

(2*E*)-3-(2-Anthracen-2-yl)-1-(2-hydroxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one

Jerry P. Jasinski,^{a*} Ray J. Butcher,^b V. Musthafa Khaleel,^c B. K. Sarojini^d and H. S. Yathirajan^d

^aDepartment of Chemistry, Keene State College, 229 Main Street, Keene, NH 03435-2001, USA, ^bDepartment of Chemistry, Howard University, 525 College Street NW, Washington, DC 20059, USA, ^cDepartment of Chemistry, P.A. College of Engineering, Mangalore, 574 153, India, and ^dDepartment of Studies in Chemistry, University of Mysore, Manasagangotri, Mysore 570 006, India
Correspondence e-mail: jjasinski@keene.edu

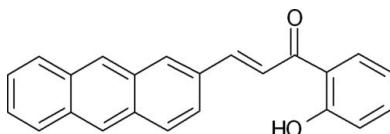
Received 3 February 2011; accepted 28 February 2011

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 110$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002$ Å; R factor = 0.046; wR factor = 0.134; data-to-parameter ratio = 14.1.

The asymmetric unit of the title compound, $C_{23}\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_2$, contains two independent molecules in which the dihedral angles between the anthracene ring system and the benzene ring are 73.0 (3) and 73.3 (3)°. In both independent molecules, the hydroxy group is involved in an intramolecular O—H···O hydrogen bond. The crystal packing is stabilized by π – π interactions [centroid-centroid distances = 3.6518 (9), 3.7070 (9) and 3.7632 (9) Å] and weak intermolecular C—H···O hydrogen bonds.

Related literature

For related structures, see: Chantrapromma *et al.* (2009); Jasinski *et al.* (2010, 2011a,b); Lu *et al.* (2009); Suwunwong *et al.* (2009); Wang *et al.* (2009, 2010).



Experimental

Crystal data

| | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| $C_{23}\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_2$ | $V = 3217.1$ (2) Å ³ |
| $M_r = 324.36$ | $Z = 8$ |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$ | Cu $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $a = 14.0748$ (5) Å | $\mu = 0.67$ mm ⁻¹ |
| $b = 13.7362$ (5) Å | $T = 110$ K |
| $c = 16.9800$ (8) Å | 0.46 × 0.35 × 0.16 mm |
| $\beta = 101.487$ (5)° | |

Data collection

| | |
|---|---|
| Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur diffractometer with a Ruby (Gemini Cu) detector | Diffraction, 2007) |
| | $T_{\min} = 0.530$, $T_{\max} = 1.000$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (<i>CrysAlis RED</i> ; Oxford | 14048 measured reflections |
| | 6371 independent reflections |
| | 5277 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.022$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.046$ | 453 parameters |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.134$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $S = 1.06$ | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.30$ e Å ⁻³ |
| 6371 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.24$ e Å ⁻³ |

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H} \cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\text{H} \cdots A$ |
|------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| O1A—H1A···O2A | 0.84 | 1.83 | 2.5729 (15) | 146 |
| O1B—H1B···O2B | 0.84 | 1.80 | 2.5452 (16) | 146 |
| C14B—H14B···O1B ⁱ | 0.95 | 2.60 | 3.537 (2) | 169 |

Symmetry code: (i) $-x + 1, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{3}{2}$.

Data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Oxford Diffraction, 2007); cell refinement: *CrysAlis PRO*; data reduction: *CrysAlis RED* (Oxford Diffraction, 2007); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

VMK thanks P. A. College of Engineering for the research facilities. HSY thanks the UOM for sabbatical leave. RJB acknowledges the NSF MRI program (grant No. CHE-0619278) for funds to purchase the X-ray diffractometer.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: CV5048).

References

- Chantrapromma, S., Horkaew, J., Suwunwong, T. & Fun, H.-K. (2009). *Acta Cryst. E65*, o2673–o2674.
- Jasinski, J. P., Butcher, R. J., Chidan Kumar, C. S., Yathirajan, H. S. & Mayekar, A. N. (2010). *Acta Cryst. E66*, o2936–o2937.
- Jasinski, J. P., Butcher, R. J., Siddaraju, B. P., Narayana, B. & Yathirajan, H. S. (2011a). *Acta Cryst. E67*, o313–o314.
- Jasinski, J. P., Butcher, R. J., Samsuddin, S., Narayana, B. & Yathirajan, H. S. (2011b). *Acta Cryst. E67*, o352–o353.
- Lu, Y.-H., Wang, G.-Z., Zhou, C.-H. & Zhang, Y.-Y. (2009). *Acta Cryst. E65*, o1396.
- Oxford Diffraction (2007). *CrysAlis PRO* and *CrysAlis RED*. Oxford Diffraction Ltd, Abingdon, England.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst. A64*, 112–122.
- Suwunwong, T., Chantrapromma, S., Karalai, C., Pakdeevanich, P. & Fun, H.-K. (2009). *Acta Cryst. E65*, o420–o421.
- Wang, G.-Z., Fang, B. & Zhou, C.-H. (2009). *Acta Cryst. E65*, o2619.
- Wang, X.-L., Wang, G.-Z., Geng, R.-X. & Zhou, C.-H. (2010). *Acta Cryst. E66*, o320.

supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2011). E67, o795 [doi:10.1107/S1600536811007598]

(2E)-3-(2-Anthracen-2-yl)-1-(2-hydroxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one

J. P. Jasinski, R. J. Butcher, V. Musthafa Khaleel, B. K. Sarojini and H. S. Yathirajan

Comment

In continuation to our studies on crystal structures of chalcones (Jasinski *et al.* 2010, 2011*a, b*) we report here the synthesis and crystal structure of the title compound, (I).

The asymmetric unit of (I) contains two independent molecules, A & B, respectively (Fig. 1). The dihedral angles between the mean planes of the 2-anthryl and benzene rings are 73.0 (9) $^{\circ}$ and 73.3 (3) $^{\circ}$ in A and B, respectively. Bond lengths and angles are normal and correspond to those observed in the related compounds ((Z)-3-(9-anthryl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl) prop-2-en-1-one (Chantrapromma *et al.*, 2009), (E)-3-(anthracen-9-yl)-1-(4-bromophenyl)prop-2-en-1-one (Suwunwong *et al.*, 2009), (Z)-3-(9-anthryl)-1-(4-bromophenyl)-2-(4-nitro-1H-imidazol-1-yl) prop-2-en-1-one (Lu *et al.*, 2009), (Z)-3-(9-anthryl)-2-(4-nitro-1H-imidazol-1-yl)-1-*p*-tolylprop-2-en-1-one (Wang *et al.*, 2009) and (E)-3-(9-anthryl)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-(4-nitro-1H-imidazol-1-yl) prop-2-en-1-one (Wang *et al.*, 2010).

