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## Structure Reports

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## 1,1,4,7,7-Pentamethyldiethylenetriammonium trinitrate

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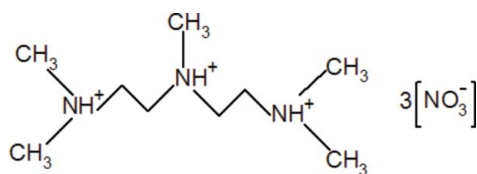
Received 7 January 2014; accepted 21 January 2014

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 293$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004$  Å;  
R factor = 0.063; wR factor = 0.184; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.4.

In the title compound,  $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_3^{3+} \cdot 3\text{NO}_3^-$ , the triprotonated 1,1,4,7,7-pentamethyldiethylenetriamine molecules are linked to the nitrate anions by multiple bifurcated  $\text{N}-\text{H} \cdots (\text{O},\text{O})$  and weak  $\text{C}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$  hydrogen bonds. The organic cation is characterized by  $\text{N}-\text{C}-\text{C}-\text{N}$  torsion angles of  $-176.2$  (2) and  $176.6$  (2)°.

## Related literature

For related structures, see: Marouani *et al.* (2012); Gatfaoui *et al.* (2013); Kefi *et al.* (2013); Ben Slimane & Smirani (2008); Morawitz *et al.* (2005). For a discussion on hydrogen bonding, see: Brown (1976); Blessing (1986).



## Experimental

## Crystal data

$\text{C}_9\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_3^{3+} \cdot 3\text{NO}_3^-$   
 $M_r = 362.36$   
Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$   
 $a = 5.964$  (2) Å  
 $b = 7.018$  (1) Å  
 $c = 21.688$  (2) Å  
 $\alpha = 91.90$  (2)°  
 $\beta = 90.60$  (2)°

$\gamma = 102.45$  (3)°  
 $V = 885.8$  (3) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 2$   
Ag  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\lambda = 0.56083$  Å  
 $\mu = 0.07$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 293$  K  
0.40 × 0.35 × 0.30 mm

## Data collection

Enraf–Nonius CAD4  
diffractometer  
3582 measured reflections  
3128 independent reflections

2125 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.030$   
2 standard reflections every 120 min  
intensity decay: 2%

## Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.063$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.184$   
 $S = 1.05$   
3128 reflections  
234 parameters

H atoms treated by a mixture of  
independent and constrained  
refinement  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.29$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.24$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H} \cdots A$                                | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\text{H} \cdots A$ |
|--|--------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| $\text{N1}-\text{H1} \cdots \text{O9}^{\text{i}}$    | 0.90 (3)     | 2.04 (3)            | 2.868 (4)    | 153 (3)               |
| $\text{N1}-\text{H1} \cdots \text{O7}^{\text{i}}$    | 0.90 (3)     | 2.14 (3)            | 2.937 (4)    | 147 (3)               |
| $\text{N2}-\text{H2} \cdots \text{O5}$               | 0.87 (3)     | 1.90 (3)            | 2.749 (3)    | 162 (3)               |
| $\text{N2}-\text{H2} \cdots \text{O4}$               | 0.87 (3)     | 2.42 (3)            | 3.134 (4)    | 139 (2)               |
| $\text{N3}-\text{H3} \cdots \text{O1}^{\text{i}}$    | 0.87 (3)     | 2.00 (3)            | 2.789 (4)    | 149 (3)               |
| $\text{N3}-\text{H3} \cdots \text{O3}^{\text{i}}$    | 0.87 (3)     | 2.28 (3)            | 3.073 (4)    | 152 (3)               |
| $\text{C1}-\text{H1A} \cdots \text{O7}^{\text{ii}}$  | 0.97         | 2.38                | 3.293 (4)    | 156                   |
| $\text{C1}-\text{H1B} \cdots \text{O4}$              | 0.97         | 2.45                | 3.232 (4)    | 137                   |
| $\text{C2}-\text{H2B} \cdots \text{O5}^{\text{iii}}$ | 0.97         | 2.52                | 3.386 (4)    | 149                   |
| $\text{C3}-\text{H3B} \cdots \text{O1}^{\text{ii}}$  | 0.97         | 2.44                | 3.308 (4)    | 148                   |
| $\text{C4}-\text{H4A} \cdots \text{O5}^{\text{iii}}$ | 0.97         | 2.40                | 3.301 (4)    | 155                   |
| $\text{C5}-\text{H5C} \cdots \text{O8}^{\text{iv}}$  | 0.96         | 2.40                | 3.305 (5)    | 156                   |
| $\text{C7}-\text{H7A} \cdots \text{O6}^{\text{v}}$   | 0.96         | 2.42                | 3.295 (4)    | 152                   |
| $\text{C8}-\text{H8A} \cdots \text{O2}^{\text{iv}}$  | 0.96         | 2.50                | 3.355 (5)    | 149                   |
| $\text{C9}-\text{H9A} \cdots \text{O2}^{\text{iv}}$  | 0.96         | 2.53                | 3.377 (5)    | 148                   |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, y - 1, z$ ; (ii)  $x + 1, y - 1, z$ ; (iii)  $x - 1, y, z$ ; (iv)  $x + 1, y, z$ ; (v)  $x - 1, y - 1, z$ .

