

Three new species of *Lathrobium* Gravenhorst (Coleoptera, Staphylinidae, Paederinae) from Sichuan, Southwest China

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Abstract

Three new species of the genus *Lathrobium* Gravenhorst, 1802 from Sichuan Province, Southwest China are described and illustrated: *L. acutissimum* sp. n., *L. hailuogouense* sp. n. and *L. labahense* sp. n. A checklist of Chinese *Lathrobium* is provided.

Keywords

Coleoptera, Staphylinidae, taxonomy, *Lathrobium*, new species, key to species, checklist, Sichuan, China

Introduction

Up to today, 57 species of the genus *Lathrobium* Gravenhorst, 1802 have been reported from China. The records of four species are doubtful and the presence of the remaining 53 species has been confirmed in the past (Assing 2009, 2010a, b; Chen et al. 2005a, b; Hua 2002; Li 1992; Li and Chen 1990, 1993; Peng and Zhao 2012a, b;

Ryvkin 2011; Schülke 2002; Smetana 2004; Watanabe 1997, 1998, 1999a, b, 2005, 2011; Watanabe and Xiao 1994, 1996, 1997, 2000).

Only one species, *Lathrobium watanabei* Schülke, 2002, had been known from the vast Sichuan Province, China. In the neighbouring provinces, seventeen species have been recorded from Yunnan Province (Bernhauer, 1938; Hua, 2002; Watanabe & Xiao, 1994, 1996, 1997, 2000), one from Guizhou Province (Chen et al. 2005a) and two from Shaanxi Province (Chen et al. 2005b).

In 2006, Hu and Tang made a collecting trip to the Hailuogou and the Labahe natural reserves and collected a number of *Lathrobium* specimens. Among them, three new species are recognized and reported herein and a checklist of Chinese *Lathrobium* is provided.

Material and methods

All specimens were collected from the leaf litter of in broad-leaved forests by sifting. The following abbreviations are used in the text, with all measurements in millimeters:

body length (BL): length of body from the labral anterior margin to the anal apex;

forebody length (FL): length of the clypeal anterior margin to the elytral apex;

head length (HL): length of head from the clypeal anterior margin to the posterior margin of the head;

head width (HW): maximum width of head;

pronotum length (PL): length of pronotum along midline;

pronotum width (PW): maximum width of pronotum;

elytra length (EL): length of elytra from the apex of the scutellum to the elytral posterior margin.

The type material is deposited in the Insect Collection of Shanghai Normal University, Shanghai, China. (SNUC).

Descriptions

Lathrobium (*Lathrobium*) *acutissimum* Peng, Li & Zhao, sp. n.

urn:lsid:zoobank.org:act:F4955AB5-B251-496B-9802-D3D26E6D39AE

http://species-id.net/wiki/Lathrobium_acutissimum

Figs 1A, 2

Type locality. Labahe Natural Reserve, Sichuan Province, Southwest China

Type material (5 ♂♂, 4 ♀♀). Holotype: ♂, labeled ‘**CHINA**: Sichuan Prov. / Tianquan County / Labahe N. R. / 30°09'N, 102°26'E / 30.vii.2006, alt. 2,000 m /

