

2-(1-Amino-4-*tert*-butylcyclohexyl)acetic acid (*t*Bu- β ^{3,3}-Ac₆C) hemihydrate¹

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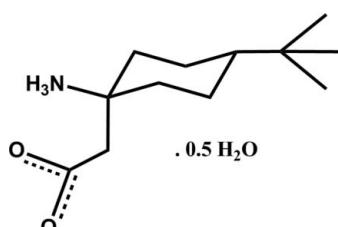
Received 7 May 2013; accepted 9 May 2013

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.053; wR factor = 0.141; data-to-parameter ratio = 12.1.

The title compound, $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_2 \cdot 0.5\text{H}_2\text{O}$, crystallized with two 2-(1-amino-4-*tert*-butylcyclohexyl)acetic acid molecules, which are present as zwitterions, and one water molecule in the asymmetric unit. The molecular structure of each zwitterion is stabilized by an intramolecular six-membered (C_6) N—H···O hydrogen bond. In the crystal, the two independent zwitterions are linked head-to-head by N—H···O hydrogen bonds. Further O—H···O and N—H···O hydrogen bonds link the zwitterions and the water molecules, forming sandwich-like layers, with a hydrophilic filling and a hydrophobic exterior, lying parallel to the *ab* plane.

Related literature

For the importance of β -amino acids, see: Politi *et al.* (2009); Jiang & Yu (2007); Hansen *et al.* (2011). For related structures, see: Seebach *et al.* (1998); Vasudev *et al.* (2008, 2009).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_2 \cdot 0.5\text{H}_2\text{O}$
 $M_r = 222.32$
Triclinic, $\bar{P}1$
 $a = 6.4164(2)\text{ \AA}$
 $b = 10.8091(3)\text{ \AA}$
 $c = 19.1335(6)\text{ \AA}$

$\alpha = 96.843(3)^\circ$
 $\beta = 92.018(3)^\circ$
 $\gamma = 93.901(3)^\circ$
 $V = 1313.25(7)\text{ \AA}^3$
 $Z = 4$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation

¹ IIIM communication number IIIM/1552/2013.

$\mu = 0.08\text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 293\text{ K}$

$0.3 \times 0.08 \times 0.08\text{ mm}$

Data collection

Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur
Sapphire3 diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*CrysAlis PRO*; Oxford
Diffraction, 2010)
 $T_{\min} = 0.830$, $T_{\max} = 1.000$

22269 measured reflections
5701 independent reflections
3628 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.048$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.053$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.141$
 $S = 1.02$
5701 reflections

472 parameters
All H-atom parameters refined
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.21\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.17\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| N1—H1N···O2 | 1.00 (2) | 2.12 (2) | 2.792 (2) | 123.5 (15) |
| N1—H1N···O1W ⁱ | 1.00 (2) | 2.11 (2) | 2.919 (2) | 137.8 (17) |
| O1W—H1W···O1 | 0.89 (3) | 2.03 (3) | 2.903 (2) | 166 (3) |
| N1—H2N···O4 ⁱⁱ | 0.96 (2) | 1.81 (2) | 2.747 (2) | 166.0 (17) |
| O1W—H2W···O3 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.90 (4) | 2.04 (4) | 2.929 (2) | 169 (3) |
| N1—H3N···O3 | 0.97 (2) | 1.86 (2) | 2.7903 (19) | 160.7 (17) |
| N2—H4N···O2 ⁱ | 1.00 (2) | 1.73 (2) | 2.729 (2) | 170.5 (19) |
| N2—H5N···O1 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.99 (2) | 1.818 (19) | 2.779 (2) | 163.1 (18) |
| N2—H6N···O3 | 0.93 (2) | 2.10 (2) | 2.836 (2) | 135.4 (17) |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x, -y, -z$; (ii) $-x, -y - 1, -z$; (iii) $-x + 1, -y, -z$.

Data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Oxford Diffraction, 2010); cell refinement: *CrysAlis PRO*; data reduction: *CrysAlis PRO*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012); software used to prepare material for publication: *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: QM2098).

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2013). E69, o888 [doi:10.1107/S1600536813012725]

2-(1-Amino-4-*tert*-butylcyclohexyl)acetic acid (*t*Bu- $\beta^{3,3}$ -Ac₆c) hemihydrate

Naiem Ahmad Wani, Vivek K. Gupta, Rajni Kant, Subrayashastry Aravinda and Rajkishor Rai

Comment

Disubstituted β -amino acids have been used as building blocks in potent pharmaceutical drugs and functional materials (Politi *et al.*, 2009; Jiang & Yu, 2007). The use of disubstituted β -amino acids has been reported to give highly potent antimicrobial β -peptidomimetics with exceptional proteolytic stability and low hemolytic activity (Hansen *et al.*, 2011). Geminally disubstituted β -amino acids have been synthesized and characterized (Seebach *et al.* 1998; Vasudev *et al.*, 2008). The present report describes the molecular structure of 2-(1-amino-4-*tert*-butylcyclohexyl) acetic acid (*t*Bu- $\beta^{3,3}$ -Ac₆c) as shown in Fig. 1. *t*Bu- $\beta^{3,3}$ -Ac₆c is considered to be a homologue of 4-tertiarybutylgabapentin (Vasudev *et al.*, 2009). The compound crystallized in space group $P\bar{1}$. The molecular conformation of *t*Bu- $\beta^{3,3}$ -Ac₆c is shown in Fig. 2. The crystal structure shows a six membered (C₆) NH···O intramolecular hydrogen bond between NH and the carbonyl group of *t*Bu- $\beta^{3,3}$ -Ac₆c. In the structure the cyclohexane ring adopts a chair conformation with equatorial *tert*-butyl and amino groups. The carboxymethyl group occupies the axial position. Fig. 3 shows the packing of molecules in the crystal. Intermolecular O···HO and NH···O hydrogen bonds stabilize the structure leading to the formation of hydrophobic and hydrophilic layers as shown in Fig. 3.

