

Crystal structure of dichlorido{*N*¹-phenyl-*N*⁴-[(quinolin-2-yl-*κN*)methylidene]-benzene-1,4-diamine-*κN*⁴}mercury(II)

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In the mononuclear title complex, [HgCl₂(C₂₂H₁₇N₃)], synthesized from the quinoline-derived Schiff base *N*¹-phenyl-*N*⁴-[(quinolin-2-yl)methylidene]benzene-1,4-diamine (PQMBD) and HgCl₂, the coordination sphere around the Hg²⁺ atom is distorted tetrahedral, comprising two Cl atoms [Hg—Cl = 2.3487 (14) and 2.4490 (15) Å] and two N atom donors from the PQMBD ligand, *viz.* the quinolyl and the imine N atom [Hg—N = 2.270 (4) and 2.346 (4) Å, respectively]. The dihedral angle between the two benzene rings attached to the amino group is 43.7 (3)°. In the crystal, N—H···Cl and C—H···Cl hydrogen bonds, as well as π—π stacking interactions between one phenyl ring and the pyridine ring of the quinoline moiety of an adjacent molecule [centroid-to-centroid separation = 3.617 (4) Å] are observed, resulting in a three-dimensional network.

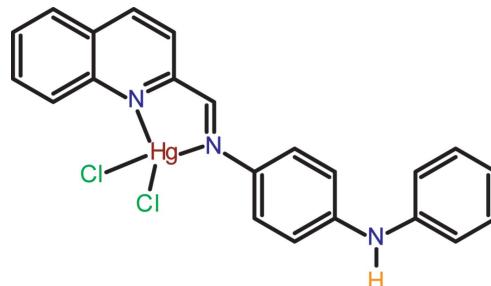
Keywords: crystal structure; Schiff base; mercury(II) complex; N—H···Cl and C—H···Cl hydrogen bonding; π—π stacking interactions.

CCDC reference: 1045457

1. Related literature

For the hazards of mercury in organisms, see: Mandal *et al.* (2012). For reports of quinolyl derivatives of Schiff bases, see: Motswainyana *et al.* (2013); Das *et al.* (2013); Song *et al.* (2011); Jursic *et al.* (2002). For background to related Schiff base–metal complexes, see: Faizi & Hussain (2014); Faizi *et al.* (2014); Moroz *et al.* (2012). For related Hg-containing structures, see: Marjani *et al.* (2009); Faizi & Sen (2014), and for related Schiff base complexes, see: Penkova *et al.* (2009, 2010);

Strotmeyer *et al.* (2003); Petrusenko *et al.* (1997). The amino group of the title compound is separated from the chelating unit which makes this complex a possible precursor for further functionalization, eventually yielding binuclear compounds as reported by Fritsky *et al.* (1998, 2006) and Kandler *et al.* (2005).



2. Experimental

2.1. Crystal data

| | |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| [HgCl ₂ (C ₂₂ H ₁₇ N ₃)] | <i>V</i> = 4111.4 (12) Å ³ |
| <i>M_r</i> = 594.88 | <i>Z</i> = 8 |
| Monoclinic, <i>C</i> 2/c | Mo <i>Kα</i> radiation |
| <i>a</i> = 29.265 (5) Å | <i>μ</i> = 7.76 mm ^{−1} |
| <i>b</i> = 7.5671 (13) Å | <i>T</i> = 100 K |
| <i>c</i> = 18.811 (3) Å | 0.18 × 0.15 × 0.10 mm |
| <i>β</i> = 99.271 (7)° | |

2.2. Data collection

| | |
|---|---|
| Bruker SMART APEX CCD diffractometer | 22545 measured reflections |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (<i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2003) | 5133 independent reflections |
| <i>T</i> _{min} = 0.336, <i>T</i> _{max} = 0.511 | 3182 reflections with <i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>) |
| | <i>R</i> _{int} = 0.059 |

2.3. Refinement

| | |
|---|---|
| <i>R</i> [<i>F</i> ² > 2σ(<i>F</i> ²)] = 0.038 | 253 parameters |
| <i>wR</i> (<i>F</i> ²) = 0.087 | H-atom parameters constrained |
| <i>S</i> = 1.00 | Δρ _{max} = 0.99 e Å ^{−3} |
| 5133 reflections | Δρ _{min} = −0.56 e Å ^{−3} |

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | <i>H</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> |
|------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| N3—H3A···Cl2 ⁱ | 0.86 | 2.58 | 3.363 (4) | 151 |
| C10—H10···Cl2 ⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.81 | 3.679 (7) | 157 |
| C20—H20···Cl1 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.80 | 3.692 (11) | 160 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 1, y, -z + \frac{1}{2}$; (ii) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (iii) $x + \frac{1}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2}, z$.

