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Data Article

Properties of particle phases for metal-matrix-composite design



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ABSTRACT

Successful metallurgical design of metal-matrix-composites relies on the knowledge of the intrinsic property profiles of the metal matrix and especially the compounds employed for particles, whiskers or fibres. In this work we compiled the key properties melting point, bulk modulus, shear modulus, Young's modulus, density, hardness, Poisson's ratio and structure/space group from the widespread literature data for the most relevant compound types, i.e. borides, carbo-borides, carbides, oxides, nitrides and intermetallic phases.

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Specifications Table

Subject area	<i>Physical metallurgy, Material Science, Engineering</i>
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Type of data	<i>Table</i>
How data was acquired	<i>Literature survey</i>
Data format	<i>Raw, processed</i>
Experimental factors	–
Experimental features	–
Data source location	–
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Value of the data

- The comprehensive data collection allows straightforward comparisons of individual properties, types and groups of compounds.
- Readily obtainable ratios of properties allow judging particles concerning their suitability for specific design goals (such as the material stiffness/density ratio).
- Specific effects of particles on the properties of the bulk composite can be estimated, for example regarding the co-deformation of particles and matrix influenced by their crystallographic coherency, or the amount of particles required for a specific gain in stiffness.

1. Data

Metal-matrix-composites allow overcoming the specific limitations of metallic and ceramic materials by blending their typically mutually exclusive property profiles. Knowledge based design of the composites requires, depending on the desired property profile and application, the choice of suitable metallic matrices and particles characterized by their intrinsic properties. In the following table the intrinsic properties (melting point, bulk modulus (B), shear modulus (G), Young's modulus (E), density, hardness, Poisson's ratio and structure/space group) of different types of phases (borides, carbo-borides, carbides, oxides, nitrides and intermetallics) are compiled from literature sources. The reference for each value or range of values is listed next to it on the right. Unless specified otherwise, values were assumed to have been determined experimentally as specifications are in most cases not given in the listed references. Densities determined by X-ray diffraction (XRD) are enclosed in curved brackets $\{\}$. Theoretically determined values are marked with a star $*$. Furthermore, the main selection criteria brittleness (expressed by the B/G ratio; B/G values below 1.75 are considered to represent 'more brittle' compounds [1]) and specific modulus (i.e. the $E/\text{density}$ ratio) have been derived. If more than one value is given for E and density of a compound, i.e. several values from one reference or diverging values from different references, the $E/\text{density}$ ratio is given as a range. In case of several values listed for B and G , the determined B/G ratio was chosen conservatively using the lowest B and highest G value, respectively (Table 1).

Table 1

Phase	Melting point / °C	Ref.	B Bulk modulus / GPa	G Shear modulus / GPa	Ref.	B / G	E Young's modulus / GPa	Ref.	Density / g cm ⁻³	Ref.	Specific modulus / GPa cm ³ g ⁻¹	Hardness / GPa	Ref.	Legend: *theoretical value; {} XRD;			
														Poisson's ratio	Ref.	Space group / structure	Ref.
Borides																	
AlB₂	975	[2]	190*	95*	[3]	2.00	244.4*	[3]	{3.19} 2.9 2.955 2.7	[4] [5] [6] [7]	76.6 - 90.5	23.6	[4]	0.29*	[3]	P6/mmm P6/mmm	[3] [2]
BeB₂	> 1970	[2]	215*		[8]				2.32 - 2.48	[2]		31.2	[9]			P6/mmm	[2]
BeB₆	~ 1700 ~ 2100	[6] [2]							2.35 / {2.33}	[2]		25.3	[9]			P43212	[2]
CrB	2300 1515 / 1550 +50 ~ 2060	[6] [4] [2]							6.05	[4]		20.9	[4]			Cmcm	[2]
	2050	[6]							6.04 / {6.11} 6.05 / {6.11}	[2]		19.2 - 22.9 11.8 - 12.7	[10] [6,9]				
CrB₂	2280 1960 / 1900 / 1850+50 2200+50 2100	[2] [4] [6] [7]	239.2*	139.9*	[3]	1.71	415.4* 211	[3] [4]	5.22 / {5.60}	[4] [6]	34.0 - 79.6	17.7 20.3 - 22.5 20.6	[4] [10] [6]	0.26*	[3]	P6/mmm hex (c-32 type)	[2] [4]
CrB₄	1400 - 1600	[9]	265*	261*	[11]	1.02	210.9 235.6 312*	[9] [7] [12]		[7]	~ 38.0 [7]	48.0*	[11]	0.12*	[11]		
Cr₃B₂	1960 1960	[4] [7]							6.13 / 6.7 6.1	[4] [7]						orthorhombic	[4]
ErB₂			137.4*	119.7*	[3]	1.15	278.3*	[3]	-		41.5			0.16*	[3]	P6/mmm	[2]
Fe₂B	1389 1389 ~ 1390 1410	[13] [2] [4] [9]	249.7* 194* 331*	60.2* 67* 152.8*	[14] [14] [14]	4.15 2.90 2.17	290 190* 184* 284.4 475.71*	[13] [14] [14] [9] [15]	7.15 ~ 7.0	[13] [2]	25.7 - 41.4	13.1+-0.5	[9]			P6/mmm I4/mcm	[2] [2]
FeB₄			253* 264.73*	177* 197.97*	[11] [15]	1.43						24.2*	[11]	0.2*	[15]		
GdB₂			131.2*	113.5*	[11]	1.16	264.3*	[3]						0.16*	[3]	P6/mmm	[2]