Experimental

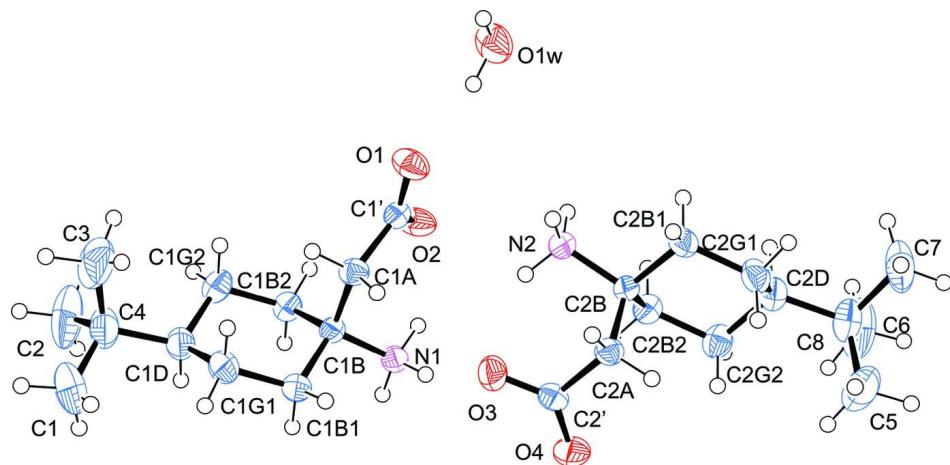
To a solution of 4-*tert*-cyclohexanone (7.70 g, 50 mmol), malonic acid (5.20 g, 50 mmol) in 100 ml of ethanol was added 11.55 g (150 mmol) of ammonium acetate. The reaction mixture was refluxed for 24 h. After completion of the reaction, the reaction mixture was allowed to cool to room temperature and ethyl alcohol was evaporated under vacuum. The residue was triturated with acetone (3 x 50 ml) and dried to yield a white solid (Yield 6.5 g, 61%). M.P. 265–267°C. Single crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction were obtained by slow evaporation of a methanol/water (8:2) mixture.

Refinement

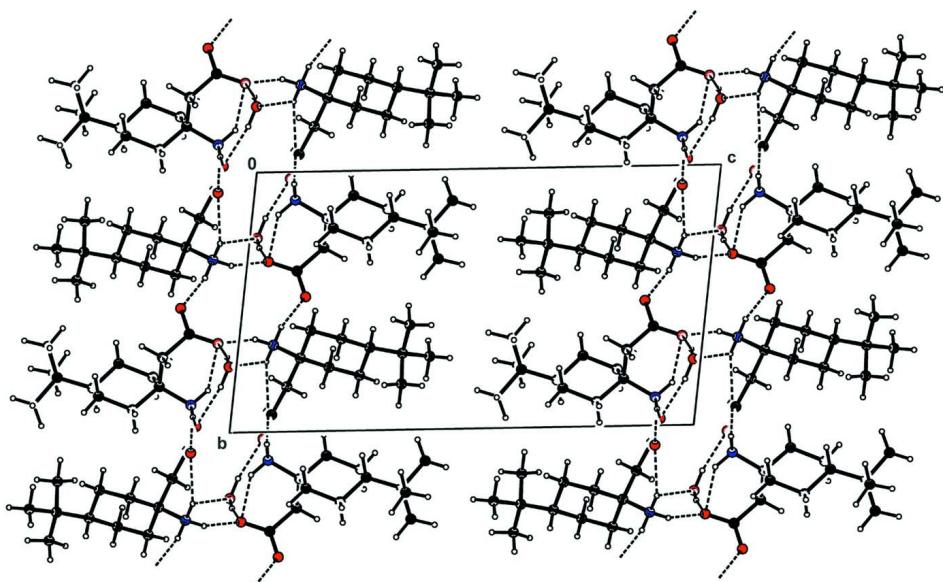
H atoms were located in a difference Fourier map and both their coordinates and U_{iso} were refined.

Computing details

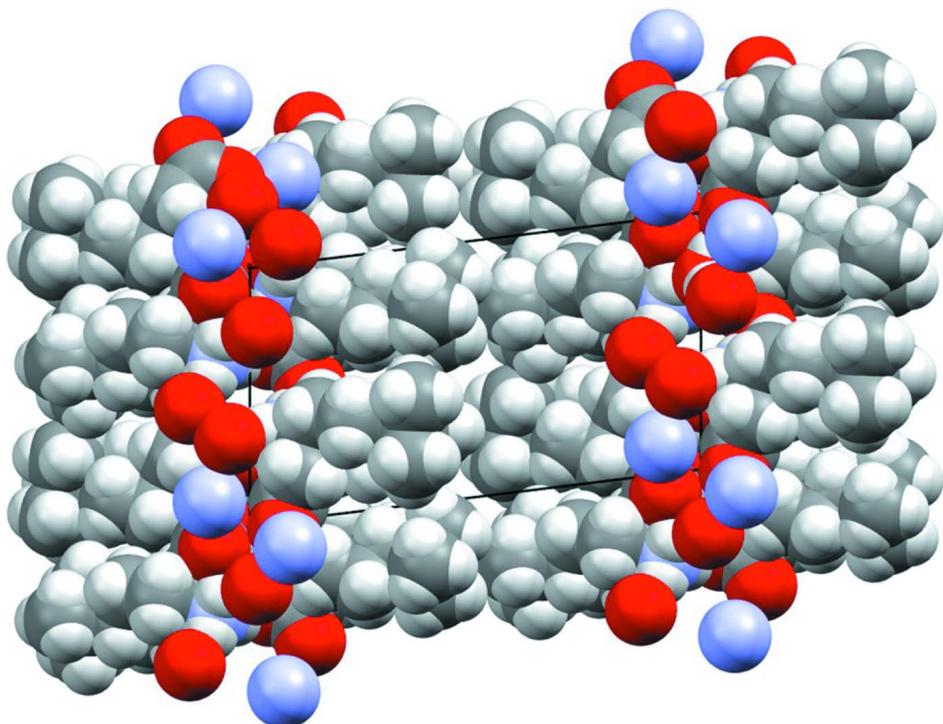
Data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Oxford Diffraction, 2010); cell refinement: *CrysAlis PRO* (Oxford Diffraction, 2010); data reduction: *CrysAlis PRO* (Oxford Diffraction, 2010); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012); software used to prepare material for publication: *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of the compound. The thermal ellipsoids are drawn at the 40% probability level. H atoms are shown as small spheres of arbitrary radii.

