ORIGINAL RESEARCH ARTICLE

Use of Adjectives in Abstracts when Reporting Results of Randomized, Controlled Trials from Industry and Academia

M. Soledad Cepeda · Jesse A. Berlin · Susan C. Glasser · Wendy P. Battisti · Martijn J. Schuemie

Published online: 7 March 2015

© The Author(s) 2015. This article is published with open access at Springerlink.com

Abstract

Objective Accurate representation of study findings is crucial to preserve public trust. The language used to describe results could affect perceptions of the efficacy or safety of interventions. We sought to compare the adjectives used in clinical trial reports of industry-authored and non-industry-authored research.

Methods We included studies in PubMed that were randomized trials and had an abstract. Studies were classified as "non-industry-authored" when all authors had academic or governmental affiliations, or as "industry-authored" when any of the authors had industry affiliations. Abstracts were analyzed using a part-of-speech tagger to identify adjectives. To reduce the risk of false positives, the analysis was restricted to adjectives considered relevant to "coloring" (influencing interpretation) of trial results. Differences between groups were determined using exact tests, stratifying by journal.

Results A total of 306,007 publications met the inclusion criteria. We were able to classify 16,789 abstracts; 9,085 were industry-authored research, and 7,704 were non-industry-authored research. We found a differential use of adjectives between industry-authored and non-industry-authored reports. Adjectives such as "well tolerated" and

M. S. Cepeda (⊠) · W. P. Battisti · M. J. Schuemie Janssen Research & Development, LLC, 1125 Trenton Harbourton Road, Titusville, NJ 08560, USA e-mail: scepeda@its.jnj.com

I A Berlin

Johnson & Johnson Chief Medical Office, 410 George Street, New Brunswick, NJ 08901, USA

S. C. Glasser

Janssen Research & Development, LLC, 920 Rt 202, Raritan, NJ 08869, USA

"meaningful" were more commonly used in the title or conclusion of the abstract by industry authors, while adjectives such as "feasible" were more commonly used by non-industry authors.

Conclusions There are differences in the adjectives used when study findings are described in industry-authored reports compared with non-industry-authored reports. Authors should avoid overusing adjectives that could be inaccurate or result in misperceptions. Editors and peer reviewers should be attentive to the use of adjectives and assess whether the usage is context appropriate.

Key Points

The language used to describe results could affect perceptions of the efficacy or safety of interventions.

There are differences in the adjectives used when study findings are described in industry-authored reports compared with non-industry-authored reports.

Authors should avoid overusing adjectives that could be inaccurate or result in misperceptions.

Editors and peer reviewers should be attentive to the use of adjectives and assess whether the usage is context appropriate.

1 Background

Accurate understanding of the efficacy and safety of health interventions is crucial for public health. Major impediments to such understanding include selective reporting of trial results and inadequate reporting of trial results.

Publication of only studies that show benefit, known as publication bias, leads to overestimation of the efficacy of interventions. Inadequate reporting of trial results limits the ability of the reader to assess the validity of trial findings [1, 2]. The CONSORT initiative [3] has led to improvements in the quality of reporting of trial results [4, 5]. In addition, mandatory registration of clinical trials and mandatory publication of trial results are strategies implemented to diminish the impact of publication bias [6].

How trial results are described in publications may influence the reader's perception of the efficacy and safety of interventions. For example, an intervention can be portrayed as beneficial in the publication despite having failed to differentiate statistically from placebo. In this type of bias, called spin bias, the reader is distracted from the nonsignificant results [7]. The language used to describe trial results could also affect perceptions of the efficacy or safety of health interventions as well as the quality of the study. We studied the vocabulary used to report trial results and compared it between two authorship groups (industry versus non-industry).

2 Objective

86

The objective of this study was to compare the adjectives used to report results of clinical trials between industry and non-industry (academia and government). We focused on adjectives because their use adds "color" (potentially biasing interpretation) to the description of study findings.

3 Methods

3.1 Inclusion Criteria

We included studies indexed in PubMed that were randomized, controlled trials; assessed humans; had an abstract; and were published in English. The search was conducted on October 7, 2013, without any time limit (all articles present in PubMed until that time). The PubMed query used to identify the studies was "English[lang] AND Randomized Controlled Trial[ptyp] AND humans[MeSH Terms] AND has abstract[text]".

3.2 Classification of Abstracts

Studies were classified as industry-authored or non-industry-authored (academia and government), depending on the affiliation of the authors, using an automated algorithm. To determine the affiliation of an author, the affiliation field in PubMed was used to scan for word patterns indicating an industry (e.g., "janssen", "johnson & johnson"), academic

affiliation (e.g., "university", "school") or government (e.g., "centers? for disease control", "u\\.?s\\.? agency"). Because the PubMed affiliation field contains the affiliation of only one of the authors and therefore could not be used as conclusive evidence in papers written by multiple authors, we supplemented the search for the authors' affiliation, using PubMed Central®. PubMed Central is a free full-text archive of biomedical journals and therefore lists the affiliations of each one of the authors of a manuscript. Appendix 1 contains the complete list of patterns used for the abstract classification.

For the abstracts not included in PubMed Central, we developed an algorithm to predict the affiliation of the authors. We assumed that if an author had a particular affiliation in one manuscript, that author would also have that affiliation in any other manuscript written by that author in the same year. Because there are no unique identifiers for authors in PubMed, we used an author name disambiguation algorithm similar to Authority [8], which models the probability that two articles sharing the same author name were written by the same individual. The probability was estimated using a random forest [9] classifier using these features as input: length of author name, author name frequency in Medline, similarity in MeSH terms, words in the title or words in the abstract, whether the paper was in the same journal, overlap of other authors, and time between publication in years. The classifier was trained on a set where positive cases were identified using author e-mail addresses (only available for very few authors), and negative controls cases were identified based on mismatch in author first name. The probability was subsequently used in a greedy cluster algorithm to group all papers by an author.

An abstract was classified as non-industry-authored when all authors of the publication had academic or government affiliations. An abstract was classified as industry-authored when any of the authors in the publication had an industry affiliation. Publications in which the algorithm found none of the patterns to classify an author, or found an author with affiliations to both industry and academia or government, were excluded from the analysis.

To assess the accuracy of the algorithm that predicted author affiliation, we selected a random sample of 250 abstracts and manually checked the affiliation of each one of the authors in the full manuscript and compared these results with the algorithm's classification.

3.3 Adjective Selection

To compare the use of language between industry and non-industry authors, we downloaded the Medline database. The abstracts that met the inclusion criteria were run through the part-of-speech tagger of OpenNLP [10], which allowed us to classify the adjectives. OpenNLP uses the Penn Treebank

tagset, and we considered all tokens with tags JJ (adjective), JJR (adjective, comparative) and JJS (adjective, superlative) [11]. OpenNLP is an open-source machine learning-based toolkit for the processing of natural language text, made available by the Apache Foundation. It has an overall accuracy of around 97 % [12]. We focused on abstracts because more people read the abstract than the whole article, and because only abstracts are available in Medline.

After extracting all adjectives from the abstracts, we selected a set of adjectives we considered relevant to coloring the results of a trial. This selection was performed independently by two authors (MSC and MS), after which discrepancies were resolved in conference. All subsequent analyses were limited to this set to reduce the risk of false positives. Examples of excluded adjectives are "viscous" and "intellectual". The list of adjectives included and excluded is shown in Appendix 2.

3.4 Location in the Abstract

To locate where in the abstract the differences in adjective use occurred, we looked separately at the title and conclusion. The title is clearly identified in PubMed records. For unstructured abstracts, the conclusion was considered to be in the last two sentences of the abstract. Sentences were detected using the OpenNLP toolkit [10].

3.5 Analysis

To determine whether an adjective was used more often by industry or non-industry authors, we used an exact test for contingency tables [13], stratifying by journal to adjust for any differences in language in the different journals. This test is similar to the well-known Mantel-Haenszel test in that it tests for an overall difference between groups through differences within strata, but it uses an exact method, making it more robust for small numbers within each stratum. We further restricted the adjectives to those that were present in at least 100 papers in our final data set. Because of the large number of tests, we corrected for multiple testing, using Holm's technique [14].

We also calculated a relative estimate. Values >1 mean that industry uses that adjective more. Values <1 mean that the adjective is used more often by academia and government. A value of exactly 1.0 would indicate equal use by both groups of authors. We report 95 % confidence intervals (CIs), but these intervals are not adjusted for multiple testing.

We further computed the average number of "colored" adjectives used in the title and abstract, where any adjective that was used multiple times in an abstract was counted multiple times. For this analysis, we used all adjectives we considered relevant, including those that appeared in fewer than 100 articles.

3.6 Source of Funding

Using authors' affiliation is one way to classify studies as either industry or non-industry. Funding of the study is another way. PubMed identifies financial support of the research, but it would only allow for a US-government and non-US-government funding classification. Sources of financial support are often listed in the full manuscript. For the subset of abstracts that had the full-text articles in PubMed Central, we identified the source of funding and then compared that classification with our affiliation-based classification to provide an estimate of the degree of potential discordance. For example, a trial conducted by an academic institute may be authored by academicians only but funded by a pharmaceutical company. Under the affiliation classification, the research would be considered as non-industry, while under the sponsorship classification, it would be considered as industry. Because the information was only available for a limited number of abstracts, we could not conduct sensitivity analyses, but we are reporting the findings.

4 Results

A total of 306,007 publications met the inclusion criteria. We were able to classify 16,789 abstracts; 9,085 were classified as industry, and 7,704 were classified as non-industry. The algorithm correctly identified 235 of the 250 manuscripts sampled for accuracy (15 were incorrectly assessed as non-industry-authored), indicating that the accuracy of the classifying algorithm was 94 % with a Kappa value of 0.88 (Table 1).

The abstracts were published from 1981 to 2013, and 92.5 % were published in 2000 or after. The abstracts were published in 1,788 journals, and 50 % were published in 98 journals. Appendix 3 provides the list of journals, with the number of abstracts by journal.

The 16,789 abstracts had a total of 4,690 adjectives: 298 were considered relevant by both of the authors (see Appendix 4), and 72 adjectives were present in at least 100 papers in our final data set and were analyzed (Table 2). With few exceptions, these were positive adjectives.

The use of adjectives differed between industry and non-industry (Table 3). Ten adjectives located in the title or conclusion, and 15 adjectives located anywhere in the abstract, had relative use values >1, indicating preferential use by industry. Most notably, adjectives such as "well tolerated" and "meaningful" were more commonly used by industry-authored reports in the title or conclusion of the abstracts [relative use 5.20 (CI 2.73–10.03) and 3.08 (CI 1.73–5.44), respectively], whereas adjectives such as "feasible" were more commonly used in abstracts

Table 1 Assessment of the accuracy of the automated algorithm to classify abstracts as "industry-authored" and "non-industry-authored", compared with a manual classification, in a subsample of abstracts

	Manual classification based on full manuscript		
	Non-industry-authored	Industry-authored	Total
Classification based on autom	ated algorithm		
Non-industry-authored	113	0	113
Industry-authored	15	122	137
Total	128	122	250

Table 2 Adjectives in the final analysis, with the numbers of abstracts in which each adjective appears

Adjective	Industry use	Non-industry use	Adjective	Industry use	Non-industry use
Acceptable	195	120	Meaningful	285	60
Adequate	116	125	Mild	732	211
Apparent	274	76	Mild-to-moderate	110	21
Appropriate	165	190	Minor	132	93
Comparable	699	300	Moderate	715	385
Complete	267	226	Modest	164	93
Comprehensive	50	125	Necessary	131	164
Considerable	44	84	Novel	179	77
Consistent	608	196	Poor	185	286
Conventional	227	310	Potent	383	52
Cost-effective	55	143	Promising	82	158
Detectable	68	36	Protective	96	96
Difficult	69	154	Relevant	458	247
Effective	1,345	1,332	Reliable	73	95
Efficacious	239	108	Responsible	45	56
Efficient	48	96	Robust	86	69
Enhanced	81	108	Safe	547	291
Equal	114	110	Serious	723	194
Essential	101	106	Severe	741	393
Evidence-based	20	135	Significant	3,238	2,809
Evident	91	94	Similar	2,405	997
Excellent	73	67	Simple	58	171
Extensive	77	53	Strong	116	155
Fast	77	28	Stronger	34	74
Faster	66	45	Substantial	180	157
Favorable	196	83	Successful	83	254
Favourable	73	37	Sufficient	65	101
Feasible	43	167	Traditional	62	153
Good	309	253	Unchanged	236	101
Important	539	730	Unexpected	100	29
Improved	176	149	Unlikely	105	41
Inadequate	145	45	Useful	180	252
Inferior	40	62	Usual	131	587
Intensive	99	246	Valid	64	60
Long-term	590	507	Validated	151	84
Major	596	524	Well tolerated	249	38

classified as non-industry-authored [relative use 0.34 (CI 0.18–0.6)]. Adjectives such as "successful" and "usual" were also more commonly used by non-industry, when

considering the abstract overall [relative use 0.46 (CI 0.31-0.68) and 0.40 (CI 0.30-0.53), respectively] (Table 3).