HfB₂	3100 / 3060 - 3065 / 3250 +-100	[4]	260.9*	233*	[3]	1.12	538.7*	[3]	11.2	[4]	45.9 - 58.5	28.4+-4.9	[9]	0.16*	[3]	hex (c-32 type)	[4]
	3250 3380	[9] [17]	215 265 - 288*	233 240 - 273*	[16] [16]	0.92 0.97 - 1.2	514 554 - 614* 530	[16] [16]	11.19 10.5 / {11.2}	[17] [2.6]		28.0* 21.2 - 28.4 28.4	[16] [17]	0.12 0.124 - 0.159* 0.12	[16] [16]	hex P6/mmm	[17] [2]
LaB₆	3250 3250+-100 3250 > 2100 2530	[2] [6] [7] [4] [2]					478.6	[9]	{4.72} 4.714 4.76 / {4.72}	[4] [2] [6]	~ 49.0 [7] 100.5 - 101.5	27.2	[9]			Pm3m	[2]
			178.4*	173.3*	[3]	1.03	392.7*	[3]	{9.656} {9.76}	[9] [6]	40.2 - 40.7			0.13*	[3]	P6/mmm	[2]
MgB₂			151.5*	116.4*	[3]	1.30	278*	[3]	2.48 - 2.67 / {2.63}	[9]	105.5 - 112.1			0.19*	[3]		
			120		[8]				2.62 / {2.633}	[2]							
MnB₂	1988	[9]	220.1*	121.6*	[3]	1.81	318.4*	[3]	{5.344} {5.37}	[9] [6]	59.3 - 59.6	16.7+-0.5	[9]	0.31*	[3]	P6/mmm	[2]
MnB₄	2160	[9]	270*	245*	[11]	1.10						41.5* 35.3+-1	[11] [9]				
MoB₂	2100 / 2250 +50 2350	[4] [9]	302.5*	186*	[3]	1.63	463.1*	[3]	{7.78}	[6]	59.4 - 59.5	11.7 / 12.6 / 13.5	[4]	0.24*	[3]	hex. AlB2 structure P6/mmm	[4] [2]
									{7.78} / {7.8}	[4]							
MoB₄	< ~ 1600	[2]	287*	239*	[11]	1.20			4.8 / {4.96}	[2.6]		36.7*	[11]			P6/mmm	[2]
Mo₂B	2000 / 2165	[4]							{9.3} / {9.31} / 9.26	[4]		16.3	[4]			CuAl2 struc- ture; c-16 type	[4]
									9.1 / {9.31}	[6]		24.5	[6,9]				
Mo₂B₅	decompose to MoB2 @ 1600 - 1650 < ~ 1600	[4] [2]					671.8	[9]	7.01 / {7.48}	[2.4,6]	89.8 - 95.8	23.0	[9]			rhombohedral	[4]
																R3m	[2]