**Figure 2**

The packing arrangement of molecules viewed down the α -axis. Hydrogen bonds are shown in dotted lines.

**Figure 3**

The space filling model showing the alternative hydrophobic and hydrophilic layers in crystal lattice.

2-(1-Amino-4-*tert*-butylcyclohexyl)acetic acid hemihydrate

Crystal data

$C_{12}H_{23}NO_2 \cdot 0.5H_2O$

$M_r = 222.32$

Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$

Hall symbol: -P 1

$a = 6.4164 (2) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 10.8091 (3) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 19.1335 (6) \text{ \AA}$

$\alpha = 96.843 (3)^\circ$

$\beta = 92.018 (3)^\circ$

$\gamma = 93.901 (3)^\circ$

$V = 1313.25 (7) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 492$

$D_x = 1.124 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 8184 reflections

$\theta = 3.4\text{--}27.0^\circ$

$\mu = 0.08 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 293 \text{ K}$

Needle, color less

$0.3 \times 0.08 \times 0.08 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur Sapphire3
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

Detector resolution: 16.1049 pixels mm^{-1}
 ω scan

Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*CrysAlis PRO*; Oxford Diffraction, 2010)

$T_{\min} = 0.830$, $T_{\max} = 1.000$

22269 measured reflections

5701 independent reflections

3628 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.048$

$\theta_{\max} = 27.0^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 3.4^\circ$

$h = -8 \rightarrow 8$

$k = -13 \rightarrow 13$

$l = -24 \rightarrow 24$

*Refinement*Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.053$$

$$wR(F^2) = 0.141$$

$$S = 1.02$$

5701 reflections

472 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methodsSecondary atom site location: difference Fourier
mapHydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites

All H-atom parameters refined

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0691P)^2]$$
$$\text{where } P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$$

$$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.21 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.17 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$$

Special details

Experimental. *CrysAlis PRO*, Oxford Diffraction Ltd., Version 1.171.34.40 (release 27-08-2010 CrysAlis171. NET) (compiled Aug 27 2010, 11:50:40) Empirical absorption correction using spherical harmonics, implemented in SCALE3 ABSPACK scaling algorithm.

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| H7B2 | -0.105 (2) | -0.1438 (16) | -0.1669 (8) | 0.024 (4)* |
| H2N | -0.023 (3) | -0.403 (2) | 0.0878 (10) | 0.054 (6)* |
| H1D | 0.244 (3) | -0.3888 (17) | 0.2864 (9) | 0.037 (5)* |
| H8B2 | -0.085 (2) | -0.2797 (16) | -0.1450 (9) | 0.028 (4)* |
| H5B1 | 0.436 (3) | -0.0776 (16) | -0.2082 (8) | 0.031 (4)* |
| H2B1 | 0.250 (3) | -0.4631 (17) | 0.1574 (9) | 0.033 (5)* |
| H4B2 | -0.002 (3) | -0.1735 (18) | 0.1900 (9) | 0.041 (5)* |
| H3B2 | -0.022 (3) | -0.3159 (17) | 0.2047 (8) | 0.030 (4)* |
| H1B1 | 0.434 (3) | -0.4057 (17) | 0.1126 (10) | 0.044 (5)* |
| H2A1 | 0.448 (3) | -0.2078 (18) | 0.0782 (11) | 0.052 (6)* |
| H4A2 | 0.329 (3) | -0.3383 (17) | -0.2085 (10) | 0.036 (5)* |
| H6G1 | 0.313 (3) | -0.2261 (17) | -0.3029 (9) | 0.035 (5)* |
| H2D | -0.074 (3) | -0.0963 (19) | -0.2916 (10) | 0.049 (5)* |
| H3N | 0.143 (3) | -0.3572 (18) | 0.0340 (11) | 0.048 (6)* |
| H4N | 0.117 (3) | -0.047 (2) | -0.0832 (10) | 0.057 (6)* |
| H1G1 | 0.587 (3) | -0.281 (2) | 0.2142 (10) | 0.053 (6)* |
| H6B1 | 0.213 (3) | -0.0148 (19) | -0.2038 (10) | 0.051 (6)* |
| H1A1 | 0.445 (3) | -0.1392 (18) | 0.1528 (10) | 0.050 (5)* |
| H3G2 | 0.313 (3) | -0.1358 (19) | 0.2638 (10) | 0.048 (5)* |
| H1N | -0.034 (3) | -0.271 (2) | 0.0632 (12) | 0.072 (7)* |
| H3A1 | 0.488 (3) | -0.2635 (18) | -0.1485 (10) | 0.049 (5)* |
| H6N | 0.209 (3) | -0.164 (2) | -0.0561 (11) | 0.055 (6)* |
| H7G2 | -0.234 (3) | -0.2967 (19) | -0.2592 (10) | 0.054 (6)* |