Crystal packing (Fig. 2) is stabilized by π – π stacking interactions (Table 1) and weak intramolecular C—H \cdots O hydrogen bonds (Table 2).

Experimental

2-Hydroxyacetophenone (1.36 g, 0.01 mol) was mixed with 2- anthraldehyde (2.06 g, 0.01 mol) and dissolved in ethanol (40 ml). To this solution, 5 ml of KOH (50%) was added at 278 K. The reaction mixture stirred for 6 h and poured on to crushed ice (Fig. 3). The pH of this mixture was adjusted to 3–4 with 2 M HCl aqueous solution. The resulting crude yellow solid was filtered, washed successively with dilute HCl solution and distilled water and finally recrystallized from ethanol (95%) to give the pure chalcone. Crystals suitable for x-ray diffraction studies were grown by the slow evaporation of the solution of the compound in ethyl alcohol (m.p.: 393 K). Composition: Found (Calculated) for C₂₃H₁₆O₂, C: 85.09 (85.16); H: 4.95 (4.97).

Refinement

Atoms H1A and H1B were located on a Fourier map, and placed in idealized positions with O—H 0.84 Å. C-bound H atoms were placed in calculated positions (C—H 0.95 Å). All H atoms were refined as riding, with U_{iso}(H) = 1.2 U_{eq} of the parent atom.

supplementary materials

Figures

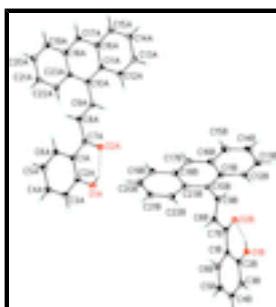


Fig. 1. Two independent molecules of (I) showing the atom labeling scheme and 50% probability displacement ellipsoids. Dashed lines indicate intramolecular O—H···O hydrogen bonds.

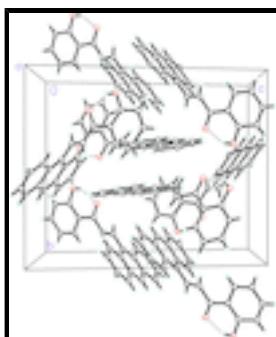


Fig. 2. Packing diagram of the title compound viewed down the a axis. Dashed lines indicate intramolecular O—H···O hydrogen bonds.

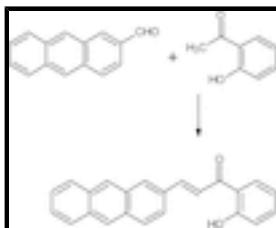


Fig. 3. Reaction scheme for (I).

(2E)-3-(2-Anthracen-2-yl)-1-(2-hydroxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one

Crystal data

| | |
|--|---|
| C ₂₃ H ₁₆ O ₂ | $F(000) = 1360$ |
| $M_r = 324.36$ | $D_x = 1.339 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$ | Cu $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 1.54184 \text{ \AA}$ |
| Hall symbol: -P 2ybc | Cell parameters from 7472 reflections |
| $a = 14.0748 (5) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 4.5\text{--}74.2^\circ$ |
| $b = 13.7362 (5) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.67 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $c = 16.9800 (8) \text{ \AA}$ | $T = 110 \text{ K}$ |
| $\beta = 101.487 (5)^\circ$ | Plate, pale yellow |
| $V = 3217.1 (2) \text{ \AA}^3$ | $0.46 \times 0.35 \times 0.16 \text{ mm}$ |
| Z = 8 | |

Data collection

Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur diffractometer with a Ruby (Gemini Cu) detector 6371 independent reflections

| | |
|--|---|
| Radiation source: Enhance (Cu) X-ray Source | 5277 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| graphite | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.022$ |
| Detector resolution: 10.5081 pixels mm ⁻¹ | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 74.3^\circ, \theta_{\text{min}} = 4.5^\circ$ |
| ω scans | $h = -17 \rightarrow 17$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (<i>CrysAlis RED</i> ; Oxford Diffraction, 2007) | $k = -13 \rightarrow 16$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.530, T_{\text{max}} = 1.000$ | $l = -21 \rightarrow 17$ |
| 14048 measured reflections | |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Refinement on F^2 | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.046$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.134$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $S = 1.06$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.082P)^2 + 0.651P]$ |
| 6371 reflections | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 453 parameters | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$ |
| 0 restraints | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.30 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.24 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| O1A | 0.96585 (8) | 0.60784 (8) | 0.83860 (7) | 0.0324 (3) |
| H1A | 0.9210 | 0.5710 | 0.8160 | 0.039* |
| O2A | 0.81576 (8) | 0.55812 (8) | 0.73334 (7) | 0.0331 (3) |
| C1A | 0.88430 (10) | 0.71509 (11) | 0.73290 (8) | 0.0240 (3) |
| C2A | 0.95647 (10) | 0.69567 (11) | 0.80224 (9) | 0.0261 (3) |
| C3A | 1.02217 (10) | 0.76822 (13) | 0.83456 (9) | 0.0303 (3) |
| H3AA | 1.0707 | 0.7547 | 0.8807 | 0.036* |
| C4A | 1.01718 (11) | 0.85966 (12) | 0.79998 (10) | 0.0319 (3) |
| H4AA | 1.0621 | 0.9086 | 0.8226 | 0.038* |
| C5A | 0.94648 (11) | 0.88039 (12) | 0.73208 (10) | 0.0312 (3) |

