S | 0.95 | 2.57 | 3.30 (5) | 134 |
| C34—H34 \cdots O1S ⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 2.63 | 3.34 (5) | 133 |
| C34—H34 \cdots S1S | 0.95 | 2.69 | 3.6158 (12) | 166 |
| C431—H43C \cdots O343 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.98 | 2.50 | 3.2505 (13) | 133 |
| C2S—H2SA \cdots N32 ^{iv} | 0.98 | 2.61 | 3.3000 (6) | 127 |
| C4—H4 \cdots O31 | 0.95 | 2.45 | 2.7761 (12) | 100 |
| C4—H4 \cdots O31 ^v | 0.95 | 2.38 | 3.2415 (12) | 150 |
| C5—H5 \cdots O31 ^v | 0.95 | 2.59 | 3.3931 (13) | 143 |
| C431—H43B \cdots Cg3 ^{vi} | 0.98 | 2.73 | 3.5882 (13) | 147 |
| C451—H51B \cdots Cg3 ^{vi} | 0.98 | 2.95 | 3.8562 (12) | 155 |
| C451—H51C \cdots Cg2 ^{vii} | 0.98 | 2.83 | 3.6883 (13) | 147 |
| C31—O31 \cdots Cg1 ^{vii} | 0 | 0 | 3.3971 (6) | 90 (1) |

 Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + \frac{3}{2}, -y + \frac{3}{2}, -z + 2$; (ii) $-x + 1, y, -z + \frac{3}{2}$; (iii) $-x + \frac{3}{2}, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{3}{2}$; (iv) $-x + 1, y + 1, -z + \frac{3}{2}$; (v) $-x + 1, -y, -z + 1$; (vi) $x, y - 1, z$; (vii) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$.

3. Supramolecular features

3.1. Intermolecular interactions

There are no classical intermolecular O—H \cdots X ($X = \text{O}$ or N) in the crystal of [4: $R = (3,4,5\text{-MeO})_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_2 \cdot 0.5\text{DMSO}$]: the molecules of [4: $R = (3,4,5\text{-MeO})_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_2$] are linked by a number of C—H \cdots O and C—H \cdots π hydrogen bonds (Table 3) and by a C=O \cdots π (1) interaction: the three rings in


Figure 2

Compound [4: $R = \text{C}_6\text{H}_5$]. (a) Molecular structure and numbering scheme with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 50% level and (b) side-on view of the conformation.

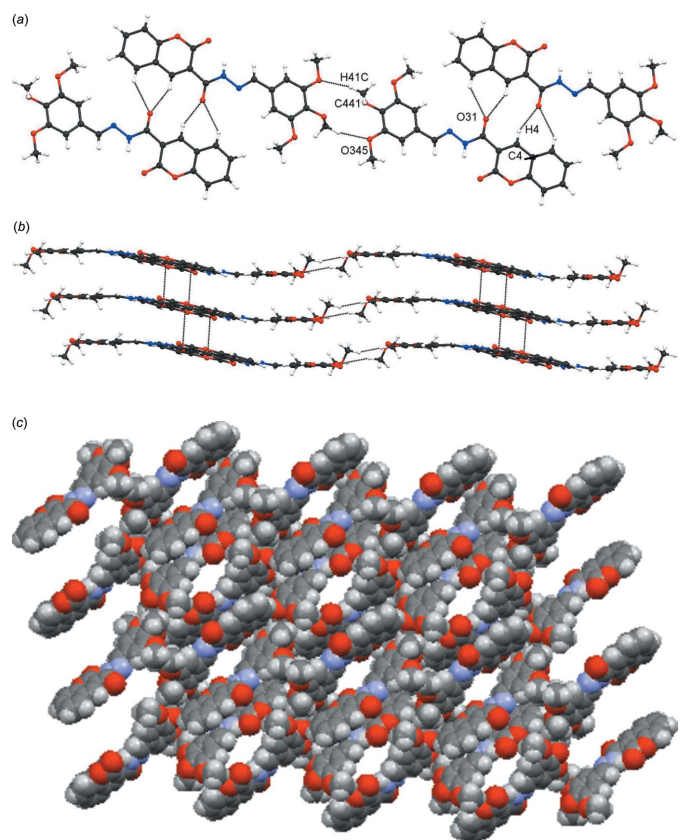
Table 3

 Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °) for (4: $R = \text{C}_6\text{H}_5$).

| $D\text{—H}\cdots A$ | $D\text{—H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D\text{—H}\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| N32—H1 \cdots O2 | 0.857 (15) | 2.062 (15) | 2.7238 (10) | 133.5 (12) |
| C34—H34 \cdots O2 ⁱ | 0.95 | 2.54 | 3.4417 (11) | 159 |
| C4—H4 \cdots O31 | 0.95 | 2.40 | 2.7415 (11) | 101 |
| C4—H4 \cdots O31 ⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 2.28 | 3.1377 (12) | 149 |
| C5—H5 \cdots O31 ⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 2.57 | 3.3456 (12) | 139 |
| C346—H346 \cdots O1 ⁱ | 0.95 | 2.63 | 3.5195 (11) | 156 |

 Symmetry codes: (i) $-x, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (ii) $-x + 2, -y, -z + 1$.

compounds 4 have been given the designations π (1) for the O1/C2–C4/C4A/C8A, π (2) for the C4A/C5–C8/C8A and π (3) for the C341–C346 rings with centroids Cg1, Cg2 and Cg3, respectively. A two-molecule wide column is generated from a combination of the C4—H4 \cdots O31, C5—H5 \cdots O31 and C441—H41C \cdots O345 hydrogen bonds, see Fig. 3a. Within the columns, the C4—H4 \cdots O31 and C5—H5 \cdots O31 interactions generate $R_2^1(5)$ rings and pairs of the C441—H41C \cdots O345 hydrogen bonds lead to $R_2^2(12)$ rings. These two-molecule-wide columns are linked by the carbonyl–arene interaction


Figure 3

Compound [4: $R = 3,4,5\text{-(MeO)}_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_2 \cdot 0.5\text{DMSO}$]. (a) A two-molecule-wide column of molecules, formed from C4—H4 \cdots O31, C5—H5 \cdots O31 and C441—H41C \cdots O345 hydrogen bonds, (b) columns linked into undulating sheets by C31=O31 \cdots π (1) interactions and (c) a spiral of molecules, which creates a channel into which the disordered solvate molecules are held by a number of C—H \cdots X ($X = \text{O}, \text{N}$ or S) hydrogen bonds: the channel is generated from C431—H43B \cdots π (3), C451—H51B \cdots π (3) and C451—H51C \cdots π (2) interactions and lies along the crystallographic twofold axis.

$C31=O31 \cdots \pi(1)$ into undulating sheets, see Fig. 3*b*. A further structural subset is formed from a series of $C-H \cdots \pi$ interactions: $C431-H43B \cdots \pi(3)$ and $C451-H51B \cdots \pi(3)$ separately form chains of [**4**: $R = (3,4,5\text{-MeO})_3C_6H_2$] propagating in the b -axis direction, while the $C451-H51C \cdots \pi(2)$ interaction generates a spiral chain of molecules; together these three interactions form a tube, into which the disordered DMSO molecule is cocooned, held there by a number of $C-H \cdots X$ ($X = O, N$ and S) hydrogen bonds. A view of the channels in which the disordered DMSO sits is shown in Fig. 3*c*. These channels run along the crystallographic twofold axis.

The intermolecular interactions in compound (**4**: $R = C_6H_5$) are $C-H \cdots O$ hydrogen bonds, see Table 3, and $\pi-\pi$ stacking interactions. Symmetric dimers are formed from pairs of each of $C4-H4 \cdots O31$ and $C5-H5 \cdots O31$, see Fig. 4*a*. Within the dimers are two $R_2^1(5)$ and one $R_2^2(10)$ rings. These dimers are then linked by pairs of $C34-H34 \cdots O2$ and $C346-H346 \cdots O1$ hydrogen bonds into a one-molecule-wide column, generating two $R_2^2(8)$ and one $R_2^2(16)$ rings. A second sub-

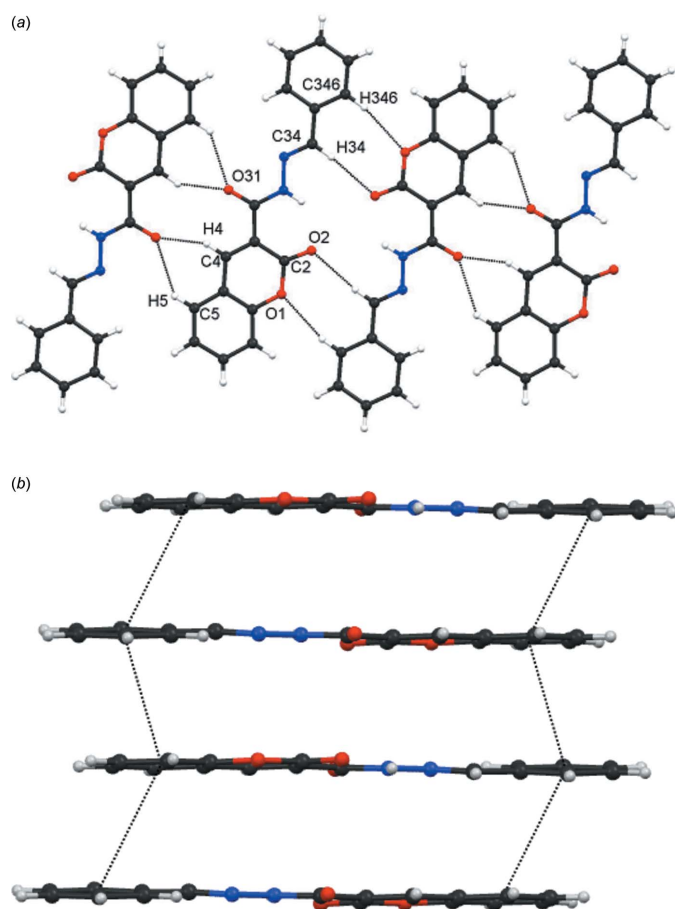


Figure 4
 Compound (**4**: $R = C_6H_5$). (a) Part of a one-molecule-wide column formed from linking molecules by a combination of $C4-H4 \cdots O31$, and $C5-H5 \cdots O31$, $C34-H34 \cdots O2$ and $C346-H346 \cdots O1$ hydrogen bonds. Within these columns are $R_2^1(5)$, $R_2^2(10)$ and $R_2^2(16)$ rings and (b) part of a column formed from two alternating $\pi-\pi^I$ and $\pi-\pi^{II}$ interactions [symmetry codes: (i) $1-x, -y, 1-z$; (ii) $1-x, 1-y, 1-z$].