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| H8G2 | -0.005 (3) | -0.3538 (19) | -0.2648 (10) | 0.051 (6)* |
| H2G1 | 0.557 (3) | -0.422 (2) | 0.2258 (10) | 0.053 (6)* |
| H5G1 | 0.279 (3) | -0.0874 (19) | -0.3186 (11) | 0.051 (6)* |
| H5N | 0.366 (3) | -0.0632 (19) | -0.0826 (10) | 0.053 (6)* |
| H4G2 | 0.125 (3) | -0.187 (2) | 0.3059 (12) | 0.059 (6)* |
| H1W | 0.271 (5) | 0.177 (3) | 0.0290 (17) | 0.111 (11)* |
| H2W | 0.394 (6) | 0.291 (3) | 0.0225 (17) | 0.123 (12)* |
| H11 | -0.018 (4) | -0.413 (3) | -0.3834 (14) | 0.085 (9)* |
| H10 | -0.021 (4) | -0.368 (3) | -0.4636 (17) | 0.104 (9)* |
| H4 | 0.400 (5) | -0.273 (3) | 0.4587 (19) | 0.112 (10)* |
| H8 | 0.709 (5) | -0.173 (3) | 0.3235 (18) | 0.108 (12)* |
| H9 | 0.702 (4) | -0.168 (3) | 0.4047 (16) | 0.094 (8)* |
| H17 | -0.048 (4) | -0.147 (3) | -0.4749 (16) | 0.097 (9)* |
| H13 | -0.349 (4) | -0.318 (3) | -0.3683 (16) | 0.098 (10)* |
| H7 | 0.537 (6) | -0.094 (4) | 0.359 (2) | 0.144 (15)* |
| H18 | 0.173 (5) | -0.118 (3) | -0.4312 (16) | 0.118 (11)* |
| H15 | -0.348 (5) | -0.260 (3) | -0.4443 (2) | 0.122 (11)* |
| H3 | 0.657 (5) | -0.401 (3) | 0.4112 (18) | 0.111 (10)* |
| H1 | 0.719 (8) | -0.425 (5) | 0.328 (3) | 0.21 (2)* |
| H12 | 0.184 (5) | -0.338 (3) | -0.4072 (16) | 0.117 (12)* |
| H2 | 0.511 (6) | -0.477 (4) | 0.358 (2) | 0.145 (17)* |
| H16 | -0.049 (5) | -0.039 (3) | -0.4076 (16) | 0.113 (11)* |
| H14 | -0.376 (6) | -0.163 (4) | -0.379 (2) | 0.157 (17)* |
| H5 | 0.257 (7) | -0.196 (4) | 0.412 (2) | 0.17 (2)* |
| H6 | 0.221 (7) | -0.341 (4) | 0.408 (2) | 0.152 (19)* |
| N1 | 0.0633 (2) | -0.33395 (15) | 0.07518 (8) | 0.0329 (4) |
| C1B | 0.2122 (2) | -0.28252 (15) | 0.13598 (8) | 0.0287 (4) |
| C1A | 0.3477 (3) | -0.17329 (16) | 0.11343 (10) | 0.0324 (4) |
| C1' | 0.2390 (3) | -0.06639 (16) | 0.08696 (8) | 0.0322 (4) |
| O1 | 0.35298 (19) | 0.02596 (12) | 0.07388 (7) | 0.0465 (4) |
| O2 | 0.04386 (18) | -0.07591 (12) | 0.07914 (7) | 0.0472 (4) |
| C1B1 | 0.3463 (3) | -0.38803 (18) | 0.15219 (10) | 0.0363 (4) |
| C1G1 | 0.4799 (3) | -0.3539 (2) | 0.22047 (10) | 0.0417 (5) |
| C1D | 0.3481 (3) | -0.31899 (19) | 0.28349 (9) | 0.0410 (5) |
| C1B2 | 0.0815 (3) | -0.24555 (19) | 0.19973 (9) | 0.0355 (4) |
| C1G2 | 0.2166 (3) | -0.2123 (2) | 0.26764 (10) | 0.0417 (5) |
| C1 | 0.6058 (8) | -0.4031 (4) | 0.3647 (2) | 0.1059 (13) |
| C2 | 0.3211 (7) | -0.2808 (6) | 0.41463 (15) | 0.1039 (13) |
| C3 | 0.6186 (6) | -0.1766 (4) | 0.36012 (18) | 0.0875 (10) |
| C4 | 0.4739 (3) | -0.2945 (2) | 0.35522 (10) | 0.0556 (6) |
| N2 | 0.2266 (3) | -0.10896 (15) | -0.08954 (8) | 0.0334 (4) |
| C2B | 0.2019 (3) | -0.18188 (15) | -0.16194 (8) | 0.0295 (4) |
| C2A | 0.3351 (3) | -0.29428 (16) | -0.16156 (9) | 0.0317 (4) |
| O3 | 0.2980 (2) | -0.34430 (12) | -0.04517 (6) | 0.0453 (4) |
| O4 | 0.1620 (2) | -0.48186 (12) | -0.13336 (7) | 0.0512 (4) |
| C2' | 0.2591 (3) | -0.38243 (16) | -0.10927 (9) | 0.0325 (4) |
| C2B1 | 0.2811 (3) | -0.09492 (18) | -0.21438 (9) | 0.0373 (4) |
| C2G1 | 0.2287 (3) | -0.1492 (2) | -0.29083 (10) | 0.0411 (5) |
| C2D | -0.0054 (3) | -0.18123 (19) | -0.30538 (9) | 0.0402 (5) |

