

Table S1. Repeated measures two-way ANOVA: Effects of tissue type (gills and digestive gland), oxidized substrates and their interactions on the $\dot{M}O_2$, ROS efflux and FEL in the mitochondria of *P. maximus* under normal oxygen conditions.

Mitochondrial functional indices measurement during LEAK and OXPHOS respiration. ANOVA values are presented as F-values (degrees of freedom for the effect and the error in subscript) and P-values. Significant effects ($P < 0.05$) are highlighted in bold.

	Tissue	Substrate	Interactive effect
$\dot{M}O_2$ LEAK	$F_{1,45}=1.181$, $P=0.283$	$F_{2,45}=\mathbf{11.037}$, $P<\mathbf{0.001}$	$F_{2,45}=0.069$, $P=0.933$
$\dot{M}O_2$ OXPHOS	$F_{1,45}=3.544$, $P=0.066$	$F_{2,45}=\mathbf{20.950}$, $P<\mathbf{0.001}$	$F_{2,45}=\mathbf{5.193}$, $P=\mathbf{0.009}$
ROS LEAK	$F_{1,42}=\mathbf{24.742}$, $P<\mathbf{0.001}$	$F_{2,42}=\mathbf{4.480}$, $P=\mathbf{0.017}$	$F_{2,16}=1.071$, $P=0.352$
ROS OXPHOS	$F_{1,42}=\mathbf{32.789}$, $P<\mathbf{0.001}$	$F_{1,42}=\mathbf{3.612}$, $P=\mathbf{0.036}$	$F_{2,42}=0.300$, $P=0.742$
FEL LEAK	$F_{1,41}=\mathbf{22.173}$, $P<\mathbf{0.001}$	$F_{2,41}=\mathbf{4.081}$, $P=\mathbf{0.024}$	$F_{2,41}=1.992$, $P=0.149$
FEL OXPHOS	$F_{1,42}=\mathbf{21.189}$, $P<\mathbf{0.001}$	$F_{2,42}=\mathbf{7.592}$, $P=\mathbf{0.002}$	$F_{2,42}=0.767$, $P=0.471$

Table S2. Repeated measures two-way ANOVA: Effects of short-term H-R exposure, oxidized substrates and their interactions on the MO₂, ROS efflux, and FEL in the gill and the digestive gland (DG) mitochondria of *P. maximus*.

Mitochondrial functional indices measurement during LEAK and OXPHOS respiration. ANOVA values are presented as F-values (degrees of freedom for the effect and the error in subscript) and P-values. Significant effects (P<0.05) are highlighted in bold.

	Exposure	Substrate	Interactive effect
MO₂			
LEAK _{GILL}	F_{1,21}=5.980, P=0.023	F_{2,21}=16.323, P<0.001	F_{2,21}=23.169, P<0.001
LEAK _{DG}	F_{1,22}=5.235, P=0.032	F_{1,22}=8.302, P=0.002	F_{2,22}=20.551, P<0.001
OXPHOS _{GILL}	F_{1,21}=113.114, P<0.001	F_{2,21}=19.827, P<0.001	F _{2,21} =0.016, P=0.984
OXPHOS _{DG}	F_{1,22}=50.012, P<0.001	F_{2,22}=4.982, P=0.016	F _{2,22} =1.951, P=0.166
ROS			
LEAK _{GILL}	F_{1,20}=11.148, P=0.003	F_{2,19}=4.617, P=0.022	F_{2,20}=15.287, P<0.001
LEAK _{DG}	F_{1,22}=42.340, P<0.001	F _{2,22} =0.053, P=0.949	F _{2,22} =3.411, P=0.051
OXPHOS _{GILL}	F _{1,20} =3.686, P=0.069	F_{2,20}=4.453, P=0.025	F _{2,20} =0.577, P=0.571
OXPHOS _{DG}	F_{1,22}=14.929, P=0.001	F _{2,22} =0.053, P=0.948	F _{2,22} =1.201, P=0.320
FEL			
LEAK _{GILL}	F _{1,21} =0.704, P=0.411	F _{2,21} =1.914, P=0.172	F _{2,21} =1.774, P=0.194
LEAK _{DG}	F_{1,22}=35.650, P<0.001	F _{2,22} =2.467, P=0.108	F _{2,22} =0.996, P=0.385
OXPHOS _{GILL}	F_{1,20}=6.440, P=0.020	F_{2,20}=5.271, P=0.015	F_{2,20}=4.813, P=0.020
OXPHOS _{DG}	F _{1,22} =0.338, P=0.567	F _{2,22} =1.299, P=0.293	F _{2,22} =1.076, P=0.365