structure is formed from alternating $\pi-\pi^I$ and $\pi-\pi^{II}$ interactions, involving the $C4A/C5-C8/C8A$ ring with centroid $Cg2$ and the $C341-C346$ ring with centroid $Cg3$, see Fig. 4*b* [symmetry codes: (i) $1-x, -y, 1-z$; (ii) $1-x, 1-y, 1-z$]. The $\pi-\pi^I$ interaction is considered to be the stronger, both from the $Cg \cdots Cg$ separation [$3.8417(6)$ compared to $4.1750(6)$ Å] and from its greater π overlap, average slippages being 1.820 and 2.325 Å (the rings are inclined to each other). Further confirmation of the relative importance of the two interactions comes from the energy calculations, see Section 3.3. The combination of all the intermolecular interactions provides a three-dimensional arrangement.

3.2. Hirshfeld Surface analyses

Hirshfeld surfaces (Spackman & Jayatilaka, 2009) and two-dimensional fingerprint (FP) plots (Spackman & McKinnon, 2002), provide complementary information concerning the intermolecular interactions discussed above. The analyses were generated using *CrystalExplorer3.1* (Wolff *et al.*, 2012). The Hirshfeld surfaces mapped over d_{norm} were scaled between -0.33 and 1.23 , and are shown in Fig. 5 for [**4**: $R = (3,4,5\text{-MeO})_3C_6H_2 \cdot 0.5\text{DMSO}$] and in Fig. 6 for (**4**: $R = C_6H_5$). The red areas on the surfaces correspond to close contacts,

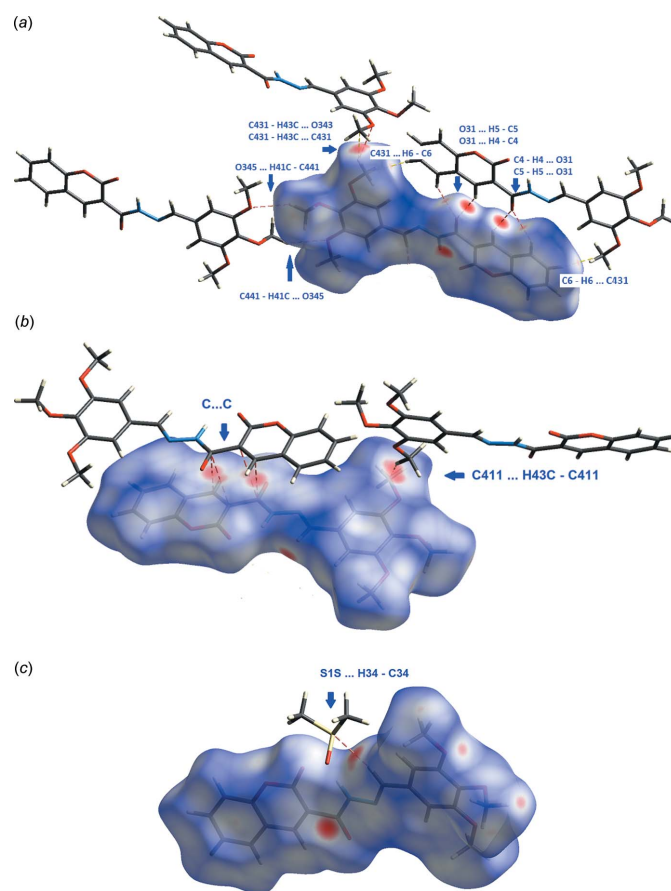


Figure 5
 Hirshfeld surface views for [**4**: $R = 3,4,5\text{-MeO})_3C_6H_2 \cdot 0.5\text{DMSO}$]. The red areas on the surfaces correspond to close contacts. In (a) the site of a close $H6 \cdots C431$ contact is indicated: $H6 \cdots C431^I = 2.85$ Å (sum of contact radii = 2.90 Å) [symmetry code: (i) $1-x, -y, 1-z$].

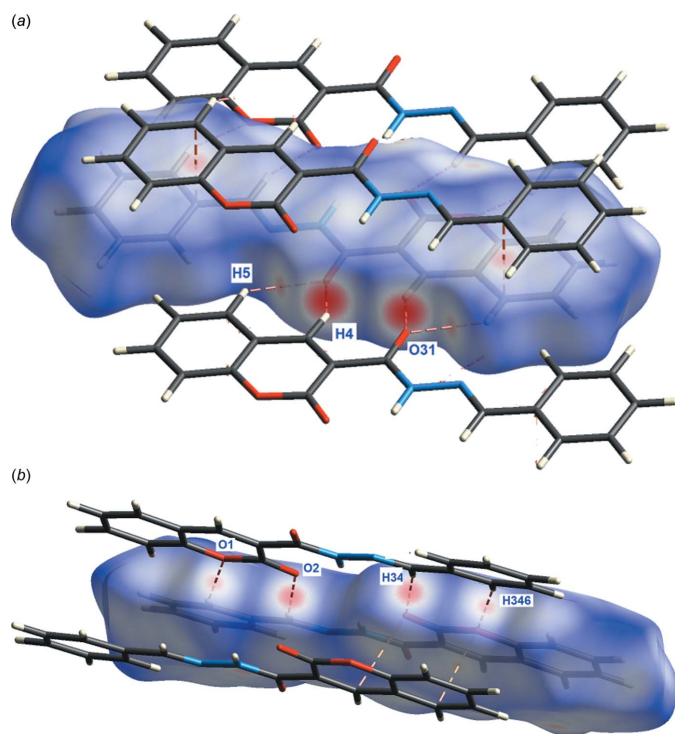


Figure 6
Two views of the Hirshfeld surface of (**4**: $R = \text{C}_6\text{H}_5$). The red areas on the surfaces correspond to the designated close contacts.

and have been designated. The FP plots for [**4**: $R = (3,4,5\text{-MeO})_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_2 \cdot 0.5(\text{DMSO})$] and (**4**: $R = \text{C}_6\text{H}_5$) are shown in Fig. 7a and 7b, respectively. The blue spikes in the FP plot for (**4**: $R = \text{C}_6\text{H}_5$) ending at (1.2; 0.9) and (0.9; 1.1) relate to $\text{O} \cdots \text{H}/\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ contacts and the high intensity of pixels, green and red areas relate to $\text{C} \cdots \text{C}$ contacts.

The percentages of atom \cdots atom close contacts are listed in Table 4. Leaving the $\text{H} \cdots \text{H}$ contacts aside, the highest percentages of atom \cdots atom close contacts for [**4**: $R = (3,4,5\text{-MeO})_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_2 \cdot 0.5\text{DMSO}$], are 28.4 and 23.7% for $\text{H} \cdots \text{O}/\text{O} \cdots \text{H}$ and $\text{H} \cdots \text{C}/\text{C} \cdots \text{H}$, respectively. The corresponding values for (**4**: $R = \text{C}_6\text{H}_5$) are 20.2 and 17.9%.

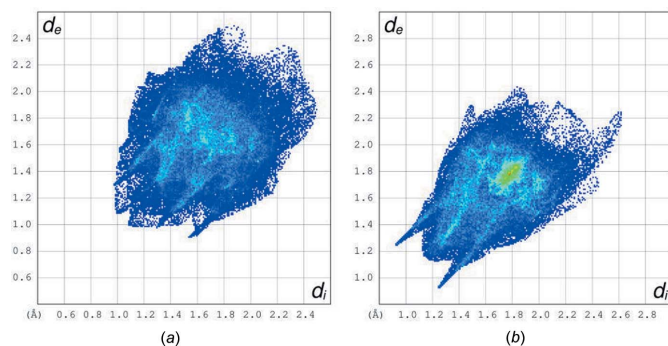


Figure 7
FP plots for (a) [**4**: $R = 3,4,5\text{-(MeO)}_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_2 \cdot 0.5\text{DMSO}$] and (b) (**4**: $R = \text{C}_6\text{H}_5$) in which the blue spikes ending at (1.2; 0.9) and (0.9; 1.1) relate to $\text{O} \cdots \text{H}/\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ contacts and the high intensity of pixels, green and red areas relate to $\text{C} \cdots \text{C}$ contacts.

