

## Retraction

# Retracted: Risk Factors of Periodontal Disease: Review of the Literature

### International Journal of Dentistry

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*International Journal of Dentistry* has retracted the article titled “Risk Factors of Periodontal Disease: Review of the Literature” [1]. Since the publication of the article, a significant amount of overlap has been identified with existing publications. The significant sources are listed in the references as [2–5].

The author was asked for clarification but did not provide a response. It is therefore being retracted with the agreement of the editorial board.

### References

- [1] Y. A. AlJehani, “Risk Factors of Periodontal Disease: Review of the Literature,” *International Journal of Dentistry*, vol. 2014, Article ID 182513, 9 pages, 2014.
- [2] D. F. Kinane and T. C. Hart, “Genes and Gene Polymorphisms Associated with Periodontal Disease,” *Critical Reviews in Oral Biology & Medicine*, vol. 14, no. 6, pp. 430–449, 2003.
- [3] S. Ajwani, *Periodontal Disease in an Aged Population, and Its Role in Cardiovascular Mortality*, University of Helsinki, Helsinki, Finland, 2003, <https://helda.helsinki.fi/handle/10138/20274>.
- [4] L. G. Do, “Smoking and Periodontal Disease in Vietnamese Middle-Aged Population,” MSc Thesis, University of Adelaide, Adelaide, Australia, 2001, <https://digital.library.adelaide.edu.au/dspace/handle/2440/37770>.
- [5] G. E. Salvi, H. P. Lawrence, S. Offenbacher, and J. D. Beck, “Influence of Risk Factors on the Pathogenesis of Periodontitis,” *Periodontology 2000*, vol. 14, no. 1, pp. 173–201, 1997.