Table 3 Adjectives favored by industry or non-industry (academia and government) by location in the abstract

	<u> </u>	
Adjective	Relative use (95 %	confidence interval)
	Title or conclusion	Entire abstract including title
Well tolerated	5.20 (2.73–10.03)	4.96 (2.99–8.22)
Meaningful	3.08 (1.73-5.44)	3.42 (2.24–5.21)
Efficacious	2.78 (1.81-4.24)	1.96 (1.40–2.74)
Consistent	2.49 (1.74–3.53)	2.21 (1.72–2.83)
Mild	2.40 (1.60-3.57)	2.91 (2.28–3.70)
Good	2.37 (1.56–3.56)	
Severe	2.06 (1.51-2.79)	1.82 (1.49–2.21)
Comparable	1.98 (1.41-2.76)	1.92 (1.55–2.36)
Similar	1.98 (1.60-2.45)	1.89 (1.67–2.13)
Significant	1.52 (1.28–1.79)	
Feasible	0.34 (0.18-0.60)	0.40 (0.23-0.66)
Serious		3.29 (2.53-4.26)
Inadequate		2.84 (1.66-4.79)
Potent		2.26 (1.48–3.445)
Acceptable		1.96 (1.35–2.80)
Relevant		1.67 (1.27–2.16)
Moderate		1.62 (1.33–1.97)
Safe		1.58 (1.25–1.98)
Successful		0.46 (0.31-0.68)
Usual		0.40 (0.30-0.53)

The numbers represent a relative estimate: >1 means favored by industry; <1 means favored by non-industry. The adjectives shown in bold text are more commonly used by non-industry authors

All of the adjectives in this table are statistically significant between industry and non-industry after adjustment for multiple testing

Confidence intervals are not adjusted for multiple testing Results are stratified by journal to adjust for differences in language in the different journals

Examples of the contexts in which the adjectives were used in the title or conclusion of the abstract are presented in Table 4.

On average, there were 2.6 "colored" adjectives in each abstract, and this number was the same for both industry-authored and non-industry-authored research.

4.1 Source of Funding

When we estimated the degree of potential discordance between abstracts classified by author affiliation or by source of funding, we found that of the 16,789 abstracts that we could classify as industry-authored or non-industry-authored research, only 189 (1.1%) had the full text available in PubMed Central and disclosed either partial or total funding by industry; 16% of these studies were classified as being from non-industry when looking at authors' affiliations.

Table 4 Selected examples of the context of adjective use in the abstract

"The data suggest that enalapril is efficacious and v	vell tolera	ited
by the high-risk patients" [Industry-authored]		

- "Patients with severe asthma who received FP [at approximately half the dose of BDP/BUD] experienced statistically **significant**, as well as clinically **meaningful**, improvements in their HRQoL" [Industry-authored]
- "Evaluation of pre-discharge home visits by occupational therapists in a rehabilitation setting is **feasible**, but a more effective recruitment strategy for a main study is favored by application of a multi-centre setting" [Non-industry-authored]
- "All treatment regimens were **well tolerated**; drug-related adverse reaction rates were **similar** across the 3 groups" [Industry-authored]
- "Adalimumab is the first TNF antagonist to demonstrate **good** clinical efficacy and safety in patients with axial SpA without radiographically defined sacroiliitis" [Industry-authored]
- "This simple, **feasible** and inexpensive bioassay may promote the development of models more predictive of microbicide efficacy" [Non-industry-authored]
- "Successful treatment of tobacco dependence in respiratory patients requires repeated intensive interventions" [Non-industry-authored]

5 Discussion

There are differences in the adjectives used when study findings are described in industry-authored compared with non-industry-authored reports. Certain adjectives are five times more commonly used by industry, although, on average, both groups of authors use the same number of "colored" adjectives.

The differences in the adjectives used that were noted in the present study support anecdotal evidence about the way results of clinical trials are reported by industry. The Medical Publishing Insights and Practices (MPIP) initiative in 2012 recommended avoiding broad statements such as "generally safe and well tolerated" [15] when reporting trial results precisely the type of adjectives we found were more commonly used by industry. The MPIP initiative was founded by members of the pharmaceutical industry and the International Society for Medical Publication Professionals to elevate trust, transparency, and integrity in publishing industrysponsored studies. Describing an intervention as "well tolerated", which is the adjective with the largest use in industry-authored manuscripts compared with academic or government-authored manuscripts—although accurate in certain circumstances, considering the nature of the trials conducted by industry-might not be generalizable to the broader population when the trial is small, when relatively "healthy" or "stable" participants are recruited (compared with the broader population with the target indication), or when the follow-up is short.

The use of those adjectives (such as "acceptable", "meaningful", "potent", or "safe") more commonly present in industry-authored reports than in non-industry-authored reports could suggest that industry-authored reports tend to focus on the positive aspects of the health intervention being evaluated. However, the differences in adjective use could also reflect variations in the types of trials conducted by industry and academic or governmental institutions. Industry studies tend to focus on drugs or devices, while non-industry work is likely to be more inclusive of other types of heath interventions. By controlling for journal, we adjusted partially for potential differences in the studies.

We used the affiliation of the authors to classify publications as industry-authored and non-industry-authored. Even if one author out of many was from industry, the paper was classified as industry-authored. Although this approach could seem extreme, it has also been recommended by others [16]. It might seem preferable to look at the source of funding instead of the author affiliation; however, this approach too has its shortcomings. Funding mechanisms are complex, some journals do not report funding sources, full reporting of all sources of financial support is not complete, and there are different levels of support, from unrestricted educational grants to support that includes input of the manufacturers into trial designs, conduct of the analysis and publication [16, 17]. We assessed how many of the abstracts in which the full manuscript reported support from industry were classified as being non-industry in origin. We found that 16 % of those papers with industry support were classified as being from non-industry. It is difficult to predict the direction of bias related to any potential misclassification because of the shortcomings listed above, but in the worst-case scenario, it would lead to an underestimation of the relative measure and consequently to a smaller set of adjectives because of loss of power.

The results of this study are based on assessing the abstract instead of the full paper. Many readers just read the abstract of the published article and may be influenced by it, so we argue that it is an important place to look for differences in reporting style. The results of a study that assessed the impact of "spin" on interpretation of cancer trials showed that clinicians' interpretation was affected by reading the abstracts of the trials [18]. In addition, the study focused on randomized, controlled trials, thus the findings may not apply to other types of study designs.

The present study was limited to counting adjectives and assessing the difference in those counts in industry-authored and non-industry-authored reports. Although we have provided some examples to illustrate how they were used, the study ignored the context of the usage. A thematic analysis could allow detection of patterns, and a critical

review of the full text of the paper could determine whether the use of the adjectives was indeed appropriate in view of the data or what it is known in the field.

6 Conclusion

We assessed a very large number of abstracts and found differences in how study findings are described by industry-affiliated authors as compared with non-industry-affiliated authors. The language used to describe trial results could affect perceptions of the efficacy or safety of health interventions. Authors should avoid overusing adjectives that could be inaccurate or potentially lead to misperceptions. Editors and peer reviewers should be attentive to the use of adjectives in the abstract (and the manuscript in its entirety) and assess whether their use is appropriate.

Acknowledgments and declaration of competing interests All authors are employees of Janssen Research & Development, LLC, except for Jesse A. Berlin, who is an employee of Johnson & Johnson, the parent company of Janssen Research & Development, LLC.

Author Contributions MSC: study conception and design, interpretation of study findings, manuscript preparation.

JAB: interpretation of study findings, revising manuscript critically for important intellectual content.

SCG: interpretation of study findings, revising manuscript critically for important intellectual content.

WPB: interpretation of study findings, revising manuscript critically for important intellectual content.

MS: study design and execution, analysis, interpretation of study findings, manuscript preparation.

All authors read and approved the final manuscript.

Open Access This article is distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution Noncommercial License which permits any noncommercial use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original author(s) and the source are credited.

Appendix 1: Industry and academic/governmental affiliation patterns

Industry patterns	Industry patterns	Academic/ government patterns	Academic/ government patterns
Abbott	Merz	Clinic	School
Amgen	Mundipharma	Clinique	Sjukhuset
Astrazeneca	Nitec	College	Universidad
Aventis	Nordis	Ecole	Universidade
Bayer	Novartis	Foundation	Universitaires
Boehringer	Pfizer	Gasthuis	Universitária
Centocor	Pharmaceuticals	Hôpital	Universitat
Genentech	Procter	Hospital	Universite
Glaxo	Sanofi	Hospitalario	Université

Industry patterns	Industry patterns	Academic/ government patterns	Academic/ government patterns
Glaxosmithkline	Shionogi squibb	Hospitales	Universiteit
Gsk	Takeda	Hospitalier	Universiti
Humax	Ucb	Hospitaller	University
Janssen	Vifor	Karolinska	Ziekenhuis
Kaken	Zymogenetics	Kliniek	Centers? for disease control
Lilly	Industrie farmaceutiche	Kliniken	Centro de salud
Mcneil	Johnson (&land) johnson	Klinikum	Centro médico
Medimmune	Pharmaceutical company	Krankenhaus	Memorial sloan kettering cancer center
Medtronic	([^a][^a- z] ^)roche([^a- z] \$)	National	u\\.?s\\.? agency
		Nazionale	Health department
		Policlinico	Food and drug administration
		Polyclinique	

Patterns with symbols represent standard regular expressions (a pattern used to search for text)

Appendix 2: All adjectives present in the analyzed abstracts

1000-mg	10-year
100-mg	11-day
100-mm	11-fold
100-point	11-point
10-cm	11-week
10-day	120-mg
10-fold	12-day
10-h	12-h
10-item	12-hour
10mg	12-item
10-mg	12-lead
10-min	12-mg
10-minute	12-month
10-mm	12-months
10-month	12th
10-point	12-week
10th	12-wk
10-valent	13-week
10-week	14-day

14-week 25-hydroxyvitamin 150-mg 25-item 15-day 25-mg 15-item 25th 15-min 26-week 15-minute 28-day 15-month 28-item 28-joint 15th 28-week 15-year 16-week 2-arm 17beta-estradiol 2-compartment 17-item 18-month 2-day 18-week 2-dose 1b 2-fold 2-g 1c 1-compartment 2-h 1-day 2-hour 2-hr 1-g 1-h 2max 1-hour 2-mg 1-infected 2-minute 1-mg 2-month 1-month 2-part 1-point 2-period 1rm 2-phase 2-point 1s