TiB₂	3225	[18]	240	255	[19]	0.94	565	[19]	4.52	[18]	81.0 - 129.9	25.0	[19]	0.108	[19]	hex P6/mmm	[19]
	2980 / 2900 +80 2900	[4]	250.3*	260.7*	[3]	0.96	530	[13]	4.5	[19]		25 - 35	[18]	0.11*	[3]	hex	[18]
		[20]	238	240.4	[21]	0.99	366	[4]	4.5	[13]		33.3 / 33.0 / 26.6 / 25.3	[4]	0.109 / 0.11	[22]	hex (c-32 type)	[4]
	2790	[9]					581*	[3]	4.5 / 4.52 / {4.52}	[4]		25 - 33	[17]			P6/mmm	[2]
	3225	[17]					594* / 569	[22]	4.5	[20]		33.0+-0.6	[9]			hex	[17]
2800	[2]					370	[20]	4.52	[17]							hex	[20]
2980	[7]					529.6	[9]	4.38	[2]								
						551	[17]	4.5 / {4.52}	[6]					0.11	[17]		
						529.6	[6]	4.5	[7]		119 [7]						
			226*	190*	[11]	1.19						32.2*	[11]				
TmB₂			137.5*	120.5*	[3]	1.14	279.7*	[3]						0.16*	[3]		
UB₂	2385	[2]	205.5*	209.5*	[3]	0.98	469.6	[3]	{12.692}	[9]	36.9 - 37.0	13.6	[4]	0.12*	[3]	P6/mmm	[2]
									{12.71}	[4]		14.8	[9]				
VB	~ 2250	[2]							5.44 / {5.28}	[4]						orthorhombic / Cmc	[2.4]
									{5.44}	[6]							
VB₂	2040 - 2160	[4]	279.5*	240.9*	[3]	1.16	562.2*	[3]	4.61 / 5.28 / {5.10}	[4]	50.7 - 122.0	20.4	[4]	0.16*	[3]	hex (c-32 type)	[4]
	~ 2400	[2]					267.7	[9]	5.06 - 5.28	[9]		27.5+-0.1	[9]				P6/mmm
	2400+-50	[6]							4.61 / {5.10}	[2]							
	2100	[7]							5.28 / {5.10}	[6]							
									5.1	[7]							
VB₄			241*	237*	[11]	1.02						45.2*	[11]				
W₂B	2770+-80	[4]	322.5*	164.1*	[3]	1.97	420.9*	[3]	16 / {10.72}	[6]	24.5 - 39.3	23.5	[6]	0.28*	[3]	tetragonal	[4]
									17.17 / 16 / 15.98 / {16.72}	[4]							
YB₂	2100	[2]	173.5*	145.3*	[3]	1.19	340.8*	[3]	{3.370}	[9]	101.1 - 117.1			0.17*	[3]	P6/mmm	[2]
									{2.91}	[6]							
YbB₂			153.7*	130.2*	[3]	1.18	304.6*	[3]						0.17*	[3]		
YbB₆	1538 +-33	[4]							5.45 / {5.56}	[4]		25.5	[9]			Pm3m	[2]