Table 4
Percentages for atom \cdots atom close contacts.

| Compound | [4 : $R = (3,4,5\text{-MeO})_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_2 \cdot 0.5\text{DMSO}$] | (4 : $R = \text{C}_6\text{H}_5$) |
|---|--|---|
| $\text{O} \cdots \text{H}/\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ | 20.2 | 28.4 |
| $\text{O} \cdots \text{N}/\text{N} \cdots \text{O}$ | 1.9 | – |
| $\text{O} \cdots \text{C}/\text{C} \cdots \text{O}$ | 6.0 | 2.4 |
| $\text{O} \cdots \text{O}$ | – | 1.2 |
| $\text{N} \cdots \text{C}/\text{C} \cdots \text{N}$ | 3.3 | 2.3 |
| $\text{N} \cdots \text{H}/\text{H} \cdots \text{N}$ | 2.4 | 2.7 |
| $\text{H} \cdots \text{C}/\text{C} \cdots \text{H}$ | 17.9 | 23.7 |
| $\text{C} \cdots \text{C}$ | 8.9 | 1.7 |
| $\text{H} \cdots \text{H}$ | 39.2 | 37.1 |

3.3. Lattice energy and intermolecular interaction energy calculations

Lattice energies and intermolecular interaction energies were calculated using the PIXEL routine implemented in the CLP package (Gavezzotti, 2003, 2008) which allows the calculation of intermolecular energies by distributed charge description on the basis of a preliminary evaluation of charge density from GAUSSIAN at the MP2/6-311G** level of theory (CUBE option). The PIXEL mode calculates the total stabilization energies of the crystal packing, E_{tot} , distributed as coulombic, (E_{coul}), polarization (E_{pol}), dispersion (E_{disp}) and repulsion (E_{rep}) terms between separate, rigid molecules. Coulombic terms are treated on the basis of Coulombic law, polarization terms are calculated as a linear dipole approximation, dispersion terms are based on London's inverse six-power approximation involving ionization potentials and polarizabilities and the repulsion term comes from a modulated function of the wave-function overlap.

The presence of a half molecule of DMSO lying at a symmetry centre in [**4**: $R = (3,4,5\text{-MeO})_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_2 \cdot 0.5\text{DMSO}$], precludes the PIXEL analysis for this structure. Partial analysis of the PIXEL calculations, however, was carried out on (**4**: $R = \text{C}_6\text{H}_5$). The six molecule pairs that contribute most to the total energy of the packing of (**4**: $R = \text{C}_6\text{H}_5$) are shown in Fig. 8.

The various energies for these six significant molecule pairs are also listed in Fig. 8. As such energy values pertain to both the reference molecule at x, y, z and its partner in the molecule pair, the energies thus associated with the reference molecule at x, y, z are half of these sums. The total PIXEL energy calculated for the complete lattice is $-157.9 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$. Of that, $-123.9 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$ (78.5%) is derived from the six molecule pairs shown in Fig. 8. The percentage contribution of pairs involved in $\text{O} \cdots \text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ hydrogen bonds is 29.4% while pairs making $\text{C} \cdots \text{C}$ close contacts contribute 26.6% to the total stabilization energy.

4. Database survey

A search of the Cambridge Structural Database (CSD Version 5.39, August 2018 update; Groom *et al.*, 2016) found only one structure of type **4**, namely $R = 4\text{-MeOC}_6\text{H}_4$, which is currently undergoing enhancement with a current R value of

| Pair no | Molecule pair | Symmetry code of molecule, in green, paired with that at x,y,z, molecule in element colours. | Other details | Calculated energies (kJ.mol ⁻¹) ^a | |
|---------|---------------|--|--|--|---|
| I | | 2-x, -y, 1-z | Dimer formed from C5-H5-O31, O31---H5-C5, C4-H4---O31 and O31-H4-C4 | E _{tot} E _{coul} E _{pol} E _{disp} E _{rep} | -60.2 -50.5 -20.0 -39.7 50.0 |
| II | | Pair II: i = 1-x, -y, 1-z | Formed from π---π ^I | E _{tot} E _{coul} E _{pol} E _{disp} E _{rep} | Pair II and III -47.4 -38.6 -18.7 -4.9 -9.4 -5.9 -76.0 -68.4 56.7 42.6 |
| III | | Pair III: ii = 1-x, 1-y, 1-z | π---π ^{II} | | |
| VI | | -x, -y, 1-z | Dimer formed from C346-H346---O1 and C34-H34---O2 | E _{tot} E _{coul} E _{pol} E _{disp} E _{rep} | -38.6 -26.0 -11.1 -41.2 39.6 |
| Va | | Pair Va : 1+x, y, z | Molecule pairs generated from the O2---C4 and O1---C5 close contacts | E _{tot} E _{coul} E _{pol} E _{disp} E _{rep} | Pair Va Vb -32.5 -32.5 -9.0 -9.0 -6.3 -6.3 -39.9 -39.8 22.6 22.6 |
| Vb | | Pair Vb : 1-x, y, z | | | |

^a: Energy of the interaction of the molecule-pairs, E_{tot} , distributed as Coulombic, (E_{coul}), polarization (E_{pol}), dispersion (E_{disp}) and repulsion (E_{rep})

Figure 8
Calculated energies for the most significant molecule pairs in (4: R = C₆H₅).

0.094 (Low & Wardell, 2019) and was briefly mentioned in a submitted article (Capelini *et al.*, 2019). The molecule of (4: R = 4-MeOC₆H₄) has a near-planar conformation and possesses equivalent intramolecular hydrogen bonds to those shown by the compounds reported in this article. A database search revealed other types of nitrogen-containing 2-oxo-2H-chromene derivatives, including amido derivatives (Gomes *et al.*, 2016a,b); see also: DOLYEK (Borges *et al.*, 2014a), DOLYIO (Cagide *et al.*, 2015) and DOLYOU (Borges *et al.*, 2014b, 2016). Angelova *et al.* (2017) reported the structures of (1: R¹ = Me, R = C₆H₅) and (1: R¹ = Me, R = pyridine-4-yl).

5. Synthesis and crystallization

5.1. General procedure for the synthesis of compounds 4

To a suspension of coumarinic acid (*cis*-*o*-hydroxycinnamic acid, C₉H₇OH) (29 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in CH₃CN (100 ml) at room temperature, was added HOBt (34.64 mmol, 1.2 equiv.),

followed by EDC (65.40 mmol, 2.25 equiv). The reaction was stirred at room temperature for 2 h, and slowly added to a solution of hydrazine hydrate (58.20 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) in CH₃CN (100 mL) maintaining the temperature below 283 K. Water (70ml) was added to the reaction mixture, which was extracted successively with chloroform (3 × 95 mL) and aqueous 5% sodium bicarbonate (3 × 120 mL). The organic phases were collected and rotary evaporated to yield the coumarinic hydrazide (5), as a yellow solid. Crystallization of compound [4: R = (3,4,5-(MeO)₃C₆H₂] from DMSO solution produced the hemi-DMSO solvate, which on heating slowly decomposed to a dark residue. Attempts to gain suitable crystals for the structural study by slow recrystallization from ethanol solution at room temperature failed.

(E)-N'-Benzylidene-2-oxo-2H-chromene-3-carbohydrazide (4: R = C₆H₅). Yield: 78%. m.p. 403.7 K.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.48 (4H, *m*), 7.55 (1H, *d*, *J* = 8.32 Hz), 7.77 (3H, *m*), 8.02 [1H, *dd*, *J*(*o*) = 7.84 Hz, *J*(*m*) = 1.52 Hz], 8.47 (1H, *s*), 8.92 (1H, *s*) 11.76 (1H, *s*).

Table 5
Experimental details.

| | [4 : $R = (3,4,5\text{-MeO})_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_2 \cdot 0.5\text{DMSO}$] | (4 : $R = \text{C}_6\text{H}_5$) |
|--|--|---|
| Crystal data | | |
| Chemical formula | $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6 \cdot 0.5\text{C}_2\text{H}_6\text{OS}$ | $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$ |
| M_r | 421.43 | 292.29 |
| Crystal system, space group | Monoclinic, $C2/c$ | Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$ |
| Temperature (K) | 100 | 100 |
| a, b, c (Å) | 33.0258 (7), 5.4412 (1), 22.4342 (4) | 5.6715 (1), 7.4164 (1), 15.9819 (3) |
| α, β, γ (°) | 90, 107.203 (2), 90 | 88.369 (1), 84.147 (1), 82.961 (2) |
| V (Å ³) | 3851.07 (13) | 663.60 (2) |
| Z | 8 | 2 |
| Radiation type | Mo $K\alpha$ | Cu $K\alpha$ |
| μ (mm ⁻¹) | 0.16 | 0.84 |
| Crystal size (mm) | 0.40 × 0.08 × 0.04 | 0.22 × 0.12 × 0.05 |
| Data collection | | |
| Diffractometer | Rigaku FRE+ equipped with VHF Varimax confocal mirrors and an AFC12 goniometer and HyPix 6000 detector | Rigaku 007HF equipped with Varimax confocal mirrors and an AFC11 goniometer and HyPix 6000 detector |
| Absorption correction | Gaussian (<i>CrysAlis PRO</i> ; Rigaku OD, 2019) | Multi-scan (<i>CrysAlis PRO</i> ; Rigaku OD, 2019) |
| $T_{\text{min}}, T_{\text{max}}$ | 0.837, 1.000 | 0.930, 1.000 |
| No. of measured, independent and observed [$I > 2\sigma(I)$] reflections | 22915, 4381, 3983 | 11641, 2352, 2250 |
| R_{int} | 0.016 | 0.027 |
| $(\sin \theta/\lambda)_{\text{max}}$ (Å ⁻¹) | 0.649 | 0.597 |
| Refinement | | |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)], wR(F^2), S$ | 0.032, 0.086, 1.05 | 0.033, 0.104, 0.88 |
| No. of reflections | 4381 | 2352 |
| No. of parameters | 298 | 203 |
| H-atom treatment | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}}, \Delta\rho_{\text{min}}$ (e Å ⁻³) | 0.31, -0.30 | 0.23, -0.19 |

Computer programs: *CrysAlis PRO* (Rigaku OD, 2019), *OSCAIL* (McArdle *et al.*, 2004), *SHELXT* (Sheldrick, 2015a), *ShelXle* (Hübschle *et al.*, 2011) *SHELXL2017* (Sheldrick, 2015b), *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2006), and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 116.2, 118.4, 119.3, 125.3, 127.4, 128.9, 130.3, 130.4, 133.9, 134.3, 147.8, 149.4, 153.9, 158.1, 159.8.