1-sided 2-sequence 1st 2-sided 1-week 2-stage 1-year 2-way 2-week 1-yr 200mg 2-wk 200-mg 2-year 20-item 2-yr 300-mg 20mg 20-mg 30-day 20-min 30-fold 20-minute 30-item 20-month 30-mg 20-week 30-min 21-day 30-minute 21-item 30-month 23f 30-second 23-valent 30-week 24h 32-week 24-h 35-day 24-hour 36-item 24-hr 36-week 24-month 3-arm 24-months 3d 3-d 24-week 250-mg 3-day

	5.6.11	00	
3-dimensional	5-fold	80-mg	acid
3-dose	5-fu	85th	acidic
3-drug	5-hmt	8-day	acid-related
3-fold	5-ht	8-fold	acid-suppressive
3-h	5-ht3	8-h	acne
3-hour	5-httlpr	8-hour	acoustic
3-hydroxy-3-	5-hydroxyindoleacetic	8-mg	acr20
methylglutaryl	5-hydroxymethyl	8-month	acromegaly
3mg	5-hydroxytryptamine	8th	acting
3-mg	5-lipoxygenase	8-week	actinic
3-month	5mg	90-day	activate
3-months	5-mg	90-minute	activated
3-period	5-minute	90th	active
3rd	5-month	95th	active-comparator-
3-treatment	5-period	96-week	controlled
3-way	5-point	9-day	active-control
3-week	5th	9-month	active-controlled
3-weekly	5-way	9-week	activity-related
3-wk	5-week	μg	actual
3-year	5-year	μ-opioid	acute
400mg	5-year-old	alc	acutely
400-mg	5-yr	abacavir	acute-phase
40-mg	600-mg	abatacept-treated	adalimumab
40-week	60-mg	abbreviated	adalimumab-treated
45-min	60-min	abciximab	adaptive
46-week	6-day	abdominal	adas-cog
48-h	6-h	aberrant	added
48-hour	6-hour	abiraterone	additional
48-week	6-min	able	additive
4-day	6-minute	abnormal	add-on
4-fold	6-month	aboriginal	adenosine
4-h	6-months	above	adequate
4-hour	6mwt	abrupt	adherent
4-mg	6-point	absent	adhesive
4-month	6th	absolute	adipose
4-period	6-week	absorbable	adjacent
4-point	6-wk	abstinent	adjudicated
4th	6-year	abstract	adjunct
4-way	70-kg	abused	adjunctive
4-week	70-mg	academic	adjustable
4-weeks	72-h	acarbose	adjusted
4-wk	72-hour	acceptable	adjuvant
4-year	750-mg	accepted	adjuvanted
4-yr	75-g	accessible	administrative
500-mg	75-mg	accidental	adolescent
50mg	75th	accompanying	adp-induced
50-mg	7-day	accurate	adrenal
50-week	7-point	acellular	adrenergic
52-week	7-valent	acetabular	adult
54-week	7vcrm	acetic	advanced
5alpha-reductase	7-week	acetylsalicylic	advantageous
5-day	7-year	achievable	adverse
5-fluorouracil	800-mg	achieved	advisable
	S		

aerobic ambulatory anthropometric antioxidative ameliorate anti-aging antiparkinsonian aerosol aerosolized amenable anti-ama1 antiplaque aesthetic american antianginal anti-plaque afebrile anti-angiogenic antiplatelet amg affected amino antiarrhythmic anti-platelet amino-terminal affective anti-atherogenic anti-prp affordable aminotransferase antibacterial antipsychotic aforementioned amiodarone antibiotic antipyretic amlodipine antipyrine african anticalculus amodiaquine antiresorptive african-american anticholinergic age-adjusted amplitude anticipated antiretroviral age-appropriate amprenavir anticipatory anti-retroviral aged amyloid anti-circumsporozoite antiretroviral-experienced age-dependent anabolic anticoagulant antiretroviral-naïve age-matched antidepressant antiretroviral-naive anaemic age-related anaerobic antidepressive antirheumatic age-specific antidiabetic anaesthetic anti-rheumatic aggregate analgesic anti-diabetic antisecretory aggressive analogous antiemetic antisense aging analysed antiseptic antiepileptic agitated analytic anti-factor antithrombin agonist analytical antifracture antithrombotic anamnestic antifungal anti-tnf ai a-i anastomotic antigen anti-tnf-alpha air anastrozole antigenic antitumor antigen-specific airborne anatomic anti-tumor anatomical anti-hav antitumour al alanine anchor-based anti-hbs anti-tumour alcohol-dependent ancillary anti-hcv anti-vegf alcohol-free anecdotal antiviral antihistamine alcoholic anemic anti-hiv anti-xa alcohol-related anesthetic anti-hpv antral anti-hpv-16 aldosterone anesthetized anxiolytic alendronate aneurysmal anti-human anxious alert anginal antihyperglycaemic aortic alive angiogenic antihyperglycemic aphthous angiographic antihypertensive all-cause apical allele anti-hypertensive angioplasty apoa-i angiotensin-converting apolipoprotein allelic anti-ige allergen-specific antiinflammatory angry apoptotic allergic angular anti-inflammatory apparent allometric animal anti-influenza applicable anti-interleukin-1ß allosteric ankle-brachial appreciable all-patients-treated ankylosing antimalarial appropriate alone annual approved anti-malarial alpha-linolenic annular antimicrobial approximate altered antacid antimigraine aprepitant antimuscarinic alternate antagonistic aqueous alternative antecedent antimycobacterial arachidonic alveolar antenatal antineoplastic arbitrary ar-c124910xx ambient anterior antinociceptive ambiguous anteroposterior antioxidant arginine-stimulated

aripiprazole atopic base biopsy-confirmed atorvastatin baseline biopsy-proven aripiprazole-treated baseline-adjusted arithmetic atp-binding bioresorbable armed atrial baseline-corrected biphasic aromatase atrioventricular baseline-to-endpoint bipolar arousal at-risk bis-guided basic bispectral arrhythmic atrophic b-cell artemether-lumefantrine attentional bcr-abl bisphosphonate artemisinin-based attenuated bdi-ii bivalent arterial bivariate attractive behavioral biventricular arteriovenous attributable behavioural artesunate atypical belgian biweekly artesunate-amodiaquine beneficial bi-weekly auc arthroplasty auc0-t benign black arthroscopic audio best bladder-related articular auditory blend-a-med best-corrected artificial augmented beta blended as03a-adjuvanted auricular beta-1b blind as03-adjuvanted australian beta2-agonist blinded as04-adjuvanted autobiographical beta-adrenergic blinded-endpoint ascending-dose autogenous beta-agonist blinding ascorbic autoimmune beta-carotene blue asenapine autologous beta-cell blunt aseptic automated blunted beta-haemolytic asexual automatic better blurred asian autonomic between-patient bodily between-subject body as-needed autonomous bolus aspirate available bg aspirin average bi bone-specific aspirin-treated aversive bid bony bidirectional assertive avian borderline assessable awake biexponential botanical assessor-blind awakening bound big bilateral assessor-blinded aware bovine assigned axial biliary bp-lowering ß assisted bilingual brachial ß2-agonist associated bimanual brain-derived ß-cell b-inactivated associative branded azimilide brazilian asthma binary asthma-related azithromycin binding breast-fed binding-adjusted asthma-specific azole brief asthmatic back binocular bright as-treated backward binomial brisk asymmetric bacterial bioactive british asymptomatic bactericidal bioavailable broad biochemical bacteriologic broader atenolol-based bacteriological broad-spectrum bioelectrical atherogenic bad bioequivalent bronchial atherosclerotic biologic balanced bronchoalveolar atherothrombotic bare biological bronchodilatory athletic baroreflex biomechanical bronchopulmonary biomedical bronchoscopic atomoxetine basal

biopsy

brown

basal-bolus

atomoxetine-treated

buccal cefuroxime cirrhotic colony-forming budesonide celecoxib cisplatin colony-stimulating buffered cell-derived cisplatin-induced colorectal buoyant cell-mediated citrate colposcopic bupivacaine cellular citric combined buspirone cemented c-kit comfortable clarithromycin busy cementless commercial central classic common ca centralised classical caesarean commonest centralized classified caffeinated community-acquired community-based caffeine cephalic clean ceramic calculated cleansing community-dwelling calibrated cerebral clear community-living caloric cerebrospinal clearer comorbid canadian cerebrovascular clinical co-morbid cerivastatin cancer-related clinic-based comparable cancer-specific certain clinician comparative cannabinoid clinician-administered comparator-controlled certolizumab capable certoparin clinician-rated comparator-treated capsaicin-induced cervical clonal compartmental carbohydrate cervicovaginal clonidine compatible carbonic cesarean clopidogrel compelling carcinoembryonic cetuximab clopidogrel-treated compensated close cardiac cgi-i compensatory cardinal challenging closed competent cardiometabolic characteristic closed-loop competitive cardioprotective chd closer complementary cardiopulmonary closest complete cheaper cardiorespiratory chemical clustered complex cardio-respiratory chemotherapeutic cluster-randomised compliant cardiovascular chemotherapy-induced cluster-randomized complicated care-as-usual chemotherapy-naive cm component care-based chewable composite cmax comprehensive careful chi co2 coadministered carer child-pugh compressed chimeric carious co-administered comprised carotid chinese coated compromised cochran-mantel-haenszel chiropractic compulsive carpal carvedilol chi-square coefficient compulsory chi-squared computational castle cognitive castration-resistant chloroquine cognitive-behavioral computed casual cholesterol-lowering cognitive-behavioural computer-assisted catabolic cholinergic coherent computer-based categorical choroidal cohort computer-generated catheter-related chronic cold computerised cold-adapted cationic ci computerized cilomilast caucasian colic computer-tailored causal cimetidine collaborative concentrated collagen-induced causative ciprofloxacin concentration-dependent collective cause-specific circadian concentration-effect ccr5-tropic circular colloid concentration-time concentration-versus-time circumferential colonic cecal

colonoscopy

circumsporozoite

cefaclor-treated

concentric

conceptual coprimary culture-positive deficient co-primary cumulative definite concerned conclusive core curative definitive concomitant corneal current degenerative concrete coronal customary delayed customized deleterious concurrent coronary conditional correct cutaneous deliberate condition-specific corrective cut-off delta confident correlate deltoid cv confirmative delusional correlated cyclic cycling demographic confirmatory corresponding confirmed cortical cyclooxygenase-2 demonstrable conflicting corticospinal cyclo-oxygenase-2 dendritic confounding corticosteroid cyclophosphamide denosumab-treated congenital cortisol cyclosporine dense congestive cosmetic cyp dental congruent cyp3a dentinal cost cost-effective dependant conjugate cystatin dependent conjugated costly cystic conjunctival cost-saving cytogenetic depressant connective counterbalanced cytokine depressed conscious covariate cytological depression-related consecutive cox-2 cytoplasmic depressive cytotoxic derivative consensus-based c-peptide consenting cranial d dermal consequent c-reactive dabigatran dermatological dermatology-specific conservative daily creatine considerable creatinine d-amphetamine descriptive consistent creative danish design constant credible dapagliflozin desirable dapoxetine desloratadine constitutional crevicular constraint-induced critical daptomycin desvenlafaxine contemporary cross-clade darifenacin detailed content cross-cultural dark detectable cross-linked contextual data-driven detrimental contingent crossover day-1 devastating continual daytime developed cross-over developmental continued cross-reactive day-to-day continuous cross-sectional devoid dbp d-conjugate dexlansoprazole contraceptive crp d-dimer contradictory crucial dextromethorphan contralateral cruciate debatable diabetes-related crude debilitating diabetes-specific contrary contrast-enhanced crushed decaffeinated diabetic controlled crystalloid deceased diagnosed diagnostic controversial decisional ct c-terminal convenient decision-making diaphyseal conventional ctx-ii declarative diary diastolic convergent cubic decompensated convincing cued decreased dichotomous cooperative cultural deep didactic culture-confirmed coordinated deeper dietary cultured diet-induced copd defective