supplementary materials

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| H5AA | 0.9429 | 0.9434 | 0.7085 | 0.037* |
| C6A | 0.88169 (10) | 0.80891 (11) | 0.69930 (9) | 0.0264 (3) |
| H6AA | 0.8340 | 0.8234 | 0.6528 | 0.032* |
| C7A | 0.81576 (10) | 0.63764 (11) | 0.69853 (9) | 0.0255 (3) |
| C8A | 0.74674 (11) | 0.65488 (11) | 0.62179 (9) | 0.0262 (3) |
| H8AA | 0.7582 | 0.7072 | 0.5883 | 0.031* |
| C9A | 0.66916 (10) | 0.59885 (10) | 0.59865 (9) | 0.0244 (3) |
| H9AA | 0.6597 | 0.5466 | 0.6329 | 0.029* |
| C10A | 0.59645 (10) | 0.61196 (10) | 0.52339 (9) | 0.0233 (3) |
| C11A | 0.49737 (10) | 0.62045 (10) | 0.52774 (9) | 0.0230 (3) |
| C12A | 0.46396 (11) | 0.61652 (11) | 0.60210 (9) | 0.0273 (3) |
| H12A | 0.5097 | 0.6073 | 0.6508 | 0.033* |
| C13A | 0.36839 (12) | 0.62563 (11) | 0.60448 (10) | 0.0300 (3) |
| H13A | 0.3484 | 0.6221 | 0.6546 | 0.036* |
| C14A | 0.29797 (11) | 0.64039 (12) | 0.53282 (10) | 0.0309 (3) |
| H14A | 0.2314 | 0.6467 | 0.5354 | 0.037* |
| C15A | 0.32575 (11) | 0.64553 (11) | 0.46082 (10) | 0.0278 (3) |
| H15A | 0.2783 | 0.6555 | 0.4132 | 0.033* |
| C16A | 0.42598 (10) | 0.63611 (10) | 0.45561 (9) | 0.0242 (3) |
| C17A | 0.45523 (11) | 0.64314 (10) | 0.38216 (9) | 0.0251 (3) |
| H17A | 0.4078 | 0.6535 | 0.3346 | 0.030* |
| C18A | 0.55268 (11) | 0.63533 (10) | 0.37680 (9) | 0.0247 (3) |
| C19A | 0.58188 (12) | 0.64459 (12) | 0.30104 (9) | 0.0307 (3) |
| H19A | 0.5344 | 0.6577 | 0.2541 | 0.037* |
| C20A | 0.67614 (12) | 0.63502 (13) | 0.29520 (10) | 0.0342 (4) |
| H20A | 0.6944 | 0.6427 | 0.2446 | 0.041* |
| C21A | 0.74762 (11) | 0.61345 (12) | 0.36476 (10) | 0.0320 (4) |
| H21A | 0.8133 | 0.6051 | 0.3601 | 0.038* |
| C22A | 0.72298 (11) | 0.60470 (11) | 0.43796 (9) | 0.0276 (3) |
| H22A | 0.7719 | 0.5897 | 0.4835 | 0.033* |
| C23A | 0.62502 (10) | 0.61761 (10) | 0.44803 (9) | 0.0239 (3) |
| O1B | 0.87649 (8) | 0.37852 (9) | 0.86203 (7) | 0.0357 (3) |
| H1B | 0.8338 | 0.3737 | 0.8199 | 0.043* |
| O2B | 0.76730 (8) | 0.29254 (8) | 0.74519 (7) | 0.0326 (3) |
| C1B | 0.88557 (10) | 0.20563 (12) | 0.83681 (9) | 0.0264 (3) |
| C2B | 0.91401 (11) | 0.29000 (12) | 0.88336 (9) | 0.0296 (3) |
| C3B | 0.98406 (11) | 0.28300 (14) | 0.95397 (10) | 0.0348 (4) |
| H3BA | 1.0015 | 0.3390 | 0.9864 | 0.042* |
| C4B | 1.02796 (12) | 0.19501 (14) | 0.97663 (10) | 0.0363 (4) |
| H4BA | 1.0762 | 0.1912 | 1.0244 | 0.044* |
| C5B | 1.00302 (12) | 0.11175 (13) | 0.93085 (10) | 0.0344 (4) |
| H5BA | 1.0347 | 0.0517 | 0.9466 | 0.041* |
| C6B | 0.93192 (11) | 0.11713 (12) | 0.86238 (10) | 0.0302 (3) |
| H6BA | 0.9138 | 0.0598 | 0.8317 | 0.036* |
| C7B | 0.80797 (10) | 0.21316 (12) | 0.76505 (9) | 0.0271 (3) |
| C8B | 0.77549 (11) | 0.12518 (12) | 0.71763 (9) | 0.0296 (3) |
| H8BA | 0.8164 | 0.0696 | 0.7222 | 0.035* |
| C9B | 0.68909 (11) | 0.12307 (12) | 0.66833 (9) | 0.0276 (3) |
| H9BA | 0.6512 | 0.1808 | 0.6635 | 0.033* |

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| C10B | 0.64816 (10) | 0.03859 (11) | 0.62117 (8) | 0.0245 (3) |
| C11B | 0.55384 (10) | 0.00678 (11) | 0.62741 (8) | 0.0261 (3) |
| C12B | 0.49770 (11) | 0.05492 (13) | 0.67701 (9) | 0.0327 (4) |
| H12B | 0.5231 | 0.1110 | 0.7067 | 0.039* |
| C13B | 0.40761 (12) | 0.02110 (15) | 0.68231 (10) | 0.0391 (4) |
| H13B | 0.3709 | 0.0546 | 0.7151 | 0.047* |
| C14B | 0.36860 (11) | -0.06279 (15) | 0.63980 (10) | 0.0397 (4) |
| H14B | 0.3064 | -0.0858 | 0.6448 | 0.048* |
| C15B | 0.41931 (12) | -0.11068 (13) | 0.59188 (10) | 0.0344 (4) |
| H15B | 0.3920 | -0.1667 | 0.5632 | 0.041* |
| C16B | 0.51345 (11) | -0.07794 (12) | 0.58384 (9) | 0.0278 (3) |
| C17B | 0.56580 (11) | -0.12588 (11) | 0.53403 (9) | 0.0285 (3) |
| H17B | 0.5385 | -0.1817 | 0.5050 | 0.034* |
| C18B | 0.65734 (11) | -0.09390 (11) | 0.52567 (9) | 0.0261 (3) |
| C19B | 0.70820 (12) | -0.14151 (11) | 0.47156 (10) | 0.0309 (3) |
| H19B | 0.6799 | -0.1965 | 0.4420 | 0.037* |
| C20B | 0.79625 (12) | -0.10940 (12) | 0.46176 (10) | 0.0327 (3) |
| H20B | 0.8294 | -0.1422 | 0.4260 | 0.039* |
| C21B | 0.83880 (11) | -0.02683 (12) | 0.50492 (9) | 0.0312 (3) |
| H21B | 0.9003 | -0.0045 | 0.4974 | 0.037* |
| C22B | 0.79310 (11) | 0.02095 (11) | 0.55691 (9) | 0.0269 (3) |
| H22B | 0.8230 | 0.0763 | 0.5849 | 0.032* |
| C23B | 0.70031 (10) | -0.01093 (11) | 0.57023 (8) | 0.0241 (3) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O1A | 0.0283 (6) | 0.0336 (6) | 0.0318 (6) | -0.0002 (4) | -0.0021 (4) | 0.0019 (5) |
| O2A | 0.0317 (6) | 0.0280 (6) | 0.0355 (6) | -0.0025 (4) | -0.0032 (5) | 0.0049 (5) |
| C1A | 0.0196 (6) | 0.0293 (7) | 0.0236 (6) | 0.0005 (5) | 0.0057 (5) | -0.0032 (6) |
| C2A | 0.0222 (7) | 0.0322 (8) | 0.0250 (7) | 0.0026 (6) | 0.0073 (6) | -0.0021 (6) |
| C3A | 0.0217 (7) | 0.0432 (9) | 0.0252 (7) | 0.0005 (6) | 0.0023 (6) | -0.0063 (6) |
| C4A | 0.0258 (7) | 0.0364 (9) | 0.0338 (8) | -0.0072 (6) | 0.0066 (6) | -0.0118 (7) |
| C5A | 0.0299 (8) | 0.0297 (8) | 0.0346 (8) | -0.0020 (6) | 0.0081 (6) | -0.0036 (6) |
| C6A | 0.0228 (7) | 0.0312 (8) | 0.0253 (7) | 0.0003 (6) | 0.0047 (5) | -0.0023 (6) |
| C7A | 0.0225 (7) | 0.0264 (7) | 0.0273 (7) | 0.0015 (6) | 0.0041 (6) | -0.0010 (6) |
| C8A | 0.0258 (7) | 0.0246 (7) | 0.0271 (7) | -0.0002 (6) | 0.0025 (6) | 0.0008 (6) |
| C9A | 0.0252 (7) | 0.0213 (7) | 0.0261 (7) | 0.0006 (5) | 0.0038 (6) | -0.0004 (6) |
| C10A | 0.0240 (7) | 0.0163 (6) | 0.0285 (7) | -0.0019 (5) | 0.0024 (6) | -0.0017 (5) |
| C11A | 0.0244 (7) | 0.0168 (6) | 0.0270 (7) | -0.0029 (5) | 0.0029 (6) | -0.0013 (5) |
| C12A | 0.0287 (7) | 0.0240 (7) | 0.0280 (7) | -0.0016 (6) | 0.0030 (6) | 0.0003 (6) |
| C13A | 0.0320 (8) | 0.0285 (8) | 0.0314 (8) | -0.0018 (6) | 0.0107 (6) | -0.0003 (6) |
| C14A | 0.0237 (7) | 0.0294 (8) | 0.0403 (8) | -0.0007 (6) | 0.0075 (6) | -0.0012 (7) |
| C15A | 0.0223 (7) | 0.0252 (7) | 0.0339 (8) | -0.0007 (6) | 0.0012 (6) | -0.0011 (6) |
| C16A | 0.0227 (7) | 0.0178 (6) | 0.0309 (7) | -0.0021 (5) | 0.0027 (6) | -0.0020 (5) |
| C17A | 0.0245 (7) | 0.0212 (7) | 0.0267 (7) | -0.0017 (5) | -0.0018 (6) | -0.0021 (6) |
| C18A | 0.0263 (7) | 0.0204 (7) | 0.0266 (7) | -0.0037 (5) | 0.0035 (6) | -0.0047 (5) |
| C19A | 0.0312 (8) | 0.0327 (8) | 0.0263 (7) | -0.0053 (6) | 0.0016 (6) | -0.0043 (6) |