Data collection: *CAD-4 EXPRESS* (Enraf–Nonius, 1994); cell refinement: *CAD-4 EXPRESS*; data reduction: *XCAD4* (Harms & Wocadlo, 1995); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012) and *DIAMOND* (Brandenburg & Putz, 2005); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* publication routines (Farrugia, 2012).

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Supporting information for this paper is available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BH2492).

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## supplementary materials

*Acta Cryst.* (2014). E70, o198 [doi:10.1107/S1600536814001469]

## 1,1,4,7,7-Pentamethyldiethylenetriammonium trinitrate

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### 1. Comment

1,1,4,7,7-Pentamethyldiethylenetriamine is an amine catalyst primarily used in the production of spray polyurethane foam (SPF). It is classified as tertiary and has basic and nucleophilic properties. In this work, we report the preparation and the structural investigation of a new organic nitrate,  $C_9H_{26}N_3(NO_3)_3$ .

The asymmetric unit of the title salt consists of three nitrate anions and one 1,1,4,7,7-pentamethylethylenetriammonium trication (Fig. 1). The organic cations are connected to the nitrate anions through multiple bifurcated N—H $\cdots$ O and weak C—H $\cdots$ O hydrogen bonds, with donor-acceptor distances varying between 2.749 (3) and 3.386 (4) Å [ $d(O\cdots O) > 2.73$  Å; Brown, 1976; Blessing, 1986. See Table 1 and Fig. 2).

Nitrate anions are distributed in the (*b,c*) plane and are interconnected through the organic cations which extend in the direction of the *c* axis. Geometrical characteristics of the three independent nitrate anions are slightly different. The distance N5—O6 is notably the shortest, 1.204 (3) Å, because O6 is applied in only one hydrogen bond (Table 1) at the same time as N5—O5 distance is much larger, 1.248 (3) Å, because O5 is involved in three hydrogen bonds. These geometrical features have also been noticed in other crystal structures (Marouani *et al.*, 2012; Gatfaoui *et al.*, 2013; Kefi *et al.*, 2013).

Each organic entity is bounded to six different nitrate anions through fifteen N—H $\cdots$ O and C—H $\cdots$ O hydrogen bonds forming a two dimensional network. Examination of the 1,1,4,7,7-pentamethylethylenetriammonium cation shows that the bond distances and angles show no significant difference from those obtained in other structures involving the same organic groups (Morawitz *et al.*, 2005; Ben Slimane & Smirani, 2008). The crystal cohesion and stability are ensured by electrostatic and van der Waals interactions which, together with N—H $\cdots$ O and C—H $\cdots$ O hydrogen bonds, build up a two-dimensional network.

### 2. Experimental

An aqueous solution containing 3 mmol of  $HNO_3$  in 10 ml of water was added to 1 mmol of 1,1,4,7,7-pentamethylethylenetriamine in 10 ml of water. The resulting solution was stirred for 15 min. and then left to stand at room temperature. Colourless single crystals of the title compound were obtained after some days.