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 2003); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2003); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR97* (Altomare *et al.*, 1999); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2015); molecular graphics: *DIAMOND* (Brandenburg & Putz, 2006) and *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97* and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

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Supporting information for this paper is available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: WM5117).

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supporting information

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Crystal structure of dichlorido{*N*¹-phenyl-*N*⁴-[(quinolin-2-yl- κ N)methylidene]benzene-1,4-diamine- κ N⁴}mercury(II)

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S1. Experimental

The iminoquinolyl ligand *N*¹-phenyl-*N*⁴-[(quinolin-2-yl)methylidene]benzene-1,4-diamine (PQMBD) was prepared by reacting 2-quinolinecarboxaldehyde (0.085 g, 0.54 mmol) with one equivalent of *N*-phenyl-*p*-phenylenediamine (0.100 g, 0.54 mmol) and was obtained in 88% yield (0.15 g). The obtained compound was characterized by FT-IR, NMR and ESI-mass spectroscopy: IR (KBr, ν / cm⁻¹): 3417, 3052 (C—H arom), 1620 (C≡N), 1515, 1313, 843, 756. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, δ / p.p.m.): 8.85 (1H, s), 8.37 (1H, d), 8.23 (1H, d), 8.16 (1H, d), 7.86 (1H, d), 7.75 (1H, t), 7.58 (1H, t), 7.40 (2H, d), 7.30 (1H, t), 7.13 (5H, m), 6.51 (1H, t). ESI-MS m/z: 324 (M+1).

PQMBD (0.10 g, 0.31 mmol), mercury(II) chloride (0.08 g, 0.31 mmol) and ethanol (5 ml) were stirred vigorously for 1 h, after which the precipitate was filtered off and redissolved in dimethylformamide. Crystals of the title complex suitable for X-ray analysis was obtained within 3 days by slow evaporation of the DMF solvent.

S2. Refinement

The N-bound H-atom was located in a difference Fourier maps, and the positions restrained to N—H = 0.86 Å and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{N})$. All other H-atoms were positioned geometrically and refined using a riding model with C—H = 0.93 Å and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$.