diet-treated distinctive dry eight-week different distressing dsm-iii-r eighty differential distribution-based dsm-iv elastic differentiate disturbed dsm-iv-defined elderly differentiated diuretic dsm-iv-tr e-learning differing diurnal dsm-iv-tr-defined elective difficile divergent dual electric difficult diverse dual-chamber electrical difficult-to-treat dlqi dual-energy electrocardiographic diffuse docetaxel dual-therapy electrochemical ductal digestive docosahexaenoic electroconvulsive digit doctor-patient due electroencephalographic digital domestic duloxetine electrolyte digoxin dominant duloxetine-treated electromagnetic dihydroartemisinindonepezil duodenal electromyographic piperaquine dopamine electronic durable dilated dopaminergic dutasteride electrophysiological dorsal diminished dutch elemental diphtheria-tetanus-acellular dorsolateral dvadic elementary dipropionate dorzolamide dye eletriptan direct dorzolamide-timolol dynamic elevated direct-acting dose-adjusted dysfunctional elicited directional dose-dependent dyslipidemic eligible dirithromycin-treated dose-effect dyspeptic elispot disabled dose-escalating dysphoric elusive disabling dose-finding e2 e-mail disadvantaged dose-independent embedded earlier disappointing dose-limiting earliest embolic discernible dose-linear early emergent discontinued dose-normalized early-onset emetic discordant dose-proportional early-phase emetogenic discrete dose-ranging early-stage emotional discriminant dose-related easier empiric dosing empirical discriminative east discriminatory double empty eastern diseased double-blind emptying easy disease-free double-blinded eccentric enalapril echocardiographic disease-modifying double-dummy enantioselective disease-related double-masked ecological encapsulated encouraging disease-specific economic doubtful end-diastolic disordered down-regulated economical disparate downward ed endemic dispersible doxorubicin end-expiratory educational dispositional dpp-4 eeg endocrine disproportionate dramatic efalizumab end-of-study disruptive drop-out endogenous effective drug-eluting endometrial dissatisfied effect-site disseminated drug-free effervescent endoscopic dissociable drug-induced efficacious endothelial distal drug-naïve efficient endothelium-dependent distant drug-naive egfr endotracheal drug-related eicosapentaenoic endovascular distilled

eighth

drug-resistant

distinct

endpoint

end-point esomeprazole exercise-based fastest esophageal exercise-induced end-stage fasting end-systolic essential exercise-related fast-track end-tidal established exert fat energy-restricted estimable exertional fatal english estimated exhaled fat-free english-speaking etanercept exhibited fat-rich enhanced etexilate existing fattv favorable enjoyable ethical exogenous enlarged favourable ethinyl expanded ethnic expected fda-approved enormous enough etoposide expensive fearful enriched etoricoxib experienced feasible enrolled euglycaemic experimental febrile enteral euglycemic expert febuxostat euglycemicenteric expiratory fecal enteric-coated hyperinsulinemic explanatory fellow explicit enterohepatic european female entire eurogol explorative feminine environmental eurogol-5d exploratory femoral enzymatic evaluable exponential fenofibrate enzyme evaluated exposed fenofibric enzyme-linked evaluative expressive fentanyl evaluator-blind extended fermented eortc eosinophil evaluator-blinded extensive ferric eosinophilic event external ferrous epicardial event-driven fesoterodine extra epidemic event-free extracellular fetal epidemiological event-related extracorporeal fev1 epidermal eventual extrahepatic few epidural everolimus extrapyramidal fewer epigastric every-2-week extravascular fexofenadine episodic everyday extreme fibrate evidence-based epithelial fibre extrinsic eq-5d fibrinolytic evident ezetimibe equal evoked face-to-face fibroblast equianalgesic evolutionary facial fidaxomicin equipotent fifth exacerbated facilitated equivalent facility-based exact fifty equivocal exaggerated factorial fifty-eight examiner-blind filamentous faecal examiner-blinded failed film-coated erectile ergogenic excellent fair final ergonomic excess fall-related financial erlotinib false-positive finasteride excessive familial erosive excised fine familiar er-positive excisional finnish ertapenem excitatory family-based firm family-focused erythrocyte exciting first first-degree erythromycin exclusive famotidine erythromycin-treated excreted fast first-dose erythropoiesis-stimulating first-episode executive fasted first-generation erythropoietic exenatide faster

formoterol

formula-fed

gastroduodenal

gastroesophageal

first-in-class fortified gastrointestinal glucose-related forty-eight glucose-stimulated first-in-human gastro-intestinal first-in-man forward gastrointestinal-related glutamate first-line four-arm gastro-oesophageal glutamatergic first-order four-day gefitinib gluteal fourfold gel glycaemic first-pass first-phase four-fold gelatinase-associated glycated first-time four-month gel-forming glycemic first-year four-period genant-modified glycosylated five-day gender-matched four-point goal-directed five-period fourth general gold five-point four-treatment generalisable golimumab five-way generalised four-way good five-year four-week generalizable go-raise fixed four-year generalized gout foveal gene-related fixed-dose g-protein-coupled flare fractional generic graded flat fractionated genetic gradual flexible fracture genital gram-negative flexible-dose fragile genome gram-positive flow-mediated fragmented granulocyte genome-wide fluconazole frai1 graphic genomic fluid frailty genotype graphical flu-like free genotyped gray fluorescent free-living genotypic great fluoride free-radical gentamicin greater fluoroscopic french gentle greatest fluoxetine frequent genuine green fluoxetine-treated fresh geographic grey flush frontal geographical gross geometric flushing front-line group-based fmri frozen geriatric guideline-based focal full german gynaecological folate full-scale gestational gynecological folfiri full-term gh h folic full-time gh-deficient h1n1 folinic fulvestrant gh-releasing h2-receptor gh-treated follicle-stimulating fumarate h5n1 functional follicular gi habitual followed-up haematological fundamental glargine following fundus glaxosmithkline haemodynamic followup fungal global haemoglobin follow-up furoate haemophilus glomerular food-effect furosemide glp-1 haemostatic forced glucagon-like half further glucocorticoid half-life force-titrated future glucocorticoid-induced forearm haloperidol foreign gag-specific glucodynamic haloperidol-controlled formal gamma-aminobutyric glucoregulatory haloperidol-treated formative ham-d-17 gaseous glucose former gastric glucose-6-phosphate hand-foot

glucose-dependent

glucose-lowering

hand-held hands-on

happy high-calorie hospitalized hypoxic haptic high-carbohydrate hot iatrogenic haq-di high-density hourly ibandronate hard high-dose hp ibuprofen harmful high-energy hpv icu harmonic higher ideal hr higher-dose hazard hrgol identical idiopathic hazardous higher-order hscrp ifnß-1b hb highest hs-crp high-fat ige-mediated hba1c hsv-2 high-gi igfbp-3 hbeag-positive http hcg high-grade human igf-i hcl high-intensity human-bovine i-ii hcv-infected high-level humanized i1-1 hdl-c high-performance il-10 humoral il-1ß head-to-head high-pressure hyaluronic healing high-protein hybrid il-1beta hydrated il-2 healthcare high-quality hydrochloride health-care high-resolution ileal healthful high-risk hydrochlorothiazide iliac healthier high-sensitivity hydrocodone i11 health-promoting high-throughput hydrolyzed illicit health-related hippocampal hydrophilic illusory hispanic iloperidone healthy hydroxy heartburn-free histological hydroxyapatite imiquimod heat-sensitive histomorphometric hydroxyapatite-coated immature hydroxychloroquine heavy histopathological immediate hedonic historic hydroxynefazodone immediate-release heightened historical hyperbaric immigrant helminth hiv-1 hypercholesterolaemic immune helpful hiv-1-infected hypercholesterolemic immune-mediated hematological hiv-infected hyperglycaemic immune-related hematopoietic hiv-negative hyperglycemic immunized hemodynamic hiv-positive hyperinsulinaemic immunocompetent hemorrhagic hiv-related hyperinsulinemic immunocompromised hemostatic hiv-seronegative hyperinsulinemicimmunogenic hepatic hiv-specific euglycemic immunohistochemical hyperlipidemic hepatocellular hmg-coa immunologic heptavalent hypertensive hoc immunological her2-negative hypertonic immunomodulatory holistic her2-positive home-based hypertrophic immunoreactive herbal homeopathic hypnotic immunosorbent hereditary homeostatic hypoactive immunostimulatory heterogeneous homogeneous hypocaloric immunosuppressant heterologous homogenous hypoglycaemic immunosuppressive heterosexual homologous hypoglycemic immunotherapy heterozygous homozygous hypogonadal impacted hexavalent horizontal hypotensive impaired hypothalamic impeding hg hormonal hidden hypothalamic-pituitaryimperative hormone-receptor-positive hierarchical hormone-sensitive adrenal implant hospital-acquired hypothesized implantable high hospital-based high-calcium hypothetical implanted

implementation ineffective innate interdisciplinary implicit inefficient interested inner important ineligible inner-city interesting impossible inert innovative interferon improved inexpensive inoperable interferon-inducible improving inexperienced inotropic interim impulsive interindividual infant inpatient inaccurate infantile in-patient inter-individual inactivated infected in-person interleukin infection-related insecticide-treated inactive interleukin-1 interleukin-10 inadequate infectious insensitive interleukin-1ß inadvertent infective insignificant inappropriate inferior insoluble interleukin-2 inattentive infertile inspiratory intermediate incisional infinite inspired intermediate-acting inclusive inflamed instantaneous intermittent incompatible inflammatory in-stent internal incomplete infliximab institutional international inconclusive infliximab-treated instructional internet incongruent influential instructive internet-based inconsistent internet-delivered influenza instrumental incontinent interpatient influenzae instrumented incorporate influenza-like insufficient inter-patient interpersonal incorporated informal insulin-dependent incorporating informational insulinemic interpretable incorrect informative insulin-independent interproximal informed insulin-induced interquartile increased incremental infrared insulin-like interrupted incurable infrequent insulin-mediated interstitial indacaterol infused insulin-naïve intersubject independent inter-subject infusional insulin-naive in-depth infusion-related insulinogenic interventional indexed ingested insulin-resistant interview-based indian inguinal insulin-sensitizing intestinal indicated inhalational insulin-stimulated intestine indicative inhaled insulin-treated intimal indigenous inhaler intact intimate indirect inherent intake intolerable indistinguishable inhibited intolerant integral individual integrated inhibiting intra integrative individualised inhibitor intraabdominal individualized inhibitor-1 intellectual intra-abdominal individual-level inhibitor-based intended intra-arterial individually-tailored inhibitory intense intraarticular indocyanine in-home intensive intra-articular indole in-hospital intentional intrabony indomethacin initial intention-to-treat intracellular indoor initiating intent-to-treat intracerebral induced injectable interactive intracoronary inducible injected intercellular intracortical inductive injection-site interchangeable intracranial injured intercompartmental industrial intractable injurious intracytoplasmic industrialized intercostal