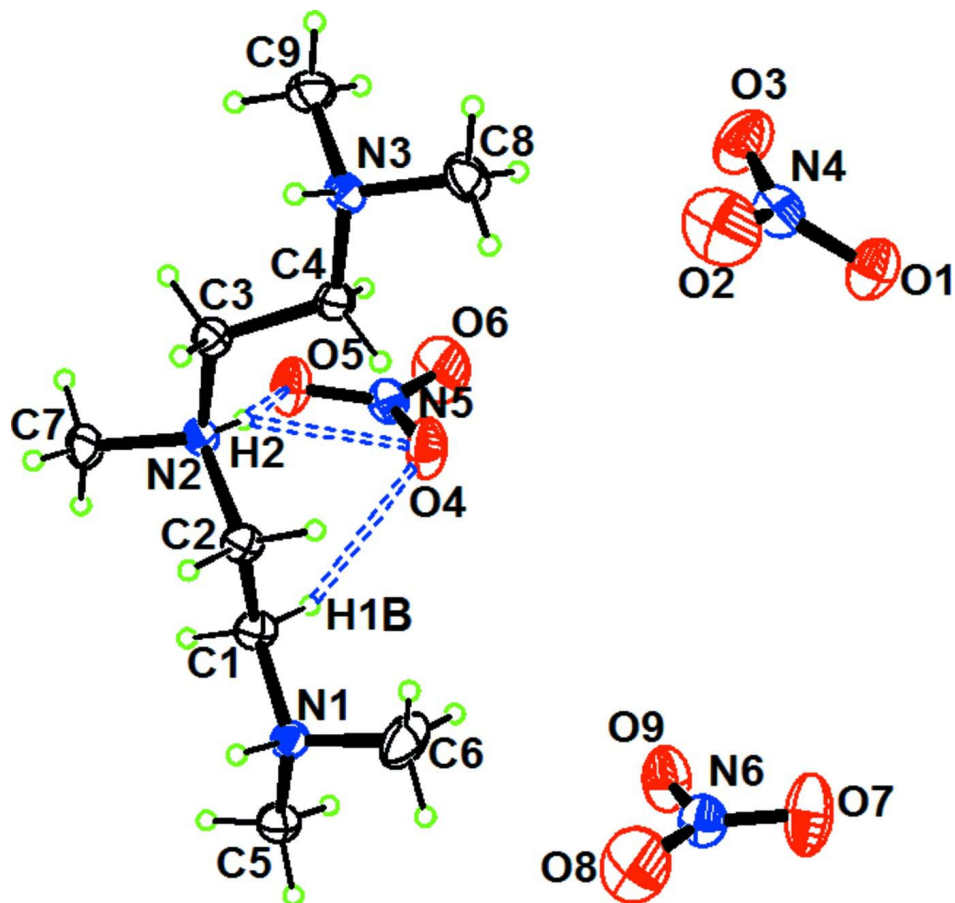
### 3. Refinement

The hydrogen atoms bonded to N1, N2 and N3 were located in a difference map and were allowed to refine (coordinates and isotropic displacement parameters). The rest of the H atoms were treated as riding, with C—H = 0.97 Å (methylene) or 0.96 Å (methyl), and with  $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2U_{eq}(C)$  or  $U_{iso}(H) = 1.5U_{eq}(C)$ .

### Computing details

Data collection: *CAD-4 EXPRESS* (Enraf–Nonius, 1994); cell refinement: *CAD-4 EXPRESS* (Enraf–Nonius, 1994); data reduction: *XCAD4* (Harms & Wocadlo, 1995); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008);

program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012) and *DIAMOND* (Brandenburg & Putz, 2005); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* publication routines (Farrugia, 2012).



**Figure 1**

An *ORTEP* view of the asymmetric unit of the title compound, with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 30% probability level. H atoms are represented as small spheres of arbitrary radii. Hydrogen bonds are shown as dotted lines.