| | | | | |
|------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| C2G2 | -0.0794 (3) | -0.2736 (2) | -0.25466 (9) | 0.0405 (5) |
| C2B2 | -0.0309 (3) | -0.21945 (19) | -0.17772 (9) | 0.0352 (4) |
| C5 | 0.0283 (6) | -0.3446 (3) | -0.41124 (15) | 0.0771 (8) |
| C6 | -0.3038 (5) | -0.2413 (5) | -0.39376 (16) | 0.0922 (12) |
| C7 | 0.0084 (6) | -0.1213 (4) | -0.42883 (15) | 0.0823 (9) |
| C8 | -0.0661 (3) | -0.2238 (2) | -0.38415 (10) | 0.0533 (6) |
| O1W | 0.2635 (3) | 0.25362 (19) | 0.01566 (8) | 0.0595 (4) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| N1 | 0.0354 (8) | 0.0291 (9) | 0.0332 (8) | -0.0036 (7) | -0.0030 (7) | 0.0048 (6) |
| C1B | 0.0292 (8) | 0.0266 (9) | 0.0296 (9) | 0.0006 (7) | -0.0028 (7) | 0.0026 (7) |
| C1A | 0.0287 (9) | 0.0290 (10) | 0.0385 (10) | -0.0006 (8) | -0.0020 (8) | 0.0027 (7) |
| C1' | 0.0357 (10) | 0.0291 (10) | 0.0306 (9) | 0.0013 (8) | -0.0030 (7) | 0.0005 (7) |
| O1 | 0.0416 (7) | 0.0380 (8) | 0.0615 (9) | -0.0044 (6) | -0.0016 (6) | 0.0181 (6) |
| O2 | 0.0335 (7) | 0.0330 (8) | 0.0750 (10) | 0.0027 (6) | -0.0116 (6) | 0.0102 (6) |
| C1B1 | 0.0413 (10) | 0.0315 (11) | 0.0366 (10) | 0.0075 (9) | 0.0005 (8) | 0.0033 (8) |
| C1G1 | 0.0412 (11) | 0.0421 (12) | 0.0431 (11) | 0.0108 (10) | -0.0048 (8) | 0.0081 (9) |
| C1D | 0.0435 (11) | 0.0432 (12) | 0.0355 (10) | -0.0062 (10) | -0.0031 (8) | 0.0085 (8) |
| C1B2 | 0.0318 (9) | 0.0381 (11) | 0.0363 (10) | 0.0037 (9) | 0.0007 (7) | 0.0025 (8) |
| C1G2 | 0.0415 (11) | 0.0471 (13) | 0.0344 (10) | 0.0043 (10) | 0.0020 (8) | -0.0044 (8) |
| C1 | 0.140 (3) | 0.105 (3) | 0.076 (2) | 0.028 (3) | -0.051 (2) | 0.027 (2) |
| C2 | 0.106 (3) | 0.169 (4) | 0.0339 (15) | -0.008 (3) | -0.0028 (15) | 0.0161 (19) |
| C3 | 0.086 (2) | 0.102 (3) | 0.0660 (19) | -0.032 (2) | -0.0347 (17) | 0.0090 (17) |
| C4 | 0.0604 (13) | 0.0670 (15) | 0.0389 (11) | -0.0024 (12) | -0.0102 (10) | 0.0126 (10) |
| N2 | 0.0395 (9) | 0.0294 (9) | 0.0308 (8) | 0.0045 (8) | -0.0030 (6) | 0.0022 (6) |
| C2B | 0.0356 (9) | 0.0257 (9) | 0.0266 (8) | -0.0006 (7) | 0.0006 (7) | 0.0025 (7) |
| C2A | 0.0346 (10) | 0.0288 (10) | 0.0320 (10) | 0.0012 (8) | 0.0059 (7) | 0.0037 (7) |
| O3 | 0.0559 (8) | 0.0475 (8) | 0.0324 (7) | -0.0048 (7) | 0.0018 (6) | 0.0090 (6) |
| O4 | 0.0638 (9) | 0.0327 (8) | 0.0546 (8) | -0.0154 (7) | 0.0026 (7) | 0.0056 (6) |
| C2' | 0.0303 (9) | 0.0301 (10) | 0.0388 (10) | 0.0049 (8) | 0.0042 (7) | 0.0083 (8) |
| C2B1 | 0.0415 (11) | 0.0330 (11) | 0.0373 (10) | -0.0047 (9) | -0.0010 (8) | 0.0097 (8) |
| C2G1 | 0.0448 (11) | 0.0447 (12) | 0.0347 (10) | -0.0058 (10) | 0.0024 (8) | 0.0134 (9) |
| C2D | 0.0419 (11) | 0.0464 (12) | 0.0324 (10) | 0.0047 (9) | -0.0008 (8) | 0.0042 (8) |
| C2G2 | 0.0345 (10) | 0.0478 (13) | 0.0369 (10) | -0.0060 (10) | -0.0005 (8) | 0.0009 (8) |
| C2B2 | 0.0329 (9) | 0.0375 (11) | 0.0350 (10) | 0.0012 (9) | 0.0038 (7) | 0.0031 (8) |
| C5 | 0.094 (2) | 0.083 (2) | 0.0490 (16) | 0.0087 (18) | -0.0020 (15) | -0.0152 (14) |
| C6 | 0.0590 (17) | 0.163 (4) | 0.0507 (17) | -0.003 (2) | -0.0195 (13) | 0.011 (2) |
| C7 | 0.105 (3) | 0.107 (3) | 0.0371 (14) | 0.008 (2) | -0.0058 (14) | 0.0227 (15) |
| C8 | 0.0503 (12) | 0.0753 (16) | 0.0332 (10) | 0.0041 (11) | -0.0039 (9) | 0.0040 (10) |
| O1W | 0.0497 (10) | 0.0632 (11) | 0.0667 (10) | -0.0001 (8) | -0.0156 (7) | 0.0203 (8) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| N1—C1B | 1.507 (2) | N2—H4N | 1.00 (2) |
| N1—H2N | 0.96 (2) | N2—H6N | 0.93 (2) |
| N1—H3N | 0.97 (2) | N2—H5N | 0.99 (2) |
| N1—H1N | 0.99 (2) | C2B—C2B1 | 1.531 (2) |
| C1B—C1B1 | 1.529 (2) | C2B—C2B2 | 1.531 (2) |