supplementary materials

| | | | | | | |
|------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C20A | 0.0347 (8) | 0.0413 (9) | 0.0281 (8) | -0.0080 (7) | 0.0102 (7) | -0.0084 (7) |
| C21A | 0.0250 (7) | 0.0342 (8) | 0.0373 (8) | -0.0043 (6) | 0.0077 (6) | -0.0106 (7) |
| C22A | 0.0244 (7) | 0.0250 (7) | 0.0321 (7) | -0.0023 (6) | 0.0024 (6) | -0.0063 (6) |
| C23A | 0.0231 (7) | 0.0189 (7) | 0.0286 (7) | -0.0033 (5) | 0.0024 (6) | -0.0044 (5) |
| O1B | 0.0278 (6) | 0.0360 (6) | 0.0401 (6) | 0.0039 (5) | -0.0006 (5) | -0.0118 (5) |
| O2B | 0.0275 (5) | 0.0310 (6) | 0.0367 (6) | 0.0024 (4) | 0.0001 (5) | -0.0045 (5) |
| C1B | 0.0210 (7) | 0.0344 (8) | 0.0246 (7) | -0.0022 (6) | 0.0063 (6) | -0.0017 (6) |
| C2B | 0.0220 (7) | 0.0361 (8) | 0.0320 (8) | -0.0001 (6) | 0.0088 (6) | -0.0051 (7) |
| C3B | 0.0271 (8) | 0.0438 (9) | 0.0318 (8) | -0.0018 (7) | 0.0021 (6) | -0.0114 (7) |
| C4B | 0.0279 (8) | 0.0532 (11) | 0.0264 (7) | 0.0004 (7) | 0.0016 (6) | -0.0002 (7) |
| C5B | 0.0316 (8) | 0.0383 (9) | 0.0325 (8) | 0.0007 (7) | 0.0046 (7) | 0.0076 (7) |
| C6B | 0.0295 (8) | 0.0302 (8) | 0.0310 (7) | -0.0039 (6) | 0.0062 (6) | 0.0011 (6) |
| C7B | 0.0216 (7) | 0.0310 (8) | 0.0295 (7) | -0.0001 (6) | 0.0070 (6) | -0.0009 (6) |
| C8B | 0.0275 (7) | 0.0296 (8) | 0.0305 (7) | 0.0011 (6) | 0.0031 (6) | -0.0030 (6) |
| C9B | 0.0248 (7) | 0.0291 (8) | 0.0287 (7) | -0.0007 (6) | 0.0049 (6) | -0.0011 (6) |
| C10B | 0.0222 (7) | 0.0263 (7) | 0.0228 (6) | -0.0013 (5) | -0.0008 (5) | 0.0040 (6) |
| C11B | 0.0221 (7) | 0.0307 (8) | 0.0233 (7) | -0.0005 (6) | -0.0007 (5) | 0.0074 (6) |
| C12B | 0.0256 (7) | 0.0459 (10) | 0.0249 (7) | 0.0004 (7) | 0.0004 (6) | 0.0030 (7) |
| C13B | 0.0252 (8) | 0.0647 (12) | 0.0275 (8) | 0.0051 (8) | 0.0050 (6) | 0.0101 (8) |
| C14B | 0.0209 (7) | 0.0589 (12) | 0.0373 (9) | -0.0066 (7) | 0.0010 (7) | 0.0189 (8) |
| C15B | 0.0261 (8) | 0.0360 (9) | 0.0374 (8) | -0.0083 (6) | -0.0023 (6) | 0.0133 (7) |
| C16B | 0.0236 (7) | 0.0281 (8) | 0.0286 (7) | -0.0039 (6) | -0.0020 (6) | 0.0107 (6) |
| C17B | 0.0288 (8) | 0.0212 (7) | 0.0311 (7) | -0.0046 (6) | -0.0044 (6) | 0.0053 (6) |
| C18B | 0.0269 (7) | 0.0205 (7) | 0.0284 (7) | 0.0007 (6) | -0.0007 (6) | 0.0053 (6) |
| C19B | 0.0363 (8) | 0.0219 (7) | 0.0316 (8) | 0.0030 (6) | 0.0000 (6) | 0.0004 (6) |
| C20B | 0.0349 (8) | 0.0305 (8) | 0.0328 (8) | 0.0075 (7) | 0.0071 (7) | 0.0002 (6) |
| C21B | 0.0264 (7) | 0.0335 (8) | 0.0341 (8) | 0.0011 (6) | 0.0065 (6) | 0.0051 (7) |
| C22B | 0.0241 (7) | 0.0254 (7) | 0.0298 (7) | -0.0030 (6) | 0.0021 (6) | 0.0021 (6) |
| C23B | 0.0229 (7) | 0.0225 (7) | 0.0247 (7) | 0.0002 (5) | -0.0002 (6) | 0.0051 (6) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|
| O1A—C2A | 1.3498 (19) | O1B—C2B | 1.346 (2) |
| O1A—H1A | 0.8400 | O1B—H1B | 0.8400 |
| O2A—C7A | 1.2420 (19) | O2B—C7B | 1.2464 (19) |
| C1A—C6A | 1.407 (2) | C1B—C6B | 1.407 (2) |
| C1A—C2A | 1.419 (2) | C1B—C2B | 1.415 (2) |
| C1A—C7A | 1.476 (2) | C1B—C7B | 1.469 (2) |
| C2A—C3A | 1.395 (2) | C2B—C3B | 1.396 (2) |
| C3A—C4A | 1.382 (2) | C3B—C4B | 1.377 (3) |
| C3A—H3AA | 0.9500 | C3B—H3BA | 0.9500 |
| C4A—C5A | 1.394 (2) | C4B—C5B | 1.388 (3) |
| C4A—H4AA | 0.9500 | C4B—H4BA | 0.9500 |
| C5A—C6A | 1.380 (2) | C5B—C6B | 1.377 (2) |
| C5A—H5AA | 0.9500 | C5B—H5BA | 0.9500 |
| C6A—H6AA | 0.9500 | C6B—H6BA | 0.9500 |
| C7A—C8A | 1.481 (2) | C7B—C8B | 1.473 (2) |
| C8A—C9A | 1.330 (2) | C8B—C9B | 1.332 (2) |
| C8A—H8AA | 0.9500 | C8B—H8BA | 0.9500 |