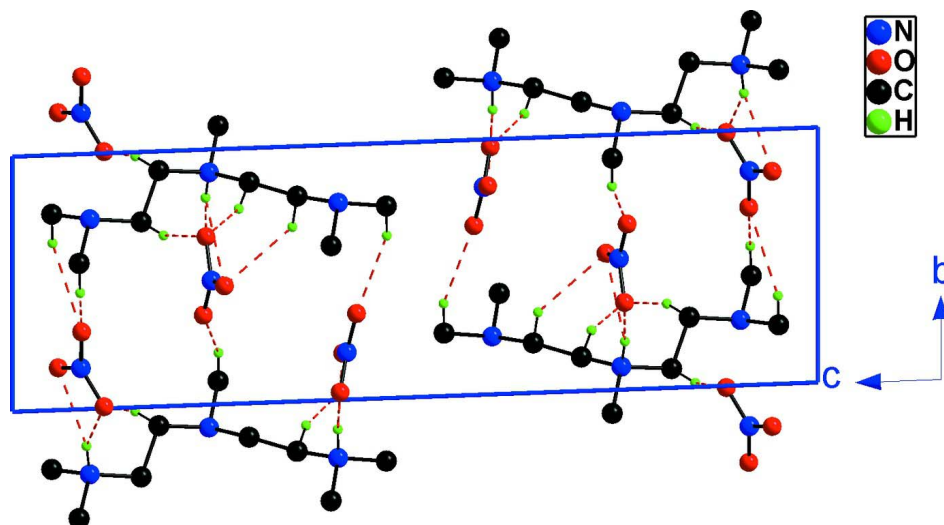


Figure 2

Projection of the title compound along the  $a$  axis. The H atoms not involved in H-bonding are omitted.

### Bis[2-(dimethylazaniumyl)ethyl](methyl)azanium trinitrate

#### Crystal data

$C_9H_{26}N_6O_9$

$M_r = 362.36$

Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$

Hall symbol:  $-P\ 1$

$a = 5.964$  (2) Å

$b = 7.018$  (1) Å

$c = 21.688$  (2) Å

$\alpha = 91.90$  (2)°

$\beta = 90.60$  (2)°

$\gamma = 102.45$  (3)°

$V = 885.8$  (3) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 2$

$F(000) = 388$

$D_x = 1.359$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Ag  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.56083$  Å

Cell parameters from 25 reflections

$\theta = 9\text{--}11^\circ$

$\mu = 0.07$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 293$  K

Prism, colourless

$0.40 \times 0.35 \times 0.30$  mm

#### Data collection

Enraf–Nonius CAD4  
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

non-profiled  $\omega$  scans

3582 measured reflections

3128 independent reflections

2125 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.030$

$\theta_{\text{max}} = 19.5^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.2^\circ$

$h = -7 \rightarrow 7$

$k = -8 \rightarrow 8$

$l = -2 \rightarrow 25$

2 standard reflections every 120 min

intensity decay: 2%

#### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.063$

$wR(F^2) = 0.184$

$S = 1.05$

3128 reflections

234 parameters

0 restraints

0 constraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from  
neighbouring sites

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent  
and constrained refinement

