

# (±)-(4*S*,8*aR*,10*aS*)-10*a*-Ethynyl-4*b*,8,8-trimethyl-3,7-dioxo-3,4*b*,7,8,8*a*,9,10,10*a*-octahydrophenanthrene-2,6-dicarbonitrile

Suqing Zheng,<sup>a</sup> Daniel Resch,<sup>b</sup> Tadashi Honda<sup>a,b</sup> and Jerry P. Jasinski<sup>c\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Institute of Chemical Biology and Drug Discovery, Stony Brook University, Stony Brook, NY 11794, USA, <sup>b</sup>Department of Chemistry, Stony Brook University, Stony Brook, NY 11794, USA, and <sup>c</sup>Department of Chemistry, Keene State College, 229 Main Street, Keene, NH 03435-2001, USA

Correspondence e-mail: [jjasinski@keene.edu](mailto:jjasinski@keene.edu)

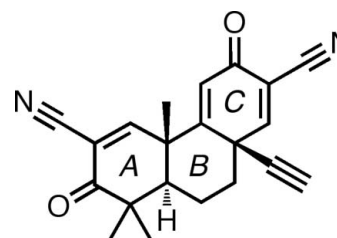
Received 17 August 2012; accepted 1 October 2012

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 299$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.050;  $wR$  factor = 0.140; data-to-parameter ratio = 14.1.

The anti-inflammatory and cytoprotective tricyclic title compound,  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ , also known as TBE-31, crystallizes with two nearly superimposable molecules in the asymmetric unit. In both molecules, the three ring systems conform to an envelope–chair–planar arrangement. The central ring, in a cyclohexane chair conformation, contains an axial ethynyl group that bends slightly off from a nearby axial methyl group because of the 1,3-diaxial repulsion between the two groups. In the crystal, weak  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$  and  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  interactions form chains along [001].

## Related literature

For anti-inflammatory, growth suppressive, and proapoptotic properties of TBE-31 and the structural assignment of racemic TBE-31 by NMR spectroscopy, see: Honda *et al.* (2007, 2011). For inducing NQO1 and GST in the liver, skin, and stomach in mice, see: Dinkova-Kostova *et al.* (2010). For TBE-31 activity against aflatoxin-induced liver cancer in rats, see: Liby *et al.* (2008). For reactivity of the non-enolizable cyanoenone in ring *C* of TBE-31 compared to that of MCE-1, see: Dinkova-Kostova *et al.* (2010). For the biological potency in bioassays for inhibition of inflammation and carcinogenesis and related biological potency, see: Zheng *et al.* (2012). For the synthesis of TBE-31, see: Honda *et al.* (2011). For literature on the number of chemical formula units per asymmetric unit,  $Z'$ , see: Steiner (2000); Steed (2003); Gavezzotti (2008). For ring-puckering parameters, see: Cremer & Pople (1975). For all-*trans*-perhydrophenanthrene comparisons, see: Marcos *et al.* (2005). For a related structure, see: Bore *et al.* (2002).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

|  |                                   |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ | $\gamma = 92.338$ (2)°            |
| $M_r = 330.37$                                   | $V = 1727.26$ (7) Å <sup>3</sup>  |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$                            | $Z = 4$                           |
| $a = 7.3012$ (2) Å                               | Cu $K\alpha$ radiation            |
| $b = 12.9843$ (3) Å                              | $\mu = 0.66$ mm <sup>-1</sup>     |
| $c = 18.4254$ (4) Å                              | $T = 299$ K                       |
| $\alpha = 95.051$ (2)°                           | $0.71 \times 0.46 \times 0.29$ mm |
| $\beta = 96.284$ (2)°                            |                                   |

### Data collection

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur Atlas Gemini diffractometer                           | 33944 measured reflections             |
| Absorption correction: Gaussian ( <i>CrysAlis RED</i> ; Oxford Diffraction, 2010) | 6478 independent reflections           |
| $T_{\min} = 0.745$ , $T_{\max} = 0.897$   | 5160 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
|   | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.035$               |

### Refinement

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.050$ | 458 parameters                                |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.140$               | H-atom parameters constrained                 |
| $S = 1.03$                      | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.22$ e Å <sup>-3</sup>  |
| 6478 reflections                | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.18$ e Å <sup>-3</sup> |

**Table 1**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$                            | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|---|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| $\text{C4A}-\text{H4A}\cdots\text{N2B}^i$       | 0.93         | 2.66               | 3.572 (3)   | 166                  |
| $\text{C4B}-\text{H4B}\cdots\text{N2A}^i$       | 0.93         | 2.69               | 3.580 (2)   | 161                  |
| $\text{C7B}-\text{H7B}\cdots\text{O1B}^{ii}$    | 0.93         | 2.43               | 3.246 (2)   | 146                  |
| $\text{C13B}-\text{H13D}\cdots\text{O1B}^{iii}$ | 0.97         | 2.38               | 3.324 (2)   | 163                  |
| $\text{C13B}-\text{H13C}\cdots\text{O2A}^{iv}$  | 0.97         | 2.57               | 3.435 (2)   | 148                  |
| $\text{C13A}-\text{H13A}\cdots\text{O1A}^i$     | 0.97         | 2.37               | 3.295 (2)   | 159                  |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$ ; (ii)  $-x, -y + 1, -z$ ; (iii)  $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z$ ; (iv)  $x, y, z - 1$ .

Data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Oxford Diffraction, 2010); cell refinement: *CrysAlis RED* (Oxford Diffraction, 2010); data reduction: *CrysAlis RED*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 1999); software used to prepare material for publication: *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2006), *PLATON* (Spek, 2009) and *publCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

We thank Drs Iwao Ojima and Nancy S. Goroff for their helpful suggestions and discussions. This investigation was supported by funds from NIH grant R03-CA105294 and Reata Pharmaceuticals. The Stony Brook University single-crystal diffractometer was obtained through the support of the National Science Foundation (NSF) grant CHE-0840483.

---

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: QK2041).

---

## References

- Bore, L., Honda, T., Gribble, G. W., Lork, E. & Jasinski, J. P. (2002). *Acta Cryst. C* **58**, o199–o200.
- Cremer, D. & Pople, J. A. (1975). *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **97**, 1354–1358.
- Dinkova-Kostova, A. T., Talalay, P., Sharkey, J., Zhang, Y., Holtzclaw, W. D., Xiu Jun Wang, X. J., David, E., Schiavoni, K. H., Finlayson, S., Dale, F., Mierke, D. F. & Honda, T. (2010). *J. Biol. Chem.* **285**, 33747–33755.
- Farrugia, L. J. (1999). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **32**, 837–838.
- Gavezzotti, A. (2008). *CrystEngComm*, **10**, 389–398.
- Honda, T., Sundararajan, C., Yoshizawa, H., Su, X., Honda, Y., Liby, K. T., Sporn, M. B. & Gribble, G. W. (2007). *J. Med. Chem.* **50**, 1731–1734.
- Honda, T., Yoshizawa, H., Sundararajan, C., David, E., Lajoie, M. J., Favaloro, F. G. Jr, Janosik, T., Su, X., Honda, Y., Roebuck, B. D. & Gribble, G. W. (2011). *J. Med. Chem.* **54**, 1762–1778.
- Liby, K., Yore, M. M., Roebuck, B. D., Baumgartner, K. J., Honda, T., Sundararajan, C., Yoshizawa, H., Gribble, G. W., Williams, C. R., Rising-song, R., Royce, D. B., Dinkova-Kostova, A. T., Stephenson, K. K., Egner, P. A., Yates, M. S., Groopman, J. D., Kensler, T. W. & Sporn, M. B. (2008). *Cancer Res.* **68**, 6727–6732.
- Macrae, C. F., Edgington, P. R., McCabe, P., Pidcock, E., Shields, G. P., Taylor, R., Towler, M. & van de Streek, J. (2006). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **39**, 453–457.
- Marcos, I. S., Cubillo, M. A., Moro, R. F., Carballares, S., Díez, D., Basabe, P., Llamazares, C. F., Benítez, A., Sanz, F., Broughton, H. B. & Urones, J. G. (2005). *Tetrahedron*, **61**, 977–1003.
- Oxford Diffraction (2010). *CrysAlis PRO* and *CrysAlis RED*. Oxford Diffraction Ltd, Abingdon, England.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **A64**, 112–122.
- Spek, A. L. (2009). *Acta Cryst.* **D65**, 148–155.
- Steed, J. W. (2003). *CrystEngComm*, **5**, 169–179.
- Steiner, T. (2000). *Acta Cryst.* **B56**, 673–676.
- Westrip, S. P. (2010). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **43**, 920–925.
- Zheng, S., Laximi, Y. R. S., David, E., Dinkova-Kostova, A. T., Schiavoni, K. H., Ren, Y., Zheng, Y., Trevino, I., Bumeister, R., Ojima, I., Wigley, W. C., Bliska, J. B., Mierke, D. F. & Honda, T. (2012). *J. Med. Chem.* **55**, 4837–4846.