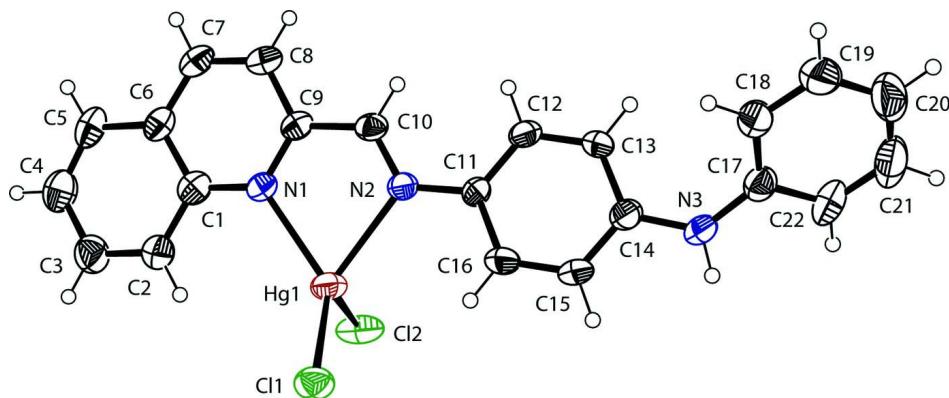
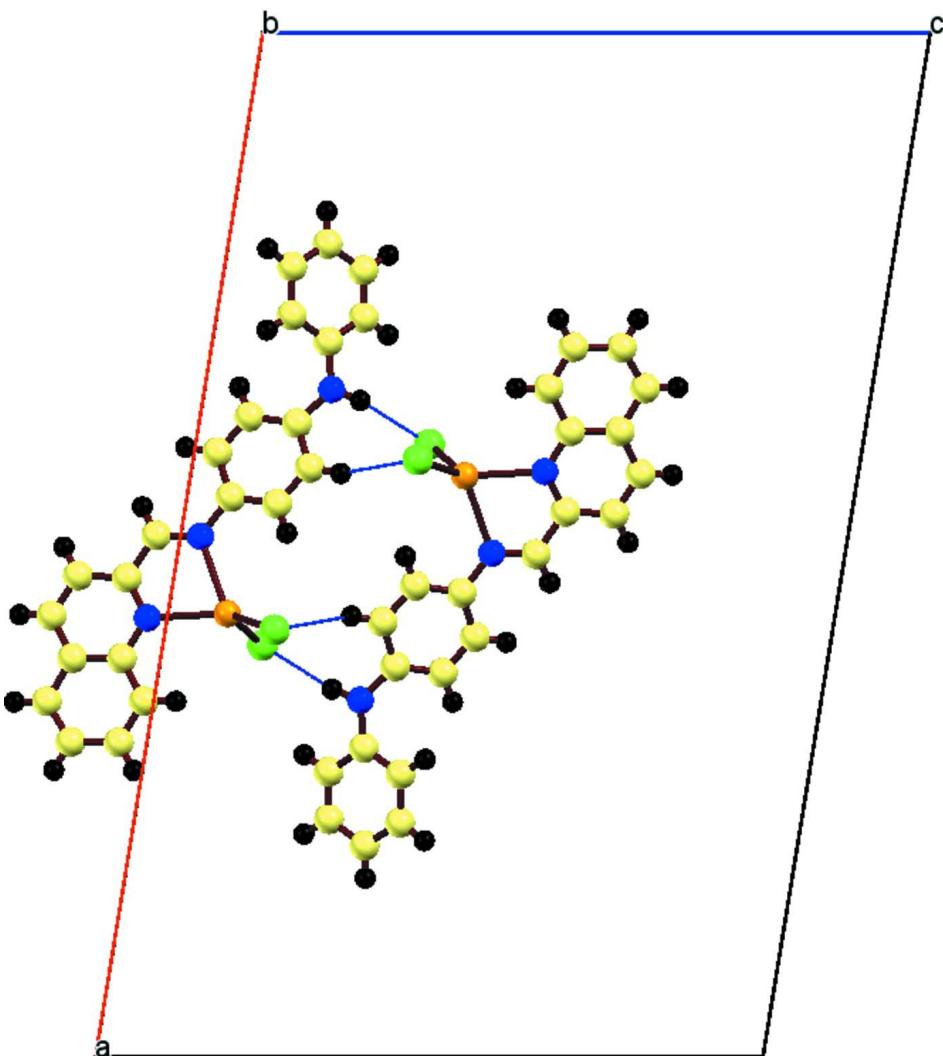
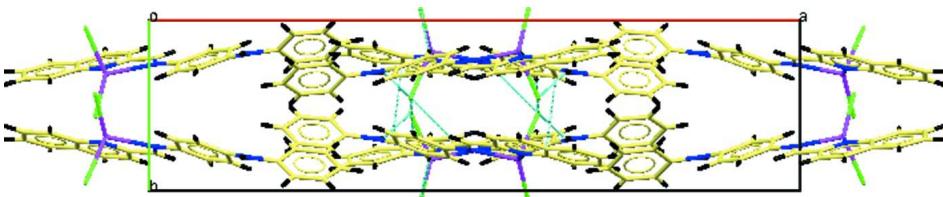


Figure 1

The molecular structure and the atom-numbering scheme of the title complex, with non-H atoms drawn as displacement ellipsoids at the 40% probability level.

**Figure 2**

$\text{N—H}\cdots\text{Cl}$ hydrogen bonds between adjacent molecules as viewed along [010].

**Figure 3**

The packing of molecules in the title compound, showing intermolecular interactions as dashed lines.