Table S3. Repeated measures two-way ANOVA: Effects of long-term H-R exposure, oxidized substrates and their interactions on the MO_2 , ROS efflux, and FEL in the gill and the digestive gland (DG) mitochondria of *P. maximus*.

Mitochondrial functional indices measurement during LEAK and OXPHOS respiration. ANOVA values are presented as F-values (degrees of freedom for the effect and the error in subscript) and P-values. Significant effects ($P < 0.05$) are highlighted in bold.

	Exposure	Substrate	Interactive effect
<i>MO₂</i>			
LEAK _{GILL}	$F_{1,21}=0.310$, $P=0.584$	$F_{2,19}=7.955$, $P=0.003$	$F_{2,21}=26.189$, $P<0.001$
LEAK _{DG}	$F_{1,20}=0.504$, $P=0.486$	$F_{2,20}=3.928$, $P=0.036$	$F_{2,20}=2.576$, $P=0.101$
OXPHOS _{GILL}	$F_{1,21}=188.101$, $P<0.001$	$F_{2,21}=30.773$, $P<0.001$	$F_{2,21}=25.472$, $P<0.001$
OXPHOS _{DG}	$F_{1,20}=56.209$, $P<0.001$	$F_{2,20}=1.489$, $P=0.250$	$F_{2,20}=3.529$, $P=0.049$
<i>ROS</i>			
LEAK _{GILL}	$F_{1,19}=3.366$, $P=0.082$	$F_{2,19}=8.878$, $P=0.002$	$F_{2,19}=2.697$, $P=0.093$
LEAK _{DG}	$F_{1,20}=32.385$, $P<0.001$	$F_{2,20}=1.460$, $P=0.256$	$F_{2,20}=1.822$, $P=0.188$
OXPHOS _{GILL}	$F_{1,20}=0.021$, $P=0.885$	$F_{2,20}=17.011$, $P<0.001$	$F_{2,20}=0.709$, $P=0.504$
OXPHOS _{DG}	$F_{1,20}=36.652$, $P<0.001$	$F_{2,20}=2.017$, $P=0.159$	$F_{2,20}=0.516$, $P=0.604$
<i>FEL</i>			
LEAK _{GILL}	$F_{1,19}=10.815$, $P=0.004$	$F_{2,19}=18.403$, $P<0.001$	$F_{2,19}=13.407$, $P<0.001$
LEAK _{DG}	$F_{1,21}=1.252$, $P=0.276$	$F_{2,21}=0.949$, $P=0.403$	$F_{2,21}=2.081$, $P=0.150$
OXPHOS _{GILL}	$F_{1,20}=77.255$, $P<0.001$	$F_{2,20}=69.665$, $P<0.001$	$F_{2,20}=66.748$, $P<0.001$
OXPHOS _{DG}	$F_{1,20}=5.472$, $P=0.030$	$F_{2,20}=6.973$, $P=0.005$	$F_{2,20}=9.871$, $P=0.001$

Table S4. Repeated measures two-way ANOVA: Effects of short-term H-R exposure, oxidized substrates and their interactions on the oxidative stress indices of gill mitochondria of *P. maximus*

	Exposure	Substrate	Interactive effect
Carbonyls	$F_{1,11}=0.303$, P=0.593	$F_{1,11}=2.076$, P=0.172	$F_{2,11}=0.717$, P=0.509
HNE	$F_{1,12}=0.288$, P=0.601	$F_{1,12}=0.714$, P=0.510	$F_{2,12}=1.125$, P=0.357