## supplementary materials

*Acta Cryst.* (2012). E68, o3095–o3096 [doi:10.1107/S1600536812041244]

**(±)-(4b*S*,8a*R*,10a*S*)-10a-Ethynyl-4b,8,8-trimethyl-3,7-dioxo-3,4b,7,8,8a,9,10,10a-octahydrophenanthrene-2,6-dicarbonitrile**

**Suqing Zheng, Daniel Resch, Tadashi Honda and Jerry P. Jasinski**

**Comment**

The tricyclic compound (±)-(4b*S*,8a*R*,10a*S*)-10a-ethynyl-4b,8,8-trimethyl-3,7-dioxo-3,4b,7,8,8a,9,10,10a-octahydrophenanthrene-2,6-dicarbonitrile (TBE-31) with nonenolizable cyanoenones in rings A and C is a potential anti-inflammatory, growth suppressive, and proapoptotic compound. TBE-31 inhibits nitric oxide (NO) production at low nanomolar concentrations in RAW 264.1 cells and mouse primary macrophages stimulated with IFN- $\gamma$  (Honda *et al.*, 2007; 2011). TBE-31 induces cytoprotective enzymes HO-1 in RAW cells and in mice (Honda *et al.*, 2007) and NQO1 in Hepalclc murine hepatoma cells (Honda *et al.*, 2011). Incorporation of small quantities of TBE-31 in the diet robustly induces NQO1 and GST in the liver, skin, and stomach in mice (Dinkova-Kostova *et al.*, 2010). TBE-31 is orally highly active against aflatoxin-induced liver cancer in rats (Liby *et al.*, 2008). The nonenolizable cyanoenone in ring C of TBE-31 is a highly reactive Michael acceptor and the reactivity is higher than that of MCE-1 (Fig. 3a), which has the same structure as that of ring C (Dinkova-Kostova *et al.*, 2010). Moreover, in this series of Michael acceptors, the reactivity is closely related to the biological potency in the bioassays for inhibition of inflammation and carcinogenesis (Zheng *et al.*, 2012). It has been speculated that the reactivity of the cyanoenone in ring C of TBE-31 would be enhanced because the same structure as that of MCE-1 exists in an unusually unsaturated tricyclic ring system containing eight *sp*<sup>2</sup> carbons. Thus, we have synthesized TBE-31 from cyclohexanone in 14 steps (Honda *et al.*, 2011) and determined the crystal structure of TBE-31. We herein report the crystal structure determination of the title compound, C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>18</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>, TBE-31, and subsequently discuss its reactivity.

This reported crystal structure confirms previous assignments made by NMR spectroscopy (Honda *et al.*, 2007; 2011). Aside from structural confirmation, the X-ray crystal structure of TBE-31 is interesting due to the presence of two independent molecules in the asymmetric unit ( $Z' = 2$ ) (Fig. 1). Steiner (2000) reported finding 73% of the organic crystal structures in the Cambridge Structural Database (CSD) with a  $Z' = 1$  while only 9% have  $Z' = 2$ . Strong intermolecular interactions have been suspect in the phenomenon of  $Z' > 1$ , but Steed concluded that it is not possible to use this information to predict the contents of the asymmetric unit (Steed, 2003). Further analysis of the organic crystal structures in the CSD by Gavezzotti showed that certain space groups show higher frequency of  $Z' = 2$  (Gavezzotti, 2008). In the space group  $P\bar{1}$ , 25% of all the organic crystal structures analyzed by Gavezzotti have  $Z' = 2$  (Gavezzotti, 2008). He also found that 64% of all the organic crystal structures with  $Z' = 2$  contain the ketone functional group. In addition, hydrogen bond accepting nitrogen groups were found in 58% of the  $Z' = 2$  crystal structures (Gavezzotti, 2008). TBE-31 solves in the  $P\bar{1}$  space group, possesses the ketone functional group, and displays weak C—H $\cdots$ N and C—H $\cdots$ O intermolecular interactions (Table 1) forming chains along (001) (Fig. 2). No H-bond donors are present in TBE-31, but it is crystallized from H-bond donating methanol. The structural attributes of TBE-31 imply it is reasonable to have  $Z' = 2$ . The two molecules in the asymmetric unit (A and B molecule; Fig. 1) are also superimposable (r.m.s.d. = 0.091 (1)Å) by local

symmetry.

The crystal structure of the title compound, TBE-31, is the latest addition to an important class of cyanoenone-based drugs. The only previously reported crystal structure of a cyanoenone-based drug, to our knowledge, is methyl 2-cyano-3,12-dioxooleana-1,9(11)-dien-28-oate (bardoxolone methyl, CDDO-Me, (Fig. 3(b)) (Bore *et al.*, 2002), which is in phase 3 clinical trials for the treatment of chronic kidney disease in type 2 diabetic patients. It is essential to further study the role of ring strain in these drugs to understand their chemical reactivity as Michael acceptors because it is closely related to their biological potency (Zheng *et al.*, 2012). Ring A (C6A–C11A or C6B–C11B) assumes a slightly distorted envelope conformation ( $Q = 0.4295$  (2) or  $0.433$  (2),  $\theta = 124.8$  (3) $^\circ$  or  $57.7$  (3) $^\circ$ ,  $\varphi = 120.7$  (3) $^\circ$  or  $304.7$  (3) $^\circ$  for the 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> molecule, respectively) (Cremer & Pople, 1975). A typical envelope conformation in this case would maintain a  $\theta$  value of  $54.7^\circ$  (or  $180^\circ - 54.7^\circ = 125.3^\circ$ ) so the distortion is minor. Ring A maintains this conformation due to the rigid  $Csp^2$  hybridization at C7A, C8A, and C9A or C7B, C8B and C9B, respectively. Atoms C6A and C10A or C6B and C10B deviate from the Cremer-Pople plane by  $0.204$  (2) Å and  $0.200$  (2) Å or  $0.215$  (2) Å and  $0.185$  (2) Å, for the 1<sup>st</sup> or 2<sup>nd</sup> molecule, respectively. This deviation is most likely influenced by ring B. Ring B (C5A/C6A/C11A–C14A or C5B/C6B/C11B–C14B) is found to be in a slightly distorted cyclohexane chair conformation:  $Q = 0.5901$  (2) or  $0.5914$  (2),  $\theta = 6.93$  (2) $^\circ$  or  $173.74$  (2) $^\circ$ . A typical  $\theta$  value for a chair conformation is  $0.00^\circ$  or  $180^\circ$ . The rigid dienone functionality in ring C (C1A–C5A/C14A or C1B–C5B/C14B) leads to a fully planar geometry (r.m.s.d. =  $0.0111$  (9) Å or  $0.0167$  (2) Å for the 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> molecule). Therefore, in summary, while both rings A and B are distorted from ideal conformations, Ring C, has a very slight deviation from planarity.

Cremer-Pople analysis, therefore, supports the assignments of the ring systems in TBE-31 as envelope-chair-planar. The distortions from the ideal parameters can be attributed to the result of the rigidity of ring C. The X-ray structure reveals that the methyl group at C6 and hydrogen at C11 is *trans* and that the methyl group at C6 and alkyne group at C14 is *cis*. Consequently, two 1,3-diaxial interactions between the methyl group on C6 and ethynyl group on C14 and between the methyl groups on C6 and C10 are observed. In addition, the ethynyl group at C14 bends slightly off from the axial methyl group at C6 because of the 1,3-diaxial repulsion between both groups. These observations contribute to the higher strain seen in TBE-31 as compared to the all-*trans* perhydrophenanthrene with all chairs, (Marcos *et al.*, 2005). Overall, the X-ray structure of TBE-31 indicates that the unusually unsaturated tricyclic ring systems containing eight  $sp^2$  carbons and two 1,3-diaxial interactions, which are closely affected with each other, impose rigid constraints on the conformation of TBE-31. This high strain would increase the reactivity of the nonenolizable cyanoenone in ring C in comparison with that of MCE-1, because MCE-1, which is monocyclic, does not have such strain.