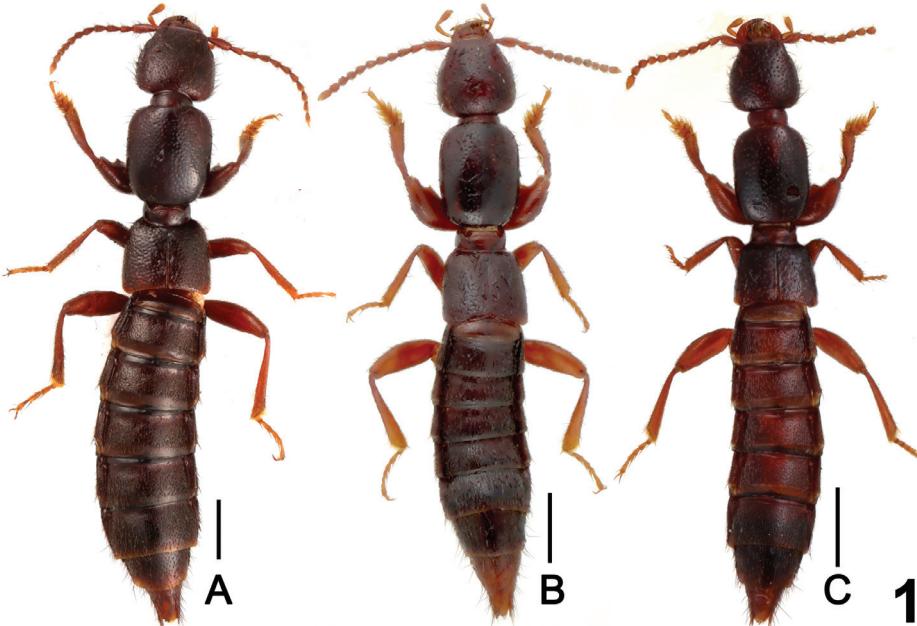


Figure 1. Male habitus of *Lathrobium* spp., **A** *L. acutissimum* **B** *L. hailuogouense* **C** *L. labahense*. Scales: 1.0 mm.

Hu & Tang leg.'. Paratypes: 4 ♂♂, 2 ♀♀, same label data as holotype; 2 ♀♀, same label data, except '29.v.2006'.

Description. Measurements and ratios: BL 8.12–10.00, FL 3.78–4.11, HL 1.18–1.26, HW 1.26–1.31, PL 1.52–1.63, PW 1.30–1.41, EL 0.98–1.05, HL/HW 0.93–0.96, HW/PW 0.94–0.97, HL/PL 0.76–0.79, PL/PW 1.16–1.17, EL/PL 0.64–0.67.

Habitus as in Fig. 1A. Body brown with paler apex, legs brown to light brown, antennae brown to reddish brown.

Head subquadrate (HL/HW 0.93–0.96); punctuation coarse and dense; interstices with shallow and netlike microsculpture; eyes small, approximately 1/5–1/4 of length of postocular region in dorsal view.

Pronotum nearly parallel-sided; punctuation sparser than that of head; impunctate midline narrow; interstices shining without microsculpture.

Elytra with punctuation denser than that of pronotum and well defined; hind wings reduced.

Abdomen with dense punctuation; interstices with very shallow, transversely striate microsculpture.

Male. Sternite VII (Fig. 2A) with short, darkish setae in U-shaped posterio-median impression; sternite VIII (Fig. 2B) with triangular, symmetrical emargination and short, darkish setae in shallow impression; sternite IX (Fig. 2C) long and nearly symmetrical; aedeagus (Fig. 2D, 2E) with very slender, ventral process.