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| C9A—C10A | 1.481 (2) | C9B—C10B | 1.461 (2) |
| C9A—H9AA | 0.9500 | C9B—H9BA | 0.9500 |
| C10A—C11A | 1.416 (2) | C10B—C23B | 1.415 (2) |
| C10A—C23A | 1.418 (2) | C10B—C11B | 1.421 (2) |
| C11A—C12A | 1.433 (2) | C11B—C12B | 1.427 (2) |
| C11A—C16A | 1.437 (2) | C11B—C16B | 1.434 (2) |
| C12A—C13A | 1.360 (2) | C12B—C13B | 1.370 (2) |
| C12A—H12A | 0.9500 | C12B—H12B | 0.9500 |
| C13A—C14A | 1.423 (2) | C13B—C14B | 1.412 (3) |
| C13A—H13A | 0.9500 | C13B—H13B | 0.9500 |
| C14A—C15A | 1.358 (2) | C14B—C15B | 1.355 (3) |
| C14A—H14A | 0.9500 | C14B—H14B | 0.9500 |
| C15A—C16A | 1.437 (2) | C15B—C16B | 1.431 (2) |
| C15A—H15A | 0.9500 | C15B—H15B | 0.9500 |
| C16A—C17A | 1.392 (2) | C16B—C17B | 1.393 (2) |
| C17A—C18A | 1.397 (2) | C17B—C18B | 1.395 (2) |
| C17A—H17A | 0.9500 | C17B—H17B | 0.9500 |
| C18A—C19A | 1.432 (2) | C18B—C19B | 1.430 (2) |
| C18A—C23A | 1.438 (2) | C18B—C23B | 1.434 (2) |
| C19A—C20A | 1.356 (2) | C19B—C20B | 1.357 (2) |
| C19A—H19A | 0.9500 | C19B—H19B | 0.9500 |
| C20A—C21A | 1.422 (2) | C20B—C21B | 1.417 (2) |
| C20A—H20A | 0.9500 | C20B—H20B | 0.9500 |
| C21A—C22A | 1.361 (2) | C21B—C22B | 1.360 (2) |
| C21A—H21A | 0.9500 | C21B—H21B | 0.9500 |
| C22A—C23A | 1.434 (2) | C22B—C23B | 1.437 (2) |
| C22A—H22A | 0.9500 | C22B—H22B | 0.9500 |
| Cg1 ⁱ —Cg4 ⁱ | 3.652 (2) | Cg5 ⁱⁱ —Cg5 ⁱⁱⁱ | 3.763 (2) |
| Cg2 ⁱⁱ —Cg3 ⁱⁱ | 3.707 (2) | | |
| C2A—O1A—H1A | 109.5 | C2B—O1B—H1B | 109.5 |
| C6A—C1A—C2A | 117.73 (14) | C6B—C1B—C2B | 118.24 (14) |
| C6A—C1A—C7A | 122.52 (13) | C6B—C1B—C7B | 122.64 (14) |
| C2A—C1A—C7A | 119.75 (14) | C2B—C1B—C7B | 119.11 (14) |
| O1A—C2A—C3A | 117.49 (13) | O1B—C2B—C3B | 117.74 (15) |
| O1A—C2A—C1A | 122.44 (14) | O1B—C2B—C1B | 122.51 (14) |
| C3A—C2A—C1A | 120.06 (14) | C3B—C2B—C1B | 119.75 (15) |
| C4A—C3A—C2A | 120.55 (14) | C4B—C3B—C2B | 120.10 (16) |
| C4A—C3A—H3AA | 119.7 | C4B—C3B—H3BA | 119.9 |
| C2A—C3A—H3AA | 119.7 | C2B—C3B—H3BA | 119.9 |
| C3A—C4A—C5A | 120.29 (14) | C3B—C4B—C5B | 121.15 (15) |
| C3A—C4A—H4AA | 119.9 | C3B—C4B—H4BA | 119.4 |
| C5A—C4A—H4AA | 119.9 | C5B—C4B—H4BA | 119.4 |
| C6A—C5A—C4A | 119.60 (15) | C6B—C5B—C4B | 119.27 (16) |
| C6A—C5A—H5AA | 120.2 | C6B—C5B—H5BA | 120.4 |
| C4A—C5A—H5AA | 120.2 | C4B—C5B—H5BA | 120.4 |
| C5A—C6A—C1A | 121.77 (14) | C5B—C6B—C1B | 121.44 (15) |
| C5A—C6A—H6AA | 119.1 | C5B—C6B—H6BA | 119.3 |
| C1A—C6A—H6AA | 119.1 | C1B—C6B—H6BA | 119.3 |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| O2A—C7A—C1A | 120.50 (13) | O2B—C7B—C1B | 120.76 (14) |
| O2A—C7A—C8A | 119.82 (14) | O2B—C7B—C8B | 119.60 (13) |
| C1A—C7A—C8A | 119.68 (13) | C1B—C7B—C8B | 119.60 (14) |
| C9A—C8A—C7A | 121.57 (14) | C9B—C8B—C7B | 120.42 (14) |
| C9A—C8A—H8AA | 119.2 | C9B—C8B—H8BA | 119.8 |
| C7A—C8A—H8AA | 119.2 | C7B—C8B—H8BA | 119.8 |
| C8A—C9A—C10A | 124.78 (14) | C8B—C9B—C10B | 124.92 (15) |
| C8A—C9A—H9AA | 117.6 | C8B—C9B—H9BA | 117.5 |
| C10A—C9A—H9AA | 117.6 | C10B—C9B—H9BA | 117.5 |
| C11A—C10A—C23A | 120.13 (13) | C23B—C10B—C11B | 120.24 (14) |
| C11A—C10A—C9A | 118.93 (13) | C23B—C10B—C9B | 121.38 (13) |
| C23A—C10A—C9A | 120.94 (13) | C11B—C10B—C9B | 118.38 (13) |
| C10A—C11A—C12A | 122.82 (13) | C10B—C11B—C12B | 122.46 (15) |
| C10A—C11A—C16A | 119.77 (13) | C10B—C11B—C16B | 119.41 (14) |
| C12A—C11A—C16A | 117.39 (13) | C12B—C11B—C16B | 118.12 (14) |
| C13A—C12A—C11A | 121.52 (14) | C13B—C12B—C11B | 120.68 (17) |
| C13A—C12A—H12A | 119.2 | C13B—C12B—H12B | 119.7 |
| C11A—C12A—H12A | 119.2 | C11B—C12B—H12B | 119.7 |
| C12A—C13A—C14A | 120.84 (14) | C12B—C13B—C14B | 120.93 (17) |
| C12A—C13A—H13A | 119.6 | C12B—C13B—H13B | 119.5 |
| C14A—C13A—H13A | 119.6 | C14B—C13B—H13B | 119.5 |
| C15A—C14A—C13A | 120.07 (14) | C15B—C14B—C13B | 120.38 (15) |
| C15A—C14A—H14A | 120.0 | C15B—C14B—H14B | 119.8 |
| C13A—C14A—H14A | 120.0 | C13B—C14B—H14B | 119.8 |
| C14A—C15A—C16A | 120.88 (14) | C14B—C15B—C16B | 120.87 (16) |
| C14A—C15A—H15A | 119.6 | C14B—C15B—H15B | 119.6 |
| C16A—C15A—H15A | 119.6 | C16B—C15B—H15B | 119.6 |
| C17A—C16A—C15A | 121.20 (14) | C17B—C16B—C15B | 121.40 (15) |
| C17A—C16A—C11A | 119.50 (13) | C17B—C16B—C11B | 119.58 (14) |
| C15A—C16A—C11A | 119.30 (14) | C15B—C16B—C11B | 119.02 (15) |
| C16A—C17A—C18A | 121.50 (13) | C16B—C17B—C18B | 121.59 (14) |
| C16A—C17A—H17A | 119.3 | C16B—C17B—H17B | 119.2 |
| C18A—C17A—H17A | 119.3 | C18B—C17B—H17B | 119.2 |
| C17A—C18A—C19A | 120.86 (14) | C17B—C18B—C19B | 120.79 (14) |
| C17A—C18A—C23A | 119.88 (13) | C17B—C18B—C23B | 119.85 (14) |
| C19A—C18A—C23A | 119.26 (13) | C19B—C18B—C23B | 119.34 (14) |
| C20A—C19A—C18A | 121.13 (15) | C20B—C19B—C18B | 121.09 (15) |
| C20A—C19A—H19A | 119.4 | C20B—C19B—H19B | 119.5 |
| C18A—C19A—H19A | 119.4 | C18B—C19B—H19B | 119.5 |
| C19A—C20A—C21A | 120.00 (15) | C19B—C20B—C21B | 119.95 (15) |
| C19A—C20A—H20A | 120.0 | C19B—C20B—H20B | 120.0 |
| C21A—C20A—H20A | 120.0 | C21B—C20B—H20B | 120.0 |
| C22A—C21A—C20A | 120.69 (14) | C22B—C21B—C20B | 121.08 (15) |
| C22A—C21A—H21A | 119.7 | C22B—C21B—H21B | 119.5 |
| C20A—C21A—H21A | 119.7 | C20B—C21B—H21B | 119.5 |
| C21A—C22A—C23A | 121.61 (14) | C21B—C22B—C23B | 121.14 (14) |
| C21A—C22A—H22A | 119.2 | C21B—C22B—H22B | 119.4 |
| C23A—C22A—H22A | 119.2 | C23B—C22B—H22B | 119.4 |
| C10A—C23A—C22A | 123.59 (14) | C10B—C23B—C18B | 119.28 (13) |