## Experimental

The title compound,  $C_{21}H_{18}N_2O_2$ , was synthesized in 14 steps from cyclohexanone, as described by Honda *et al.* (2007 and 2011). Recrystallization from methanol gave colorless rectangular crystals (m.p. 502–504 K).

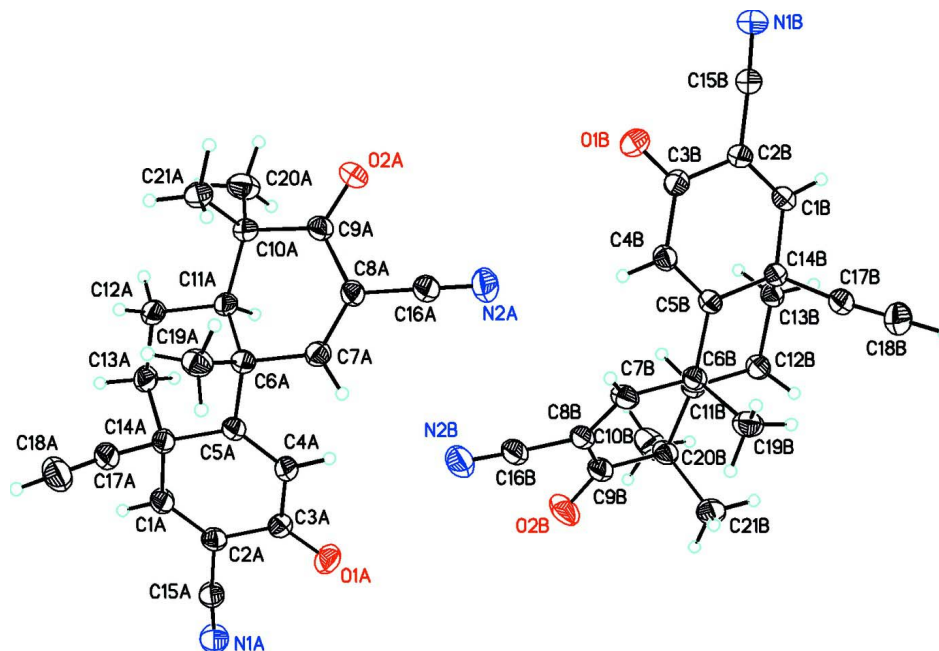
## Refinement

All of the H atoms were positioned geometrically and then refined using the riding model with C–H lengths of  $0.96$  Å (CH),  $0.97$  Å (CH<sub>2</sub>) or  $0.93$  Å (CH<sub>3</sub>). The isotropic displacement parameters for these atoms were set to  $1.20$  (CH, CH<sub>2</sub>) or  $1.50$  (CH<sub>3</sub>) times  $U_{eq}$  of the parent atom. Weak high angle reflections ( $2\theta > 140^\circ$ ) with intensity less than  $2\sigma(I)$  were omitted in the final refinement.

## Computing details

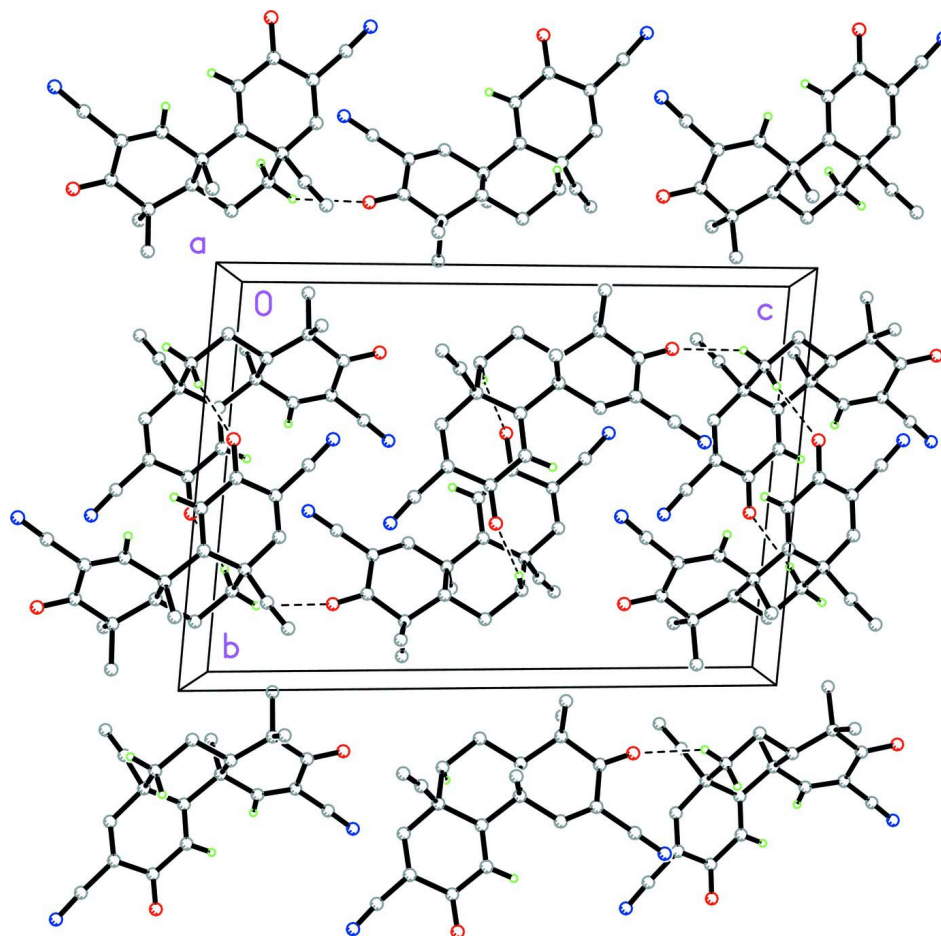
Data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Oxford Diffraction, 2010); cell refinement: *CrysAlis RED* (Oxford Diffraction, 2010); data reduction: *CrysAlis RED* (Oxford Diffraction, 2010); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick,

2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 1999); software used to prepare material for publication: *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2006), *PLATON* (Spek, 2009) and *publCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

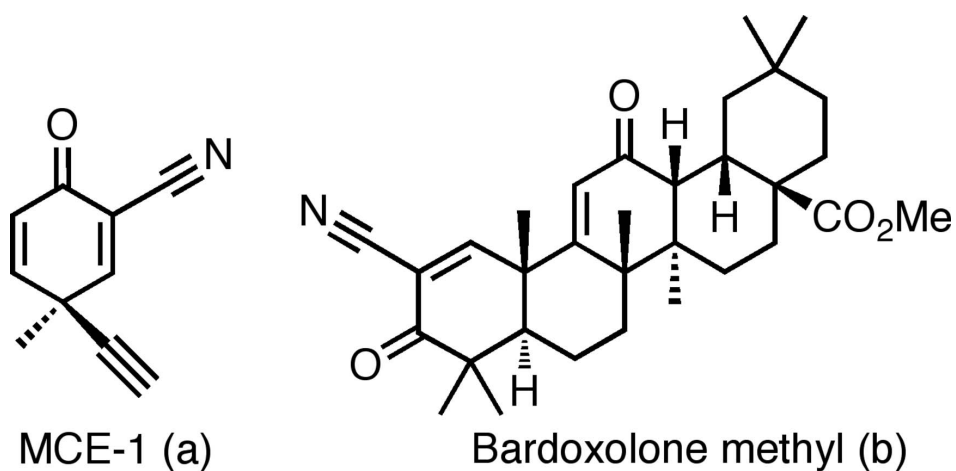


**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of the title compound with the atom numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level. H atoms are presented as small spheres of arbitrary radius.


**Figure 2**

The packing arrangement of the title compound,  $C_{21}H_{18}N_2O_2$ , containing both enantiomers viewed along the  $a$  axis. Dashed lines indicate  $C-H\cdots N$  hydrogen bonds and weak  $C-H\cdots O$  intermolecular interactions forming chains along  $[001]$ .


**Figure 3**

Molecular structure diagram of MCE-1 (a) and bardoxolone methyl (b).