Zr₂BC			187	128	[23]	1.46	312*	[23]										
Carbides																		
B₄C	2350	[13]	247*	200*	[11]	1.24	448	[13]	2.52	[18]	177.8 -	37 - 47	[18]	orthorhombic	[18]			
	2450	[18]	175 (graph)		[24]		450	[18]	2.52	[20]	191.1	30	[24]		orthorhombic	[20]		
	2450	[20]					472*	[11]	2.51 / 2.484 / 2.47	[2]		31.7*	[11]	R3m	[2]			
Cr₃C₂	2450	[2]					450	[20]										
	2420	[7]																
	1800	[13]					371	[13]	6.74	[13]	55.0 -	17.7	[9]	orthorhombic Pnma	[4]			
1830 - 1890	[4]					370 @ 449 °C	[25]	6.68 - 6.7	[4]	55.8					[2]			
	1895 ~ 1900	[9] [2]					372.7	[9]										
Cr₄C	1985	[7]																
Cr₇C₃	1510	[7]																
	1782	[2]	311.7* / 309*	143.9*	[14]	2.15	371 / 374	[14]	6.9	[2]	53.8 - 54.2	18.5	[9]	P31c	[2]			
Fe₃C HfC	1780	[7]																
	3000-3900	[13]	259.2*	119.6*	[14]	2.17	177 317	[26] [13]	7.4 12.2	[4] [13]	23.9 24.8 - 23.8			0.26	[26]		[13]	
Mo₂C	3890	[20]					400	[20]	12.3	[20]		24.8 - 31.4						
	3900	[17]					352.1	[9]	12.76	[17]		26.0					cubic	
	3890	[2]					352	[17]				29.0+-3.0	[27]				fcc	
	2410	[28]					228	[13]			24.8 -	14.7+-1.3	[9]				Fm3m	
	2522	[2]					530 @ 390 °C	[25]	8.9 9.04 / {9.18}	[13] [9]	59.9						P63/mmc	
NbC	1900	[13]					533.5	[9]										
	3613	[9]					338	[13]	7.6	[13]	43.2 -	23.0+-3.0	[27]				B1 fm3m	
							492.93 - 549.66	[30]	7.56 / {7.82}	[9]	72.7						Fm3m	
	3600	[2]					338.3	[9]	7.8	[7]								
	3775	[7]					540 @ 474 °C	[25]										
Nb₂C							350 - 500	[31]										
	3100	[28]					546	[7]			70.0 [7]							
	3035	[9]							7.86 / {7.85}	[9]							Pnma	
	2675	[7]							6.7	[7]								
PKD				540*	[32]	0.82		[33]	3.51	[33]		70.0	[32]	[33]			cubic	[33]

Table 1 (continued)

Phase	Melting point / °C	Ref.	B Bulk modulus / GPa	G Shear modulus / GPa	Ref.	B / G	E Young's modulus / GPa	Ref.	Density / g cm ⁻³	Ref.	Specific modulus / GPa cm ³ g ⁻¹	Hardness / GPa	Ref.	Legend: *theoretical value; {} XRD;				
														Poisson's ratio	Ref.	Space group / structure	Ref.	
SiC			463.1* / 442* / 368	397.5	[15]		1013 ± 52.6				273.6 - 303.6			0.144 ± 0.055				
	2200	[18]					1185.3	[15]						0.0077	[15]			
	2300	[20]		200	[34]		480	[18]	3.2	[18]	117.1 - 158	20 - 35	[18]	0.17	[34]	hex	[18]	
	2820	[17]					480	[20,34]	3.21	[20]		32.0	[17]	0.17	[35]	hex	[20]	
	2750	[7]					386.4	[9]	3.21	[17]				0.16	[17]	polymorphic F43m	[17]	
TaC							427	[35]	3.123 / 3.213	[2]								
							415	[17]	3.3	[7]								
							495	[7]			150 [7]							
	3880 - 3915	[13]					336	[13]	13.9	[13]	19.7 - 24.2	18.2	[17]			Fm3m	[2]	
	3880	[20]					290	[20]	14.5	[20]		16.0+-2.0	[27]			cubic	[20]	
TiC	3985	[9]					285.4	[9]	14.5	[17]						cubic	[17]	
	3800	[17]					285	[17]										
	3780	[2]																
	3140	[28]	242.2	188.5	[36]	1.28	400	[18]	4.93	[18]	64.8 - 110.2	24 - 32	[18]	0.1908	[36]	fcc	[18]	
	3067	[18]	240		[37]		462.9	[36]	4.905*	[36]		31.4	[9]	0.17	[25]	cubic	[20]	
UC	3140	[20]					320	[20]	4.93	[20]		30.0	[17]			cubic	[17]	
	3100	[17]					451	[17]	4.94	[17]		32+-2.0	[27]			Fm3m		
	3150	[2]					451.1	[9]	4.2	[7]								
	3250	[7]					450 @ 617 °C	[25]										
							460	[31]										
VC	2520	[9]	163.6	82.6	[36]	1.98	212.1	[36]	12.97 / {13.63}	[9]	100 [7] / 15.6 - 17.0	6.9+-1.5	[9]	0.284	[36]			
	2730	[13]					220.7	[9]				9.5+-1.0	[27]					
VC							434	[13]	5.77	[13]	72.6 - 85.1	27.5 / 20.4 - 24.6 / 20.4 / 92 HRA	[4]	0.32 @ 552 °C	[25]	cubic fm3m	[29]	
	2810 - 2865	[4]					421.7	[9]	5.36 - 5.81	[4]						B1 fcc	[4]	
	2648	[9]					420 @ 552 °C	[25]	5.1	[7]								