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0789P)^2 + 0.6513P]$$

$$\text{where } P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$$

$$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.29 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.24 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | <i>x</i>    | <i>y</i>    | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|-------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| N1  | 0.4083 (4)  | 0.2269 (4)  | 0.40433 (11) | 0.0411 (6)                       |
| N2  | 0.5838 (4)  | 0.0897 (3)  | 0.24407 (10) | 0.0344 (5)                       |
| N3  | 0.3516 (4)  | 0.2565 (4)  | 0.09611 (11) | 0.0388 (6)                       |
| N4  | -0.0530 (5) | 0.8384 (4)  | 0.08493 (13) | 0.0548 (7)                       |
| N5  | 0.9855 (5)  | 0.5138 (4)  | 0.24709 (13) | 0.0519 (7)                       |
| N6  | 0.0036 (5)  | 0.8141 (4)  | 0.41497 (14) | 0.0601 (7)                       |
| O1  | -0.0634 (4) | 0.9934 (4)  | 0.11371 (13) | 0.0711 (7)                       |
| O2  | -0.2111 (5) | 0.6968 (5)  | 0.08600 (17) | 0.1129 (12)                      |
| O3  | 0.1225 (5)  | 0.8341 (4)  | 0.05677 (15) | 0.0926 (10)                      |
| O4  | 0.7958 (5)  | 0.5372 (4)  | 0.26319 (15) | 0.0839 (9)                       |
| O5  | 1.0059 (4)  | 0.3412 (3)  | 0.23999 (13) | 0.0675 (7)                       |
| O6  | 1.1418 (5)  | 0.6488 (5)  | 0.23730 (18) | 0.1128 (12)                      |
| O7  | -0.0504 (5) | 0.9697 (5)  | 0.40675 (18) | 0.1064 (11)                      |
| O8  | -0.1275 (6) | 0.6643 (5)  | 0.4269 (2)   | 0.1306 (15)                      |
| O9  | 0.2109 (4)  | 0.8175 (4)  | 0.41010 (15) | 0.0816 (8)                       |
| C1  | 0.5618 (5)  | 0.1954 (4)  | 0.35333 (13) | 0.0433 (7)                       |
| H1A | 0.6433      | 0.0955      | 0.3644       | 0.052*                           |
| H1B | 0.6746      | 0.3152      | 0.3474       | 0.052*                           |
| C2  | 0.4284 (4)  | 0.1337 (4)  | 0.29386 (13) | 0.0411 (7)                       |
| H2A | 0.3090      | 0.0186      | 0.3003       | 0.049*                           |
| H2B | 0.3553      | 0.2373      | 0.2812       | 0.049*                           |
| C3  | 0.4709 (5)  | 0.0753 (4)  | 0.18173 (13) | 0.0395 (7)                       |
| H3A | 0.3187      | -0.0081     | 0.1834       | 0.047*                           |
| H3B | 0.5593      | 0.0157      | 0.1524       | 0.047*                           |
| C4  | 0.4516 (5)  | 0.2739 (4)  | 0.15978 (13) | 0.0424 (7)                       |
| H4A | 0.3550      | 0.3304      | 0.1875       | 0.051*                           |
| H4B | 0.6026      | 0.3600      | 0.1603       | 0.051*                           |
| C5  | 0.5362 (6)  | 0.2467 (5)  | 0.46408 (14) | 0.0561 (8)                       |
| H5A | 0.6040      | 0.1357      | 0.4688       | 0.084*                           |
| H5B | 0.4326      | 0.2537      | 0.4972       | 0.084*                           |
| H5C | 0.6548      | 0.3636      | 0.4649       | 0.084*                           |
| C6  | 0.3009 (7)  | 0.3951 (6)  | 0.39551 (19) | 0.0763 (12)                      |
| H6A | 0.4184      | 0.5104      | 0.3903       | 0.114*                           |
| H6B | 0.2120      | 0.4134      | 0.4310       | 0.114*                           |
| H6C | 0.2027      | 0.3708      | 0.3595       | 0.114*                           |
| C7  | 0.6704 (5)  | -0.0917 (4) | 0.25532 (15) | 0.0485 (8)                       |
| H7A | 0.5432      | -0.2019     | 0.2553       | 0.073*                           |
| H7B | 0.7494      | -0.0783     | 0.2945       | 0.073*                           |
| H7C | 0.7740      | -0.1109     | 0.2233       | 0.073*                           |
| C8  | 0.2505 (6)  | 0.4277 (5)  | 0.08285 (16) | 0.0559 (8)                       |
| H8A | 0.3696      | 0.5443      | 0.0843       | 0.084*                           |
| H8B | 0.1376      | 0.4393      | 0.1131       | 0.084*                           |