(±)-(4bS,8aR,10aS)-10a-Ethynyl-4b,8,8-trimethyl-3,7-dioxo-3,4b,7,8,8a,9,10,10a-octahydrophenanthrene-2,6-dicarbonitrile

Crystal data

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $C_{21}H_{18}N_2O_2$            | $Z = 4$   |
| $M_r = 330.37$                  | $F(000) = 696$  |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$           | $D_x = 1.270 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$                         |
| Hall symbol: -P 1               | Cu $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 1.54178 \text{ \AA}$ |
| $a = 7.3012 (2) \text{ \AA}$    | Cell parameters from 16712 reflections                  |
| $b = 12.9843 (3) \text{ \AA}$   | $\theta = 4.0\text{--}73.2^\circ$                       |
| $c = 18.4254 (4) \text{ \AA}$   | $\mu = 0.66 \text{ mm}^{-1}$                            |
| $\alpha = 95.051 (2)^\circ$     | $T = 299 \text{ K}$                                     |
| $\beta = 96.284 (2)^\circ$      | Prism, colourless                                       |
| $\gamma = 92.338 (2)^\circ$     | $0.71 \times 0.46 \times 0.29 \text{ mm}$               |
| $V = 1727.26 (7) \text{ \AA}^3$ |   |

Data collection

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur Atlas Gemini diffractometer | 33944 measured reflections   |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube                | 6478 independent reflections   |
| Graphite monochromator                                  | 5160 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$                                 |
| $\omega$ scans  | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.035$   |
| Absorption correction: gaussian                         | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 69.5^\circ$ , $\theta_{\text{min}} = 4.0^\circ$ |
| ( <i>CrysAlis RED</i> ; Oxford Diffraction, 2010)       | $h = -8 \rightarrow 7$   |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.745$ , $T_{\text{max}} = 0.897$     | $k = -15 \rightarrow 15$   |
|   | $l = -22 \rightarrow 22$   |

Refinement

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Refinement on $F^2$  | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites    |
| Least-squares matrix: full                                     | H-atom parameters constrained                               |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.050$                                | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0731P)^2 + 0.4667P]$           |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.140$  | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$                              |
| $S = 1.03$   | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$                      |
| 6478 reflections   | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.22 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$         |
| 458 parameters   | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.18 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$        |
| 0 restraints   | Extinction correction: <i>SHELXL</i> ,                      |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | $F_c^* = kFc[1 + 0.001xFc^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$ |
| Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map           | Extinction coefficient: 0.0024 (4)                          |

Special details

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $x$        | $y$          | $z$         | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| O1A | 0.7242 (2) | 0.61192 (10) | 0.49832 (8) | 0.0625 (4)                       |

---

|      |            |              |               |            |
|------|------------|--------------|---------------|------------|
| O2A  | 0.6374 (2) | 0.18345 (11) | 0.77597 (7)   | 0.0649 (4) |
| N1A  | 0.6155 (3) | 0.61182 (13) | 0.31626 (10)  | 0.0667 (5) |
| N2A  | 0.8755 (3) | 0.41471 (15) | 0.84087 (9)   | 0.0693 (5) |
| C1A  | 0.6816 (3) | 0.37153 (14) | 0.38940 (10)  | 0.0486 (5) |
| H1A  | 0.6463     | 0.3461       | 0.3409        | 0.058*     |
| C2A  | 0.6841 (3) | 0.47338 (13) | 0.40640 (9)   | 0.0441 (4) |
| C3A  | 0.7309 (3) | 0.51902 (13) | 0.48269 (10)  | 0.0423 (4) |
| C4A  | 0.7798 (3) | 0.44778 (13) | 0.53745 (9)   | 0.0414 (4) |
| H4A  | 0.8082     | 0.4750       | 0.5860        | 0.050*     |
| C5A  | 0.7864 (2) | 0.34548 (12) | 0.52233 (9)   | 0.0370 (4) |
| C6A  | 0.8231 (2) | 0.27223 (12) | 0.58271 (9)   | 0.0387 (4) |
| C7A  | 0.8644 (3) | 0.33248 (13) | 0.65657 (9)   | 0.0419 (4) |
| H7A  | 0.9394     | 0.3928       | 0.6605        | 0.050*     |
| C8A  | 0.7985 (3) | 0.30344 (13) | 0.71694 (9)   | 0.0407 (4) |
| C9A  | 0.6819 (3) | 0.20774 (13) | 0.71829 (9)   | 0.0429 (4) |
| C10A | 0.6279 (3) | 0.13976 (13) | 0.64671 (9)   | 0.0413 (4) |
| C11A | 0.6413 (2) | 0.20507 (12) | 0.58059 (9)   | 0.0373 (4) |
| H11A | 0.5445     | 0.2549       | 0.5840        | 0.045*     |
| C12A | 0.5947 (3) | 0.14469 (13) | 0.50516 (9)   | 0.0458 (4) |
| H12A | 0.6948     | 0.1006       | 0.4951        | 0.055*     |
| H12B | 0.4841     | 0.1007       | 0.5052        | 0.055*     |
| C13A | 0.5641 (3) | 0.21787 (14) | 0.44515 (9)   | 0.0472 (4) |
| H13A | 0.4560     | 0.2567       | 0.4526        | 0.057*     |
| H13B | 0.5406     | 0.1775       | 0.3979        | 0.057*     |
| C14A | 0.7328 (3) | 0.29491 (13) | 0.44422 (9)   | 0.0430 (4) |
| C15A | 0.6422 (3) | 0.54746 (14) | 0.35364 (10)  | 0.0505 (5) |
| C16A | 0.8435 (3) | 0.36536 (14) | 0.78652 (10)  | 0.0493 (5) |
| C17A | 0.8861 (3) | 0.24025 (14) | 0.41381 (10)  | 0.0516 (5) |
| C18A | 1.0007 (4) | 0.20171 (19) | 0.38268 (13)  | 0.0751 (7) |
| H18A | 1.0918     | 0.1711       | 0.3579        | 0.090*     |
| C19A | 0.9995 (3) | 0.21202 (15) | 0.57255 (11)  | 0.0500 (5) |
| H19A | 1.0412     | 0.1835       | 0.6174        | 0.075*     |
| H19B | 1.0943     | 0.2583       | 0.5599        | 0.075*     |
| H19C | 0.9718     | 0.1570       | 0.5340        | 0.075*     |
| C20A | 0.4273 (3) | 0.10060 (18) | 0.64789 (12)  | 0.0628 (6) |
| H20A | 0.3491     | 0.1583       | 0.6485        | 0.094*     |
| H20B | 0.4175     | 0.0650       | 0.6909        | 0.094*     |
| H20C | 0.3896     | 0.0540       | 0.6050        | 0.094*     |
| C21A | 0.7504 (3) | 0.04632 (14) | 0.64789 (11)  | 0.0549 (5) |
| H21A | 0.7189     | 0.0041       | 0.6854        | 0.082*     |
| H21B | 0.8776     | 0.0702       | 0.6579        | 0.082*     |
| H21C | 0.7311     | 0.0063       | 0.6011        | 0.082*     |
| O1B  | 0.2331 (2) | 0.59090 (9)  | −0.04320 (7)  | 0.0543 (4) |
| O2B  | 0.3443 (3) | 0.18811 (12) | 0.26554 (7)   | 0.0739 (5) |
| N1B  | 0.4173 (3) | 0.59329 (14) | −0.20451 (10) | 0.0731 (6) |
| N2B  | 0.0835 (4) | 0.40614 (15) | 0.29028 (11)  | 0.0835 (7) |
| C1B  | 0.3689 (3) | 0.35541 (13) | −0.12918 (9)  | 0.0441 (4) |
| H1B  | 0.4221     | 0.3321       | −0.1708       | 0.053*     |
| C2B  | 0.3422 (3) | 0.45595 (13) | −0.11789 (9)  | 0.0429 (4) |