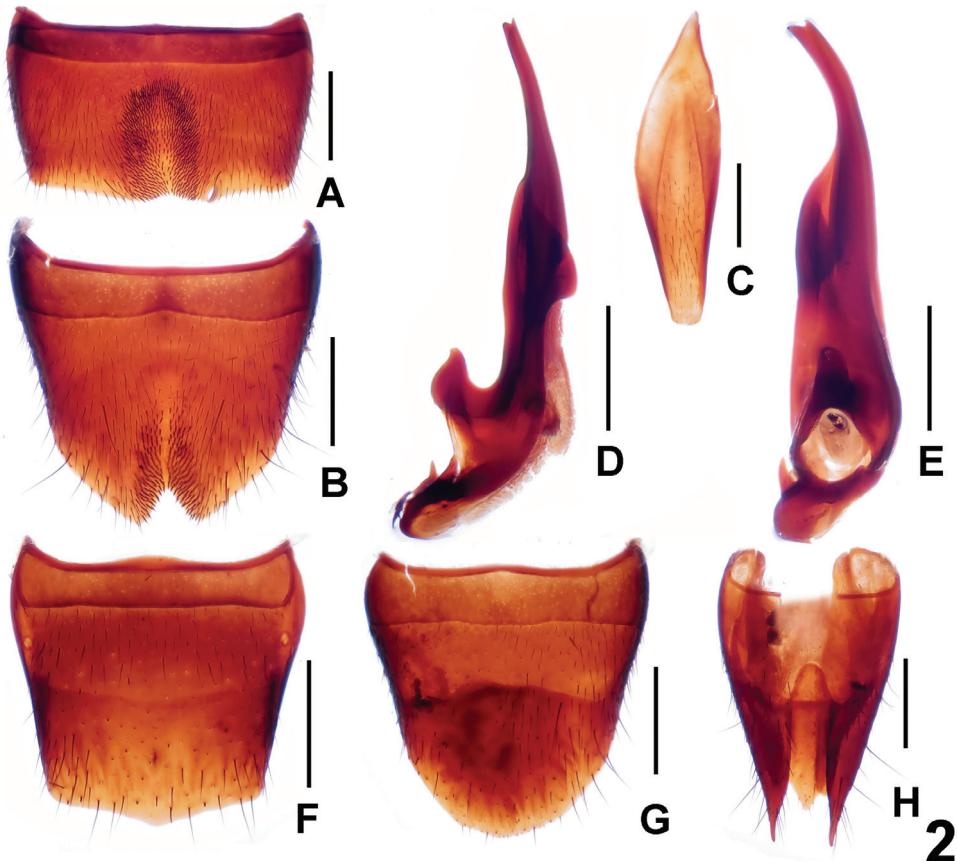


Figure 2. *Lathrobium acutissimum*. **A** male sternite VII **B** male sternite VIII **C** male sternite IX **D** aedeagus in lateral view **E** aedeagus in ventral view **F** female tergite VIII **G** female sternite VIII **H** female tergites IX–X. Scales: 0.5 mm.

Female. Posterior margin of tergite VIII (Fig. 2F) somewhat convex; sternite VIII (Fig. 2G) slightly longer than that of male, posterior margin broadly convex; tergite X (Fig. 2H) not acute basally and not reaching anterior margin of tergite IX (Fig. 2H).

Distribution. Southwest China: Sichuan.

Etymology. The specific epithet (Latin, adjective: sharp) alludes to the apical margin of the male sternite IX.

Remarks. It resembles *Lathrobium lijiangense* Watanabe & Xiao, 1997 from Yunnan in having a similar shape of the male sternite VII. The new species can be readily distinguished from these species by the male sternite VIII with a triangular emargination at the apical margin and by the aedeagus with a much longer ventral process. In *L. lijiangense*, the male sternite VIII has a semi-elliptical emargination at the apical margin and the ventral process of the aedeagus is short.

***Lathrobium (Lathrobium) hailuogouense* Peng, Li & Zhao, sp. n.**

urn:lsid:zoobank.org:act:9D0986A3-9EFF-43D6-9414-3CD35F1F17FC

http://species-id.net/wiki/Lathrobium_hailuogouense

Figs 1B, 3

Type locality. Hailuogou, Sichuan Province, Southwest China

Type material (10 ♂♂, 13 ♀♀). Holotype: ♂, labeled ‘**CHINA**: Sichuan Prov. / Luding County / Hailuogou / 29°41'N, 102°06'E / 23.vii.2006, alt. 2,200–2,300 m / Hu & Tang leg.’. Paratypes: 4 ♂♂, 4 ♀♀, same label data as holotype; 3 ♂♂, 4 ♀♀, same data, except ‘29°41'N, 102°07'E / 24.vii.2006, alt. 2,800–3,000 m’; 2 ♂♂, 4 ♀♀, same data, except ‘27.vii.2006’; 1 ♀, same data, except ‘28.vii.2006’.

Description. Measurements and ratios: BL 7.23–8.34, FL 3.34–3.72, HL 1.04–1.11, HW 1.05–1.15, PL 1.39–1.48, PW 1.07–1.20, EL 0.93–1.02, HL/HW 0.94–0.99, HW/PW 0.96–0.99, HL/PL 0.75–0.79, PL/PW 1.23–1.30, EL/PL 0.67–0.69.

Habitus as in Fig. 1B. General appearance similar to *L. acutissimum*, except for somewhat smaller body size and sparser punctuation on head and pronotum.

Male. Posterior margin of sternite VII (Fig. 3A) weakly concave; sternite VIII (Fig. 3B) with symmetrical, subtriangular emargination and darkish setae in large, shallow impression; sternite IX (Fig. 3C) asymmetrical; aedeagus (Fig. 3D, 3E) with slender, ventral process and short, dorsal sclerites.

Female. Posterior margin of tergite VIII (Fig. 3F) nearly truncate; sternite VIII (Fig. 3G) much longer than that of male, posterior margin strongly convex; tergite X (Fig. 3H) slender and not reaching anterior margin of tergite IX (Fig. 3H).

Distribution. Southwest China: Sichuan.

Etymology. The specific epithet of this new species is derived from the type locality “Hailuogou”.