intradermal irinotecan larvngeal likert limbic intraepithelial irregular laryngoscopy intragastric irrelevant last limited intrahepatic irrespective lasting linear intraindividual irreversible last-observation-carriedlinezolid intra-individual irritable forward lingual linguistic intramuscular irritant latanoprost intramvocellular ischaemic late linoleic intranasal ischemic late-life lipid lipid-altering intraocular isocaloric latency lipid-lowering intraoperative isoenergetic latent lipid-modifying intra-operative isokinetic late-onset intraoral isolated lipophilic late-phase intraperitoneal isometric later liposomal intrapulmonary isosorbide-5-mononitrate liquid lateral intrasubject lispro isotonic latest intra-subject isrctn little late-stage intrathecal italian latin live intratumoral iterative latin-square live-attenuated intrauterine living iu latter intravaginal local lavage japanese intravascular localised ioint laxative intravenous jugular ldl localized intraventricular juvenile ldl-c locoregional intravitreal kaplan-meier ldl-cholesterol logarithmic in-treatment kcal ldl-c-lowering logical logistic intriguing ketoconazole le intrinsic logistical key lead intrusive kg lead-in log-linear intubated kg-1 lean log-rank log-transformed intuitive kinematic learned invariant kinetic least long invasive least-square long-acting known long-chain inverse led inverted left longer investigational 11 left-sided longer-term investigative labelled legal longest investigator-administered laboratory-based leisure-time longitudinal investigator-blind laboratory-confirmed lengthy long-lasting investigator-blinded leptin long-standing lacosamide investigator-initiated lactic lersivirine longterm investigator-rated lactobacilli lesional long-term in-vitro lactobacillus loose less in-vivo lesser loperamide involuntary lamivudine lopinavir lethal lamotrigine loracarbef involved liberal iodine loracarbef-treated lansoprazole licensed iohexol laparoscopic lifelong loratadine iontophoretic large lifestyle lot-to-lot iop-lowering larger life-threatening lovastatin ipilimumab large-scale light low ipsilateral lighter low-active largest laropiprant low-back iranian likely

low-calorie manual methicillin-resistant ml manualized ml-1 low-carbohydrate methicillin-susceptible methodological mm low-cost many low-density marginal methotrexate mmhg low-dose marital methotrexate-naive mmol lower marked metoprolol mmp-3 lower-dose masked metric mobile **lowest** metronidazole mobile-bearing mass low-fat matching metropolitan mobility mexican low-gi maternal mock mf59-adjuvanted low-glycemic mathematical modafinil low-grade mature mg modal low-income micro model-based maximal low-intensity maximum microbial modeled low-level maximum-tolerated microbiologic modeling low-molecular-weight microbiological modelled mcg low-risk mere microcirculatory modelling meal-induced low-trauma microg moderate lumbar meal-related micronized moderated luminal mealtime micronutrient moderate-dose lumiracoxib moderate-fat mean microscopic moderate-intensity lupus meaningful microsomal luteal measurable microvascular moderate-to-severe lymph measured mid moderate-to-vigorous lymphatic mechanical middle moderating lymphoblastic mechanism-based middle-aged modern modest lymphocyte mechanistic migraine lymphoproliferative medial modifiable migraine-associated macronutrient median migraine-related modified macrovascular mediastinal migraine-specific modular mediate mild macular modulate magnetic mediated milder modulated main mediating mild-moderate modulating medical major mild-to-moderate modulatory medication-free maladaptive military moisturizing malaria-endemic medicinal milk-based molar malarial medium mimetic molecular malaria-naïve medium-term mindfulness-based monetary mefloquine minimal male monitored mellitus maleate mini-mental monocentric malignant memantine minimum monoclonal malnourished meningococcal minor monocular mammalian menopausal minute monogamous mammographic menstrual mismatched mononuclear manageable mental monophasic missing mandatory metabolic mitochondrial monotherapy mitogen-activated mandible metabolite monounsaturated mandibular metallic mitral monovalent manic metastatic mitt monoxide-confirmed manifest metered mixed montelukast manipulative metered-dose mixed-effect monthly mantel-haenszel metformin mixed-effects moral metformin-treated mantle mixed-model more

moreover multisite negligible night-time morphine-induced multi-site nelfinavir nilotinib morphological multi-stage neoadjuvant ninety-eight morphometric multitargeted neointimal ninth most multivalent neonatal nitrate multivariable neoral nitric motivated multivariable-adjusted motivational neovascular nitrous moxifloxacin multivariate nephrotic nizatidine multivariate-adjusted nervous mrcc nm mri municipal net nnrti-resistant mrna mu-opioid neural nociceptive muscular neuraminidase nocturnal musculoskeletal neurobehavioral nodal much mucous musical neurobiological node-positive neurochemical no-effect mug mutant neurocognitive nominal multi mutated mutational multicenter neurodevelopmental non multi-center mutual neuroendocrine nonadherent multicentered mycobacterial neurogenic nonadjuvanted multicentre mycophenolate neurohormonal non-adjuvanted multi-centre mycophenolic nonalcoholic neuroimaging multicentric myelodysplastic neuroleptic non-alcoholic multicompartmental myelogenous neurologic non-blind multicomponent myeloid neurological nonblinded multi-component myocardial neuromuscular non-blinded multidimensional n-3 neuronal noncancer multidisciplinary neuropathic naïve noncardiac multi-disciplinary neurophysiological non-clinical naive multidose naproxen neuroprotective non-communicable multi-dose narrative neuropsychiatric noncomparative neuropsychological multidrug noncompartmental narrow multidrug-resistant nasal neurosensory non-compartmental multi-ethnic nasogastric neurosurgical non-coronary nasopharyngeal neurotrophic nondepressed multifaceted multi-faceted nateglinide neurovascular nondiabetic multifactorial national neutral non-diabetic multi-factorial nationwide neutralizing non-disabled multifocal native neutropenic non-dominant multifunctional natriuretic neutrophil non-elderly multi-institutional natural new non-exercise multi-item naturalistic newborn nonfasting multikinase nausea nonfatal newer multilevel n-back non-fatal new-onset multi-level near next non-hdl multimodal non-hdl-c nearest next-day next-generation multinational near-infrared non-hematological multinomial non-high-density near-maximal ng multiple nebulized niacin non-hispanic multiple-ascending necessary niacin-induced non-hodgkin multiple-choice necrotic nicotine nonhuman multiple-dose nefazodone nicotinic noninfectious multiplex nifedipine noninferior negative non-inferior multi-professional negatively nighttime

non-inferiority	non-small-cell	nulliparous	once-daily
non-inflammatory	nonsmoking	numeric	once-monthly
non-insulin	non-smoking	numerical	once-weekly
non-insulin-dependent	nonspecific	numerous	once-yearly
non-intervention	non-specific	nurse-delivered	oncogenic
noninvasive	nonsquamous	nurse-led	on-demand
non-invasive	non-squamous	nutrient	one-compartment
non-japanese	nonsteroidal	nutritional	one-fifth
nonlinear	non-steroidal	obese	one-half
non-linear	nonstructural	obesity-related	one-hour
nonlipid	non-st-segment	objective	one-month
non-malignant	non-supervised	objectively	one-sided
non-medical	nonsurgical	observable	one-tailed
nonmetastatic	non-surgical	observational	one-third
non-motor	non-tailored	observed	one-time
nonmyeloid	non-traumatic	observer-blind	one-to-one
non-neuropathic	non-treatment	observer-blinded	one-way
nonnucleoside	nontypeable	observer-masked	one-week
non-nucleoside	non-typeable	obsessive-compulsive	one-year
nonobese	non-vaccine	obstetric	ongoing
non-obese	non-verbal	obstetrical	on-going
nonocular	nonvertebral	obstructive	online
non-opioid	noradrenergic	obtainable	on-line
non-palpable	nordic	obvious	only
nonparametric	norepinephrine	oc	onset
non-parametric	norethindrone	occasional	on-site
nonpeptide	norethisterone	occipital	on-study
non-peptide	norfloxacin	occlusal	on-treatment
non-pharmaceutical	norgestimate	occlusive	oocyte
nonpharmacological	normal	occult	opaque
non-pharmacological	normalised	occupational	open
non-platinum	normalized	ocular	open-angle
nonpregnant	normal-weight	odd	open-ended
non-pregnant	normative	oesophageal	open-label
non-prescription	normotensive	oestradiol	open-labeled
nonprogressive	north	off-drug	operable
non-progressive	northern	office-based	operational
nonpsychotic	norwegian	off-label	operative
non-randomised	nosocomial	off-pump	ophthalmic
nonrandomized	notable	olanzapine	opiate
non-randomized	noteworthy	olanzapine-fluoxetine	opioid
nonrenal	noticeable	olanzapine-treated	opioid-induced
non-responder	no-treatment	old	opioid-related
non-response	novel	older	opportunistic
nonresponsive	noxious	oldest	opposite
nonselective	nph	oleic	oppositional
non-selective	n-telopeptide	oligomeric	opsonophagocytic
nonserious	n-terminal	oligonucleotide	optic
non-serious	nuclear	olive	optical
non-severe	nucleoside	omalizumab-treated	optimal
nonsignificant	nucleotide	omega-3	optimised
non-significant	nucleus	omega-5 omeprazole	optimized
non-small	null	once-a-day	optimum
non sman	11011	once a day	opumum

optional p450-mediated patient-reported p-glycoprotein paediatric patient-specific or p-gp pai-1 pcr-corrected oral ph oral-dose pain-free peak pharmaceutical orange painful peaked pharmacist-led orbitofrontal painless peak-to-trough pharmacodynamic ordinal pain-related peak-trough pharmacoeconomic ordinary paired pedal pharmacogenetic organic pakistani pediatric pharmacogenomic organisational palatable pedometer-based pharmacokinetic organizational paliperidone pharmacokineticpeer original palliative peer-led pharmacodynamic oropharyngeal pharmacologic pancreatic pegfilgrastim orthopaedic pandemic peg-ifn pharmacological orthopedic pegylated pharmacoscintigraphic paper-based orthostatic paradoxical pelvic pharyngeal oscillatory parallel pemetrexed phase oseltamivir parallel-arm penetrating phase-ii osmotic parallel-group pentavalent phasic parametric ph-dependent osseous peptic phenotypic osteoblast paramount perceptible phid-cv osteoclast parasite perceptual osteopenic parasitological percutaneous phosphate osteoporotic parasympathetic phospholipid perennial otamixaban phosphorylated parent perfect other parental performance-based photodamaged photodynamic outcome parent-child perinatal photographic outdoor parenteral perineal outer parent-focused periodic phq-9 out-of-pocket parent-reported periodontal physical outpatient perioperative physician paretic out-patient paroxetine peri-operative physician-assessed outreach paroxetine-controlled peripheral physician-patient outside paroxysmal periprocedural physicochemical ovarian partial periprosthetic physiologic particular peritoneal physiological ovary overactive particulate peri-urban physiotherapy overall pasi permanent pi-based passive permuted pilot overlap overlapping past peroral pituitary overnight patellofemoral peroxisome pivotal pathogenic per-patient pk overt pathological over-the-counter per-protocol placebo placebo-adjusted overweight pathophysiological persistent placebo-controlled ovulatory patient personal patient-blinded personalised placebo-corrected own oxaliplatin patient-centered personalized placebo-subtracted oxaliplatin-based patient-centred persuasive placebo-treated oxidant patient-controlled placental pertinent oxidative plain patient-level pertussis-inactivated oxidized patient-perceived pervasive planned patient-rated plaque oxygen-derived pg patient-related platelet-rich pgi-i p