Dichlorido{*N*¹-phenyl-*N*⁴-[(quinolin-2-yl- κ N)methylidene]benzene-1,4-diamine- κ N⁴}mercury(II)

Crystal data

[HgCl₂(C₂₂H₁₇N₃)]

$M_r = 594.88$

Monoclinic, $C2/c$

Hall symbol: -C 2yc

$a = 29.265 (5)$ Å

$b = 7.5671 (13)$ Å

$c = 18.811 (3) \text{ \AA}$
 $\beta = 99.271 (7)^\circ$
 $V = 4111.4 (12) \text{ \AA}^3$
 $Z = 8$
 $F(000) = 2272$
 $D_x = 1.922 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 7479 reflections
 $\theta = 2.8\text{--}24.6^\circ$
 $\mu = 7.76 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 100 \text{ K}$
Block, colourless
 $0.18 \times 0.15 \times 0.10 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX CCD
diffractometer
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube
Graphite monochromator
 ω scans
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(SADABS; Bruker, 2003)
 $T_{\min} = 0.336$, $T_{\max} = 0.511$

22545 measured reflections
5133 independent reflections
3182 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.059$
 $\theta_{\max} = 28.4^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 2.8^\circ$
 $h = -38 \rightarrow 38$
 $k = -10 \rightarrow 9$
 $l = -25 \rightarrow 25$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.038$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.087$
 $S = 1.00$
5133 reflections
253 parameters
0 restraints
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
map
Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites
H-atom parameters constrained
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0374P)^2 + 1.5818P]$
where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.99 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.56 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|------------|------------|----------------------------------|
| N1 | 0.42861 (15) | 0.2191 (5) | 0.5298 (2) | 0.0396 (10) |
| N2 | 0.50810 (14) | 0.2420 (6) | 0.4703 (2) | 0.0389 (10) |
| N3 | 0.65162 (17) | 0.3036 (7) | 0.3095 (2) | 0.0603 (14) |
| H3A | 0.6410 | 0.3037 | 0.2641 | 0.072* |
| C11 | 0.54666 (17) | 0.2526 (7) | 0.4348 (2) | 0.0373 (12) |
| C10 | 0.50915 (18) | 0.2791 (7) | 0.5369 (3) | 0.0422 (13) |
| H10 | 0.5369 | 0.3144 | 0.5644 | 0.051* |
| C17 | 0.6984 (2) | 0.3274 (7) | 0.3265 (3) | 0.0507 (14) |
| C12 | 0.59004 (18) | 0.3146 (7) | 0.4656 (2) | 0.0431 (13) |
| H12 | 0.5952 | 0.3467 | 0.5140 | 0.052* |