|     |            |            |              |            |
|-----|------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| H8C | 0.1794     | 0.4099     | 0.0426       | 0.084*     |
| C9  | 0.5213 (6) | 0.2317 (5) | 0.04887 (15) | 0.0597 (9) |
| H9A | 0.6439     | 0.3457     | 0.0496       | 0.090*     |
| H9B | 0.4479     | 0.2142     | 0.0089       | 0.090*     |
| H9C | 0.5821     | 0.1193     | 0.0575       | 0.090*     |
| H1  | 0.304 (6)  | 0.114 (5)  | 0.4038 (14)  | 0.051 (9)* |
| H2  | 0.701 (5)  | 0.188 (4)  | 0.2414 (12)  | 0.036 (8)* |
| H3  | 0.247 (6)  | 0.148 (5)  | 0.0925 (14)  | 0.051 (9)* |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|    | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| N1 | 0.0408 (13) | 0.0376 (13) | 0.0435 (14) | 0.0050 (11)  | 0.0083 (11)  | -0.0007 (10) |
| N2 | 0.0270 (11) | 0.0358 (13) | 0.0420 (13) | 0.0093 (10)  | 0.0055 (10)  | 0.0069 (10)  |
| N3 | 0.0332 (12) | 0.0402 (14) | 0.0420 (14) | 0.0044 (10)  | 0.0009 (10)  | 0.0080 (10)  |
| N4 | 0.0470 (16) | 0.0527 (17) | 0.0597 (17) | -0.0003 (13) | -0.0091 (14) | 0.0049 (13)  |
| N5 | 0.0464 (16) | 0.0452 (16) | 0.0606 (17) | 0.0017 (13)  | -0.0009 (13) | 0.0042 (12)  |
| N6 | 0.0506 (17) | 0.0542 (18) | 0.073 (2)   | 0.0052 (14)  | 0.0031 (14)  | 0.0033 (14)  |
| O1 | 0.0511 (14) | 0.0646 (16) | 0.097 (2)   | 0.0111 (12)  | 0.0169 (13)  | -0.0059 (14) |
| O2 | 0.088 (2)   | 0.092 (2)   | 0.129 (3)   | -0.0453 (18) | -0.0175 (19) | 0.0045 (19)  |
| O3 | 0.083 (2)   | 0.087 (2)   | 0.110 (2)   | 0.0251 (16)  | 0.0385 (18)  | -0.0092 (17) |
| O4 | 0.0724 (18) | 0.0576 (16) | 0.131 (2)   | 0.0310 (13)  | 0.0247 (17)  | 0.0134 (15)  |
| O5 | 0.0396 (12) | 0.0509 (14) | 0.114 (2)   | 0.0139 (10)  | 0.0117 (12)  | 0.0000 (13)  |
| O6 | 0.084 (2)   | 0.074 (2)   | 0.158 (3)   | -0.0324 (17) | 0.019 (2)    | 0.003 (2)    |
| O7 | 0.083 (2)   | 0.082 (2)   | 0.166 (3)   | 0.0474 (17)  | -0.029 (2)   | -0.004 (2)   |
| O8 | 0.099 (2)   | 0.079 (2)   | 0.192 (4)   | -0.0311 (19) | 0.061 (3)    | 0.003 (2)    |
| O9 | 0.0541 (16) | 0.0658 (17) | 0.127 (2)   | 0.0163 (12)  | 0.0059 (15)  | 0.0145 (16)  |
| C1 | 0.0335 (14) | 0.0544 (18) | 0.0443 (17) | 0.0141 (13)  | 0.0033 (12)  | 0.0036 (13)  |
| C2 | 0.0303 (14) | 0.0530 (17) | 0.0434 (16) | 0.0157 (12)  | 0.0070 (12)  | 0.0056 (13)  |
| C3 | 0.0363 (14) | 0.0413 (16) | 0.0421 (16) | 0.0109 (12)  | 0.0004 (12)  | 0.0031 (12)  |
| C4 | 0.0443 (16) | 0.0460 (16) | 0.0398 (16) | 0.0161 (13)  | 0.0021 (13)  | 0.0025 (12)  |
| C5 | 0.072 (2)   | 0.0535 (19) | 0.0418 (18) | 0.0111 (16)  | 0.0008 (16)  | 0.0014 (14)  |
| C6 | 0.078 (3)   | 0.086 (3)   | 0.078 (3)   | 0.052 (2)    | -0.011 (2)   | -0.019 (2)   |
| C7 | 0.0501 (17) | 0.0454 (17) | 0.0566 (19) | 0.0240 (14)  | 0.0011 (14)  | 0.0076 (14)  |
| C8 | 0.0538 (19) | 0.062 (2)   | 0.059 (2)   | 0.0257 (16)  | 0.0027 (16)  | 0.0186 (16)  |
| C9 | 0.067 (2)   | 0.070 (2)   | 0.0472 (19) | 0.0258 (18)  | 0.0158 (16)  | 0.0065 (16)  |

Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )

|       |           |        |           |
|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| N1—C6 | 1.475 (4) | C1—H1B | 0.9700    |
| N1—C5 | 1.484 (4) | C2—H2A | 0.9700    |
| N1—C1 | 1.484 (3) | C2—H2B | 0.9700    |
| N1—H1 | 0.90 (3)  | C3—C4  | 1.515 (4) |
| N2—C3 | 1.495 (3) | C3—H3A | 0.9700    |
| N2—C2 | 1.498 (3) | C3—H3B | 0.9700    |
| N2—C7 | 1.499 (3) | C4—H4A | 0.9700    |
| N2—H2 | 0.87 (3)  | C4—H4B | 0.9700    |
| N3—C9 | 1.479 (4) | C5—H5A | 0.9600    |
| N3—C4 | 1.489 (4) | C5—H5B | 0.9600    |
| N3—C8 | 1.491 (4) | C5—H5C | 0.9600    |

|            |            |            |           |
|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| N3—H3      | 0.87 (3)   | C6—H6A     | 0.9600    |
| N4—O2      | 1.214 (4)  | C6—H6B     | 0.9600    |
| N4—O3      | 1.223 (4)  | C6—H6C     | 0.9600    |
| N4—O1      | 1.249 (4)  | C7—H7A     | 0.9600    |
| N5—O6      | 1.204 (3)  | C7—H7B     | 0.9600    |
| N5—O4      | 1.230 (3)  | C7—H7C     | 0.9600    |
| N5—O5      | 1.248 (3)  | C8—H8A     | 0.9600    |
| N6—O8      | 1.205 (4)  | C8—H8B     | 0.9600    |
| N6—O7      | 1.221 (4)  | C8—H8C     | 0.9600    |
| N6—O9      | 1.237 (4)  | C9—H9A     | 0.9600    |
| C1—C2      | 1.509 (4)  | C9—H9B     | 0.9600    |
| C1—H1A     | 0.9700     | C9—H9C     | 0.9600    |
|            |            |            |           |
| C6—N1—C5   | 111.1 (3)  | C4—C3—H3A  | 109.3     |
| C6—N1—C1   | 113.2 (3)  | N2—C3—H3B  | 109.3     |
| C5—N1—C1   | 109.8 (2)  | C4—C3—H3B  | 109.3     |
| C6—N1—H1   | 112 (2)    | H3A—C3—H3B | 107.9     |
| C5—N1—H1   | 108 (2)    | N3—C4—C3   | 110.5 (2) |
| C1—N1—H1   | 102 (2)    | N3—C4—H4A  | 109.6     |
| C3—N2—C2   | 111.8 (2)  | C3—C4—H4A  | 109.6     |
| C3—N2—C7   | 110.1 (2)  | N3—C4—H4B  | 109.6     |
| C2—N2—C7   | 112.4 (2)  | C3—C4—H4B  | 109.6     |
| C3—N2—H2   | 103.5 (18) | H4A—C4—H4B | 108.1     |
| C2—N2—H2   | 109.4 (18) | N1—C5—H5A  | 109.5     |
| C7—N2—H2   | 109.2 (18) | N1—C5—H5B  | 109.5     |
| C9—N3—C4   | 112.2 (2)  | H5A—C5—H5B | 109.5     |
| C9—N3—C8   | 110.5 (2)  | N1—C5—H5C  | 109.5     |
| C4—N3—C8   | 110.9 (2)  | H5A—C5—H5C | 109.5     |
| C9—N3—H3   | 104 (2)    | H5B—C5—H5C | 109.5     |
| C4—N3—H3   | 109 (2)    | N1—C6—H6A  | 109.5     |
| C8—N3—H3   | 111 (2)    | N1—C6—H6B  | 109.5     |
| O2—N4—O3   | 121.6 (3)  | H6A—C6—H6B | 109.5     |
| O2—N4—O1   | 120.7 (3)  | N1—C6—H6C  | 109.5     |
| O3—N4—O1   | 117.7 (3)  | H6A—C6—H6C | 109.5     |
| O6—N5—O4   | 122.3 (3)  | H6B—C6—H6C | 109.5     |
| O6—N5—O5   | 121.5 (3)  | N2—C7—H7A  | 109.5     |
| O4—N5—O5   | 116.2 (3)  | N2—C7—H7B  | 109.5     |
| O8—N6—O7   | 125.1 (4)  | H7A—C7—H7B | 109.5     |
| O8—N6—O9   | 119.9 (3)  | N2—C7—H7C  | 109.5     |
| O7—N6—O9   | 114.9 (3)  | H7A—C7—H7C | 109.5     |
| N1—C1—C2   | 111.4 (2)  | H7B—C7—H7C | 109.5     |
| N1—C1—H1A  | 109.3      | N3—C8—H8A  | 109.5     |
| C2—C1—H1A  | 109.3      | N3—C8—H8B  | 109.5     |
| N1—C1—H1B  | 109.3      | H8A—C8—H8B | 109.5     |
| C2—C1—H1B  | 109.3      | N3—C8—H8C  | 109.5     |
| H1A—C1—H1B | 108.0      | H8A—C8—H8C | 109.5     |
| N2—C2—C1   | 110.6 (2)  | H8B—C8—H8C | 109.5     |
| N2—C2—H2A  | 109.5      | N3—C9—H9A  | 109.5     |
| C1—C2—H2A  | 109.5      | N3—C9—H9B  | 109.5     |