V₂C	2750	[7]							{5.75}	[9]							
	2200	[28]							5.8	[7]							
WC	2187	[9]															
	2150	[7]															
	2800–2860	[13]	577		[38]		669	[13]	15.63	[13]	32.8 - 47.1	20 - 24	[18]	0.31 @ 347 °C	[25]	hex	[18]
	2600	[18]					720	[18]	15.7	[18]		21.6	[9]			hex	[4]
	2867+-50 / 2870 / 2900 / 2777 / 2867 / 2627	[4]					519 / 539.8 / 601.2 / 668.2 / 706.7	[4]	15.60 / 15.63 / 15.7 / {15.8}	[4]		17 / 23.5 / 18.3 / 18.4 / 92 HRA	[4]			Fm3m	[2]
	2780	[20]					730	[20]	15.7	[20]						hex	[20]
	2785	[2]					696.3	[9]	15.5 - 15.7 / {15.77}	[9]							
	2777	[7]					700 @ 347 °C	[25]	15.7	[7]							
ZrC	3400	[13]	223.1	169.7	[36]	1.31	359	[13]	6.73	[13]	28.3 - 83.8	25.5 / 27.8 - 34.1 / 21 / 20.5 / 92.5 HRA	[4]	0.197	[36]	B1 fcc	[4]
	3532+-125 / 3532 / 3530 / 3550 / 3540 / 3175 / 3420	[4]	214.2	124	[9]	1.31	406.2	[36]	6.606*	[36]		27.0	[17]	0.257	[9]	Fm3m	[2]
	3420	[2]					195.1 / 317.8 / 337.8 / 479.9	[4]	6.9 / {6.661. 6.73. 6.70. 6.44}	[4]		30+-3.0	[27]				
	3420	[20]					390	[20]	6.6	[20]						cubic	[20]
	3400	[17]					550 @ 505 °C	[25]	6.56	[17]						fcc	[17]
	3525	[7]					348.1 / 348 / 408	[9] [17] [7]	6.8	[7]							
											60	[7]					
Oxides																	
Al₂O₃	2045	[13]	264.5	156.6	[39]	1.69	379 @ 1090 °C	[13]	3.98	[13]	99.2 - 104.1	20.7	[40]	0.27	[41]	hex	[18]
	2046.7+-8	[40]	136.67*	165	[34]	0.83	395.8	[39]	3.97	[40]		18 - 21	[18]		[40]		[40]

Table 1 (continued)

Phase	Melting point / °C	Ref.	B Bulk modulus / GPa	G Shear modulus / GPa	Ref.	B / G	E Young's modulus / GPa	Ref.	Density / g cm ⁻³	Ref.	Specific modulus / GPa cm ³ g ⁻¹	Hardness / GPa	Ref.	Legend: *theoretical value; {} XRD;			
														Poisson's ratio	Ref.	Space group / structure	Ref.
	2050	[20]	251.2	163.4 124.55 - 347.36 186.33 (single crystal)	[42] [40] [40]	1.54	410	[20,34]	3.94 3.99	[39] [20]		23.0	[20]	0.13 - 0.45 0.254 0.23	[39] [34]	hex. cubic, monoclinic	
B₂O₃	450	[40]							1.84	[40]							
BaO	~ 1923	[40]							5.72	[40]							
BeO	2527	[13]	464.29*		[20]	3.29	190 @ 1090 °C	[13]	3.01	[13]	122.8 - 129.6	7.8 / 10 / 12.3 / 14.9	[40]	0.36 - 0.38	[40]	hex	[40]
	2570+-30	[40]		95.91 - 100.03	[40]		372	[39]	3.03	[40]							
	2570	[20]		141	[39]		390	[20]	3.01	[20]							
CaO	2580	[20]	120	74.05	[43]	1.62	181	[43]	3.32	[20]	53.2 - 54.5	6.0 6.0+-0.8	[40]	0.22	[43]	cubic	[40]
	2587	[40]		74.0	[40]				3.4	[40]			[27]	0.22	[40]		
	2614	[7]	218		[42]												
CeO₂	2000	[13]		62.47	[40]		185	[13]	7.13	[40]	25.9						
	2397	[40]							7.13	[13]							
Ce₂O₃	2142+-30	[40]	109*	50.8*	[44]	2.15	132		6.9 - 7.0	[40]	18.9 - 19.1						
	2210																
Co₂O₃	894	[40]							5.18	[40]							
Cr₂O₃	2300	[40]	240		[45]				5.21	[40]		29.1	[40]			hex	[40]
FeO	1368	[40]	154		[46]				5.7	[40]		5.4	[40]			hex. cub.	[40]
			162.7		[47]							5.4+-0.5	[27]			fcc	[46]
Fe₂O₃	1562	[40]	99.6	94.8	[42]	1.05	261	[48]	6.51	[40]	40.1	10.8 / 5 - 6.8 / 6.8 - 10.9 / 9 / 9.9 / 9 - 10.4 / 3.5 - 3.8	[40]			hex. cub.	[40]
HfO₂	2810	[7]							9.68	[7]							
MgO	2800+-13	[40]	156.4	124.3	[39]	1.26	317 @ 1090 °C	[13]	3.65	[40]	68.2 - 88.4	9.1 - 9.3 / 7.5 / 11.2	[40]	0.36	[40]	cubic	[40]