| | | | | |
|-----|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| C1 | 0.3891 (2) | 0.2106 (7) | 0.5581 (3) | 0.0475 (14) |
| C16 | 0.5400 (2) | 0.2029 (7) | 0.3633 (3) | 0.0509 (15) |
| H16 | 0.5115 | 0.1588 | 0.3418 | 0.061* |
| C9 | 0.46781 (18) | 0.2673 (7) | 0.5702 (3) | 0.0392 (12) |
| C15 | 0.5752 (2) | 0.2181 (8) | 0.3236 (3) | 0.0572 (16) |
| H15 | 0.5697 | 0.1861 | 0.2753 | 0.069* |
| C13 | 0.62510 (18) | 0.3293 (7) | 0.4263 (3) | 0.0447 (13) |
| H13 | 0.6537 | 0.3729 | 0.4481 | 0.054* |
| C6 | 0.3892 (2) | 0.2468 (8) | 0.6324 (3) | 0.0479 (14) |
| C7 | 0.4309 (2) | 0.2985 (7) | 0.6737 (3) | 0.0543 (15) |
| H7 | 0.4319 | 0.3271 | 0.7220 | 0.065* |
| C8 | 0.4699 (2) | 0.3076 (8) | 0.6443 (3) | 0.0559 (16) |
| H8 | 0.4978 | 0.3400 | 0.6722 | 0.067* |
| C14 | 0.61872 (19) | 0.2795 (7) | 0.3533 (3) | 0.0469 (14) |
| Hg1 | 0.432753 (8) | 0.18401 (3) | 0.411137 (10) | 0.05198 (10) |
| Cl2 | 0.40186 (6) | 0.4552 (2) | 0.35050 (7) | 0.0702 (5) |
| Cl1 | 0.41693 (5) | -0.0647 (2) | 0.33652 (7) | 0.0593 (4) |
| C2 | 0.3473 (2) | 0.1623 (7) | 0.5149 (3) | 0.0553 (15) |
| H2 | 0.3471 | 0.1343 | 0.4667 | 0.066* |
| C4 | 0.3076 (2) | 0.1986 (8) | 0.6148 (4) | 0.0699 (19) |
| H4 | 0.2798 | 0.1988 | 0.6327 | 0.084* |
| C3 | 0.3070 (2) | 0.1557 (8) | 0.5420 (3) | 0.0656 (18) |
| H3 | 0.2795 | 0.1233 | 0.5129 | 0.079* |
| C5 | 0.3471 (2) | 0.2397 (9) | 0.6601 (3) | 0.0624 (17) |
| H5 | 0.3465 | 0.2628 | 0.7085 | 0.075* |
| C18 | 0.7240 (2) | 0.2570 (9) | 0.3877 (3) | 0.0632 (17) |
| H18 | 0.7096 | 0.1968 | 0.4210 | 0.076* |
| C19 | 0.7715 (3) | 0.2770 (13) | 0.3989 (4) | 0.098 (3) |
| H19 | 0.7890 | 0.2272 | 0.4396 | 0.118* |
| C22 | 0.7218 (3) | 0.4179 (9) | 0.2794 (3) | 0.0700 (19) |
| H22 | 0.7050 | 0.4696 | 0.2384 | 0.084* |
| C21 | 0.7680 (3) | 0.4324 (11) | 0.2915 (5) | 0.091 (3) |
| H21 | 0.7826 | 0.4886 | 0.2573 | 0.110* |
| C20 | 0.7937 (3) | 0.3686 (15) | 0.3512 (5) | 0.115 (4) |
| H20 | 0.8256 | 0.3856 | 0.3602 | 0.138* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| N1 | 0.046 (3) | 0.040 (3) | 0.033 (2) | 0.002 (2) | 0.0060 (19) | 0.0038 (18) |
| N2 | 0.043 (3) | 0.040 (2) | 0.033 (2) | -0.003 (2) | 0.0032 (18) | -0.0005 (18) |
| N3 | 0.050 (3) | 0.101 (4) | 0.030 (2) | 0.000 (3) | 0.007 (2) | 0.001 (2) |
| C11 | 0.039 (3) | 0.041 (3) | 0.034 (3) | 0.001 (2) | 0.011 (2) | -0.006 (2) |
| C10 | 0.045 (3) | 0.044 (3) | 0.034 (3) | 0.003 (2) | -0.002 (2) | 0.007 (2) |
| C17 | 0.053 (4) | 0.056 (4) | 0.046 (3) | 0.003 (3) | 0.015 (3) | -0.004 (3) |
| C12 | 0.050 (3) | 0.050 (3) | 0.029 (2) | -0.002 (3) | 0.003 (2) | -0.002 (2) |
| C1 | 0.055 (4) | 0.040 (3) | 0.047 (3) | 0.009 (3) | 0.008 (3) | 0.008 (2) |
| C16 | 0.048 (3) | 0.064 (4) | 0.039 (3) | -0.007 (3) | 0.000 (2) | -0.014 (3) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|
| C9 | 0.048 (3) | 0.038 (3) | 0.033 (3) | 0.007 (2) | 0.007 (2) | 0.000 (2) |
| C15 | 0.055 (4) | 0.085 (5) | 0.030 (3) | -0.009 (3) | 0.002 (3) | -0.013 (3) |
| C13 | 0.037 (3) | 0.058 (4) | 0.037 (3) | -0.005 (3) | 0.000 (2) | -0.007 (3) |
| C6 | 0.057 (4) | 0.048 (3) | 0.042 (3) | 0.006 (3) | 0.015 (3) | 0.009 (3) |
| C7 | 0.070 (4) | 0.061 (4) | 0.034 (3) | 0.002 (3) | 0.015 (3) | -0.003 (3) |
| C8 | 0.060 (4) | 0.071 (4) | 0.034 (3) | -0.001 (3) | 0.000 (3) | 0.003 (3) |
| C14 | 0.046 (3) | 0.058 (4) | 0.037 (3) | 0.005 (3) | 0.007 (2) | 0.000 (3) |
| Hg1 | 0.05736 (16) | 0.05833 (16) | 0.03782 (13) | -0.00317 (12) | 0.00037 (9) | -0.00853 (11) |
| Cl2 | 0.1027 (13) | 0.0504 (9) | 0.0476 (8) | 0.0032 (9) | -0.0178 (8) | -0.0030 (7) |
| Cl1 | 0.0732 (10) | 0.0508 (9) | 0.0524 (8) | -0.0083 (8) | 0.0053 (7) | -0.0122 (7) |
| C2 | 0.052 (4) | 0.064 (4) | 0.052 (3) | -0.002 (3) | 0.012 (3) | 0.000 (3) |
| C4 | 0.066 (4) | 0.078 (5) | 0.073 (5) | 0.007 (4) | 0.032 (4) | -0.001 (4) |
| C3 | 0.049 (4) | 0.078 (5) | 0.070 (4) | 0.003 (3) | 0.011 (3) | 0.007 (4) |
| C5 | 0.069 (5) | 0.068 (4) | 0.058 (4) | 0.009 (4) | 0.034 (4) | 0.010 (3) |
| C18 | 0.051 (4) | 0.087 (5) | 0.052 (4) | 0.003 (4) | 0.010 (3) | 0.009 (3) |
| C19 | 0.057 (5) | 0.174 (9) | 0.062 (4) | 0.006 (5) | 0.006 (4) | -0.022 (5) |
| C22 | 0.082 (5) | 0.076 (5) | 0.061 (4) | 0.009 (4) | 0.040 (4) | 0.008 (4) |
| C21 | 0.094 (6) | 0.097 (6) | 0.098 (6) | -0.031 (5) | 0.061 (5) | -0.025 (5) |
| C20 | 0.069 (6) | 0.179 (10) | 0.107 (7) | -0.036 (6) | 0.045 (5) | -0.069 (7) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^{\circ}$)

