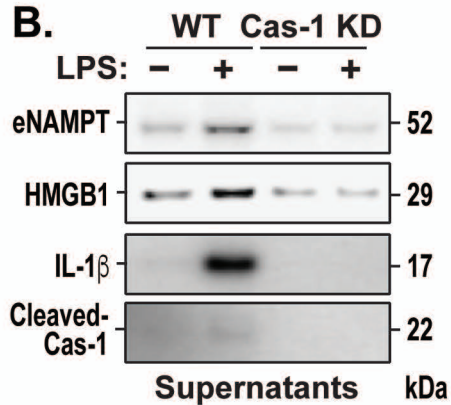
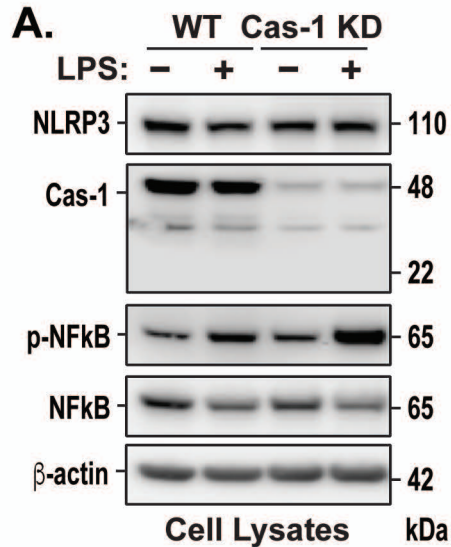
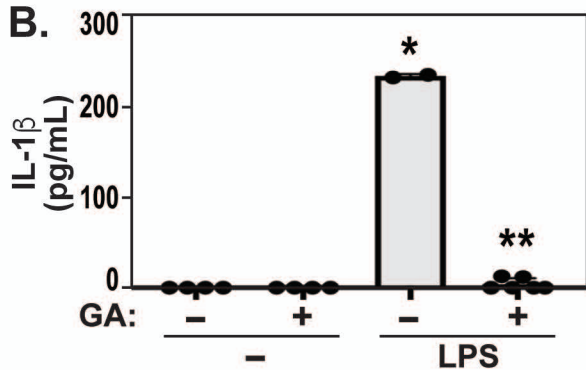
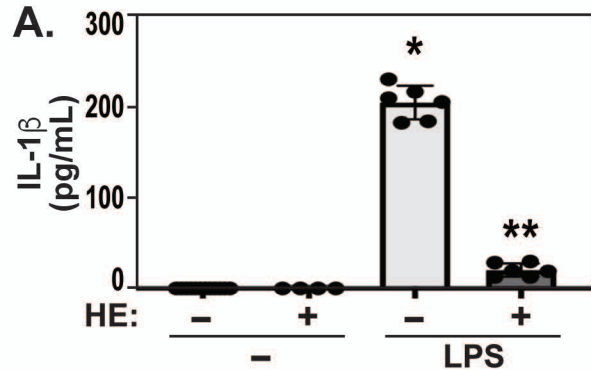


Supplemental Figure S1. Nigericin induces caspase-1 cleavage via NLRP3. Immunoblotting detection of caspase-1 cleavage. MCC-950-pretreated (20 μ M, 1 hr) and untreated WT and NKO THP-1 cells were stimulated with Nigericin (10 μ M) for 2 and 4 hours.



Supplemental Figure S2. Caspase-1 deficiency reduces LPS-induced eNAMPT secretion.

(A) THP-1 wild type (WT) and caspase-1 deficient (Cas-1 KD) cells were treated for 4 hr with 1 $\mu\text{g/mL}$ LPS. Caspase-1 deficiency in Cas-1 KD cells was confirmed by immunoblotting total cell lysates. Both WT and Cas-1 KD cells showed increased phosphorylation of NF- κB after LPS exposure. Immunoblots for total NF- κB , NLRP3, and β -actin are shown. **(B)** Supernatants from THP-1 WT and Cas-1 KD cells treated with LPS were immunoblotted for eNAMPT, HMGB1, cleaved IL-1 β (active), and cleaved caspase-1. LPS-induced secretion of eNAMPT, HMGB1, and IL-1 β was markedly reduced in Cas-1 KD cells, compared to WT cells.



Supplemental Figure S3. LPS-induced IL-1 β secretion is inhibited by Heclin and Geldanamycin treatment. (A/B) THP-1 WT cells were pretreated for 1 hr with either 50 μ M Heclin (HE) or 30 μ M Geldanamycin (GA), followed by 4 hr of treatment with 1 μ g/mL LPS. IL-1 β concentrations in the supernatants were measured using MSD, and results are shown as the mean \pm SEM of four independent experiments.