	2800	[7]	156.57* 155	130 130.1 77.48 - 113.76	[34] [42] [40]	1.20 1.19	249.09 294.7	[49] [39]	3.58 3.585 3.506	[13] [49] [39]	11.0+-1.5	[27]				
MgO₂	2840	[20]	162.3		[47]		310	[20,34]	3.58	[7]			0.17	[34]		
MgAl₂O₃	2832	[7]														
MgV₂O₄	2135	[7]							3.51	[7]						
MnO	2050	[7]														
	1785	[40]							5.18	[40]	5.7 5.7+-0.8	[40] [27]		cubic [40]		
MnO₂	847	[40]	34.4						5.026	[40]				tetra. rhom. [40]		
NbO	1937	[7]														
NbO₂	1902	[7]														
Nb₂O₃	1772	[40]					134.1	[50]								
Nb₂O₅	1510	[40]							5.98	[40]	7.3	[40]		rhom. [40]		
	1512	[7]														
NiO	1957	[40]							7.45	[40]	4.4	[40]		cubic [40]		
Sc₂O₃	2405	[40]							3.864	[40]				cubic [40]		
SiO₂	1600-1725		37.02	31.14	[39]	1.19	73	[13]	2.66	[13]			0.17	[40]	hex - rhom - tetra - cub [40]	
	1720	[40]	36.98*		[13,39]		72.97	[39]	2.32 - 2.651 2.203 2.32	[40] [39] [7]	7.5 - 12.3	[40]	0.171	[39]		
	1710	[7]														
Sm₂O₃	~ 2320	[40]	127.99*	53.1	[39]	2.41	139	[39]					0.319	[39]	monoclinic [40]	
Ta₂O₅	1877	[40]					179.1	[50]	8.73	[40]					rhom. [40]	
	1785	[7]														
ThO₂	3300	[40]	69.34*	98.07 (303 K)	[40]	0.71	137.3	[40]	10	[40]	13.7 - 32.0	9.7 - 10.9	[40]	0.17	[40]	cubic [40]
	3220	[20]	178.5	94.2	[39]	1.89	240.4	[39]	9.722	[39]						
	3390	[7]					240 310.4	[20] [7]	10.05 9.7	[20] [7]			0.275	[39]		
TiO	1737	[40]	270		[37]				4.93 - 5.53	[40]	19.6	[40]	0.28		cubic [40]	
											16.0+-3.5 6.0 - 10.7	[27] [40]			tetra. rhom. [40]	
TiO₂	1855	[40]	210	113.1	[39]	1.86	272	[39]	3.84 - 4.24 4.24	[40] [39]	64.2 - 70.8					
	1857	[7]	210.3 215.2	113.5 113.54 (single crystal)	[42] [40]	1.85 1.90										
Ti₂O₃	2127	[40]	148.9	69.2	[51]	2.15	179.8	[51]	5.02	[51]	35.8		0.299	[51]	cubic [40]	
UO₂	2760	[40]					192.9	[39]	10.5	[40]	7.7 - 8.2	[40]	0.302	[39]	hex cubic [40]	