EI/MS (m/z) [$M + \text{Na}$]⁺: 315.11.

IR (KBr) ν_{max} cm⁻¹: 3216.34 (N–H, bonded), 3064.30 (C–H, *sp*²), 1695.02 (C=O, lactone), 1663.15 (C=O, amide), 1604.10 (C=C, double bond coumarin), 1531.50 and 1488.69 (C=C, aromatic), 788 and 748 (monosubstituted aromatic).

To a solution of the coumarinic hydrazide (**5**) (0.98 mmol) in absolute ethanol (25 mL), containing a catalytic amount of 37% aq. hydrochloric acid, were added 1.03 mmol (1.05 equiv) of the desired benzaldehyde derivative. The mixture was refluxed until TLC indicated the complete consumption of **5** and the precipitate was collected and dried to yield the desired compound **4**, in yields ranging from 55 to 84%.

(*E*)-2-Oxo-*N'*-(3,4,5-trimethoxybenzylidene)-2*H*-chromene-3-carbohydrazide [**4**: $R = (3,4,5\text{-MeO})_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_2$]. Yield: 76%. m.p. 368.7 K.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 3.72 (3H, *s*), 3.84 (6H, *s*), 7.08 (2H, *s*), 7.47 [1H, *t*, $J(o) = 7.88$ Hz, $J(m) = 0.96$ Hz], 7.55 [1H, *d*, $J(o) = 8.36$ Hz], 7.78 [1H, *t*, $J(o) = 7.88$ Hz, $J(m) = 1.6$ Hz], 8.02 [1H, *dd*, $J(o) = 7.84$ Hz, $J(m) = 1.44$ Hz], 8.38 (1H, *s*), 8.90 (1H, *s*), 11.74 (1H, *s*).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 55.8, 60.0, 104.5, 116.1, 118.3, 119.3, 125.2, 129.2, 130.2, 134.2, 139.4, 147.6, 149.3, 153.0, 153.8, 157.9, 159.8.

EI/MS (m/z) [$M + \text{H}$]⁺: 383.13, [$M + \text{Na}$]⁺: 405.09.

IR (KBr) ν_{max} cm⁻¹: 3185.12 (N–H), 2941.30 (C–H, *sp*³), 1698.89 (C=O, lactone), 1666.73 (C=O, amide), 1609.91 (C=C, double bond coumarin), 1532.56 and 1499.88 (C=C, aromatic), 1229.99 and 1121.84 (C–O–C).

Suitable crystals of **4** for the structural study were obtained by slow evaporation of a solution in ethanol at room temperature

6. Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 5. C-bound H atoms were refined as riding atoms at calculated positions [C–H = 0.95–0.98 Å with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2\text{--}1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$]. That attached to the N atom was refined.

In [**4**: $R = 3,4,5\text{-MeO}_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_2 \cdot 0.5\text{DMSO}$] the solvent DMSO molecule lies on a crystallographic twofold axis. It was refined with a fixed occupancy factor of 0.5. A refinement of the s.o.f.

gave a value of 0.488. The DMSO molecules are located in channels which run along the twofold axis.

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supporting information

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Crystal structures and Hirshfeld surface analyses of (*E*)-*N'*-benzylidene-2-oxo-2*H*-chromene-3-carbohydrazide and the disordered hemi-DMSO solvate of (*E*)-2-oxo-*N'*-(3,4,5-trimethoxybenzylidene)-2*H*-chromene-3-carbohydrazide: lattice energy and intermolecular interaction energy calculations for the former

Ligia R. Gomes, John Nicolson Low, James L. Wardell, Camiola Capelini, Vitoria R.F. Câmara, Edson F. da Silva and Samir A. Carvalho

Computing details

For both structures, data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Rigaku OD, 2019); cell refinement: *CrysAlis PRO* (Rigaku OD, 2019); data reduction: *CrysAlis PRO* (Rigaku OD, 2019); program(s) used to solve structure: *OSCAIL* (McArdle *et al.*, 2004), *SHELXT* (Sheldrick, 2015a); program(s) used to refine structure: *OSCAIL* (McArdle *et al.*, 2004), *ShelXle* (Hübschle *et al.*, 2011) *SHELXL2017* (Sheldrick, 2015b); molecular graphics: *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2006). Software used to prepare material for publication: *OSCAIL* (McArdle *et al.*, 2004), *SHELXL2017* (Sheldrick, 2015b) *PLATON* (Spek, 2009) for (I); *OSCAIL* (McArdle *et al.*, 2004), *SHELXL2017/1* (Sheldrick, 2015b) *PLATON* (Spek, 2009) for (II).

(*E*)-2-Oxo-*N'*-(3,4,5-trimethoxybenzylidene)-2*H*-chromene-3-carbohydrazide dimethyl sulfoxide hemisolvate (I)

Crystal data

$C_{20}H_{18}N_2O_6 \cdot 0.5C_2H_6OS$

$M_r = 421.43$

Monoclinic, *C2/c*

$a = 33.0258$ (7) Å

$b = 5.4412$ (1) Å

$c = 22.4342$ (4) Å

$\beta = 107.203$ (2)°

$V = 3851.07$ (13) Å³

$Z = 8$

$F(000) = 1768$

$D_x = 1.454$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71075$ Å

Cell parameters from 13857 reflections

$\theta = 2.0\text{--}31.6^\circ$

$\mu = 0.16$ mm⁻¹

$T = 100$ K

Block, yellow

$0.40 \times 0.08 \times 0.04$ mm

Data collection

Rigaku FRE+ equipped with VHF Varimax confocal mirrors and an AFC12 goniometer and HyPix 6000 detector diffractometer

Radiation source: Rotating Anode, Rigaku FRE+

Confocal mirrors, VHF Varimax monochromator

Detector resolution: 10 pixels mm⁻¹ profile data from ω -scans

Absorption correction: gaussian (CrysAlisPro; Rigaku OD, 2019)

$T_{\min} = 0.837$, $T_{\max} = 1.000$

22915 measured reflections

4381 independent reflections

3983 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.016$

$\theta_{\max} = 27.5^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 2.6^\circ$

$h = -42 \rightarrow 42$

$k = -6 \rightarrow 7$

$l = -26 \rightarrow 29$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
 Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.032$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.086$
 $S = 1.05$
 4381 reflections
 298 parameters
 0 restraints

Hydrogen site location: mixed
 H atoms treated by a mixture of independent
 and constrained refinement
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0456P)^2 + 2.9167P]$
 where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.31 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.30 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|------|-------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| O1 | 0.40457 (2) | 0.68439 (13) | 0.52398 (3) | 0.01627 (16) | |
| O2 | 0.46021 (2) | 0.81610 (14) | 0.59671 (4) | 0.02005 (17) | |
| O31 | 0.53178 (2) | 0.20068 (14) | 0.57120 (3) | 0.01931 (17) | |
| O343 | 0.72470 (2) | 0.31586 (14) | 0.80720 (3) | 0.01717 (16) | |
| O344 | 0.73938 (2) | 0.64983 (14) | 0.89856 (3) | 0.01614 (16) | |
| O345 | 0.67832 (2) | 0.95654 (15) | 0.90901 (3) | 0.02104 (17) | |
| N32 | 0.53224 (3) | 0.55236 (18) | 0.62643 (4) | 0.01798 (19) | |
| H32 | 0.5171 (5) | 0.679 (3) | 0.6305 (7) | 0.029 (4)* | |
| N33 | 0.57200 (3) | 0.51012 (17) | 0.66718 (4) | 0.01668 (18) | |
| C2 | 0.44611 (3) | 0.65614 (18) | 0.55853 (4) | 0.01415 (19) | |
| C3 | 0.46844 (3) | 0.43809 (18) | 0.54634 (4) | 0.01325 (19) | |
| C4 | 0.44791 (3) | 0.27552 (19) | 0.50194 (4) | 0.01369 (19) | |
| H4 | 0.462640 | 0.135045 | 0.494099 | 0.016* | |
| C5 | 0.38134 (3) | 0.14563 (19) | 0.42087 (5) | 0.0175 (2) | |
| H5 | 0.394775 | 0.003909 | 0.410755 | 0.021* | |
| C4A | 0.40442 (3) | 0.31084 (18) | 0.46651 (4) | 0.01345 (19) | |
| C6 | 0.33896 (3) | 0.1903 (2) | 0.39072 (5) | 0.0204 (2) | |
| H6 | 0.323245 | 0.077292 | 0.360352 | 0.024* | |
| C7 | 0.31911 (3) | 0.4001 (2) | 0.40457 (5) | 0.0194 (2) | |
| H7 | 0.289997 | 0.428309 | 0.383493 | 0.023* | |
| C8 | 0.34135 (3) | 0.5677 (2) | 0.44868 (5) | 0.0173 (2) | |
| H8 | 0.328020 | 0.711508 | 0.457860 | 0.021* | |
| C8A | 0.38373 (3) | 0.51893 (18) | 0.47906 (4) | 0.01401 (19) | |
| C31 | 0.51385 (3) | 0.38442 (19) | 0.58215 (4) | 0.0144 (2) | |
| C34 | 0.58354 (3) | 0.6722 (2) | 0.70991 (5) | 0.0234 (2) | |
| H34 | 0.565334 | 0.807515 | 0.709773 | 0.028* | |
| C341 | 0.62400 (3) | 0.6560 (2) | 0.75915 (5) | 0.0182 (2) | |
| C342 | 0.65468 (3) | 0.48341 (19) | 0.75655 (4) | 0.0154 (2) | |
| H342 | 0.649709 | 0.371929 | 0.722555 | 0.018* | |
| C343 | 0.69263 (3) | 0.47723 (18) | 0.80448 (4) | 0.01379 (19) | |