Remarks. The new species resembles *Lathrobium zhangi* Watanabe & Xiao, 1997 from Yunnan in having the posterior margin of the male sternite VII weakly concave and a similar shape of the male sternite VIII. The new species can be readily distinguished from these species by the broad ventral process of the aedeagus in lateral view. In *L. zhangi*, the ventral process of the aedeagus is much narrower in lateral view.

***Lathrobium (Lathrobium) labahense* Peng, Li & Zhao, sp. n.**

urn:lsid:zoobank.org:act:06462E31-EB5D-4F33-849E-E224427D4CC6

http://species-id.net/wiki/Lathrobium_labahense

Figs 1C, 4

Type locality. Labahe Natural Reserve, Sichuan Province, Southwest China

Type material (1 ♂, 1 ♀). Holotype: ♂, labeled ‘**CHINA**: Sichuan Prov. / Tianquan County / Labahe N. R. / 30°09'N, 102°28'E / 31.vii.2006, alt. 2,400–2,600 m / Hu & Tang leg.’. Paratypes: 1 ♀, same label data as holotype.

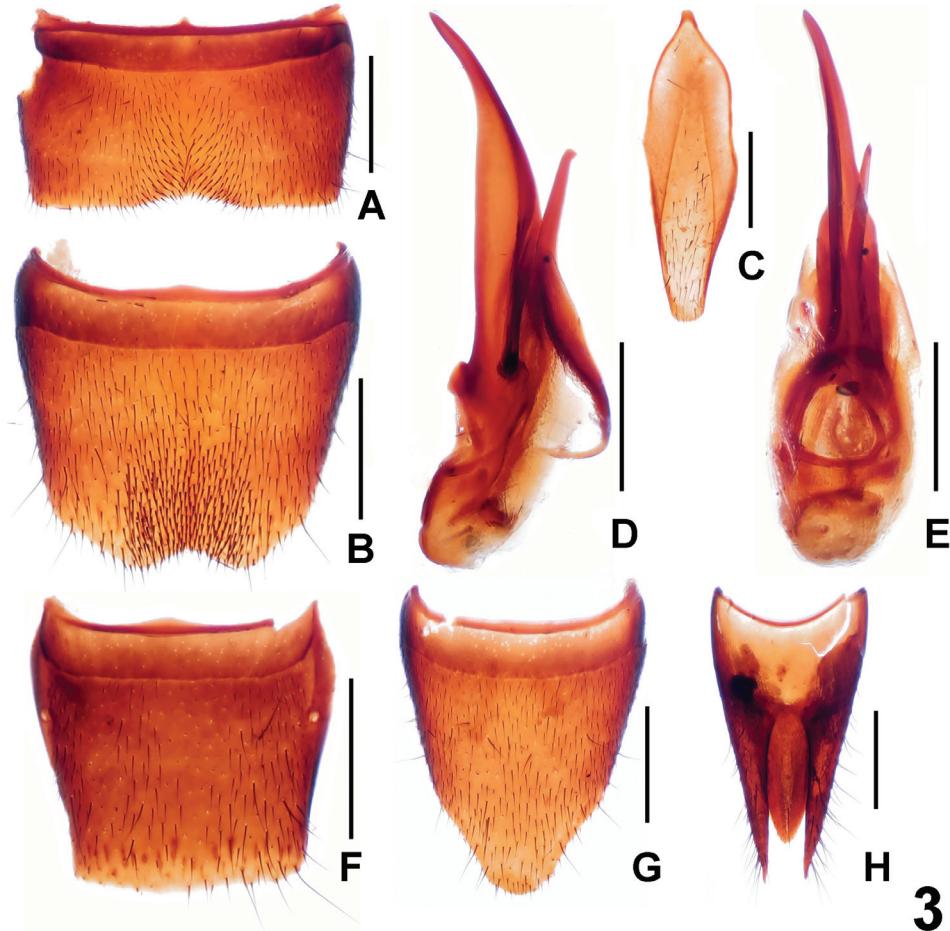


Figure 3. *Lathrobium bailuogouense*. **A** male sternite VII **B** male sternite VIII **C** male sternite IX **D** aedeagus in lateral view **E** aedeagus in ventral view **F** female tergite VIII **G** female sternite VIII **H** female tergites IX–X. Scales: 0.5 mm.

Description. Measurements and ratios: BL 7.02–7.54, FL 2.95–3.06, HL 0.85–0.94, HW 0.88–0.92, PL 1.22–1.25, PW 0.91–0.93, EL 0.78–0.81, HL/HW 0.97–1.02, HW/PW 0.97–0.99, HL/PL 0.70–0.75, PL/PW 1.34, EL/PL 0.64–0.65.