Table 1 (continued)

Phase	Melting point / °C	Ref.	B Bulk modulus / GPa	G Shear modulus / GPa	Ref.	B / G	E Young's modulus / GPa	Ref.	Density / g cm ⁻³	Ref.	Specific modulus / GPa cm ³ g ⁻¹	Hardness / GPa	Ref.	Legend: *theoretical value; {} XRD;			
														Poisson's ratio	Ref.	Space group / structure	Ref.
VO ₂ V ₂ O ₃ WO ₃	2800	[20]	162	74.1	[39]	2.19	162.8 - 245.18	[40]	10.37	[39]	17.6 - 18.6						
	2875	[7]							10.97	[20]							
	1545	[40]							4.4	[4]						monoclinic	[40]
	2376	[40]							4.87	[4]						hex	[40]
Y ₂ O ₃	1470	[7]														tetra.	[40]
	2450	[20]	148.9+ ⁻³	69.2+ ⁻²	[51]	2.15	179.8 + ^{-4.8}	[51]	5.02	[51]	34.1 - 41.0	6.8	[40]	0.299	[51]	cubic	[40]
ZnO	1975	[40]	135.7	66.5	[39]	2.04	171.5	[39]	5.03	[39]	21.2 - 35.9	1.5 - 3.1	[40]	0.351	[39]	tet - mono @ 1170 °C	[52]
			141.5*		[39]		180	[20]	4.5	[20]							4.84
ZrO ₂	2690	[40]	137.68*	45.5	[42]	3.16	119	[39]	5.56	[40]	30.3 - 35.4	16.6	[40]	0.27	[34]	monoclinic	[40]
	2700	[7]		45.5	[40]		190	[34]	6.27	[40]							6.27
Nitrides	2300	[20]	159.9 - 207	126.4	[53]	1.64	350	[20]	3.25	[20]	90.5 - 110					hex	[20]
																	2375
BC ₂ N BN c-BN	2730	[7]	408	445	[11]	0.92	980	[24]	2.1	[7]	110 [7]	65.2		0.096	[24]		[24]
																	2973
c-BN	2973		400	405	[11]	0.99	909	[24]	3.45 - 3.48	[33]	261.2 - 263.5	48*	[11]	0.121	[55]	cub (hex)	[24]
				405	400	[55]	1.01	909*	[55]					[24]	0.119	[15]	cubic [F 4 3 m]

										61 (graph)									
			376	383.67	[21]	0.98	921	[15]											
			415 (graph)	405	[24]	1.02													
hex-BN									2.2	[54]									
CrN																			
HfN	3385	[17]					341.66 - 355.46	[30]	13.9	[17]	24.6-25.6	15.4+-0.5 15.7	[9] [9]				fcc	[17]	
	3225	[7]																	
NbN	2300	[9]					483.5	[9]	3.26	[7]	60 - 148.3	17.0+-2.0	[27]				cubic	[9]	
	2330	[7]					195.6	[7]											
Si₃N₄	1900	[13]	290	120	[13]	2.42	295	[34]	3.18	[13]	66.7 - 92.8	15.5	[18]	0.29	[34]		hex	[20]	
	1900	[24]		115	[34]		220	[20]	3.2	[7]							hex	[18]	
	1900	[7]							3.2-3.3	[54]									
TaN	1900	[20]							3.2	[20]									
	2700	[17]							14.3	[17]		23.7	[9]				cubic	[17]	
	3075	[7]							13.8 / {14.36}	[9]									
TiN	2930	[13]	295	212.23*	[21]	1.39	600	[13]	5.44	[13]	46.2 - 115.4	21.0+-3.0	[27]				cubic	[20]	
	2950	[20]	320*		[37]		260	[20]	5.4	[20]							fcc	[17]	
	2950	[9]					251.1	[9]	5.43 / {5.44}	[9]									
	2950	[17]					445 - 472.06	[30]	5.39	[17]									
VN	2900	[7]							5.2	[7]									
	2050	[9]							6.040 / 6.102	[6]		15.5+-1.5	[27]						
	2200	[7]							6	[7]									
ZrN	2980	[20]							7.3	[20]	50 [7]	18.0+-2.0	[27]				cubic	[20]	
	2980	[9]							7.29	[17]							fcc	[17]	
	3950	[17]																	
	2950	[7]																	
Intermetallics																			
Be₁₂Ti	1593	[2]	117	128	[56]	0.91	282	[56]	2.3	[2]	122.6			0.099	[56]		D2b tI26 P6/mmm	[56] [2]	
CoAl	1635	[56]	162	114	[56]	1.42	278	[56]				5.2	[80Sam]	0.214	[56]		B2cP2	[56]	
CoSi₂	1326	[2]	210.1	67.5	[56]	3.11	182.9	[56]	4.94 / {4.95}	[9]	36.9 - 37.0	5.4	[9]	0.355	[56]		Fm3m	[2]	