| | | | |
|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|
| C10A—C23A—C18A | 119.19 (13) | C10B—C23B—C22B | 123.23 (14) |
| C22A—C23A—C18A | 117.21 (13) | C18B—C23B—C22B | 117.40 (13) |
| C6A—C1A—C2A—O1A | -179.30 (13) | C6B—C1B—C2B—O1B | 177.39 (14) |
| C7A—C1A—C2A—O1A | 0.4 (2) | C7B—C1B—C2B—O1B | -3.8 (2) |
| C6A—C1A—C2A—C3A | -0.4 (2) | C6B—C1B—C2B—C3B | -2.1 (2) |
| C7A—C1A—C2A—C3A | 179.31 (13) | C7B—C1B—C2B—C3B | 176.67 (13) |
| O1A—C2A—C3A—C4A | 179.54 (13) | O1B—C2B—C3B—C4B | -177.06 (15) |
| C1A—C2A—C3A—C4A | 0.6 (2) | C1B—C2B—C3B—C4B | 2.5 (2) |
| C2A—C3A—C4A—C5A | -0.2 (2) | C2B—C3B—C4B—C5B | -0.8 (3) |
| C3A—C4A—C5A—C6A | -0.3 (2) | C3B—C4B—C5B—C6B | -1.2 (2) |
| C4A—C5A—C6A—C1A | 0.5 (2) | C4B—C5B—C6B—C1B | 1.5 (2) |
| C2A—C1A—C6A—C5A | -0.1 (2) | C2B—C1B—C6B—C5B | 0.1 (2) |
| C7A—C1A—C6A—C5A | -179.83 (14) | C7B—C1B—C6B—C5B | -178.59 (14) |
| C6A—C1A—C7A—O2A | -174.60 (14) | C6B—C1B—C7B—O2B | 178.57 (14) |
| C2A—C1A—C7A—O2A | 5.7 (2) | C2B—C1B—C7B—O2B | -0.1 (2) |
| C6A—C1A—C7A—C8A | 5.6 (2) | C6B—C1B—C7B—C8B | 0.7 (2) |
| C2A—C1A—C7A—C8A | -174.06 (12) | C2B—C1B—C7B—C8B | -177.97 (13) |
| O2A—C7A—C8A—C9A | 17.1 (2) | O2B—C7B—C8B—C9B | -17.9 (2) |
| C1A—C7A—C8A—C9A | -163.12 (14) | C1B—C7B—C8B—C9B | 159.94 (14) |
| C7A—C8A—C9A—C10A | 179.36 (13) | C7B—C8B—C9B—C10B | -177.36 (14) |
| C8A—C9A—C10A—C11A | -125.78 (16) | C8B—C9B—C10B—C23B | -52.8 (2) |
| C8A—C9A—C10A—C23A | 53.2 (2) | C8B—C9B—C10B—C11B | 127.28 (17) |
| C23A—C10A—C11A—C12A | -179.24 (13) | C23B—C10B—C11B—C12B | -179.11 (14) |
| C9A—C10A—C11A—C12A | -0.3 (2) | C9B—C10B—C11B—C12B | 0.8 (2) |
| C23A—C10A—C11A—C16A | -0.8 (2) | C23B—C10B—C11B—C16B | 2.2 (2) |
| C9A—C10A—C11A—C16A | 178.16 (13) | C9B—C10B—C11B—C16B | -177.89 (13) |
| C10A—C11A—C12A—C13A | 179.50 (14) | C10B—C11B—C12B—C13B | -179.02 (14) |
| C16A—C11A—C12A—C13A | 1.0 (2) | C16B—C11B—C12B—C13B | -0.3 (2) |
| C11A—C12A—C13A—C14A | -0.6 (2) | C11B—C12B—C13B—C14B | 0.8 (2) |
| C12A—C13A—C14A—C15A | 0.0 (2) | C12B—C13B—C14B—C15B | -1.0 (3) |
| C13A—C14A—C15A—C16A | 0.1 (2) | C13B—C14B—C15B—C16B | 0.5 (2) |
| C14A—C15A—C16A—C17A | -178.77 (14) | C14B—C15B—C16B—C17B | -179.23 (15) |
| C14A—C15A—C16A—C11A | 0.4 (2) | C14B—C15B—C16B—C11B | 0.0 (2) |
| C10A—C11A—C16A—C17A | -0.3 (2) | C10B—C11B—C16B—C17B | -2.1 (2) |
| C12A—C11A—C16A—C17A | 178.26 (13) | C12B—C11B—C16B—C17B | 179.13 (14) |
| C10A—C11A—C16A—C15A | -179.43 (13) | C10B—C11B—C16B—C15B | 178.64 (13) |
| C12A—C11A—C16A—C15A | -0.9 (2) | C12B—C11B—C16B—C15B | -0.1 (2) |
| C15A—C16A—C17A—C18A | 179.15 (13) | C15B—C16B—C17B—C18B | 179.63 (14) |
| C11A—C16A—C17A—C18A | 0.0 (2) | C11B—C16B—C17B—C18B | 0.4 (2) |
| C16A—C17A—C18A—C19A | -178.78 (14) | C16B—C17B—C18B—C19B | -177.25 (14) |
| C16A—C17A—C18A—C23A | 1.3 (2) | C16B—C17B—C18B—C23B | 1.2 (2) |
| C17A—C18A—C19A—C20A | -178.58 (15) | C17B—C18B—C19B—C20B | 178.46 (14) |
| C23A—C18A—C19A—C20A | 1.3 (2) | C23B—C18B—C19B—C20B | 0.0 (2) |
| C18A—C19A—C20A—C21A | 1.3 (3) | C18B—C19B—C20B—C21B | -0.6 (2) |
| C19A—C20A—C21A—C22A | -1.7 (3) | C19B—C20B—C21B—C22B | 0.5 (2) |
| C20A—C21A—C22A—C23A | -0.6 (2) | C20B—C21B—C22B—C23B | 0.3 (2) |
| C11A—C10A—C23A—C22A | -176.64 (13) | C11B—C10B—C23B—C18B | -0.6 (2) |
| C9A—C10A—C23A—C22A | 4.4 (2) | C9B—C10B—C23B—C18B | 179.51 (13) |
| C11A—C10A—C23A—C18A | 2.1 (2) | C11B—C10B—C23B—C22B | 175.76 (13) |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|
| C9A—C10A—C23A—C18A | −176.86 (13) | C9B—C10B—C23B—C22B | −4.2 (2) |
| C21A—C22A—C23A—C10A | −178.13 (14) | C17B—C18B—C23B—C10B | −1.1 (2) |
| C21A—C22A—C23A—C18A | 3.1 (2) | C19B—C18B—C23B—C10B | 177.35 (13) |
| C17A—C18A—C23A—C10A | −2.4 (2) | C17B—C18B—C23B—C22B | −177.69 (13) |
| C19A—C18A—C23A—C10A | 177.75 (13) | C19B—C18B—C23B—C22B | 0.8 (2) |
| C17A—C18A—C23A—C22A | 176.46 (13) | C21B—C22B—C23B—C10B | −177.36 (14) |
| C19A—C18A—C23A—C22A | −3.4 (2) | C21B—C22B—C23B—C18B | −1.0 (2) |