| | | | |
|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C1B—C1A | 1.531 (2) | C2B—C2A | 1.532 (2) |
| C1B—C1B2 | 1.534 (2) | C2A—C2' | 1.531 (2) |
| C1A—C1' | 1.517 (2) | C2A—H4A2 | 0.962 (18) |
| C1A—H2A1 | 1.01 (2) | C2A—H3A1 | 1.03 (2) |
| C1A—H1A1 | 0.98 (2) | O3—C2' | 1.257 (2) |
| C1'—O1 | 1.252 (2) | O4—C2' | 1.236 (2) |
| C1'—O2 | 1.252 (2) | C2B1—C2G1 | 1.527 (3) |
| C1B1—C1G1 | 1.530 (3) | C2B1—H5B1 | 0.997 (17) |
| C1B1—H2B1 | 1.004 (18) | C2B1—H6B1 | 1.00 (2) |
| C1B1—H1B1 | 0.968 (19) | C2G1—C2D | 1.526 (3) |
| C1G1—C1D | 1.522 (3) | C2G1—H6G1 | 1.032 (18) |
| C1G1—H1G1 | 1.03 (2) | C2G1—H5G1 | 0.95 (2) |
| C1G1—H2G1 | 0.93 (2) | C2D—C2G2 | 1.537 (3) |
| C1D—C1G2 | 1.527 (3) | C2D—C8 | 1.551 (3) |
| C1D—C4 | 1.553 (3) | C2D—H2D | 1.06 (2) |
| C1D—H1D | 0.981 (18) | C2G2—C2B2 | 1.531 (2) |
| C1B2—C1G2 | 1.528 (3) | C2G2—H7G2 | 1.00 (2) |
| C1B2—H4B2 | 1.01 (2) | C2G2—H8G2 | 1.02 (2) |
| C1B2—H3B2 | 0.992 (17) | C2B2—H7B2 | 0.977 (17) |
| C1G2—H3G2 | 1.01 (2) | C2B2—H8B2 | 1.009 (17) |
| C1G2—H4G2 | 0.98 (2) | C5—C8 | 1.520 (4) |
| C1—C4 | 1.518 (4) | C5—H11 | 1.00 (3) |
| C1—H3 | 0.94 (3) | C5—H10 | 1.04 (3) |
| C1—H1 | 1.04 (5) | C5—H12 | 1.00 (3) |
| C1—H2 | 0.96 (4) | C6—C8 | 1.526 (3) |
| C2—C4 | 1.527 (4) | C6—H13 | 1.04 (3) |
| C2—H4 | 0.96 (4) | C6—H15 | 0.96 (4) |
| C2—H5 | 1.04 (5) | C6—H14 | 1.01 (4) |
| C2—H6 | 0.88 (4) | C7—C8 | 1.539 (4) |
| C3—C4 | 1.515 (4) | C7—H17 | 0.94 (3) |
| C3—H8 | 0.93 (3) | C7—H18 | 1.06 (3) |
| C3—H9 | 0.98 (3) | C7—H16 | 1.03 (3) |
| C3—H7 | 1.06 (4) | O1W—H1W | 0.90 (3) |
| N2—C2B | 1.508 (2) | O1W—H2W | 0.90 (4) |
| | | | |
| C1B—N1—H2N | 109.8 (12) | C2B—N2—H6N | 108.7 (13) |
| C1B—N1—H3N | 109.1 (11) | H4N—N2—H6N | 108.0 (17) |
| H2N—N1—H3N | 112.0 (16) | C2B—N2—H5N | 110.6 (11) |
| C1B—N1—H1N | 111.5 (13) | H4N—N2—H5N | 108.7 (16) |
| H2N—N1—H1N | 106.4 (17) | H6N—N2—H5N | 110.4 (17) |
| H3N—N1—H1N | 108.0 (17) | N2—C2B—C2B1 | 107.29 (13) |
| N1—C1B—C1B1 | 107.24 (14) | N2—C2B—C2B2 | 108.19 (14) |
| N1—C1B—C1A | 108.17 (13) | C2B1—C2B—C2B2 | 109.69 (14) |
| C1B1—C1B—C1A | 110.82 (14) | N2—C2B—C2A | 107.30 (14) |
| N1—C1B—C1B2 | 107.71 (14) | C2B1—C2B—C2A | 111.09 (14) |
| C1B1—C1B—C1B2 | 109.03 (14) | C2B2—C2B—C2A | 113.05 (14) |
| C1A—C1B—C1B2 | 113.62 (14) | C2'—C2A—C2B | 112.01 (13) |
| C1'—C1A—C1B | 118.24 (14) | C2'—C2A—H4A2 | 110.0 (10) |
| C1'—C1A—H2A1 | 110.8 (11) | C2B—C2A—H4A2 | 108.2 (10) |