| | | | | | |
|------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-----|
| C344 | 0.70034 (3) | 0.64402 (19) | 0.85427 (4) | 0.0140 (2) | |
| C345 | 0.66880 (3) | 0.80974 (19) | 0.85746 (5) | 0.0165 (2) | |
| C346 | 0.63073 (3) | 0.8169 (2) | 0.80957 (5) | 0.0207 (2) | |
| H346 | 0.609346 | 0.931306 | 0.811211 | 0.025* | |
| C431 | 0.71732 (4) | 0.1389 (2) | 0.75813 (5) | 0.0207 (2) | |
| H43A | 0.712251 | 0.223812 | 0.718061 | 0.031* | |
| H43B | 0.692471 | 0.039486 | 0.757575 | 0.031* | |
| H43C | 0.742175 | 0.032094 | 0.765084 | 0.031* | |
| C441 | 0.74230 (3) | 0.4860 (2) | 0.94982 (5) | 0.0195 (2) | |
| H41A | 0.736607 | 0.317514 | 0.934155 | 0.029* | |
| H41B | 0.721429 | 0.533664 | 0.970960 | 0.029* | |
| H41C | 0.770842 | 0.495051 | 0.979338 | 0.029* | |
| C451 | 0.64624 (3) | 1.1251 (2) | 0.91407 (5) | 0.0196 (2) | |
| H51A | 0.620280 | 1.034335 | 0.912316 | 0.029* | |
| H51B | 0.640421 | 1.242953 | 0.879538 | 0.029* | |
| H51C | 0.656046 | 1.213390 | 0.953827 | 0.029* | |
| S1S | 0.50726 (2) | 1.12167 (9) | 0.72755 (2) | 0.01665 (11) | 0.5 |
| O1S | 0.4985 (16) | 0.8678 (3) | 0.7444 (12) | 0.026 (2) | 0.5 |
| C1S | 0.45886 (14) | 1.2893 (14) | 0.7013 (3) | 0.0207 (9) | 0.5 |
| H1SA | 0.442339 | 1.228493 | 0.660195 | 0.031* | 0.5 |
| H1SB | 0.465103 | 1.464184 | 0.698321 | 0.031* | 0.5 |
| H1SC | 0.442536 | 1.267478 | 0.730985 | 0.031* | 0.5 |
| C2S | 0.52800 (15) | 1.2784 (15) | 0.7996 (3) | 0.0300 (12) | 0.5 |
| H2SA | 0.510606 | 1.241255 | 0.827053 | 0.045* | 0.5 |
| H2SB | 0.527643 | 1.455833 | 0.791972 | 0.045* | 0.5 |
| H2SC | 0.557203 | 1.224526 | 0.819443 | 0.045* | 0.5 |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O1 | 0.0125 (3) | 0.0167 (4) | 0.0169 (3) | 0.0020 (3) | 0.0002 (3) | -0.0032 (3) |
| O2 | 0.0179 (4) | 0.0181 (4) | 0.0202 (4) | 0.0021 (3) | -0.0004 (3) | -0.0066 (3) |
| O31 | 0.0143 (3) | 0.0207 (4) | 0.0198 (4) | 0.0040 (3) | 0.0002 (3) | -0.0052 (3) |
| O343 | 0.0150 (3) | 0.0195 (4) | 0.0151 (3) | 0.0036 (3) | 0.0015 (3) | -0.0017 (3) |
| O344 | 0.0122 (3) | 0.0200 (4) | 0.0129 (3) | -0.0033 (3) | -0.0014 (3) | 0.0018 (3) |
| O345 | 0.0171 (4) | 0.0253 (4) | 0.0179 (4) | 0.0004 (3) | 0.0008 (3) | -0.0105 (3) |
| N32 | 0.0103 (4) | 0.0222 (5) | 0.0177 (4) | 0.0040 (3) | -0.0017 (3) | -0.0063 (3) |
| N33 | 0.0104 (4) | 0.0231 (5) | 0.0144 (4) | 0.0001 (3) | 0.0003 (3) | -0.0022 (3) |
| C2 | 0.0122 (4) | 0.0160 (5) | 0.0130 (4) | 0.0007 (4) | 0.0018 (3) | 0.0001 (4) |
| C3 | 0.0115 (4) | 0.0149 (5) | 0.0124 (4) | 0.0008 (4) | 0.0022 (3) | 0.0002 (4) |
| C4 | 0.0135 (4) | 0.0140 (5) | 0.0130 (4) | 0.0007 (4) | 0.0031 (4) | 0.0006 (4) |
| C5 | 0.0183 (5) | 0.0165 (5) | 0.0156 (5) | -0.0020 (4) | 0.0018 (4) | -0.0006 (4) |
| C4A | 0.0129 (4) | 0.0147 (5) | 0.0117 (4) | -0.0013 (4) | 0.0021 (3) | 0.0015 (3) |
| C6 | 0.0189 (5) | 0.0223 (5) | 0.0155 (5) | -0.0060 (4) | -0.0020 (4) | -0.0002 (4) |
| C7 | 0.0124 (5) | 0.0248 (6) | 0.0171 (5) | -0.0022 (4) | -0.0015 (4) | 0.0060 (4) |
| C8 | 0.0139 (5) | 0.0186 (5) | 0.0183 (5) | 0.0016 (4) | 0.0031 (4) | 0.0042 (4) |
| C8A | 0.0135 (4) | 0.0148 (5) | 0.0125 (4) | -0.0021 (4) | 0.0020 (4) | 0.0008 (4) |
| C31 | 0.0119 (4) | 0.0179 (5) | 0.0123 (4) | 0.0003 (4) | 0.0019 (3) | -0.0009 (4) |

| | | | | | | |
|------|------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| C34 | 0.0143 (5) | 0.0289 (6) | 0.0226 (5) | 0.0051 (4) | -0.0011 (4) | -0.0099 (4) |
| C341 | 0.0131 (5) | 0.0229 (5) | 0.0163 (5) | -0.0007 (4) | 0.0008 (4) | -0.0050 (4) |
| C342 | 0.0142 (4) | 0.0188 (5) | 0.0122 (4) | -0.0016 (4) | 0.0024 (4) | -0.0034 (4) |
| C343 | 0.0132 (4) | 0.0151 (5) | 0.0136 (4) | -0.0005 (4) | 0.0047 (4) | 0.0014 (4) |
| C344 | 0.0109 (4) | 0.0177 (5) | 0.0116 (4) | -0.0032 (4) | 0.0007 (3) | 0.0010 (4) |
| C345 | 0.0157 (5) | 0.0191 (5) | 0.0137 (5) | -0.0032 (4) | 0.0031 (4) | -0.0049 (4) |
| C346 | 0.0140 (5) | 0.0250 (6) | 0.0209 (5) | 0.0029 (4) | 0.0019 (4) | -0.0081 (4) |
| C431 | 0.0224 (5) | 0.0185 (5) | 0.0203 (5) | 0.0032 (4) | 0.0051 (4) | -0.0037 (4) |
| C441 | 0.0193 (5) | 0.0220 (5) | 0.0145 (5) | -0.0009 (4) | 0.0007 (4) | 0.0032 (4) |
| C451 | 0.0180 (5) | 0.0209 (5) | 0.0205 (5) | -0.0021 (4) | 0.0064 (4) | -0.0075 (4) |
| S1S | 0.0182 (2) | 0.0149 (2) | 0.0183 (2) | 0.00064 (18) | 0.00770 (19) | -0.00093 (19) |
| O1S | 0.040 (5) | 0.0140 (6) | 0.030 (7) | 0.0000 (17) | 0.020 (7) | -0.0005 (12) |
| C1S | 0.019 (2) | 0.0187 (14) | 0.0218 (14) | 0.003 (2) | 0.0018 (17) | 0.0027 (10) |
| C2S | 0.033 (3) | 0.024 (2) | 0.0284 (17) | 0.006 (3) | 0.001 (2) | -0.0054 (13) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| O1—C2 | 1.3702 (12) | C34—C341 | 1.4629 (14) |
| O1—C8A | 1.3747 (12) | C34—H34 | 0.9500 |
| O2—C2 | 1.2133 (12) | C341—C342 | 1.3953 (14) |
| O31—C31 | 1.2234 (13) | C341—C346 | 1.3955 (14) |
| O343—C343 | 1.3631 (12) | C342—C343 | 1.3894 (13) |
| O343—C431 | 1.4280 (12) | C342—H342 | 0.9500 |
| O344—C344 | 1.3759 (11) | C343—C344 | 1.4028 (14) |
| O344—C441 | 1.4356 (12) | C344—C345 | 1.3955 (14) |
| O345—C345 | 1.3635 (12) | C345—C346 | 1.3921 (14) |
| O345—C451 | 1.4309 (13) | C346—H346 | 0.9500 |
| N32—C31 | 1.3543 (13) | C431—H43A | 0.9800 |
| N32—N33 | 1.3793 (11) | C431—H43B | 0.9800 |
| N32—H32 | 0.870 (16) | C431—H43C | 0.9800 |
| N33—C34 | 1.2753 (14) | C441—H41A | 0.9800 |
| C2—C3 | 1.4647 (13) | C441—H41B | 0.9800 |
| C3—C4 | 1.3547 (14) | C441—H41C | 0.9800 |
| C3—C31 | 1.5056 (13) | C451—H51A | 0.9800 |
| C4—C4A | 1.4340 (13) | C451—H51B | 0.9800 |
| C4—H4 | 0.9500 | C451—H51C | 0.9800 |
| C5—C6 | 1.3840 (15) | S1S—O1S | 1.483 (16) |
| C5—C4A | 1.4057 (14) | S1S—C2S | 1.775 (7) |
| C5—H5 | 0.9500 | S1S—C1S | 1.782 (5) |
| C4A—C8A | 1.3935 (14) | C1S—H1SA | 0.9800 |
| C6—C7 | 1.3965 (16) | C1S—H1SB | 0.9800 |
| C6—H6 | 0.9500 | C1S—H1SC | 0.9800 |
| C7—C8 | 1.3856 (15) | C2S—H2SA | 0.9800 |
| C7—H7 | 0.9500 | C2S—H2SB | 0.9800 |
| C8—C8A | 1.3890 (13) | C2S—H2SC | 0.9800 |
| C8—H8 | 0.9500 | | |
| C2—O1—C8A | 122.80 (8) | C341—C342—H342 | 120.5 |

| | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|
| C343—O343—C431 | 116.52 (8) | O343—C343—C342 | 124.14 (9) |
| C344—O344—C441 | 113.00 (8) | O343—C343—C344 | 115.17 (8) |
| C345—O345—C451 | 116.90 (8) | C342—C343—C344 | 120.69 (9) |
| C31—N32—N33 | 120.41 (9) | O344—C344—C345 | 120.16 (9) |
| C31—N32—H32 | 117.6 (10) | O344—C344—C343 | 120.05 (9) |
| N33—N32—H32 | 121.7 (10) | C345—C344—C343 | 119.76 (9) |
| C34—N33—N32 | 113.41 (9) | O345—C345—C346 | 124.54 (9) |
| O2—C2—O1 | 115.46 (9) | O345—C345—C344 | 115.71 (9) |
| O2—C2—C3 | 127.12 (9) | C346—C345—C344 | 119.75 (9) |
| O1—C2—C3 | 117.42 (8) | C345—C346—C341 | 119.92 (10) |
| C4—C3—C2 | 119.74 (9) | C345—C346—H346 | 120.0 |
| C4—C3—C31 | 117.95 (9) | C341—C346—H346 | 120.0 |
| C2—C3—C31 | 122.31 (9) | O343—C431—H43A | 109.5 |
| C3—C4—C4A | 121.44 (9) | O343—C431—H43B | 109.5 |
| C3—C4—H4 | 119.3 | H43A—C431—H43B | 109.5 |
| C4A—C4—H4 | 119.3 | O343—C431—H43C | 109.5 |
| C6—C5—C4A | 119.72 (10) | H43A—C431—H43C | 109.5 |
| C6—C5—H5 | 120.1 | H43B—C431—H43C | 109.5 |
| C4A—C5—H5 | 120.1 | O344—C441—H41A | 109.5 |
| C8A—C4A—C5 | 118.30 (9) | O344—C441—H41B | 109.5 |
| C8A—C4A—C4 | 117.88 (9) | H41A—C441—H41B | 109.5 |
| C5—C4A—C4 | 123.81 (9) | O344—C441—H41C | 109.5 |
| C5—C6—C7 | 120.56 (10) | H41A—C441—H41C | 109.5 |
| C5—C6—H6 | 119.7 | H41B—C441—H41C | 109.5 |
| C7—C6—H6 | 119.7 | O345—C451—H51A | 109.5 |
| C8—C7—C6 | 120.80 (9) | O345—C451—H51B | 109.5 |
| C8—C7—H7 | 119.6 | H51A—C451—H51B | 109.5 |
| C6—C7—H7 | 119.6 | O345—C451—H51C | 109.5 |
| C7—C8—C8A | 117.99 (10) | H51A—C451—H51C | 109.5 |
| C7—C8—H8 | 121.0 | H51B—C451—H51C | 109.5 |
| C8A—C8—H8 | 121.0 | O1S—S1S—C2S | 105.5 (10) |
| O1—C8A—C8 | 116.63 (9) | O1S—S1S—C1S | 109.8 (19) |
| O1—C8A—C4A | 120.73 (9) | C2S—S1S—C1S | 96.99 (18) |
| C8—C8A—C4A | 122.62 (9) | S1S—C1S—H1SA | 109.5 |
| O31—C31—N32 | 124.05 (9) | S1S—C1S—H1SB | 109.5 |
| O31—C31—C3 | 121.09 (9) | H1SA—C1S—H1SB | 109.5 |
| N32—C31—C3 | 114.86 (9) | S1S—C1S—H1SC | 109.5 |
| N33—C34—C341 | 121.94 (10) | H1SA—C1S—H1SC | 109.5 |
| N33—C34—H34 | 119.0 | H1SB—C1S—H1SC | 109.5 |
| C341—C34—H34 | 119.0 | S1S—C2S—H2SA | 109.5 |
| C342—C341—C346 | 120.85 (9) | S1S—C2S—H2SB | 109.5 |
| C342—C341—C34 | 121.44 (9) | H2SA—C2S—H2SB | 109.5 |
| C346—C341—C34 | 117.71 (9) | S1S—C2S—H2SC | 109.5 |
| C343—C342—C341 | 118.94 (9) | H2SA—C2S—H2SC | 109.5 |
| C343—C342—H342 | 120.5 | H2SB—C2S—H2SC | 109.5 |
| C31—N32—N33—C34 | -173.67 (10) | C4—C3—C31—N32 | -179.03 (9) |
| C8A—O1—C2—O2 | -179.61 (9) | C2—C3—C31—N32 | 0.25 (14) |

| | | | |
|-----------------|-------------|---------------------|--------------|
| C8A—O1—C2—C3 | -0.32 (13) | N32—N33—C34—C341 | 177.68 (10) |
| O2—C2—C3—C4 | 179.69 (10) | N33—C34—C341—C342 | 9.81 (18) |
| O1—C2—C3—C4 | 0.50 (14) | N33—C34—C341—C346 | -169.23 (11) |
| O2—C2—C3—C31 | 0.42 (16) | C346—C341—C342—C343 | -1.33 (16) |
| O1—C2—C3—C31 | -178.77 (8) | C34—C341—C342—C343 | 179.66 (10) |
| C2—C3—C4—C4A | -0.40 (14) | C431—O343—C343—C342 | -2.19 (14) |
| C31—C3—C4—C4A | 178.90 (9) | C431—O343—C343—C344 | 178.22 (9) |
| C6—C5—C4A—C8A | -1.25 (15) | C341—C342—C343—O343 | 179.45 (9) |
| C6—C5—C4A—C4 | 177.48 (9) | C341—C342—C343—C344 | -0.98 (15) |
| C3—C4—C4A—C8A | 0.11 (14) | C441—O344—C344—C345 | 92.74 (11) |
| C3—C4—C4A—C5 | -178.62 (9) | C441—O344—C344—C343 | -89.56 (11) |
| C4A—C5—C6—C7 | 1.01 (16) | O343—C343—C344—O344 | 5.20 (13) |
| C5—C6—C7—C8 | 0.00 (16) | C342—C343—C344—O344 | -174.41 (9) |
| C6—C7—C8—C8A | -0.72 (15) | O343—C343—C344—C345 | -177.09 (9) |
| C2—O1—C8A—C8 | 178.49 (9) | C342—C343—C344—C345 | 3.30 (15) |
| C2—O1—C8A—C4A | 0.04 (14) | C451—O345—C345—C346 | 1.34 (15) |
| C7—C8—C8A—O1 | -177.96 (9) | C451—O345—C345—C344 | -178.86 (9) |
| C7—C8—C8A—C4A | 0.46 (15) | O344—C344—C345—O345 | -5.41 (14) |
| C5—C4A—C8A—O1 | 178.88 (9) | C343—C344—C345—O345 | 176.88 (9) |
| C4—C4A—C8A—O1 | 0.08 (14) | O344—C344—C345—C346 | 174.40 (9) |
| C5—C4A—C8A—C8 | 0.52 (15) | C343—C344—C345—C346 | -3.31 (15) |
| C4—C4A—C8A—C8 | -178.28 (9) | O345—C345—C346—C341 | -179.17 (10) |
| N33—N32—C31—O31 | -7.04 (16) | C344—C345—C346—C341 | 1.03 (17) |
| N33—N32—C31—C3 | 172.52 (8) | C342—C341—C346—C345 | 1.31 (17) |
| C4—C3—C31—O31 | 0.54 (14) | C34—C341—C346—C345 | -179.64 (10) |
| C2—C3—C31—O31 | 179.82 (9) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