Habitus as in Fig. 1C. Generally similar to *L. acutissimum* except for lighter coloration of legs, smaller body size, and somewhat sparser punctuation on head and pronotum.

Male. Posterior margin of sternite VII (Fig. 4A) concave and with short, darkish setae; sternite VIII (Fig. 4B) with semicircular, symmetrical emargination and dense, long setae in shallow impression; sternite IX (Fig. 4C) nearly symmetrical; aedeagus (Fig. 4D, 4E) with long, ventral process and thin, dorsal sclerite.

Female. Posterior margin of tergite VIII (Fig. 4F) weakly convex; sternite VIII (Fig. 4G) much longer than that of male, posterior margin strongly convex; tergite IX (Fig. 4H) not separated from tergite X (Fig. 4H).

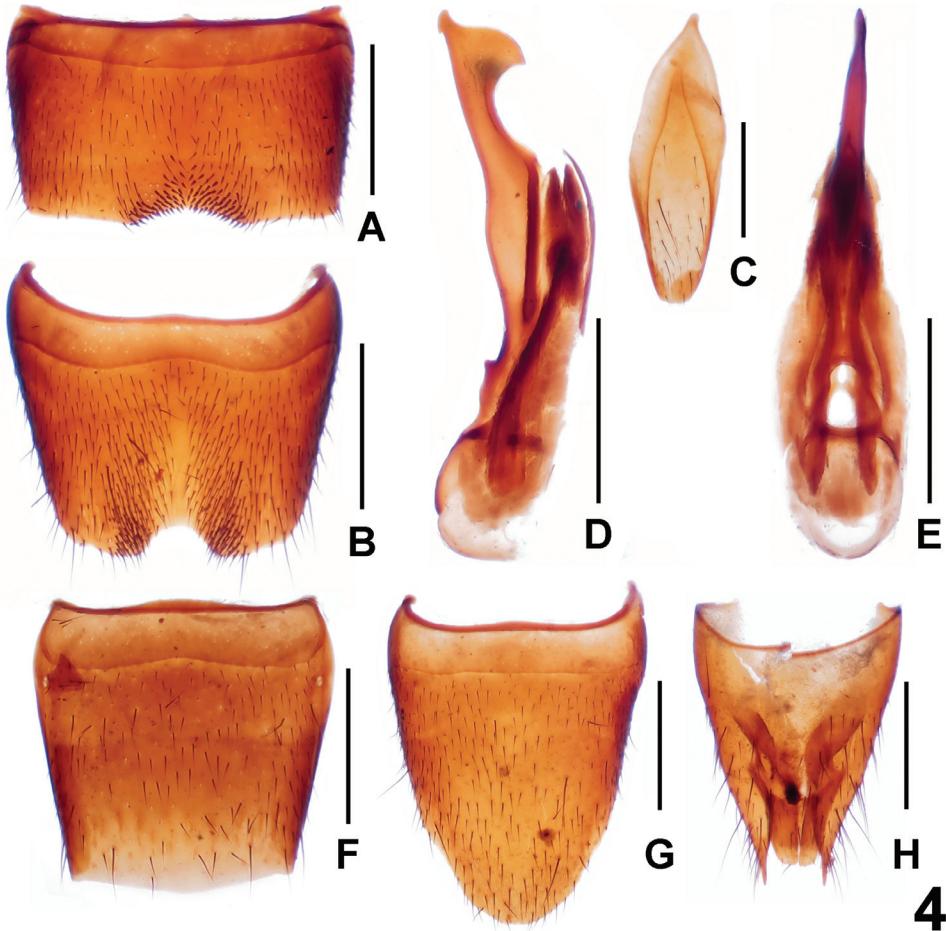


Figure 4. *Lathrobium labahense*. **A** male sternite VII **B** male sternite VIII **C** male sternite IX **D** aedeagus in lateral view **E** aedeagus in ventral view **F** female tergite VIII **G** female sternite VIII **H** female tergites IX–X. Scales: 0.5 mm.

Distribution. Southwest China: Sichuan.

Etymology. The specific epithet of this new species is derived from the type locality “Labahe”.

Remarks. *Lathrobium labahense* resembles *L. watanabei* Schülke, 2002 in having a similar shape of the male sternite VIII, but can be readily separated by the aedeagus with a much longer ventral process.