platinum-based	postoperative	pre-existing	preventing
platinum-sensitive	post-operative	preferable	preventive
plausible	postoperatively	preference-based	previous
pleasant	post-operatively	preferential	primaquine
pleiotropic		preferred	primary
= -	postpartum	÷	• •
pleural	postprandial	prefrontal	prime
pneumatic	post-prandial	pregabalin-treated	prime-boost
pneumococcal	post-primary	pregnant	primed
point-of-care	postprocedural	prehospital	priming
poliovirus	post-stroke	prehypertensive	primiparous
polyclonal	post-study	pre-intervention	principal
polycystic	postsurgical	preliminary	print-based
polymeric	posttherapy	premalignant	prior
polymorphic	post-therapy	premature	priori
polysomnographic	post-training	pre-meal	private
polyunsaturated	post-transplant	premenopausal	proactive
pooled	posttraumatic	premenstrual	probabilistic
poor	post-traumatic	premier	probable
poorer	post-treatment	premixed	probing
popular	postural	prenatal	probiotic
population-based	postvoid	preoperative	problematic
population-level	potent	pre-operative	problem-solving
population-specific	potential	prepandemic	pro-brain
porous	powered	preparatory	procedural
portable	powerful	prepared	procedure-related
portal	•	preplanned	productive
posaconazole	ppm practical	pre-planned	professional
positive	practice-based		profibrinolytic
•	-	pre-post	
positive-controlled	pragmatic	preprandial	proficient
possible	pramlintide	pre-pregnancy	profile
postabsorptive	pramlintide-treated	prepubertal	profound
post-acute	prandial	pre-school	prognostic
postal	pravastatin	prescribed	progression-free
post-baseline	pre	present	progressive
post-brushing	prebiotic	preservative-free	proinflammatory
post-challenge	pre-brushing	preserved	pro-inflammatory
post-discharge	precancerous	prespecified	prolactin-related
postdose	precise	pre-specified	proliferative
post-dose	preclinical	pressurised	proliferator-activated
post-dosing	pre-clinical	pressurized	prolong
posterior	predefined	pre-study	prolonged
posterolateral	pre-defined	presumed	prominent
post-exercise	predetermined	presumptive	promising
post-exposure	pre-determined	presystemic	prompt
postherpetic	predictable	preterm	prone
posthoc	predictive	pre-test	pronounced
post-hoc	prednisolone	pretreated	propellant-free
post-intervention	predominant	pretreatment	proper
postmenopausal	pre-dose	pre-treatment	prophylactic
post-menopausal	preemptive	pre-vaccination	propionate
postmenstrual	pre-emptive	pre-vaccination prevalent	propofol
postnatal	pre-empuve pre-erythrocytic	preventable	proportional
-		÷	
post-natal	pre-exercise	preventative	proposed

proprietary aualified readv renal qualifying renoprotective proprioceptive real prosocial qualitative realistic repeatable prospective quality-adjusted real-life repeat-dose prospectively quality-of-life real-time repeated reasonable prostate-specific quantifiable repeated-dose prostatic quantitative reassortant repetitive prosthetic quarterly receiver-operating replicate protease-activated quartile reported recent proteasome quasi-experimental recent-onset representative questionable protective receptive reproducible prothrombin quetiapine receptor-1 reproductive protocol-defined receptor-mediated required quick protocol-specified quicker receptor-positive resectable prototypical quiet reciprocal resected recognised proven resident provincial rabeprazole recombinant residential racemic provisional recommended residual resistance-associated provocative racial recorded proximal radial recreational resistant radical rectal resistive proxy radicular recurrence-free resource-limited psoriatic psychiatric radioactive recurrent respective psychic radiographic respiratory red psychodynamic radiolabeled reduced responsible psychoeducational radiolabelled redundant responsive psycho-educational radiologic restless referral psychological radiological refined restorative psychometric radiostereometric reflective restricted psychophysical radiotherapy refractive restrictive psychophysiological ramelteon refractory resultant psychosocial ramipril regional retinal psycho-social random registered retrieval psychotherapeutic regular randomised retrospective randomised-controlled psychotic regulating reverse psychotropic randomized regulatory reversible pubertal randomized-controlled rehabilitative revised public randomly relapse rewarding ranibizumab reward-related published relapsed ranibizumab-treated pulmonary relapse-free rheumatic pulsed ranitidine relapsing-remitting rheumatoid ranitidine-treated related ribosomal pure rank relational rich purpose purulent rapamycin relative rifampicin putative rapid right relevant right-handed p-value rapid-acting reliable pylori-negative rare reliever rigid rash relieving rigorous qd reluctant risedronate qol rational rationale remarkable rising-dose qt qtc raw remifentanil risk-benefit remifentanil-based q-twist reactive risky quadrivalent reactogenic risperidone remote

risperidone-treated	sd	sepsis-induced	sigmoid
ritonavir-boosted	se	septal	sigmoidal
rivaroxaban	seasonal	septic	signal-regulated
rivastigmine	second	sequential	signed-rank
rizatriptan	secondary	sequestered	significant
robotic	second-generation	serial	sildenafil
robust	second-line	serious	silent
rodent	second-phase	serological	similar
rofecoxib	second-year	seronegative	simple
role-emotional	secretory	seropositive	simpler
role-physical	sectional	seroprotective	simplex
romiplostim	secure	serotonergic	simplified
rotational	sedated	serotype-specific	simulated
rotavirus	sedating	serous	simultaneous
rotigotine	sedative	serum	simvastatin
round	sedentary	sevelamer	single
routine	segmental	seven-day	single-agent
run-in	segmented	seven-point	single-arm
	seizure-free	seventh	single-arm single-ascending
runny rural	select		single-ascending single-blind
saccadic	selected	seventy seventy-eight	single-blinded
sacroiliac	selective	seventy-five	single-center
sad	self-administered	seventy-one	single-centre
safe	self-assessed	•	single-day
safer	self-care	seventy-two several	
			single-dose
safety-related	self-completed self-directed	severe sevoflurane	single-item single-level
sagittal salient	self-efficacy	sex-matched	•
	self-esteem	sex-matched sex-related	single-masked
salivary	self-identified		single-nucleotide
same	self-limited	sex-specific sexual	single-pill
sanitary	self-limiting	sf-36	single-rooted
satisfactory satisfied	2	sf-6d	single-site
	self-management self-monitored		singleton
saturable		sgrq sham-controlled	singular
saturated	self-monitoring		sinus
sbp	self-paced	sham-treated	sinusoidal
scale	self-perceived self-rated	shared	sirolimus-eluting
scale-cognitive scale-revised		sharp	site-specific
	self-report	short	six-dose six-minute
scan	self-reported	short-acting	
scant	self-selected semantic	short-course	six-month
scarce		shortened	sixth
scheduled schizoaffective	semi-automated	shorter short-form	sixty-eight
	seminal		sixty-one
schizophrenic	semiquantitative	short-lived	six-way six-week
school-age	semi-quantitative	short-term	
school-aged	semistructured	sick	sizeable
school-based	semi-structured	sickle	skeletal
scientific	senior	sick-leave	skeletal-related
scintigraphic	sensitive	sick-listed	skilled
scottish	sensorineural	sickness	sle
screen-detected	sensory	side affact	sleep-related
screened	separate	side-effect	slight

slow spectrometric strata subunit spherical suburban slower strategic stratified small spinal successful small-cell spine streptococcal successive smaller spiritual stressful such smallest spirometric stress-induced sucrose small-molecule splanchnic stress-related sudden smear-positive spleen striatal sufficient smoking-related split strict sugar-sweetened smooth split-face striking suggestive split-mouth suicidal SOC stringent so-called split-virion stromal suitable social spontaneous sumatriptan strong social-cognitive sporadic superficial stronger societal sputum superimposable strongest sociodemographic superimposed squamous stroop socio-demographic square structural superior socioeconomic squat structured supervised socio-economic srl studied supine sodium stable study supplemental sodium-glucose study-specific supplementary stain subacromial supplemented sofa stand-alone soft standard subacute supportive soft-tissue standard-dose sub-acute suppressed sole standardised subarachnoid suppressive solicited standardized subchronic supragingival solid standard-of-care subclinical supratherapeutic solid-phase sub-clinical supraventricular stannous soluble staphylococcal subcutaneous surfactant somatic static subepithelial surgical subfoveal somatosensory statin surprising sonic statin-induced subject surrogate sophisticated statin-treated subjective survival subject-reported sorafenib stationary susceptible sore statistic subject-specific suspected sound statistical sublingual sustainable south stavudine submaximal sustained southern steady subnormal svcam-1 south-west steady-state suboptimal swedish soy-based steep sub-optimal sweet sp stent sub-saharan swiss stereoselective subscale swollen spanish spanish-speaking stereotactic subsequent symbolic sparse sterile substantial symmetric spatial symmetrical sternal substantive spatiotemporal steroid substrate sympathetic special stimulant sub-study symptom specialised stimulating subthalamic symptomatic specialist stimulatory subtherapeutic symptom-based specialized stinging subthreshold symptom-free specific stochastic sub-threshold symptom-related specified straight synaptic subtle strain-specific synchronous spectral subtype

syncytial therapist tolerable tricvclic synergistic therapy-naive tolerate triple synovial thermal tolerated triple-blind synthetic thermogenic toll-like triple-therapy systematic thick tolterodine triplicate systemic trivalent thin tonic system-related thiopental top troublesome systolic third top-down truncated third-line topical tryptophan t1-weighted third-party topiramate tuberculous t2dm thirst topotecan tubular tacrolimus thirty-eight total tumour tactile thirty-one toxic turkish tadalafil thoracic toxoid tutorial tailored thorough trabecular twelve-month tailor-made threatening tracheal twenty-eight taiwanese three-arm traditional twice tamoxifen three-armed trained twice-a-day tamsulosin three-day training-induced twice-daily tanzanian three-dimensional tramadol twice-weekly taranabant three-dose tranexamic twin target-controlled threefold transarterial two-arm targeted three-fold transcranial two-armed task-related three-month transcriptional two-center tat three-period transcutaneous two-centre tau three-treatment transdermal two-compartment three-way transepidermal t-cell two-dimensional t-cell-mediated three-week transfusional two-dose technical three-year transient two-factor telephone-based thrice-daily transitional twofold telephone-delivered thromboembolic translational two-fold temporal thrombolytic transluminal two-group temporary thrombotic transmitted two-hour tended thyroid transparent two-month tender tibial transporter-mediated two-part tension-type tibiofemoral transrectal two-period ten-year transtheoretical two-phase terbinafine tidal transthoracic two-sample terfenadine two-sequence tight transurethral teriparatide time-averaged transvaginal two-sided time-dependent terminal traumatic two-stage tertiary time-limited treatment-associated two-step timely test treatment-as-usual two-tailed tested time-matched treatment-emergent two-treatment time-weighted test-of-cure treatment-experienced two-way timolol testosterone treatment-free two-week tetanus tinnitus treatment-induced two-year tetravalent tissue-selective treatment-naïve tympanic t-helper titrated treatment-naive type theoretical treatment-related type-2 t-lymphocyte theory-based tmax treatment-resistant type-specific therapeutic tocilizumab typhoid tremendous tofacitinib typical therapeutical trial