*Cg*1, *Cg*2 and *Cg*3 are the centroids of the O1/C2—C4/C4A/C8A, C4A/C5—C8/C8A and C341—C346 rings, respectively.

| <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i> |
|---|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| N32—H32...O2 | 0.870 (16) | 1.955 (15) | 2.6878 (12) | 141.0 (14) |
| C441—H41C...O345 ⁱ | 0.98 | 2.58 | 3.4772 (12) | 152 |
| C451—H51A...O1 ⁱⁱ | 0.98 | 2.65 | 3.4463 (13) | 138 |
| C34—H34...O1S | 0.95 | 2.57 | 3.30 (5) | 134 |
| C34—H34...O1S ⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 2.63 | 3.34 (5) | 133 |
| C34—H34...S1S | 0.95 | 2.69 | 3.6158 (12) | 166 |
| C431—H43C...O343 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.98 | 2.50 | 3.2505 (13) | 133 |
| C2S—H2SA...N32 ^{iv} | 0.98 | 2.61 | 3.3000 (6) | 127 |
| C4—H4...O31 | 0.95 | 2.45 | 2.7761 (12) | 100 |
| C4—H4...O31 ^v | 0.95 | 2.38 | 3.2415 (12) | 150 |
| C5—H5...O31 ^v | 0.95 | 2.59 | 3.3931 (13) | 143 |
| C431—H43B... <i>Cg</i> 3 ^{vi} | 0.98 | 2.73 | 3.5882 (13) | 147 |
| C451—H51B... <i>Cg</i> 3 ^{vi} | 0.98 | 2.95 | 3.8562 (12) | 155 |
| C451—H51C... <i>Cg</i> 2 ^{vii} | 0.98 | 2.83 | 3.6883 (13) | 147 |
| C31—O31... <i>Cg</i> 1 ^{viii} | 0 | 0 | 3.3971 (6) | 90 (1) |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+3/2, -y+3/2, -z+2$; (ii) $-x+1, y, -z+3/2$; (iii) $-x+3/2, y-1/2, -z+3/2$; (iv) $-x+1, y+1, -z+3/2$; (v) $-x+1, -y, -z+1$; (vi) $x, y-1, z$; (vii) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$.

(E)-*N'*-Benzylidene-2-oxo-2*H*-chromene-3-carbohydrazide (II)*Crystal data*C₁₇H₁₂N₂O₃ $M_r = 292.29$ Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$ $a = 5.6715$ (1) Å $b = 7.4164$ (1) Å $c = 15.9819$ (3) Å $\alpha = 88.369$ (1)° $\beta = 84.147$ (1)° $\gamma = 82.961$ (2)° $V = 663.60$ (2) Å³ $Z = 2$ $F(000) = 304$ $D_x = 1.463$ Mg m⁻³Cu $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 1.54178$ Å

Cell parameters from 8290 reflections

 $\theta = 6.0$ – 70.3 ° $\mu = 0.84$ mm⁻¹ $T = 100$ K

Plate, colourless

 $0.22 \times 0.12 \times 0.05$ mm*Data collection*

Rigaku 007HF equipped with Varimax confocal mirrors and an AFC11 goniometer and HyPix 6000 detector diffractometer

Radiation source: Rotating anode, Rigaku 007 HF

Varimax focusing mirrors monochromator

Detector resolution: 10 pixels mm⁻¹profile data from ω -scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan (CrysAlisPro; Rigaku OD, 2019)

 $T_{\min} = 0.930$, $T_{\max} = 1.000$

11641 measured reflections

2352 independent reflections

2250 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ $R_{\text{int}} = 0.027$ $\theta_{\max} = 67.1$ °, $\theta_{\min} = 5.6$ ° $h = -6 \rightarrow 6$ $k = -8 \rightarrow 8$ $l = -19 \rightarrow 19$ *Refinement*Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.033$ $wR(F^2) = 0.104$ $S = 0.88$

2352 reflections

203 parameters

0 restraints

Hydrogen site location: mixed

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement

 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0858P)^2 + 0.127P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$ $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.23$ e Å⁻³ $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.19$ e Å⁻³*Special details*

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å²)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| O1 | 0.38486 (11) | 0.36429 (9) | 0.68964 (4) | 0.0233 (2) |
| H1 | 0.276 (3) | 0.3194 (18) | 0.4545 (9) | 0.043 (4)* |
| O2 | 0.19764 (11) | 0.41255 (9) | 0.57568 (4) | 0.0256 (2) |
| O31 | 0.77445 (12) | 0.11739 (10) | 0.43121 (4) | 0.0316 (2) |
| N32 | 0.40134 (15) | 0.26503 (11) | 0.42751 (5) | 0.0220 (2) |
| N33 | 0.40966 (14) | 0.23814 (10) | 0.34233 (5) | 0.0227 (2) |
| C2 | 0.37588 (16) | 0.34215 (12) | 0.60485 (6) | 0.0213 (2) |

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| C3 | 0.58217 (17) | 0.23662 (12) | 0.55958 (6) | 0.0213 (2) |
| C4 | 0.76971 (17) | 0.16687 (12) | 0.60074 (6) | 0.0223 (2) |
| H4 | 0.9026 | 0.0993 | 0.5703 | 0.027* |
| C5 | 0.96435 (17) | 0.12171 (13) | 0.73471 (6) | 0.0240 (2) |
| H5 | 1.1005 | 0.0524 | 0.7070 | 0.029* |
| C4A | 0.77384 (17) | 0.19200 (12) | 0.68915 (6) | 0.0217 (2) |
| C6 | 0.95376 (17) | 0.15324 (13) | 0.81971 (6) | 0.0256 (2) |
| H6 | 1.0835 | 0.1068 | 0.8504 | 0.031* |
| C7 | 0.75272 (18) | 0.25331 (13) | 0.86075 (6) | 0.0264 (2) |
| H7 | 0.7472 | 0.2744 | 0.9193 | 0.032* |
| C8 | 0.56165 (18) | 0.32215 (13) | 0.81749 (6) | 0.0251 (2) |
| H8 | 0.4243 | 0.3888 | 0.8458 | 0.030* |
| C8A | 0.57482 (17) | 0.29175 (12) | 0.73184 (6) | 0.0219 (2) |
| C31 | 0.59517 (17) | 0.20132 (12) | 0.46715 (6) | 0.0232 (2) |
| C34 | 0.22002 (17) | 0.29462 (12) | 0.30817 (6) | 0.0216 (2) |
| H34 | 0.0821 | 0.3485 | 0.3413 | 0.026* |
| C341 | 0.21746 (16) | 0.27545 (12) | 0.21730 (6) | 0.0215 (2) |
| C342 | 0.41939 (17) | 0.19665 (13) | 0.16727 (6) | 0.0238 (2) |
| H342 | 0.5605 | 0.1523 | 0.1923 | 0.029* |
| C343 | 0.41260 (17) | 0.18368 (13) | 0.08144 (6) | 0.0274 (2) |
| H343 | 0.5495 | 0.1299 | 0.0478 | 0.033* |
| C344 | 0.20758 (19) | 0.24849 (14) | 0.04380 (6) | 0.0289 (2) |
| H344 | 0.2048 | 0.2399 | -0.0153 | 0.035* |
| C345 | 0.00689 (18) | 0.32579 (14) | 0.09316 (6) | 0.0280 (2) |
| H345 | -0.1337 | 0.3703 | 0.0678 | 0.034* |
| C346 | 0.01167 (17) | 0.33801 (13) | 0.17960 (6) | 0.0249 (2) |
| H346 | -0.1267 | 0.3895 | 0.2132 | 0.030* |

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O1 | 0.0226 (4) | 0.0284 (4) | 0.0176 (4) | 0.0025 (3) | -0.0017 (3) | -0.0030 (3) |
| O2 | 0.0214 (4) | 0.0315 (4) | 0.0223 (4) | 0.0050 (3) | -0.0029 (3) | -0.0030 (3) |
| O31 | 0.0276 (4) | 0.0432 (4) | 0.0196 (4) | 0.0139 (3) | -0.0021 (3) | -0.0048 (3) |
| N32 | 0.0215 (4) | 0.0275 (4) | 0.0155 (4) | 0.0034 (3) | -0.0008 (3) | -0.0034 (3) |
| N33 | 0.0251 (4) | 0.0257 (4) | 0.0165 (4) | 0.0002 (3) | -0.0014 (3) | -0.0022 (3) |
| C2 | 0.0229 (5) | 0.0227 (5) | 0.0181 (5) | -0.0016 (4) | -0.0014 (4) | -0.0013 (3) |
| C3 | 0.0215 (5) | 0.0223 (5) | 0.0192 (5) | -0.0002 (4) | -0.0009 (4) | -0.0011 (4) |
| C4 | 0.0226 (5) | 0.0231 (5) | 0.0201 (5) | -0.0001 (4) | 0.0005 (4) | -0.0017 (4) |
| C5 | 0.0245 (5) | 0.0251 (5) | 0.0224 (5) | -0.0026 (4) | -0.0024 (4) | -0.0004 (4) |
| C4A | 0.0236 (5) | 0.0218 (5) | 0.0199 (5) | -0.0032 (4) | -0.0023 (4) | -0.0002 (3) |
| C6 | 0.0279 (5) | 0.0270 (5) | 0.0232 (5) | -0.0045 (4) | -0.0076 (4) | 0.0016 (4) |
| C7 | 0.0348 (5) | 0.0279 (5) | 0.0175 (5) | -0.0066 (4) | -0.0037 (4) | -0.0015 (4) |
| C8 | 0.0285 (5) | 0.0260 (5) | 0.0200 (5) | -0.0021 (4) | 0.0004 (4) | -0.0029 (4) |
| C8A | 0.0238 (5) | 0.0221 (5) | 0.0201 (5) | -0.0031 (4) | -0.0031 (4) | -0.0001 (4) |
| C31 | 0.0237 (5) | 0.0242 (5) | 0.0200 (5) | 0.0021 (4) | -0.0006 (4) | -0.0009 (4) |
| C34 | 0.0204 (5) | 0.0227 (5) | 0.0208 (5) | 0.0009 (3) | -0.0008 (4) | -0.0013 (3) |
| C341 | 0.0233 (5) | 0.0212 (5) | 0.0200 (5) | -0.0025 (4) | -0.0024 (4) | -0.0008 (4) |