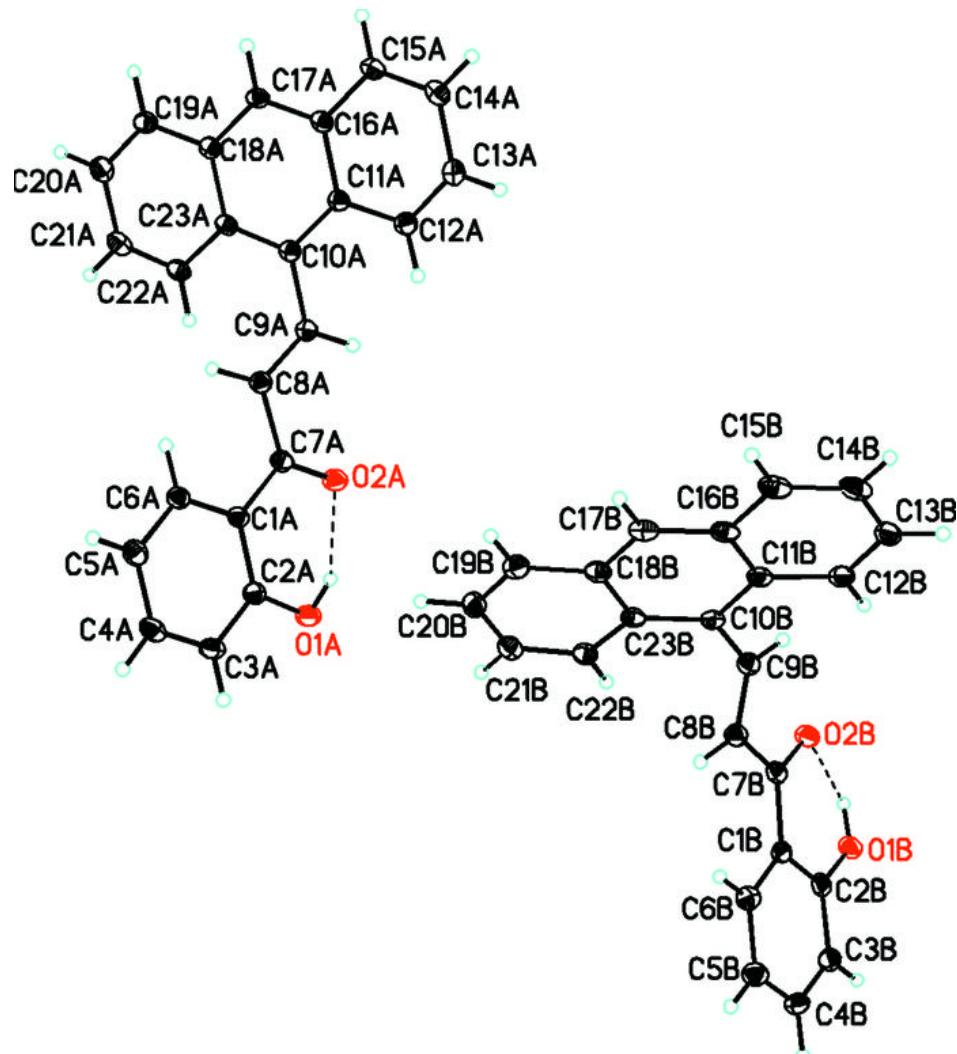
Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+2, y+1/2, -z+3/2$; (ii) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (iii) $-x+1, -y, -z+1$.