A checklist of Chinese *Lathrobium*

The checklist is presented in Table 1. The species are arranged alphabetically, and all of them belong to the nominate subgenus. For synonymies see Smetana (2004).

Lathrobium nomurai Nakane, 1955 was listed for the China in Smetana (2004). However, this species is apterous and was originally described from Tsuruoka-Do Cave, Kyushu, Japan. Since it is most unlikely that it could be also found in China, we exclude *L. nomurai* from the list.

The literature references are abbreviated as follows:

A09	Assing (2009)
A10a	Assing (2010a)
A10b	Assing (2010b)
Aip	Assing (in press)
B38	Bernhauer (1938)
C05a	Chen et al. (2005a)
C05b	Chen et al. (2005b)
HE03	Herman (2003)
HU02	Hua (2002)
K46	Kolenati (1846)
L92	Li (1992)
LC90	Li and Chen (1990)
LC93	Li and Chen (1993)
P12a	Peng et al. (2012a)
P12b	Peng et al. (2012b)
Ppp	Peng et al. (present paper)
R11	Ryvkin (2011)
S62	Scheerpeltz (1962)
SCH02	Schülke (2002)
SCR59	Scriba (1859)
SH74	Sharp (1874)
SH89	Sharp (1889)
SM04	Smetana (2004)
W97	Watanabe (1997)
W98	Watanabe (1998)
W99a	Watanabe (1999a)
W99b	Watanabe (1999b)
W05	Watanabe (2005)
W11	Watanabe (2011)
WL92	Watanabe and Luo (1992)
WX94	Watanabe and Xiao (1994)
WX96	Watanabe and Xiao (1996)
WX97	Watanabe and Xiao (1997)
WX00	Watanabe and Xiao (2000)

Table 1. Checklist of Chinese *Lathrobium*. Footnotes: 1: doubtful record (likely misidentification); 2: communicated by Assing (personal communication).

Species	Distribution in China	References
<i>acutissimum</i> sp. n.	Sichuan: Jiajin Shan	Ppp
<i>ailaoshanense</i> Watanabe & Xiao, 1997	Yunnan: Ailao Shan	SM04, WX97
<i>alesi</i> Assing, 2010	Taiwan: Hsuehshan	A10b
<i>alishanum</i> Assing, 2010	Taiwan: Alishan	A10b
<i>anmaicum</i> Assing, 2010	Taiwan: Anmashan	A10b
<i>aokii</i> Watanabe & Xiao, 2000	Yunnan: Diancang Shan	SM04, WX00
<i>baibualingense</i> Watanabe & Xiao, 2000	Yunnan: Gaoligong Shan	SM04, WX00
<i>baizuorum</i> Watanabe & Xiao, 2000	Yunnan: Diancang Shan	SM04, WX00
<i>cooteri</i> Watanabe, 1999	Zhejiang: Linglong Shan	SM04, W99b
<i>cylindricum</i> Bernhauer, 1938	Jiangsu: Chinkiang	HU02, B38, SM04
<i>dabeiense</i> Watanabe & Xiao, 1997	Yunnan: Gaoligong Shan	SM04, WX97
<i>daliense</i> Watanabe & Xiao, 1994	Yunnan: Diancang Shan	SM04, WX94
<i>dignum</i> Sharp, 1874	Hubei, Jiangsu ² , Liaoning	HU02, L92, LC93, R11, SH74, SM04
<i>extraculum</i> Assing, 2010	Taiwan: Peitawushan	A10b
<i>follitum</i> Assing, 2010	Taiwan: Peitawushan	A10b
<i>fulvipenne</i> Gravenhorst, 1806	Heilongjiang	SM04
<i>guizhouensis</i> Chen, Li & Zhao, 2005	Guizhou: Fanjing Shan	C05a
<i>hailuogouense</i> sp. n.	Sichuan: Gongga Shan	Ppp
<i>beteromorphum</i> Chen, Li & Zhao, 2005	Shaanxi: Taibai Shan	C05b
<i>houhuanicum</i> Assing, 2010	Taiwan: Houhuanshan	A10b
<i>hunanense</i> Watanabe, 2011	Hunan: Zhangjiacao	W11
<i>imadatei</i> Watanabe, 1992	Zhejiang: Wuyanling	SM04, W92
<i>involutum</i> Assing, 2010	Taiwan: Hseuhshan	A10b
<i>ishianum</i> Watanabe & Xiao, 2000	Yunnan: Gaoligong Shan	SM04, WX00
<i>itohi</i> Watanabe & Xiao, 2000	Yunnan: Gaoligong Shan	SM04, WX00
<i>jingyuetanicum</i> Li & Chen, 1990	Jilin: Jingyuetan	L92, LC90, LC93
<i>jiulongshanense</i> Peng & Li, 2012	Zhejiang: Jiulongshan	P12b
<i>jizushanense</i> Watanabe & Xiao, 1997	Yunnan: Jizu Shan	SM04, WX97
<i>kishimotoi</i> Watanabe, 2011	Hunan: Zhangjiacao	W11
<i>kobense</i> Sharp, 1874 ¹	Jilin?, Hubei?	HU02, LC93, SM04
<i>labahense</i> sp. n.	Sichuan: Labahe	Ppp
<i>lijiangense</i> Watanabe & Xiao, 1997	Yunnan: Yulongxue Shan	SM04, WX97
<i>lingae</i> Peng, Li & Zhao, 2012	Zhejiang: Longwangshan	P12a
<i>lineatocolle</i> Scriba, 1859 ¹	Jilin?	A09, A10a, K46, LC93, SCR59, SM04
<i>lobrathiforme</i> Assing, in press	Yunnan: Gaoligong Shan	Aip
<i>lobrathioides</i> Assing, in press	Sichuan: Jinfo Shan	Aip
<i>longwangshanense</i> Peng, Li & Zhao, 2012	Zhejiang: Longwangshan	P12a
<i>miaoershanum</i> Watanabe, 2011	Guangxi: Maoershan	W11
<i>monilicorne</i> Sharp, 1889 ¹	Jilin?	L92, LC93, SH89, SM04
<i>naxii</i> Watanabe & Xiao, 1996	Yunnan: Yulongxue Shan	SM04, WX96