| | | | | | | |
|------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C342 | 0.0218 (5) | 0.0270 (5) | 0.0222 (5) | -0.0007 (4) | -0.0033 (4) | -0.0009 (4) |
| C343 | 0.0272 (5) | 0.0315 (5) | 0.0225 (5) | -0.0025 (4) | 0.0022 (4) | -0.0036 (4) |
| C344 | 0.0360 (6) | 0.0336 (5) | 0.0178 (5) | -0.0057 (4) | -0.0040 (4) | -0.0014 (4) |
| C345 | 0.0288 (5) | 0.0310 (5) | 0.0247 (5) | -0.0011 (4) | -0.0089 (4) | 0.0005 (4) |
| C346 | 0.0236 (5) | 0.0262 (5) | 0.0239 (5) | 0.0013 (4) | -0.0028 (4) | -0.0015 (4) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| O1—C8A | 1.3749 (11) | C6—H6 | 0.9500 |
| O1—C2 | 1.3765 (11) | C7—C8 | 1.3820 (14) |
| O2—C2 | 1.2103 (11) | C7—H7 | 0.9500 |
| O31—C31 | 1.2237 (12) | C8—C8A | 1.3867 (13) |
| N32—C31 | 1.3530 (13) | C8—H8 | 0.9500 |
| N32—N33 | 1.3768 (11) | C34—C341 | 1.4649 (13) |
| N32—H1 | 0.857 (15) | C34—H34 | 0.9500 |
| N33—C34 | 1.2753 (13) | C341—C346 | 1.3912 (13) |
| C2—C3 | 1.4629 (13) | C341—C342 | 1.4030 (13) |
| C3—C4 | 1.3492 (13) | C342—C343 | 1.3826 (13) |
| C3—C31 | 1.5003 (13) | C342—H342 | 0.9500 |
| C4—C4A | 1.4334 (13) | C343—C344 | 1.3908 (14) |
| C4—H4 | 0.9500 | C343—H343 | 0.9500 |
| C5—C6 | 1.3790 (13) | C344—C345 | 1.3890 (15) |
| C5—C4A | 1.4036 (13) | C344—H344 | 0.9500 |
| C5—H5 | 0.9500 | C345—C346 | 1.3903 (13) |
| C4A—C8A | 1.3978 (14) | C345—H345 | 0.9500 |
| C6—C7 | 1.3960 (14) | C346—H346 | 0.9500 |
| C8A—O1—C2 | 123.10 (7) | C8A—C8—H8 | 120.7 |
| C31—N32—N33 | 118.22 (8) | O1—C8A—C8 | 117.65 (8) |
| C31—N32—H1 | 121.3 (9) | O1—C8A—C4A | 120.69 (8) |
| N33—N32—H1 | 120.5 (9) | C8—C8A—C4A | 121.66 (9) |
| C34—N33—N32 | 116.05 (8) | O31—C31—N32 | 123.05 (9) |
| O2—C2—O1 | 116.32 (8) | O31—C31—C3 | 120.11 (9) |
| O2—C2—C3 | 126.92 (8) | N32—C31—C3 | 116.83 (8) |
| O1—C2—C3 | 116.76 (8) | N33—C34—C341 | 119.21 (8) |
| C4—C3—C2 | 120.21 (9) | N33—C34—H34 | 120.4 |
| C4—C3—C31 | 117.51 (8) | C341—C34—H34 | 120.4 |
| C2—C3—C31 | 122.28 (8) | C346—C341—C342 | 119.23 (9) |
| C3—C4—C4A | 121.77 (9) | C346—C341—C34 | 119.47 (8) |
| C3—C4—H4 | 119.1 | C342—C341—C34 | 121.30 (9) |
| C4A—C4—H4 | 119.1 | C343—C342—C341 | 119.88 (9) |
| C6—C5—C4A | 119.97 (9) | C343—C342—H342 | 120.1 |
| C6—C5—H5 | 120.0 | C341—C342—H342 | 120.1 |
| C4A—C5—H5 | 120.0 | C342—C343—C344 | 120.75 (9) |
| C5—C4A—C8A | 118.69 (9) | C342—C343—H343 | 119.6 |
| C5—C4A—C4 | 123.84 (9) | C344—C343—H343 | 119.6 |
| C8A—C4A—C4 | 117.47 (9) | C345—C344—C343 | 119.56 (9) |
| C5—C6—C7 | 120.12 (9) | C345—C344—H344 | 120.2 |

| | | | |
|-----------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|
| C5—C6—H6 | 119.9 | C343—C344—H344 | 120.2 |
| C7—C6—H6 | 119.9 | C344—C345—C346 | 120.04 (9) |
| C8—C7—C6 | 121.01 (9) | C344—C345—H345 | 120.0 |
| C8—C7—H7 | 119.5 | C346—C345—H345 | 120.0 |
| C6—C7—H7 | 119.5 | C341—C346—C345 | 120.54 (9) |
| C7—C8—C8A | 118.53 (9) | C341—C346—H346 | 119.7 |
| C7—C8—H8 | 120.7 | C345—C346—H346 | 119.7 |
| | | | |
| C31—N32—N33—C34 | 177.57 (7) | C4—C4A—C8A—O1 | -0.84 (14) |
| C8A—O1—C2—O2 | 179.69 (7) | C5—C4A—C8A—C8 | -0.11 (14) |
| C8A—O1—C2—C3 | -0.40 (13) | C4—C4A—C8A—C8 | 179.54 (8) |
| O2—C2—C3—C4 | 179.63 (9) | N33—N32—C31—O31 | -1.83 (15) |
| O1—C2—C3—C4 | -0.27 (13) | N33—N32—C31—C3 | 178.66 (7) |
| O2—C2—C3—C31 | -0.41 (16) | C4—C3—C31—O31 | -2.44 (14) |
| O1—C2—C3—C31 | 179.69 (7) | C2—C3—C31—O31 | 177.61 (9) |
| C2—C3—C4—C4A | 0.36 (15) | C4—C3—C31—N32 | 177.08 (7) |
| C31—C3—C4—C4A | -179.59 (7) | C2—C3—C31—N32 | -2.87 (14) |
| C6—C5—C4A—C8A | -0.67 (14) | N32—N33—C34—C341 | 178.28 (7) |
| C6—C5—C4A—C4 | 179.70 (8) | N33—C34—C341—C346 | -179.53 (8) |
| C3—C4—C4A—C5 | 179.82 (8) | N33—C34—C341—C342 | -0.13 (14) |
| C3—C4—C4A—C8A | 0.18 (15) | C346—C341—C342—C343 | 0.63 (14) |
| C4A—C5—C6—C7 | 0.70 (14) | C34—C341—C342—C343 | -178.78 (8) |
| C5—C6—C7—C8 | 0.06 (14) | C341—C342—C343—C344 | 0.20 (15) |
| C6—C7—C8—C8A | -0.82 (14) | C342—C343—C344—C345 | -0.51 (15) |
| C2—O1—C8A—C8 | -179.39 (7) | C343—C344—C345—C346 | -0.01 (15) |
| C2—O1—C8A—C4A | 0.97 (14) | C342—C341—C346—C345 | -1.15 (14) |
| C7—C8—C8A—O1 | -178.79 (7) | C34—C341—C346—C345 | 178.27 (8) |
| C7—C8—C8A—C4A | 0.85 (15) | C344—C345—C346—C341 | 0.85 (15) |
| C5—C4A—C8A—O1 | 179.51 (8) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| N32—H1 \cdots O2 | 0.857 (15) | 2.062 (15) | 2.7238 (10) | 133.5 (12) |
| C34—H34 \cdots O2 ⁱ | 0.95 | 2.54 | 3.4417 (11) | 159 |
| C4—H4 \cdots O31 | 0.95 | 2.40 | 2.7415 (11) | 101 |
| C4—H4 \cdots O31 ⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 2.28 | 3.1377 (12) | 149 |
| C5—H5 \cdots O31 ⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 2.57 | 3.3456 (12) | 139 |
| C346—H346 \cdots O1 ⁱ | 0.95 | 2.63 | 3.5195 (11) | 156 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x, -y+1, -z+1$; (ii) $-x+2, -y, -z+1$.