| | | | |
|---------|-----------|---------|-------------|
| N1—C9 | 1.322 (6) | C13—H13 | 0.9300 |
| N1—C1 | 1.349 (7) | C6—C7 | 1.394 (8) |
| N1—Hg1 | 2.270 (4) | C6—C5 | 1.413 (8) |
| N2—C10 | 1.279 (6) | C7—C8 | 1.347 (8) |
| N2—C11 | 1.402 (6) | C7—H7 | 0.9300 |
| N2—Hg1 | 2.346 (4) | C8—H8 | 0.9300 |
| N3—C17 | 1.367 (7) | Hg1—Cl1 | 2.3487 (14) |
| N3—C14 | 1.377 (7) | Hg1—Cl2 | 2.4490 (15) |
| N3—H3A | 0.8600 | C2—C3 | 1.359 (8) |
| C11—C16 | 1.380 (6) | C2—H2 | 0.9300 |
| C11—C12 | 1.389 (7) | C4—C5 | 1.358 (9) |
| C10—C9 | 1.453 (7) | C4—C3 | 1.403 (8) |
| C10—H10 | 0.9300 | C4—H4 | 0.9300 |
| C17—C22 | 1.385 (8) | C3—H3 | 0.9300 |
| C17—C18 | 1.375 (8) | C5—H5 | 0.9300 |
| C12—C13 | 1.362 (7) | C18—C19 | 1.381 (9) |
| C12—H12 | 0.9300 | C18—H18 | 0.9300 |
| C1—C2 | 1.404 (8) | C19—C20 | 1.375 (12) |
| C1—C6 | 1.425 (7) | C19—H19 | 0.9300 |
| C16—C15 | 1.370 (8) | C22—C21 | 1.340 (9) |
| C16—H16 | 0.9300 | C22—H22 | 0.9300 |
| C9—C8 | 1.418 (7) | C21—C20 | 1.338 (11) |
| C15—C14 | 1.385 (7) | C21—H21 | 0.9300 |
| C15—H15 | 0.9300 | C20—H20 | 0.9300 |
| C13—C14 | 1.409 (7) | | |