---



|      |            |              |               |            |
|------|------------|--------------|---------------|------------|
| C3B  | 0.2610 (2) | 0.49869 (13) | -0.05254 (9)  | 0.0406 (4) |
| C4B  | 0.2208 (2) | 0.42658 (13) | 0.00024 (9)   | 0.0407 (4) |
| H4B  | 0.1804     | 0.4531       | 0.0439        | 0.049*     |
| C5B  | 0.2381 (2) | 0.32459 (12) | -0.01003 (8)  | 0.0365 (4) |
| C6B  | 0.2005 (2) | 0.25142 (13) | 0.04851 (9)   | 0.0391 (4) |
| C7B  | 0.1386 (3) | 0.31054 (14) | 0.11468 (10)  | 0.0457 (4) |
| H7B  | 0.0566     | 0.3625       | 0.1072        | 0.055*     |
| C8B  | 0.1951 (3) | 0.29232 (13) | 0.18311 (9)   | 0.0457 (4) |
| C9B  | 0.3180 (3) | 0.20864 (14) | 0.20232 (10)  | 0.0495 (5) |
| C10B | 0.3991 (3) | 0.14548 (14) | 0.14088 (10)  | 0.0488 (5) |
| C11B | 0.3891 (3) | 0.20508 (12) | 0.07121 (9)   | 0.0385 (4) |
| H11B | 0.4752     | 0.2654       | 0.0846        | 0.046*     |
| C12B | 0.4612 (3) | 0.14779 (13) | 0.00498 (9)   | 0.0439 (4) |
| H12C | 0.5753     | 0.1163       | 0.0207        | 0.053*     |
| H12D | 0.3720     | 0.0931       | -0.0164       | 0.053*     |
| C13B | 0.4954 (3) | 0.22156 (13) | -0.05243 (9)  | 0.0427 (4) |
| H13C | 0.5381     | 0.1831       | -0.0944       | 0.051*     |
| H13D | 0.5916     | 0.2730       | -0.0321       | 0.051*     |
| C14B | 0.3177 (3) | 0.27718 (12) | -0.07820 (9)  | 0.0394 (4) |
| C15B | 0.3863 (3) | 0.53055 (14) | -0.16767 (10) | 0.0518 (5) |
| C16B | 0.1314 (3) | 0.35449 (15) | 0.24348 (11)  | 0.0575 (5) |
| C17B | 0.1887 (3) | 0.20143 (14) | -0.12493 (10) | 0.0484 (5) |
| C18B | 0.1001 (4) | 0.14161 (19) | -0.16700 (12) | 0.0741 (7) |
| H18B | 0.0296     | 0.0940       | -0.2005       | 0.089*     |
| C19B | 0.0366 (3) | 0.17316 (16) | 0.01889 (11)  | 0.0563 (5) |
| H19D | -0.0096    | 0.1422       | 0.0591        | 0.085*     |
| H19E | 0.0782     | 0.1202       | -0.0143       | 0.085*     |
| H19F | -0.0599    | 0.2088       | -0.0065       | 0.085*     |
| C20B | 0.6023 (4) | 0.1310 (2)   | 0.16788 (13)  | 0.0761 (7) |
| H20D | 0.6711     | 0.1960       | 0.1705        | 0.114*     |
| H20E | 0.6520     | 0.0816       | 0.1344        | 0.114*     |
| H20F | 0.6107     | 0.1062       | 0.2157        | 0.114*     |
| C21B | 0.2943 (4) | 0.03946 (15) | 0.13001 (12)  | 0.0746 (7) |
| H21D | 0.3250     | 0.0023       | 0.1721        | 0.112*     |
| H21E | 0.3283     | 0.0009       | 0.0871        | 0.112*     |
| H21F | 0.1640     | 0.0489       | 0.1241        | 0.112*     |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$    | $U^{13}$    | $U^{23}$    |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O1A | 0.0943 (12) | 0.0354 (7)  | 0.0570 (8)  | 0.0079 (7)  | 0.0032 (8)  | 0.0036 (6)  |
| O2A | 0.0980 (12) | 0.0608 (9)  | 0.0384 (7)  | -0.0080 (8) | 0.0199 (7)  | 0.0098 (6)  |
| N1A | 0.0991 (15) | 0.0513 (10) | 0.0524 (10) | 0.0162 (10) | 0.0058 (10) | 0.0175 (8)  |
| N2A | 0.0989 (16) | 0.0633 (11) | 0.0424 (9)  | 0.0044 (10) | 0.0005 (9)  | -0.0046 (8) |
| C1A | 0.0721 (14) | 0.0424 (10) | 0.0319 (8)  | 0.0071 (9)  | 0.0039 (8)  | 0.0069 (7)  |
| C2A | 0.0551 (12) | 0.0403 (9)  | 0.0391 (9)  | 0.0071 (8)  | 0.0071 (8)  | 0.0116 (7)  |
| C3A | 0.0467 (11) | 0.0369 (9)  | 0.0446 (9)  | 0.0035 (7)  | 0.0086 (8)  | 0.0052 (7)  |
| C4A | 0.0505 (11) | 0.0387 (9)  | 0.0348 (8)  | 0.0022 (8)  | 0.0056 (7)  | 0.0025 (7)  |
| C5A | 0.0411 (10) | 0.0381 (8)  | 0.0327 (8)  | 0.0025 (7)  | 0.0054 (7)  | 0.0058 (7)  |
| C6A | 0.0462 (10) | 0.0366 (8)  | 0.0338 (8)  | 0.0025 (7)  | 0.0040 (7)  | 0.0062 (7)  |