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|--|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| O1A—H1A ^{iv} —O2A | 0.84 | 1.83 | 2.5729 (15) | 146 |
| O1B—H1B ^{iv} —O2B | 0.84 | 1.80 | 2.5452 (16) | 146 |
| C14B—H14B ^{iv} —O1B ^{iv} | 0.95 | 2.60 | 3.537 (2) | 169 |

Symmetry codes: (iv) $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+3/2$.

Fig. 1



supplementary materials

Fig. 2

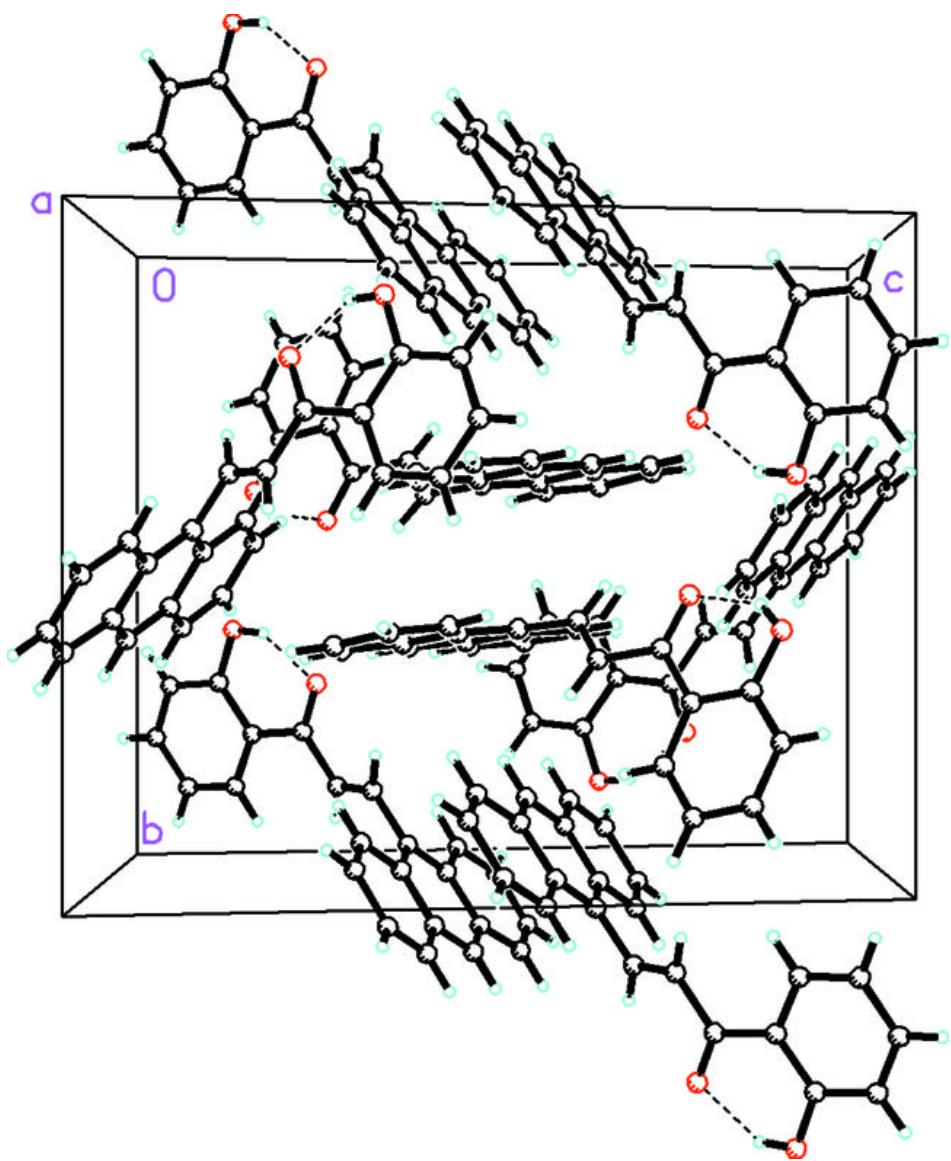


Fig. 3