u-aqp2 undesired unsafe valproate undetectable valproic ubiquitous unsatisfactory undetected unsaturated valuable uc uk undetermined unscheduled valve ulcerative undiagnosed unselected valvular ultimate undifferentiated unsolicited vancomycin ultra unemployed unspecific vandetanib ultra-long-acting uneventful unstable vardenafil ultrasonic unexpected unstimulated varenicline unexplained ultrasound unstructured variable ultrasound-guided unexplored unsuccessful variant umbilical unfamiliar unsuitable varicella unable unfavorable unsupervised varicella-zoster unacceptable unfavourable unsupported varied unadjusted unfit untested various unadjuvanted unformed untoward varnish unaffected unfractionated untrained varus unaltered unhealthy untranslated vascular unanswered unhelpful untreated vasoactive unanticipated unidentified vasodilating unusual unavailable unified vasodilator-stimulated unvaccinated uniform unwanted vasodilatory unaware unbalanced unilateral unwilling vasogenic unbiased unimanual upcoming vasomotor vasopressor unblinded uninfected upper unblinding uniniured uptitrated vast unboosted unintended up-titrated vehicle-controlled unbound unintentional venlafaxine urate uncemented uninterrupted urate-lowering venous uncertain uninvolved urban ventilator-associated ventilator-free unchanged unipolar urgent uncircumcised unique uric ventilatory unclear univariate ventral urinary uncomfortable universal urine ventricular uncommon university-affiliated urodynamic ventromedial uncomplicated university-based urological verapamil unconditional unknown usable verbal useful unconjugated unlabelled verified unconscious unlikely ustekinumab versus ustekinumab-treated uncontrollable unmet vertebral uncontrolled unnecessary usual vertebroplasty uncooperative unpaired usual-care vertical uncorrected unplanned uterine very under-five unpleasant uui vestibular undergone unpredictable viable vaccinated undergraduate unprotected vaccine-homologous video vaccine-induced underlying unrecognized vietnamese under-represented unrelated vaccine-related vigorous underserved unreliable vaccine-type vildagliptin vildagliptin-treated understudied unresectable vagal undertreated unresolved vaginal viral unresponsive valid virologic underwent unrestricted virological undesirable validated

virosomal well-documented Appendix 3: Journals in which the abstracts were virtual well-established published, and number of abstracts by journal virus-infected well-known virus-like well-matched virus-specific well-tolerated Journal Count visceral western viscous wet PloS one 475 visible wheezing Journal of clinical pharmacology 427 visual white Trials 344 visuospatial whitening BMC public health 316 vital. whole Diabetes care 247 vitamin whole-blood British journal of clinical pharmacology 247 whole-body vitro-in BMC musculoskeletal disorders 225 vivid whole-cell Clinical therapeutics 218 whole-mouth vivo Current medical research and opinion 186 vocational wholesale British journal of cancer 171 voided wide Vaccine 147 volar wider Antimicrobial agents and chemotherapy 143 volatile widespread Journal of clinical oncology: official journal of the American volitional width Society of Clinical Oncology wilcoxon volumetric Clinical pharmacology and therapeutics 138 wild voluntary International journal of clinical pharmacology and 126 voriconazole wild-type therapeutics vs willing 121 BMC psychiatry willingness-to-pay vulnerable New England journal of medicine 119 vulvar wireless Lancet 116 wait-listed within-patient BMJ (Clinical research ed).) 113 within-subject warm Diabetes, obesity and metabolism 111 warm-up within-trial Journal of clinical psychiatry 110 washout working Critical care (London, England) 109 work-related wash-out Journal of clinical endocrinology and metabolism 108 watchful worksite Annals of the rheumatic diseases 107 water-based worldwide BMC health services research 107 water-soluble worse BMC cancer 102 wc worst European journal of clinical pharmacology 99 weak worth Arthritis and rheumatism 86 weaker worthwhile Clinical pharmacokinetics 85 weakly worthy Nutrition journal 83 web-based written 79 Respiratory medicine website Journal of infectious diseases 78 weekly ximelagatran Journal of clinical psychopharmacology 77 weight x-ray Alimentary pharmacology and therapeutics 77 weight-adjusted year-long Journal of medical Internet research 76 weight-based yearly BMC geriatrics 75 weighted year-old 74 Psychopharmacology weight-for-age yellow International journal of clinical practice 71 weight-related young BMC family practice 68 well-accepted younger Pediatric infectious disease journal 63 wellbeing zoledronic BMC pediatrics 63 well-characterized Respiratory research 62 well-controlled 61 Health and quality of life outcomes well-defined BMC complementary and alternative medicine 61 well-designed

Journal	Count	Journal	Coun
American journal of cardiology	61	Headache	36
American heart journal	60	Journal of international medical research	35
BMC neurology	58	Schizophrenia research	35
Journal of rheumatology	57	Pharmacotherapy	34
Biopharmaceutics and drug disposition	56	Journal of acquired immune deficiency syndromes (1999)	34
Diabetic medicine: a journal of the British Diabetic	55	British journal of nutrition	34
Association		International journal of behavioral nutrition and physical	34
Clinical infectious diseases: an official publication of the Infectious Diseases Society of America	54	activity Diabetes	34
Malaria journal	53	American journal of psychiatry	34
Journal of antimicrobial chemotherapy	52	Yonsei medical journal	33
Journal of clinical dentistry	52	Thorax	33
Clinical drug investigation	49	Annals of allergy, asthma and immunology: official	33
Arthritis research and therapy	48	publication of the American College of Allergy, Asthma,	
BMC nephrology	47	and Immunology	
Annals of oncology: official journal of the European Society	46	Arzneimittel-Forschung	33
for Medical Oncology/ESMO		American journal of dentistry	33
Osteoporosis international: a journal established as result of	46	British journal of dermatology	33
cooperation between the European Foundation for		BMC pulmonary medicine	32
Osteoporosis and the National Osteoporosis Foundation of the USA		Chest	32
Cephalalgia: an international journal of headache	45	Journal of nutrition	32
BMC infectious diseases	44	Journal of Korean medical science	32
Circulation	44	BMC medical research methodology	32
Lipids in health and disease	44	Journal of neuroscience: the official journal of the Society for Neuroscience	31
Journal of bone and mineral research: the official journal of	43	American journal of respiratory and critical care medicine	31
the American Society for Bone and Mineral Research		Journal of cardiovascular pharmacology	31
American journal of gastroenterology	43	Breast cancer research and treatment	31
Ophthalmology	43	Neuropsychopharmacology: official publication of the	30
American journal of clinical nutrition	43	American College of Neuropsychopharmacology	30
BMC medical education	43	BJU international	30
Clinical cancer research: an official journal of the American Association for Cancer Research	43	Clinics (São Paulo, Brazil)	30
Cancer chemotherapy and pharmacology	42	Acta orthopaedica	30
European heart journal	40	Diabetes research and clinical practice	30
British journal of psychiatry: the journal of mental science	40	Critical care medicine	30
European respiratory journal	40	Journal of psychiatric research	30
Journal of affective disorders	39	Human vaccines	30
	39	Journal of psychopharmacology (Oxford, England)	29
Journal of the American College of Cardiology Pediatrics	39	Gastroenterology	29
	38	International clinical psychopharmacology	29
International journal of chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	36	Journal of clinical hypertension (Greenwich, Conn.)	28
Biological psychiatry	38	Cardiovascular diabetology	28
BMC cardiovascular disorders	38	Clinical journal of pain	28
Neurology	38	Pain	27
BMC gastroenterology	37	Implementation science: IS	27
European journal of cancer (Oxford, England: 1990)	37	Drug metabolism and disposition: the biological fate of	27
BMC medicine	37	chemicals	
BMC pregnancy and childbirth	36	Cancer	27
Diabetes technology and therapeutics	36	Metabolism: clinical and experimental	27
<u> </u>		Journal of allergy and clinical immunology	27

Journal	Count	Journal	Coun
Bone	27	European journal of heart failure	21
Rheumatology (Oxford, England)	27	Journal of pharmaceutical sciences	21
Journal of sexual medicine	27	BMC medical informatics and decision making	21
AIDS (London, England)	27	Nephrology, dialysis, transplantation: official publication of	21
Hypertension	27	the European Dialysis and Transplant Association—	
Thrombosis and haemostasis	26	European Renal Association	
British journal of anaesthesia	25	Blood	21
Journal of strength and conditioning research/National Strength and Conditioning Association	25	Hepatology (Baltimore, Md.) World journal of surgery	20 20
Urology	25	Heart (British Cardiac Society)	20
Annals of internal medicine	25	Vascular health and risk management	20
Lancet. Oncology	25	Human psychopharmacology	20
Stroke; a journal of cerebral circulation	25	JAMA	20
Journal of headache and pain	24	Archives of internal medicine	20
Value in health: the journal of the International Society for	24	Patient education and counseling	19
Pharmacoeconomics and Outcomes Research		Pain medicine (Malden, Mass.)	19
Journal of cardiothoracic surgery	24	Clinical journal of the American Society of Nephrology:	19
Obesity (Silver Spring, Md.)	24	CJASN	4.0
European journal of applied physiology	24	HIV clinical trials	19
Pharmaceutical research	24	Nicotine and tobacco research: official journal of the Society for Research on Nicotine and Tobacco	19
Journal of the American Geriatrics Society	24	American journal of therapeutics	19
Journal of urology	24	Intensive care medicine	19
Journal of cognitive neuroscience	24	Clinical interventions in aging	19
BMC surgery	24	American journal of hypertension	19
Journal of pain: official journal of the American Pain Society	24	Lancet. Neurology	19
Journal of thoracic oncology: official publication of the International Association for the Study of Lung Cancer	23	Fertility and sterility	18
Contemporary clinical trials	23	Contraception	18
Journal of general internal medicine	23	Pulmonary pharmacology and therapeutics	18
Journal of hypertension	23	Human reproduction (Oxford, England)	18
Arthritis care and research	23	Epilepsia	18
Scientificworldjournal	22	Atherosclerosis	18
Health psychology: official journal of the Division of Health Psychology, American Psychological Association	22	Psychoneuroendocrinology Journal of asthma: official journal of the Association for the	18 17
Diabetologia	22	Care of Asthma	
Journal of human hypertension	22	Allergy and asthma proceedings: the official journal of	17
Medicine and science in sports and exercise	22	regional and state allergy societies	17
Journal of the American Academy of Dermatology	22	PharmacoEconomics	17
Spine	22	Obstetrics and gynecology	17
European journal of clinical nutrition	22	International journal of obesity (2005)	17
Clinical and vaccine immunology: CVI	22	Postgraduate medicine	17
Preventive medicine	22	Journal of diabetes science and technology	17
American journal of tropical medicine and hygiene	22	Journal of bone and joint surgery. American volume	17
Anesthesia and analgesia	22	Transplantation	17
Digestive diseases and sciences	22	BMC clinical pharmacology	17
Journal of child and adolescent psychopharmacology	21	Reproductive biology and endocrinology: RB&E	17
Menopause (New York, N.Y.)	21	BMC ophthalmology	16
Journal of clinical epidemiology	21	Drugs in R&D	16
International journal of cancer. Journal international du cancer	21	BMC research notes European urology	16 16