|      |             |             |             |              |              |             |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| C7A  | 0.0477 (11) | 0.0390 (9)  | 0.0379 (9)  | -0.0004 (7)  | -0.0008 (7)  | 0.0062 (7)  |
| C8A  | 0.0487 (11) | 0.0400 (9)  | 0.0331 (8)  | 0.0047 (7)   | 0.0016 (7)   | 0.0035 (7)  |
| C9A  | 0.0516 (11) | 0.0417 (9)  | 0.0374 (9)  | 0.0079 (8)   | 0.0072 (8)   | 0.0094 (7)  |
| C10A | 0.0498 (11) | 0.0360 (8)  | 0.0387 (9)  | -0.0003 (7)  | 0.0057 (7)   | 0.0073 (7)  |
| C11A | 0.0453 (10) | 0.0319 (8)  | 0.0347 (8)  | 0.0039 (7)   | 0.0019 (7)   | 0.0052 (6)  |
| C12A | 0.0596 (12) | 0.0370 (9)  | 0.0392 (9)  | -0.0023 (8)  | 0.0005 (8)   | 0.0023 (7)  |
| C13A | 0.0631 (12) | 0.0409 (9)  | 0.0352 (9)  | 0.0010 (8)   | -0.0023 (8)  | 0.0013 (7)  |
| C14A | 0.0623 (12) | 0.0346 (8)  | 0.0326 (8)  | 0.0073 (8)   | 0.0048 (8)   | 0.0043 (7)  |
| C15A | 0.0669 (13) | 0.0424 (10) | 0.0436 (10) | 0.0095 (9)   | 0.0064 (9)   | 0.0086 (8)  |
| C16A | 0.0647 (13) | 0.0444 (10) | 0.0390 (10) | 0.0049 (9)   | 0.0043 (9)   | 0.0070 (8)  |
| C17A | 0.0762 (15) | 0.0426 (10) | 0.0383 (9)  | 0.0085 (9)   | 0.0123 (9)   | 0.0061 (8)  |
| C18A | 0.102 (2)   | 0.0725 (15) | 0.0586 (13) | 0.0294 (14)  | 0.0306 (13)  | 0.0106 (11) |
| C19A | 0.0501 (12) | 0.0538 (11) | 0.0492 (10) | 0.0108 (9)   | 0.0073 (9)   | 0.0163 (9)  |
| C20A | 0.0626 (14) | 0.0693 (14) | 0.0571 (12) | -0.0130 (11) | 0.0059 (10)  | 0.0174 (10) |
| C21A | 0.0788 (15) | 0.0401 (10) | 0.0486 (11) | 0.0117 (9)   | 0.0098 (10)  | 0.0128 (8)  |
| O1B  | 0.0689 (9)  | 0.0358 (7)  | 0.0592 (8)  | 0.0092 (6)   | 0.0076 (7)   | 0.0065 (6)  |
| O2B  | 0.1148 (14) | 0.0751 (10) | 0.0388 (8)  | 0.0313 (9)   | 0.0169 (8)   | 0.0212 (7)  |
| N1B  | 0.1133 (17) | 0.0531 (10) | 0.0526 (10) | -0.0171 (10) | 0.0080 (10)  | 0.0151 (8)  |
| N2B  | 0.143 (2)   | 0.0590 (11) | 0.0570 (11) | 0.0193 (12)  | 0.0420 (12)  | 0.0056 (9)  |
| C1B  | 0.0576 (12) | 0.0432 (9)  | 0.0328 (8)  | 0.0024 (8)   | 0.0093 (8)   | 0.0053 (7)  |
| C2B  | 0.0532 (11) | 0.0392 (9)  | 0.0362 (9)  | -0.0013 (8)  | 0.0029 (8)   | 0.0080 (7)  |
| C3B  | 0.0422 (10) | 0.0377 (9)  | 0.0406 (9)  | 0.0037 (7)   | -0.0014 (7)  | 0.0037 (7)  |
| C4B  | 0.0471 (11) | 0.0405 (9)  | 0.0351 (8)  | 0.0075 (8)   | 0.0064 (7)   | 0.0028 (7)  |
| C5B  | 0.0388 (9)  | 0.0399 (9)  | 0.0309 (8)  | 0.0031 (7)   | 0.0022 (7)   | 0.0056 (6)  |
| C6B  | 0.0462 (10) | 0.0375 (9)  | 0.0349 (8)  | 0.0040 (7)   | 0.0071 (7)   | 0.0062 (7)  |
| C7B  | 0.0553 (12) | 0.0436 (9)  | 0.0428 (10) | 0.0114 (8)   | 0.0161 (8)   | 0.0127 (8)  |
| C8B  | 0.0644 (13) | 0.0384 (9)  | 0.0374 (9)  | 0.0053 (8)   | 0.0168 (8)   | 0.0066 (7)  |
| C9B  | 0.0699 (13) | 0.0432 (10) | 0.0377 (9)  | 0.0058 (9)   | 0.0099 (9)   | 0.0105 (8)  |
| C10B | 0.0707 (13) | 0.0396 (9)  | 0.0397 (9)  | 0.0147 (9)   | 0.0116 (9)   | 0.0120 (7)  |
| C11B | 0.0490 (11) | 0.0337 (8)  | 0.0345 (8)  | 0.0056 (7)   | 0.0075 (7)   | 0.0068 (6)  |
| C12B | 0.0538 (11) | 0.0386 (9)  | 0.0411 (9)  | 0.0116 (8)   | 0.0088 (8)   | 0.0056 (7)  |
| C13B | 0.0517 (11) | 0.0411 (9)  | 0.0367 (9)  | 0.0064 (8)   | 0.0108 (8)   | 0.0028 (7)  |
| C14B | 0.0518 (11) | 0.0340 (8)  | 0.0330 (8)  | 0.0033 (7)   | 0.0076 (7)   | 0.0032 (6)  |
| C15B | 0.0717 (14) | 0.0416 (10) | 0.0416 (10) | -0.0046 (9)  | 0.0055 (9)   | 0.0061 (8)  |
| C16B | 0.0911 (17) | 0.0443 (10) | 0.0419 (10) | 0.0093 (10)  | 0.0219 (10)  | 0.0101 (8)  |
| C17B | 0.0637 (13) | 0.0441 (10) | 0.0374 (9)  | 0.0017 (9)   | 0.0035 (9)   | 0.0066 (8)  |
| C18B | 0.099 (2)   | 0.0655 (14) | 0.0514 (12) | -0.0145 (13) | -0.0106 (12) | 0.0025 (11) |
| C19B | 0.0561 (13) | 0.0623 (12) | 0.0515 (11) | -0.0109 (10) | 0.0088 (9)   | 0.0132 (9)  |
| C20B | 0.0853 (18) | 0.0932 (18) | 0.0565 (13) | 0.0401 (14)  | 0.0086 (12)  | 0.0275 (12) |
| C21B | 0.133 (2)   | 0.0385 (11) | 0.0569 (13) | 0.0057 (12)  | 0.0219 (14)  | 0.0154 (9)  |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|          |           |          |           |
|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| O1A—C3A  | 1.219 (2) | O1B—C3B  | 1.223 (2) |
| O2A—C9A  | 1.208 (2) | O2B—C9B  | 1.214 (2) |
| N1A—C15A | 1.138 (2) | N1B—C15B | 1.136 (2) |
| N2A—C16A | 1.137 (2) | N2B—C16B | 1.139 (3) |
| C1A—C2A  | 1.331 (2) | C1B—C2B  | 1.329 (2) |
| C1A—C14A | 1.508 (2) | C1B—C14B | 1.506 (2) |
| C1A—H1A  | 0.9300    | C1B—H1B  | 0.9300    |

|              |             |              |             |
|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| C2A—C15A     | 1.445 (2)   | C2B—C15B     | 1.442 (2)   |
| C2A—C3A      | 1.475 (2)   | C2B—C3B      | 1.475 (2)   |
| C3A—C4A      | 1.454 (2)   | C3B—C4B      | 1.452 (2)   |
| C4A—C5A      | 1.337 (2)   | C4B—C5B      | 1.334 (2)   |
| C4A—H4A      | 0.9300      | C4B—H4B      | 0.9300      |
| C5A—C14A     | 1.531 (2)   | C5B—C14B     | 1.532 (2)   |
| C5A—C6A      | 1.535 (2)   | C5B—C6B      | 1.538 (2)   |
| C6A—C7A      | 1.503 (2)   | C6B—C7B      | 1.505 (2)   |
| C6A—C11A     | 1.553 (2)   | C6B—C11B     | 1.555 (2)   |
| C6A—C19A     | 1.553 (3)   | C6B—C19B     | 1.556 (3)   |
| C7A—C8A      | 1.337 (2)   | C7B—C8B      | 1.327 (3)   |
| C7A—H7A      | 0.9300      | C7B—H7B      | 0.9300      |
| C8A—C16A     | 1.450 (2)   | C8B—C16B     | 1.446 (3)   |
| C8A—C9A      | 1.481 (3)   | C8B—C9B      | 1.480 (3)   |
| C9A—C10A     | 1.525 (2)   | C9B—C10B     | 1.526 (3)   |
| C10A—C20A    | 1.534 (3)   | C10B—C21B    | 1.534 (3)   |
| C10A—C21A    | 1.536 (3)   | C10B—C20B    | 1.537 (3)   |
| C10A—C11A    | 1.554 (2)   | C10B—C11B    | 1.553 (2)   |
| C11A—C12A    | 1.531 (2)   | C11B—C12B    | 1.527 (2)   |
| C11A—H11A    | 0.9800      | C11B—H11B    | 0.9800      |
| C12A—C13A    | 1.524 (2)   | C12B—C13B    | 1.522 (2)   |
| C12A—H12A    | 0.9700      | C12B—H12C    | 0.9700      |
| C12A—H12B    | 0.9700      | C12B—H12D    | 0.9700      |
| C13A—C14A    | 1.557 (3)   | C13B—C14B    | 1.559 (3)   |
| C13A—H13A    | 0.9700      | C13B—H13C    | 0.9700      |
| C13A—H13B    | 0.9700      | C13B—H13D    | 0.9700      |
| C14A—C17A    | 1.484 (3)   | C14B—C17B    | 1.481 (3)   |
| C17A—C18A    | 1.170 (3)   | C17B—C18B    | 1.169 (3)   |
| C18A—H18A    | 0.9300      | C18B—H18B    | 0.9300      |
| C19A—H19A    | 0.9600      | C19B—H19D    | 0.9600      |
| C19A—H19B    | 0.9600      | C19B—H19E    | 0.9600      |
| C19A—H19C    | 0.9600      | C19B—H19F    | 0.9600      |
| C20A—H20A    | 0.9600      | C20B—H20D    | 0.9600      |
| C20A—H20B    | 0.9600      | C20B—H20E    | 0.9600      |
| C20A—H20C    | 0.9600      | C20B—H20F    | 0.9600      |
| C21A—H21A    | 0.9600      | C21B—H21D    | 0.9600      |
| C21A—H21B    | 0.9600      | C21B—H21E    | 0.9600      |
| C21A—H21C    | 0.9600      | C21B—H21F    | 0.9600      |
|              |             |              |             |
| C2A—C1A—C14A | 123.82 (16) | C2B—C1B—C14B | 123.56 (16) |
| C2A—C1A—H1A  | 118.1       | C2B—C1B—H1B  | 118.2       |
| C14A—C1A—H1A | 118.1       | C14B—C1B—H1B | 118.2       |
| C1A—C2A—C15A | 124.07 (17) | C1B—C2B—C15B | 123.65 (17) |
| C1A—C2A—C3A  | 121.19 (16) | C1B—C2B—C3B  | 121.25 (16) |
| C15A—C2A—C3A | 114.74 (15) | C15B—C2B—C3B | 115.09 (15) |
| O1A—C3A—C4A  | 122.47 (16) | O1B—C3B—C4B  | 122.28 (16) |
| O1A—C3A—C2A  | 120.75 (16) | O1B—C3B—C2B  | 120.98 (16) |
| C4A—C3A—C2A  | 116.76 (15) | C4B—C3B—C2B  | 116.73 (14) |
| C5A—C4A—C3A  | 124.00 (16) | C5B—C4B—C3B  | 124.08 (15) |