Species	Distribution in China	References
<i>nenkaoicum</i> Assing, 2010	Taiwan: Nenkaoshan	A10b
<i>pollens</i> Sharp, 1889 ¹	Jilin?	L92, LC93, SM04
<i>rougemonti</i> Watanabe, 1999	Zhejiang: West Tianmu Shan	SM04, W99
<i>semistriatum</i> Scheerpeltz, 1962	Shandong: Taishan	HU02, S62, SM04
<i>shaanxiensis</i> Chen, Li & Zhao, 2005	Shaanxi: Taibai Shan	C05b
<i>shaolaiense</i> Watanabe, 1998	Taiwan: Ta-hsüeh Shan	SM04, W98
<i>sheni</i> Peng & Li, 2012	Zhejiang: Jiulongshan	P12b
<i>shuheii</i> Watanabe & Xiao, 2000	Yunnan: Gaoligong Shan	SM04, WX00
<i>sinense</i> Herman, 2003	Jiangsu: Chinkiang, Yunnan?	B38, HE03, HU02, SM04,
<i>tamurai</i> Watanabe, 1992	Zhejiang: Wuyanling	SM04, W92
<i>tarokoense</i> Assing, 2010	Taiwan: Taroko N. R.	A10b
<i>tianmushanense</i> Watanabe, 1999	Zhejiang: West Tianmu Shan	SM04, W99
<i>tsuifengense</i> Watanabe, 2005	Taiwan: Tsuifeng	W05
<i>uncum</i> Peng, Li & Zhao, 2012	Zhejiang: Longwangshan	P12a
<i>utriculatum</i> Assing, 2010	Taiwan: Peinantashan	A10b
<i>watanabei</i> Schülke, 2002	Sichuan: Daxue Shan	SCH02
<i>xiei</i> Watanabe & Xiao, 2000	Yunnan: Gaoligong Shan	SM04, WX00
<i>yasutoshii</i> Watanabe, 2005	Taiwan: Lishan	W05
<i>yinae</i> Watanabe & Xiao, 1997	Yunnan: Yulongxue Shan	SM04, WX97
<i>yunnanum</i> Watanabe & Xiao, 1994	Yunnan: Laohu Shan	SM04, WX94
<i>zhangi</i> Watanabe & Xiao, 1997	Yunnan: Jizu Shan	SM04, WX97
<i>zaotixiongi</i> Peng, Li & Zhao, 2012	Zhejiang: Jiulongshan, Majian	P12b

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