| | | | |
|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| C1B—C1A—H2A1 | 108.4 (11) | C2'—C2A—H3A1 | 109.0 (11) |
| C1'—C1A—H1A1 | 108.7 (11) | C2B—C2A—H3A1 | 109.5 (11) |
| C1B—C1A—H1A1 | 108.7 (11) | H4A2—C2A—H3A1 | 108.1 (14) |
| H2A1—C1A—H1A1 | 100.6 (15) | O4—C2'—O3 | 126.20 (16) |
| O1—C1'—O2 | 124.32 (16) | O4—C2'—C2A | 117.73 (16) |
| O1—C1'—C1A | 116.98 (15) | O3—C2'—C2A | 116.04 (15) |
| O2—C1'—C1A | 118.70 (15) | C2G1—C2B1—C2B | 112.51 (15) |
| C1B—C1B1—C1G1 | 112.15 (15) | C2G1—C2B1—H5B1 | 108.3 (9) |
| C1B—C1B1—H2B1 | 107.8 (10) | C2B—C2B1—H5B1 | 110.5 (10) |
| C1G1—C1B1—H2B1 | 108.6 (10) | C2G1—C2B1—H6B1 | 109.5 (11) |
| C1B—C1B1—H1B1 | 107.4 (11) | C2B—C2B1—H6B1 | 107.1 (11) |
| C1G1—C1B1—H1B1 | 110.6 (11) | H5B1—C2B1—H6B1 | 108.9 (15) |
| H2B1—C1B1—H1B1 | 110.2 (15) | C2B1—C2G1—C2D | 112.37 (16) |
| C1D—C1G1—C1B1 | 112.19 (16) | C2B1—C2G1—H6G1 | 108.9 (10) |
| C1D—C1G1—H1G1 | 110.3 (11) | C2D—C2G1—H6G1 | 111.6 (10) |
| C1B1—C1G1—H1G1 | 109.0 (11) | C2B1—C2G1—H5G1 | 105.8 (12) |
| C1D—C1G1—H2G1 | 112.6 (12) | C2D—C2G1—H5G1 | 111.0 (12) |
| C1B1—C1G1—H2G1 | 106.3 (13) | H6G1—C2G1—H5G1 | 106.8 (15) |
| H1G1—C1G1—H2G1 | 106.2 (16) | C2G1—C2D—C2G2 | 108.11 (15) |
| C1G1—C1D—C1G2 | 108.70 (16) | C2G1—C2D—C8 | 113.58 (15) |
| C1G1—C1D—C4 | 114.32 (17) | C2G2—C2D—C8 | 114.75 (16) |
| C1G2—C1D—C4 | 114.12 (17) | C2G1—C2D—H2D | 104.7 (10) |
| C1G1—C1D—H1D | 107.8 (10) | C2G2—C2D—H2D | 108.2 (10) |
| C1G2—C1D—H1D | 103.7 (10) | C8—C2D—H2D | 106.9 (10) |
| C4—C1D—H1D | 107.4 (10) | C2B2—C2G2—C2D | 111.36 (16) |
| C1G2—C1B2—C1B | 112.20 (15) | C2B2—C2G2—H7G2 | 106.5 (11) |
| C1G2—C1B2—H4B2 | 110.7 (10) | C2D—C2G2—H7G2 | 113.4 (12) |
| C1B—C1B2—H4B2 | 109.2 (10) | C2B2—C2G2—H8G2 | 108.8 (11) |
| C1G2—C1B2—H3B2 | 110.2 (10) | C2D—C2G2—H8G2 | 109.1 (11) |
| C1B—C1B2—H3B2 | 108.5 (9) | H7G2—C2G2—H8G2 | 107.6 (16) |
| H4B2—C1B2—H3B2 | 105.8 (14) | C2B—C2B2—C2G2 | 112.75 (14) |
| C1D—C1G2—C1B2 | 112.06 (16) | C2B—C2B2—H7B2 | 106.6 (9) |
| C1D—C1G2—H3G2 | 109.0 (11) | C2G2—C2B2—H7B2 | 109.6 (9) |
| C1B2—C1G2—H3G2 | 109.7 (11) | C2B—C2B2—H8B2 | 111.1 (9) |
| C1D—C1G2—H4G2 | 112.5 (12) | C2G2—C2B2—H8B2 | 110.5 (9) |
| C1B2—C1G2—H4G2 | 108.1 (12) | H7B2—C2B2—H8B2 | 106.0 (13) |
| H3G2—C1G2—H4G2 | 105.2 (16) | C8—C5—H11 | 110.8 (15) |
| C4—C1—H3 | 112 (2) | C8—C5—H10 | 107.8 (16) |
| C4—C1—H1 | 119 (3) | H11—C5—H10 | 110 (2) |
| H3—C1—H1 | 112 (3) | C8—C5—H12 | 112.9 (19) |
| C4—C1—H2 | 106 (2) | H11—C5—H12 | 106 (2) |
| H3—C1—H2 | 103 (3) | H10—C5—H12 | 110 (2) |
| H1—C1—H2 | 103 (4) | C8—C6—H13 | 106.1 (16) |
| C4—C2—H4 | 108.2 (19) | C8—C6—H15 | 111 (2) |
| C4—C2—H5 | 106 (2) | H13—C6—H15 | 108 (3) |
| H4—C2—H5 | 106 (3) | C8—C6—H14 | 113 (2) |
| C4—C2—H6 | 111 (3) | H13—C6—H14 | 115 (3) |
| H4—C2—H6 | 116 (3) | H15—C6—H14 | 103 (3) |
| H5—C2—H6 | 109 (4) | C8—C7—H17 | 106.2 (17) |

| | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|
| C4—C3—H8 | 115 (2) | C8—C7—H18 | 109.3 (18) |
| C4—C3—H9 | 108.7 (16) | H17—C7—H18 | 107 (2) |
| H8—C3—H9 | 109 (3) | C8—C7—H16 | 107.5 (18) |
| C4—C3—H7 | 113 (2) | H17—C7—H16 | 111 (2) |
| H8—C3—H7 | 103 (3) | H18—C7—H16 | 115 (3) |
| H9—C3—H7 | 108 (3) | C5—C8—C6 | 109.5 (3) |
| C3—C4—C1 | 108.1 (3) | C5—C8—C7 | 108.8 (2) |
| C3—C4—C2 | 108.9 (3) | C6—C8—C7 | 107.3 (3) |
| C1—C4—C2 | 109.0 (3) | C5—C8—C2D | 112.25 (19) |
| C3—C4—C1D | 111.70 (19) | C6—C8—C2D | 109.20 (19) |
| C1—C4—C1D | 110.1 (2) | C7—C8—C2D | 109.7 (2) |
| C2—C4—C1D | 109.0 (2) | H1W—O1W—H2W | 106 (3) |
| C2B—N2—H4N | 110.4 (12) | | |
| | | | |
| N1—C1B—C1A—C1' | 55.6 (2) | N2—C2B—C2A—C2' | 62.84 (18) |
| C1B1—C1B—C1A—C1' | 172.92 (15) | C2B1—C2B—C2A—C2' | 179.82 (14) |
| C1B2—C1B—C1A—C1' | -63.9 (2) | C2B2—C2B—C2A—C2' | -56.36 (19) |
| C1B—C1A—C1'—O1 | 174.79 (15) | C2B—C2A—C2'—O4 | 104.87 (18) |
| C1B—C1A—C1'—O2 | -5.7 (2) | C2B—C2A—C2'—O3 | -73.4 (2) |
| N1—C1B—C1B1—C1G1 | -170.80 (15) | N2—C2B—C2B1—C2G1 | -169.63 (16) |
| C1A—C1B—C1B1—C1G1 | 71.3 (2) | C2B2—C2B—C2B1—C2G1 | -52.3 (2) |
| C1B2—C1B—C1B1—C1G1 | -54.4 (2) | C2A—C2B—C2B1—C2G1 | 73.4 (2) |
| C1B—C1B1—C1G1—C1D | 57.2 (2) | C2B—C2B1—C2G1—C2D | 56.6 (2) |
| C1B1—C1G1—C1D—C1G2 | -56.2 (2) | C2B1—C2G1—C2D—C2G2 | -57.4 (2) |
| C1B1—C1G1—C1D—C4 | 175.04 (17) | C2B1—C2G1—C2D—C8 | 174.07 (17) |
| N1—C1B—C1B2—C1G2 | 170.54 (15) | C2G1—C2D—C2G2—C2B2 | 57.3 (2) |
| C1B1—C1B—C1B2—C1G2 | 54.5 (2) | C8—C2D—C2G2—C2B2 | -174.78 (17) |
| C1A—C1B—C1B2—C1G2 | -69.7 (2) | N2—C2B—C2B2—C2G2 | 169.76 (15) |
| C1G1—C1D—C1G2—C1B2 | 56.1 (2) | C2B1—C2B—C2B2—C2G2 | 53.0 (2) |
| C4—C1D—C1G2—C1B2 | -175.00 (16) | C2A—C2B—C2B2—C2G2 | -71.6 (2) |
| C1B—C1B2—C1G2—C1D | -57.0 (2) | C2D—C2G2—C2B2—C2B | -57.2 (2) |
| C1G1—C1D—C4—C3 | 68.5 (3) | C2G1—C2D—C8—C5 | 63.8 (3) |
| C1G2—C1D—C4—C3 | -57.6 (3) | C2G2—C2D—C8—C5 | -61.3 (3) |
| C1G1—C1D—C4—C1 | -51.7 (3) | C2G1—C2D—C8—C6 | -174.6 (3) |
| C1G2—C1D—C4—C1 | -177.7 (3) | C2G2—C2D—C8—C6 | 60.3 (3) |
| C1G1—C1D—C4—C2 | -171.2 (3) | C2G1—C2D—C8—C7 | -57.3 (3) |
| C1G2—C1D—C4—C2 | 62.8 (3) | C2G2—C2D—C8—C7 | 177.6 (2) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| D—H···A | D—H | H···A | D···A | D—H···A |
|-----------------------------|----------|----------|-------------|------------|
| N1—H1N···O2 | 1.00 (2) | 2.12 (2) | 2.792 (2) | 123.5 (15) |
| N1—H1N···O1W ⁱ | 1.00 (2) | 2.11 (2) | 2.919 (2) | 137.8 (17) |
| O1W—H1W···O1 | 0.89 (3) | 2.03 (3) | 2.903 (2) | 166 (3) |
| N1—H2N···O4 ⁱⁱ | 0.96 (2) | 1.81 (2) | 2.747 (2) | 166.0 (17) |
| O1W—H2W···O3 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.90 (4) | 2.04 (4) | 2.929 (2) | 169 (3) |
| N1—H3N···O3 | 0.97 (2) | 1.86 (2) | 2.7903 (19) | 160.7 (17) |
| N2—H4N···O2 ⁱ | 1.00 (2) | 1.73 (2) | 2.729 (2) | 170.5 (19) |

supplementary materials

| | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------|------------|-----------|------------|
| N2—H5N···O1 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.99 (2) | 1.818 (19) | 2.779 (2) | 163.1 (18) |
| N2—H6N···O3 | 0.93 (2) | 2.10 (2) | 2.836 (2) | 135.4 (17) |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x, -y, -z$; (ii) $-x, -y-1, -z$; (iii) $-x+1, -y, -z$.