|                |             |                |             |
|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| C5A—C4A—H4A    | 118.0       | C5B—C4B—H4B    | 118.0       |
| C3A—C4A—H4A    | 118.0       | C3B—C4B—H4B    | 118.0       |
| C4A—C5A—C14A   | 120.71 (15) | C4B—C5B—C14B   | 120.39 (15) |
| C4A—C5A—C6A    | 122.14 (15) | C4B—C5B—C6B    | 122.36 (14) |
| C14A—C5A—C6A   | 116.69 (13) | C14B—C5B—C6B   | 116.92 (13) |
| C7A—C6A—C5A    | 110.68 (13) | C7B—C6B—C5B    | 110.75 (13) |
| C7A—C6A—C11A   | 109.43 (14) | C7B—C6B—C11B   | 108.83 (14) |
| C5A—C6A—C11A   | 105.41 (13) | C5B—C6B—C11B   | 105.36 (13) |
| C7A—C6A—C19A   | 104.61 (14) | C7B—C6B—C19B   | 105.03 (15) |
| C5A—C6A—C19A   | 110.83 (14) | C5B—C6B—C19B   | 110.11 (14) |
| C11A—C6A—C19A  | 115.95 (14) | C11B—C6B—C19B  | 116.80 (15) |
| C8A—C7A—C6A    | 123.10 (16) | C8B—C7B—C6B    | 123.41 (16) |
| C8A—C7A—H7A    | 118.5       | C8B—C7B—H7B    | 118.3       |
| C6A—C7A—H7A    | 118.5       | C6B—C7B—H7B    | 118.3       |
| C7A—C8A—C16A   | 120.27 (17) | C7B—C8B—C16B   | 119.65 (18) |
| C7A—C8A—C9A    | 123.61 (16) | C7B—C8B—C9B    | 123.64 (16) |
| C16A—C8A—C9A   | 116.11 (15) | C16B—C8B—C9B   | 116.69 (16) |
| O2A—C9A—C8A    | 119.60 (16) | O2B—C9B—C8B    | 119.72 (17) |
| O2A—C9A—C10A   | 121.65 (16) | O2B—C9B—C10B   | 121.47 (17) |
| C8A—C9A—C10A   | 118.69 (14) | C8B—C9B—C10B   | 118.69 (15) |
| C9A—C10A—C20A  | 106.60 (15) | C9B—C10B—C21B  | 106.79 (17) |
| C9A—C10A—C21A  | 107.22 (15) | C9B—C10B—C20B  | 107.19 (17) |
| C20A—C10A—C21A | 108.35 (16) | C21B—C10B—C20B | 109.00 (19) |
| C9A—C10A—C11A  | 109.79 (13) | C9B—C10B—C11B  | 110.05 (14) |
| C20A—C10A—C11A | 109.59 (15) | C21B—C10B—C11B | 114.39 (16) |
| C21A—C10A—C11A | 114.95 (15) | C20B—C10B—C11B | 109.17 (17) |
| C12A—C11A—C6A  | 110.22 (14) | C12B—C11B—C10B | 114.85 (13) |
| C12A—C11A—C10A | 114.83 (13) | C12B—C11B—C6B  | 110.69 (14) |
| C6A—C11A—C10A  | 115.50 (14) | C10B—C11B—C6B  | 115.74 (14) |
| C12A—C11A—H11A | 105.0       | C12B—C11B—H11B | 104.7       |
| C6A—C11A—H11A  | 105.0       | C10B—C11B—H11B | 104.7       |
| C10A—C11A—H11A | 105.0       | C6B—C11B—H11B  | 104.7       |
| C13A—C12A—C11A | 111.05 (14) | C13B—C12B—C11B | 110.78 (13) |
| C13A—C12A—H12A | 109.4       | C13B—C12B—H12C | 109.5       |
| C11A—C12A—H12A | 109.4       | C11B—C12B—H12C | 109.5       |
| C13A—C12A—H12B | 109.4       | C13B—C12B—H12D | 109.5       |
| C11A—C12A—H12B | 109.4       | C11B—C12B—H12D | 109.5       |
| H12A—C12A—H12B | 108.0       | H12C—C12B—H12D | 108.1       |
| C12A—C13A—C14A | 112.38 (15) | C12B—C13B—C14B | 111.87 (15) |
| C12A—C13A—H13A | 109.1       | C12B—C13B—H13C | 109.2       |
| C14A—C13A—H13A | 109.1       | C14B—C13B—H13C | 109.2       |
| C12A—C13A—H13B | 109.1       | C12B—C13B—H13D | 109.2       |
| C14A—C13A—H13B | 109.1       | C14B—C13B—H13D | 109.2       |
| H13A—C13A—H13B | 107.9       | H13C—C13B—H13D | 107.9       |
| C17A—C14A—C1A  | 103.64 (15) | C17B—C14B—C1B  | 104.38 (14) |
| C17A—C14A—C5A  | 112.85 (16) | C17B—C14B—C5B  | 113.64 (15) |
| C1A—C14A—C5A   | 113.42 (14) | C1B—C14B—C5B   | 113.76 (13) |
| C17A—C14A—C13A | 110.09 (15) | C17B—C14B—C13B | 108.64 (14) |
| C1A—C14A—C13A  | 108.47 (16) | C1B—C14B—C13B  | 108.01 (15) |

|                   |              |                   |              |
|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|
| C5A—C14A—C13A     | 108.25 (14)  | C5B—C14B—C13B     | 108.18 (13)  |
| N1A—C15A—C2A      | 174.5 (2)    | N1B—C15B—C2B      | 176.3 (2)    |
| N2A—C16A—C8A      | 178.7 (2)    | N2B—C16B—C8B      | 177.9 (2)    |
| C18A—C17A—C14A    | 172.5 (2)    | C18B—C17B—C14B    | 173.0 (2)    |
| C17A—C18A—H18A    | 180.0        | C17B—C18B—H18B    | 180.0        |
| C6A—C19A—H19A     | 109.5        | C6B—C19B—H19D     | 109.5        |
| C6A—C19A—H19B     | 109.5        | C6B—C19B—H19E     | 109.5        |
| H19A—C19A—H19B    | 109.5        | H19D—C19B—H19E    | 109.5        |
| C6A—C19A—H19C     | 109.5        | C6B—C19B—H19F     | 109.5        |
| H19A—C19A—H19C    | 109.5        | H19D—C19B—H19F    | 109.5        |
| H19B—C19A—H19C    | 109.5        | H19E—C19B—H19F    | 109.5        |
| C10A—C20A—H20A    | 109.5        | C10B—C20B—H20D    | 109.5        |
| C10A—C20A—H20B    | 109.5        | C10B—C20B—H20E    | 109.5        |
| H20A—C20A—H20B    | 109.5        | H20D—C20B—H20E    | 109.5        |
| C10A—C20A—H20C    | 109.5        | C10B—C20B—H20F    | 109.5        |
| H20A—C20A—H20C    | 109.5        | H20D—C20B—H20F    | 109.5        |
| H20B—C20A—H20C    | 109.5        | H20E—C20B—H20F    | 109.5        |
| C10A—C21A—H21A    | 109.5        | C10B—C21B—H21D    | 109.5        |
| C10A—C21A—H21B    | 109.5        | C10B—C21B—H21E    | 109.5        |
| H21A—C21A—H21B    | 109.5        | H21D—C21B—H21E    | 109.5        |
| C10A—C21A—H21C    | 109.5        | C10B—C21B—H21F    | 109.5        |
| H21A—C21A—H21C    | 109.5        | H21D—C21B—H21F    | 109.5        |
| H21B—C21A—H21C    | 109.5        | H21E—C21B—H21F    | 109.5        |
|                   |              |                   |              |
| C14A—C1A—C2A—C15A | 177.48 (19)  | C14B—C1B—C2B—C15B | -178.20 (18) |
| C14A—C1A—C2A—C3A  | -2.6 (3)     | C14B—C1B—C2B—C3B  | 0.9 (3)      |
| C1A—C2A—C3A—O1A   | -176.5 (2)   | C1B—C2B—C3B—O1B   | -178.44 (18) |
| C15A—C2A—C3A—O1A  | 3.4 (3)      | C15B—C2B—C3B—O1B  | 0.7 (3)      |
| C1A—C2A—C3A—C4A   | 2.0 (3)      | C1B—C2B—C3B—C4B   | 3.0 (3)      |
| C15A—C2A—C3A—C4A  | -178.11 (17) | C15B—C2B—C3B—C4B  | -177.85 (16) |
| O1A—C3A—C4A—C5A   | 179.23 (19)  | O1B—C3B—C4B—C5B   | 175.56 (18)  |
| C2A—C3A—C4A—C5A   | 0.8 (3)      | C2B—C3B—C4B—C5B   | -5.9 (3)     |
| C3A—C4A—C5A—C14A  | -2.8 (3)     | C3B—C4B—C5B—C14B  | 4.6 (3)      |
| C3A—C4A—C5A—C6A   | -174.82 (16) | C3B—C4B—C5B—C6B   | 177.81 (16)  |
| C4A—C5A—C6A—C7A   | -4.8 (2)     | C4B—C5B—C6B—C7B   | 1.7 (2)      |
| C14A—C5A—C6A—C7A  | -177.07 (15) | C14B—C5B—C6B—C7B  | 175.09 (15)  |
| C4A—C5A—C6A—C11A  | 113.46 (18)  | C4B—C5B—C6B—C11B  | -115.85 (18) |
| C14A—C5A—C6A—C11A | -58.85 (19)  | C14B—C5B—C6B—C11B | 57.58 (18)   |
| C4A—C5A—C6A—C19A  | -120.35 (19) | C4B—C5B—C6B—C19B  | 117.39 (19)  |
| C14A—C5A—C6A—C19A | 67.3 (2)     | C14B—C5B—C6B—C19B | -69.2 (2)    |
| C5A—C6A—C7A—C8A   | 138.96 (18)  | C5B—C6B—C7B—C8B   | -139.05 (19) |
| C11A—C6A—C7A—C8A  | 23.2 (2)     | C11B—C6B—C7B—C8B  | -23.7 (2)    |
| C19A—C6A—C7A—C8A  | -101.6 (2)   | C19B—C6B—C7B—C8B  | 102.1 (2)    |
| C6A—C7A—C8A—C16A  | -179.86 (16) | C6B—C7B—C8B—C16B  | 178.71 (18)  |
| C6A—C7A—C8A—C9A   | 1.6 (3)      | C6B—C7B—C8B—C9B   | -3.1 (3)     |
| C7A—C8A—C9A—O2A   | 175.28 (18)  | C7B—C8B—C9B—O2B   | -170.4 (2)   |
| C16A—C8A—C9A—O2A  | -3.3 (3)     | C16B—C8B—C9B—O2B  | 7.8 (3)      |
| C7A—C8A—C9A—C10A  | -2.1 (3)     | C7B—C8B—C9B—C10B  | 5.7 (3)      |
| C16A—C8A—C9A—C10A | 179.36 (16)  | C16B—C8B—C9B—C10B | -176.02 (18) |