| | | | |
|----------------|-----------|-----------------|-------------|
| C9—N1—C1 | 120.4 (4) | C6—C7—H7 | 119.7 |
| C9—N1—Hg1 | 114.8 (3) | C7—C8—C9 | 119.1 (5) |
| C1—N1—Hg1 | 124.5 (4) | C7—C8—H8 | 120.4 |
| C10—N2—C11 | 124.0 (4) | C9—C8—H8 | 120.4 |
| C10—N2—Hg1 | 112.2 (3) | C15—C14—N3 | 119.3 (5) |
| C11—N2—Hg1 | 123.5 (3) | C15—C14—C13 | 116.8 (5) |
| C17—N3—C14 | 130.3 (5) | N3—C14—C13 | 123.6 (5) |
| C17—N3—H3A | 114.8 | N1—Hg1—N2 | 72.96 (15) |
| C14—N3—H3A | 114.8 | N1—Hg1—Cl1 | 130.14 (11) |
| C16—C11—C12 | 118.3 (5) | N2—Hg1—Cl1 | 120.86 (11) |
| C16—C11—N2 | 116.8 (5) | N1—Hg1—Cl2 | 106.60 (11) |
| C12—C11—N2 | 124.9 (4) | N2—Hg1—Cl2 | 108.21 (11) |
| N2—C10—C9 | 121.3 (5) | Cl1—Hg1—Cl2 | 111.75 (5) |
| N2—C10—H10 | 119.4 | C3—C2—C1 | 121.4 (6) |
| C9—C10—H10 | 119.4 | C3—C2—H2 | 119.3 |
| N3—C17—C22 | 119.6 (5) | C1—C2—H2 | 119.3 |
| N3—C17—C18 | 122.4 (5) | C5—C4—C3 | 122.7 (6) |
| C22—C17—C18 | 118.0 (6) | C5—C4—H4 | 118.7 |
| C13—C12—C11 | 121.2 (4) | C3—C4—H4 | 118.7 |
| C13—C12—H12 | 119.4 | C2—C3—C4 | 118.9 (6) |
| C11—C12—H12 | 119.4 | C2—C3—H3 | 120.6 |
| N1—C1—C2 | 120.5 (5) | C4—C3—H3 | 120.6 |
| N1—C1—C6 | 120.8 (5) | C4—C5—C6 | 118.8 (6) |
| C2—C1—C6 | 118.7 (5) | C4—C5—H5 | 120.6 |
| C15—C16—C11 | 120.5 (5) | C6—C5—H5 | 120.6 |
| C15—C16—H16 | 119.7 | C19—C18—C17 | 119.0 (6) |
| C11—C16—H16 | 119.7 | C19—C18—H18 | 120.5 |
| N1—C9—C8 | 121.4 (5) | C17—C18—H18 | 120.5 |
| N1—C9—C10 | 118.3 (4) | C18—C19—C20 | 121.7 (8) |
| C8—C9—C10 | 120.3 (5) | C18—C19—H19 | 119.2 |
| C16—C15—C14 | 122.1 (5) | C20—C19—H19 | 119.2 |
| C16—C15—H15 | 118.9 | C21—C22—C17 | 121.4 (7) |
| C14—C15—H15 | 118.9 | C21—C22—H22 | 119.3 |
| C12—C13—C14 | 121.0 (5) | C17—C22—H22 | 119.3 |
| C12—C13—H13 | 119.5 | C22—C21—C20 | 121.9 (7) |
| C14—C13—H13 | 119.5 | C22—C21—H21 | 119.0 |
| C7—C6—C5 | 122.9 (5) | C20—C21—H21 | 119.0 |
| C7—C6—C1 | 117.6 (5) | C21—C20—C19 | 118.0 (8) |
| C5—C6—C1 | 119.4 (6) | C21—C20—H20 | 121.0 |
| C8—C7—C6 | 120.6 (5) | C19—C20—H20 | 121.0 |
| C8—C7—H7 | 119.7 | | |
| C10—N2—C11—C16 | 178.2 (5) | C16—C15—C14—N3 | -175.4 (6) |
| Hg1—N2—C11—C16 | -8.8 (7) | C16—C15—C14—C13 | -1.1 (9) |
| C10—N2—C11—C12 | -4.2 (8) | C17—N3—C14—C15 | -165.2 (6) |
| Hg1—N2—C11—C12 | 168.9 (4) | C17—N3—C14—C13 | 20.9 (10) |
| C11—N2—C10—C9 | 179.3 (5) | C12—C13—C14—C15 | 0.9 (8) |
| Hg1—N2—C10—C9 | 5.6 (6) | C12—C13—C14—N3 | 174.9 (5) |