Table 1 (continued)

Phase	Melting point / °C	Ref.	B Bulk modulus / GPa	G Shear modulus / GPa	Ref.	B / G	E Young's modulus / GPa	Ref.	Density / g cm ⁻³	Ref.	Specific modulus / GPa cm ³ g ⁻¹	Hardness / GPa	Ref.	Legend: *theoretical value; {} XRD;			
														Poisson's ratio	Ref.	Space group / structure	Ref.
CrSi ₂	1277	[6]	172	153.3	[56]	1.12	354.6	[56]	4.91	[2]	71.1 - 72.1	6.9	[9]	0.156	[56]	P6222	[2]
	1475	[2]															
Fe ₃ Al	2050	[56]	209.7	191.1	[56]	1.10	384	[56]	5.585	[9]	46.7	12.95 - 15.2	[6]	0.151	[56]	B2cP2 tet	[56]
MoSi ₂																	
Ni ₃ Al	2030	[6]	173	77.3	[56]	2.24	201.9	[56]	{7.293}	[9]				0.296	[56]	14/mmm	[56]
Ni ₃ Fe	1638	[56]	180.6	85.5	[56]	2.11	221.4	[56]						0.315	[56]		[56]
NiAl			166	70	[56]	2.37	184.1	[56]	5.85			31.5	9.8 - 11.8	[9]			P6222
TaSi ₂							338	[13]	9.1	[13]	37.1 - 38.3						[2]
									9.1	[2]							
									8.83 / {9.1}	[9]							
Ti ₃ Sn			97.5	41.9	[56]	2.33	110	[56]						0.312	[56]		[56]
TiAl			110	70	[56]	1.57	173	[56]				1.8	[9]	0.234	[56]	L10 tP4	[56]
TiAl ₃	1375	[56]	105.6	93	[56]	1.14	215.7	[56]	3.84 / {3.63}	[9]	45.1 - 47.7	6.7	[9]	0.16	[56]		[56,57]
TiCr ₂	1550	[56]	159	71	[56]	2.24	184	[56]	3.31 / {3.371}	[9]	64.0 - 65.2			0.31	[56]	C14. hP12	[56]
TiSi ₂			148.9	116.7	[56]	1.28	277.8	[56]	4.39 / {4.13}	[6]			59.0 - 69.1	6.78	[9]	0.189	[56]
							258.9	[6]	4.02 / {4.043}	[9]							
Ti ₅ Si ₃	2150	[7]	166 - 167.2	142 - 147.9	[56]	1.12	331 - 342.6	[56]	4.2	[7]		8.7 - 9.4	[9]	0.158	[56]		[56]
VSi ₂									4.34 / {4.627}	[9]	71.5 - 78.9						
V ₅ Si ₃	2180	[7]	222.4	203.6	[56]	1.09	467.9	[56]	5.1	[7]	47.5-50.6	10.5	[9]	0.149	[56]		[56]
WSi ₂									9.25 / {9.857}	[9]							
									9.25	[7]							
YAl ₂			89.2	65.5	[56]		158	[56]	{3.933}	[9]	40.2			0.205	[56]	C15 cF24	[56]
YFe ₂			97	49.6	[56]	1.36	127	[56]								C15 cF24	[56]
ZrAl ₂	1645	[56]	117	93.8	[56]	1.25	222	[56]		[9]				0.184	[56]	C14. HP12	[56]

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