|                     |              |                     |              |
|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|
| O2A—C9A—C10A—C20A   | 41.6 (2)     | O2B—C9B—C10B—C21B   | 70.5 (3)     |
| C8A—C9A—C10A—C20A   | -141.06 (17) | C8B—C9B—C10B—C21B   | -105.6 (2)   |
| O2A—C9A—C10A—C21A   | -74.2 (2)    | O2B—C9B—C10B—C20B   | -46.2 (3)    |
| C8A—C9A—C10A—C21A   | 103.07 (18)  | C8B—C9B—C10B—C20B   | 137.69 (19)  |
| O2A—C9A—C10A—C11A   | 160.26 (18)  | O2B—C9B—C10B—C11B   | -164.8 (2)   |
| C8A—C9A—C10A—C11A   | -22.4 (2)    | C8B—C9B—C10B—C11B   | 19.1 (3)     |
| C7A—C6A—C11A—C12A   | 178.85 (13)  | C9B—C10B—C11B—C12B  | -178.19 (17) |
| C5A—C6A—C11A—C12A   | 59.80 (17)   | C21B—C10B—C11B—C12B | -58.0 (2)    |
| C19A—C6A—C11A—C12A  | -63.18 (18)  | C20B—C10B—C11B—C12B | 64.4 (2)     |
| C7A—C6A—C11A—C10A   | -48.96 (18)  | C9B—C10B—C11B—C6B   | -47.2 (2)    |
| C5A—C6A—C11A—C10A   | -168.01 (13) | C21B—C10B—C11B—C6B  | 73.0 (2)     |
| C19A—C6A—C11A—C10A  | 69.01 (19)   | C20B—C10B—C11B—C6B  | -164.62 (16) |
| C9A—C10A—C11A—C12A  | 178.62 (15)  | C7B—C6B—C11B—C12B   | -177.78 (14) |
| C20A—C10A—C11A—C12A | -64.6 (2)    | C5B—C6B—C11B—C12B   | -58.97 (17)  |
| C21A—C10A—C11A—C12A | 57.7 (2)     | C19B—C6B—C11B—C12B  | 63.59 (19)   |
| C9A—C10A—C11A—C6A   | 48.63 (19)   | C7B—C6B—C11B—C10B   | 49.32 (19)   |
| C20A—C10A—C11A—C6A  | 165.39 (15)  | C5B—C6B—C11B—C10B   | 168.12 (14)  |
| C21A—C10A—C11A—C6A  | -72.33 (19)  | C19B—C6B—C11B—C10B  | -69.31 (19)  |
| C6A—C11A—C12A—C13A  | -61.7 (2)    | C10B—C11B—C12B—C13B | -164.38 (16) |
| C10A—C11A—C12A—C13A | 165.77 (16)  | C6B—C11B—C12B—C13B  | 62.27 (19)   |
| C11A—C12A—C13A—C14A | 56.2 (2)     | C11B—C12B—C13B—C14B | -57.5 (2)    |
| C2A—C1A—C14A—C17A   | -122.1 (2)   | C2B—C1B—C14B—C17B   | 122.2 (2)    |
| C2A—C1A—C14A—C5A    | 0.6 (3)      | C2B—C1B—C14B—C5B    | -2.2 (3)     |
| C2A—C1A—C14A—C13A   | 120.9 (2)    | C2B—C1B—C14B—C13B   | -122.32 (19) |
| C4A—C5A—C14A—C17A   | 119.57 (18)  | C4B—C5B—C14B—C17B   | -119.76 (18) |
| C6A—C5A—C14A—C17A   | -68.0 (2)    | C6B—C5B—C14B—C17B   | 66.67 (19)   |
| C4A—C5A—C14A—C1A    | 2.1 (3)      | C4B—C5B—C14B—C1B    | -0.5 (2)     |
| C6A—C5A—C14A—C1A    | 174.52 (16)  | C6B—C5B—C14B—C1B    | -174.06 (15) |
| C4A—C5A—C14A—C13A   | -118.33 (18) | C4B—C5B—C14B—C13B   | 119.51 (17)  |
| C6A—C5A—C14A—C13A   | 54.1 (2)     | C6B—C5B—C14B—C13B   | -54.06 (19)  |
| C12A—C13A—C14A—C17A | 73.72 (18)   | C12B—C13B—C14B—C17B | -72.61 (17)  |
| C12A—C13A—C14A—C1A  | -173.52 (15) | C12B—C13B—C14B—C1B  | 174.72 (14)  |
| C12A—C13A—C14A—C5A  | -50.06 (19)  | C12B—C13B—C14B—C5B  | 51.18 (18)   |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>        | <i>D</i> —H | H... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i> |
|--------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| C4A—H4A...N2B <sup>i</sup>     | 0.93        | 2.66          | 3.572 (3)             | 166                     |
| C4B—H4B...N2A <sup>i</sup>     | 0.93        | 2.69          | 3.580 (2)             | 161                     |
| C7B—H7B...O1B <sup>ii</sup>    | 0.93        | 2.43          | 3.246 (2)             | 146                     |
| C13B—H13D...O1B <sup>iii</sup> | 0.97        | 2.38          | 3.324 (2)             | 163                     |
| C13B—H13C...O2A <sup>iv</sup>  | 0.97        | 2.57          | 3.435 (2)             | 148                     |
| C13A—H13A...O1A <sup>i</sup>   | 0.97        | 2.37          | 3.295 (2)             | 159                     |

Symmetry codes: (i) -x+1, -y+1, -z+1; (ii) -x, -y+1, -z; (iii) -x+1, -y+1, -z; (iv) x, y, z-1.