|            |           |            |       |
|------------|-----------|------------|-------|
| N2—C2—H2B  | 109.5     | H9A—C9—H9B | 109.5 |
| C1—C2—H2B  | 109.5     | N3—C9—H9C  | 109.5 |
| H2A—C2—H2B | 108.1     | H9A—C9—H9C | 109.5 |
| N2—C3—C4   | 111.7 (2) | H9B—C9—H9C | 109.5 |
| N2—C3—H3A  | 109.3     |            |       |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>             | <i>D</i> —H | H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> |
|---|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| N1—H1 $\cdots$ O9 <sup>i</sup>            | 0.90 (3)    | 2.04 (3)            | 2.868 (4)                  | 153 (3)                       |
| N1—H1 $\cdots$ O7 <sup>i</sup>            | 0.90 (3)    | 2.14 (3)            | 2.937 (4)                  | 147 (3)                       |
| N2—H2 $\cdots$ O5                         | 0.87 (3)    | 1.90 (3)            | 2.749 (3)                  | 162 (3)                       |
| N2—H2 $\cdots$ O4                         | 0.87 (3)    | 2.42 (3)            | 3.134 (4)                  | 139 (2)                       |
| N3—H3 $\cdots$ O1 <sup>i</sup>            | 0.87 (3)    | 2.00 (3)            | 2.789 (4)                  | 149 (3)                       |
| N3—H3 $\cdots$ O3 <sup>i</sup>            | 0.87 (3)    | 2.28 (3)            | 3.073 (4)                  | 152 (3)                       |
| C1—H1 <i>A</i> $\cdots$ O7 <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.97        | 2.38                | 3.293 (4)                  | 156                           |
| C1—H1 <i>B</i> $\cdots$ O4                | 0.97        | 2.45                | 3.232 (4)                  | 137                           |
| C2—H2 <i>B</i> $\cdots$ O5 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.97        | 2.52                | 3.386 (4)                  | 149                           |
| C3—H3 <i>B</i> $\cdots$ O1 <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.97        | 2.44                | 3.308 (4)                  | 148                           |
| C4—H4 <i>A</i> $\cdots$ O5 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.97        | 2.40                | 3.301 (4)                  | 155                           |
| C5—H5 <i>C</i> $\cdots$ O8 <sup>iv</sup>  | 0.96        | 2.40                | 3.305 (5)                  | 156                           |
| C7—H7 <i>A</i> $\cdots$ O6 <sup>v</sup>   | 0.96        | 2.42                | 3.295 (4)                  | 152                           |
| C8—H8 <i>A</i> $\cdots$ O2 <sup>iv</sup>  | 0.96        | 2.50                | 3.355 (5)                  | 149                           |
| C9—H9 <i>A</i> $\cdots$ O2 <sup>iv</sup>  | 0.96        | 2.53                | 3.377 (5)                  | 148                           |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, y-1, z$ ; (ii)  $x+1, y-1, z$ ; (iii)  $x-1, y, z$ ; (iv)  $x+1, y, z$ ; (v)  $x-1, y-1, z$ .