| | | | |
|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C14—N3—C17—C22 | −153.7 (6) | C9—N1—Hg1—N2 | 5.3 (3) |
| C14—N3—C17—C18 | 29.6 (10) | C1—N1—Hg1—N2 | 178.8 (4) |
| C16—C11—C12—C13 | 1.1 (8) | C9—N1—Hg1—Cl1 | 121.6 (3) |
| N2—C11—C12—C13 | −176.5 (5) | C1—N1—Hg1—Cl1 | −64.9 (4) |
| C9—N1—C1—C2 | 178.9 (5) | C9—N1—Hg1—Cl2 | −99.2 (3) |
| Hg1—N1—C1—C2 | 5.8 (7) | C1—N1—Hg1—Cl2 | 74.3 (4) |
| C9—N1—C1—C6 | −2.3 (8) | C10—N2—Hg1—N1 | −5.6 (3) |
| Hg1—N1—C1—C6 | −175.5 (4) | C11—N2—Hg1—N1 | −179.4 (4) |
| C12—C11—C16—C15 | −1.3 (8) | C10—N2—Hg1—Cl1 | −132.7 (3) |
| N2—C11—C16—C15 | 176.6 (5) | C11—N2—Hg1—Cl1 | 53.5 (4) |
| C1—N1—C9—C8 | 1.3 (7) | C10—N2—Hg1—Cl2 | 96.7 (4) |
| Hg1—N1—C9—C8 | 175.1 (4) | C11—N2—Hg1—Cl2 | −77.1 (4) |
| C1—N1—C9—C10 | −178.3 (5) | N1—C1—C2—C3 | −178.9 (5) |
| Hg1—N1—C9—C10 | −4.6 (6) | C6—C1—C2—C3 | 2.3 (8) |
| N2—C10—C9—N1 | −0.9 (8) | C1—C2—C3—C4 | 0.1 (9) |
| N2—C10—C9—C8 | 179.5 (5) | C5—C4—C3—C2 | −2.7 (10) |
| C11—C16—C15—C14 | 1.3 (10) | C3—C4—C5—C6 | 2.7 (10) |
| C11—C12—C13—C14 | −1.0 (8) | C7—C6—C5—C4 | 175.9 (6) |
| N1—C1—C6—C7 | 2.8 (8) | C1—C6—C5—C4 | −0.1 (9) |
| C2—C1—C6—C7 | −178.5 (5) | N3—C17—C18—C19 | 175.8 (6) |
| N1—C1—C6—C5 | 178.9 (5) | C22—C17—C18—C19 | −0.9 (10) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5 | −2.3 (8) | C17—C18—C19—C20 | 1.4 (12) |
| C5—C6—C7—C8 | −178.2 (6) | N3—C17—C22—C21 | −174.9 (6) |
| C1—C6—C7—C8 | −2.2 (9) | C18—C17—C22—C21 | 1.9 (10) |
| C6—C7—C8—C9 | 1.3 (9) | C17—C22—C21—C20 | −3.5 (13) |
| N1—C9—C8—C7 | −0.8 (8) | C22—C21—C20—C19 | 3.8 (14) |
| C10—C9—C8—C7 | 178.9 (5) | C18—C19—C20—C21 | −2.8 (14) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , °)

| D—H···A | D—H | H···A | D···A | D—H···A |
|------------------------------|------|-------|------------|---------|
| N3—H3A···Cl2 ⁱ | 0.86 | 2.58 | 3.363 (4) | 151 |
| C10—H10···Cl2 ⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.81 | 3.679 (7) | 157 |
| C20—H20···Cl1 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.80 | 3.692 (11) | 160 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, y, -z+1/2$; (ii) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (iii) $x+1/2, y+1/2, z$.