Journal	Count	Journal	Count
Kidney international	16	Anesthesiology	13
American journal of kidney diseases: the official journal of the National Kidney Foundation	16	International journal of antimicrobial agents	13 13
Quality of life research: an international journal of quality of	16	Lung cancer (Amsterdam, Netherlands) Cancer prevention research (Philadelphia, Pa.)	13
life aspects of treatment, care and rehabilitation		Medicina oral, patologí-a oral y cirugí-a bucal	13
British journal of general practice: the journal of the Royal College of General Practitioners	16	Hormone and metabolic research = Hormon- und Stoffwechselforschung = Hormones et métabolisme	13
Appetite	16	Acta anaesthesiologica Scandinavica	13
Oncologist	16	International journal of medical sciences	13
American journal of medicine	16	Cancer epidemiology, biomarkers and prevention: a	13
Medical science monitor: international medical journal of experimental and clinical research	16	publication of the American Association for Cancer Research, cosponsored by the American Society of	13
Journal of the American College of Nutrition	16	Preventive Oncology	
PLoS neglected tropical diseases	16	Cardiovascular ultrasound	13
Journal of alternative and complementary medicine (New	16	British journal of surgery	13
York, NY)		Calcified tissue international	13
Nutrients	16	Journal of gastroenterology and hepatology	12
Surgical endoscopy	16	International journal of gynaecology and obstetrics: the	12
Psychopharmacology bulletin	15	official organ of the International Federation of	
Human vaccines and immunotherapeutics	15	Gynaecology and Obstetrics	10
Psychiatry research	15	Journal of thrombosis and haemostasis: JTH	12
Archives of general psychiatry	15	Allergy	12
British journal of ophthalmology	15	Behaviour research and therapy	12
Journal of pediatrics	15	AIDS and behavior	12
European journal of anaesthesiology	15	American journal of physiology. Endocrinology and metabolism	12
Journal of periodontology	15	Anaesthesia	12
International journal of cardiology	15	Investigative ophthalmology and visual science	12
Clinical rehabilitation	14	European journal of endocrinology/European Federation of	12
Multiple sclerosis (Houndmills, Basingstoke, England)	14	Endocrine Societies	12
Annals of pharmacotherapy	14	Archives of pediatrics and adolescent medicine	12
International journal of geriatric psychiatry	14	Circulation journal: official journal of the Japanese	12
Expert opinion on pharmacotherapy	14	Circulation Society	
Environmental health perspectives	14	Paediatric anaesthesia	12
Journal of pharmacology and experimental therapeutics	14	Journal of neurophysiology	12
Addictive behaviors	14	Compendium of continuing education in dentistry	12
American journal of transplantation: official journal of the American Society of Transplantation and the American	14	(Jamesburg, NJ: 1995) British journal of sports medicine	12
Society of Transplant Surgeons	1.4	European spine journal: official publication of the European	12
Gut European neuropsychopharmacology: the journal of the European College of Neuropsychopharmacology	14 14	Spine Society, the European Spinal Deformity Society, and the European Section of the Cervical Spine Research Society	
PLoS medicine	14	Investigational new drugs	12
Thrombosis research	14	American journal of health-system pharmacy: AJHP: official	12
Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry	14	journal of the American Society of Health-System Pharmacists	12
AIDS research and human retroviruses	13	BMC women's health	12
American journal of obstetrics and gynecology	13	Journal of drugs in dermatology: JDD	12
Archives of ophthalmology	13	Archives of physical medicine and rehabilitation	12
Experimental brain research	13	Health education research	11
American journal of surgery	13	Journal of the National Cancer Institute	11
		Journal of neuroengineering and rehabilitation	11

Journal	Count	Journal	Count
Advances in therapy	11	Dermatologic surgery: official publication for American	10
Korean journal of ophthalmology: KJO	11	Society for Dermatologic Surgery [et al.]	
Radiation oncology (London, England)	11	Upsala journal of medical sciences	10
Antiviral therapy	11	Otolaryngology-head and neck surgery: official journal of	10
Pharmacogenetics and genomics	11	American Academy of Otolaryngology–Head and Neck Surgery	
American journal of ophthalmology	11	Drug and alcohol dependence	10
Journal of consulting and clinical psychology	11	European journal of nutrition	10
Journal of bone and joint surgery. British volume	11	Vision research	10
Bone marrow transplantation	11	Cardiovascular drugs and therapy/sponsored by the	10
Journal of dermatological treatment	11	International Society of Cardiovascular Pharmacotherapy	10
Psychological medicine	11	Lancet. Infectious diseases	10
European journal of clinical microbiology and infectious	11	Nutrition (Burbank, Los Angeles County, Calif.)	10
diseases: official publication of the European Society of		International psychogeriatrics/IPA	10
Clinical Microbiology		Journal of nutrition education and behavior	10
World journal of surgical oncology	11	European journal of pain (London, England)	10
Maturitas	11	Journal of neurology	10
BMC emergency medicine	11	Clinical pediatrics	9
Journal of the American Society of Hypertension: JASH	11	Climacteric: the journal of the International Menopause	9
Age and ageing	11	Society	
Bipolar disorders	10	Circulation. Cardiovascular genetics	9
Journal of adolescent health: official publication of the Society for Adolescent Medicine	10	Journal of cardiovascular magnetic resonance: official journal of the Society for Cardiovascular Magnetic	9
European journal of neurology: the official journal of the European Federation of Neurological Societies	10	Resonance Clinical neuropharmacology	9
International journal of sport nutrition and exercise metabolism	10	International journal of neuropsychopharmacology/official scientific journal of the Collegium Internationale	9
Drugs	10	Neuropsychopharmacologicum (CINP)	
Supportive care in cancer: official journal of the Multinational Association of Supportive Care in Cancer	10	Journal of clinical lipidology	9
Arteriosclerosis, thrombosis, and vascular biology	10	Scandinavian journal of trauma, resuscitation and emergency medicine	9
Journal of anesthesia	10	COPD	9
Annals of behavioral medicine: a publication of the Society	10	Clinical and experimental rheumatology	9
of Behavioral Medicine		Journal of pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics	9
Journal of Alzheimer's disease: JAD	10	International journal of pharmaceutics	9
Journal of hepatology	10	Journal of opioid management	9
Clinical nutrition (Edinburgh, Scotland)	10	Journal of translational medicine	9
Journal of pediatric gastroenterology and nutrition	10	Gastrointestinal endoscopy	9
Journal of attention disorders	10	Sexually transmitted diseases	9
Osteoarthritis and cartilage/OARS, Osteoarthritis Research Society	10	Clinical and experimental allergy: journal of the British Society for Allergy and Clinical Immunology	9
Pharmacopsychiatry	10	Journal of contemporary dental practice	9
Depression and anxiety	10		9
Chemotherapy	10	Scandinavian journal of gastroenterology American journal of sports medicine	9
Journal of cardiac failure	10		9
World journal of gastroenterology: WJG	10	Journal of clinical pharmacy and therapeutics	
Neuropsychologia	10	Journal of the American Dietetic Association	9
Diabetes and vascular disease research: official journal of the	10	Japanese journal of clinical oncology	
International Society of Diabetes and Vascular Disease		Public health nutrition	9
Progress in neuro-psychopharmacology and biological psychiatry	10	Journal of autism and developmental disorders	9

Journal	Count	Journal	Count
Clinical gastroenterology and hepatology: the official clinical practice journal of the American Gastroenterological Association	9	Acupuncture in medicine: journal of the British Medical Acupuncture Society	8
	0	International journal of colorectal disease	8
Asian Pacific journal of cancer prevention: APJCP	9	Inflammatory bowel diseases	8
Journal of arthroplasty	9	Dermatology (Basel, Switzerland)	8
Biological psychology	9	International journal of nursing studies	8
Hypertension research: official journal of the Japanese Society of Hypertension	9	Journal of perinatology: official journal of the California Perinatal Association	8
European journal of pharmaceutical sciences: official journal of the European Federation for Pharmaceutical Sciences	9	Substance abuse treatment, prevention, and policy Pharmacology	8 8
British journal of health psychology	9	British journal of haematology	8
Sexually transmitted infections	9		8
Journal of ocular pharmacology and therapeutics: the official journal of the Association for Ocular Pharmacology and Therapeutics	9	Experimental and clinical endocrinology and diabetes: official journal, German Society of Endocrinology [and] German Diabetes Association	
Indian journal of ophthalmology	9	Chinese medical journal	7
American journal of geriatric psychiatry: official journal of	8	European journal of medical research	7
the American Association for Geriatric Psychiatry	O	Journal of orthopaedic and sports physical therapy	7
Eye (London, England)	8	Perception	7
Reproductive biomedicine online	8	International orthopaedics	7
Journal of neurology, neurosurgery, and psychiatry	8	European journal of contraception and reproductive health	7
Europace: European pacing, arrhythmias, and cardiac	8	care: the official journal of the European Society of Contraception	
electrophysiology: journal of the working groups on cardiac pacing, arrhythmias, and cardiac cellular		Breast cancer research: BCR	7
electrophysiology of the European Society of Cardiology		Journal of clinical nursing	7
Archives of disease in childhood	8	BMC neuroscience	7
Diabetes/metabolism research and reviews	8	Behavioral and brain functions: BBF	7
BJOG: an international journal of obstetrics and gynaecology	8	International journal of sports medicine	7
Cancer causes and control: CCC	8	Brain: a journal of neurology	7
European journal of cardiovascular prevention and	8	Psychology and health	7
rehabilitation: official journal of the European Society of Cardiology, Working Groups on Epidemiology and Prevention and Cardiac Rehabilitation and Exercise Physiology		Journal of occupational and environmental medicine/ American College of Occupational and Environmental Medicine	7
Infectious diseases in obstetrics and gynecology	8	Science translational medicine	7
Nutrition research (New York, NY)	8	International journal of impotence research	7
Tropical medicine and international health: TM and IH	8	Journal of occupational rehabilitation	7
•		Surgical infections	7
Journal of lipid research	8	Journal of the American Society of Nephrology: JASN	7
Addiction (Abingdon, England)	8	Arthroscopy: the journal of arthroscopic and related surgery:	7
Pediatric pulmonology	8	official publication of the Arthroscopy Association of North America and the International Arthroscopy	
Clinical oral investigations	8	Association	
Cardiology	8	European journal of obstetrics, gynecology, and reproductive	7
Journal of child psychology and psychiatry, and allied disciplines	8	biology	7
American journal of preventive medicine	8	Annals of surgery	
Knee surgery, sports traumatology, arthroscopy: official journal of the ESSKA	8	Journal of sports sciences Journal of oral and maxillofacial surgery: official journal of	7 7
Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America	8	the American Association of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgeons	
Clinical endocrinology	8	Head and face medicine	7
Epilepsy and behavior: E&B	8	Basic and clinical pharmacology and toxicology	7
Clinical cardiology	8	Pediatric research	7
		Journal of evaluation in clinical practice	7

Journal	Count	Journal	Count
American journal of cardiovascular drugs: drugs, devices,	7	Journal of endourology/Endourological Society	6
and other interventions		Applied physiology, nutrition, and	6
Journal of the European Academy of Dermatology and Venereology: JEADV	7	metabolism = Physiologie appliquée, nutrition et métabolisme	
European journal of cardio-thoracic surgery: official journal	7	Oncology	6
of the European Association for Cardio-thoracic Surgery		Scandinavian journal of work, environment and health	6
Movement disorders: official journal of the Movement Disorder Society	7	Journal of manipulative and physiological therapeutics	6
Sleep medicine	7	International journal of infectious diseases: IJID: official publication of the International Society for Infectious	6
American journal of managed care	7	Diseases	
HPB surgery: a world journal of hepatic, pancreatic and	7	International urology and nephrology	6
biliary surgery		Journal of aerosol medicine: the official journal of the	6
Blood pressure monitoring	7	International Society for Aerosols in Medicine	
Gynecologic oncology	7	Journal of the American Heart Association	6
International journal of radiation oncology, biology, physics	7	Anti-cancer drugs	6
Journal of behavioral medicine	7	Acta paediatrica (Oslo, Norway: 1992)	6
Dementia and geriatric cognitive disorders	7	Transactions of the Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and	6
Journal of cardiothoracic and vascular anesthesia	7	Hygiene	
Occupational and environmental medicine	7	Journal of glaucoma	6
Asia Pacific journal of clinical nutrition	7	Annals of surgical oncology	6
Clinical orthopaedics and related research	7	Oral surgery, oral medicine, oral pathology, oral radiology, and endodontics	6
Minerva anestesiologica	7	BMC oral health	6
Journal of the Association of Physicians of India	7	Clinical trials (London, England)	6
Mayo Clinic proceedings	7	Journal of bone and mineral metabolism	6
Journals of gerontology. Series A, Biological sciences and	7	Therapeutic drug monitoring	6
medical sciences	-	Mediators of inflammation	6
BMC dermatology	7	Cerebrovascular diseases (Basel, Switzerland)	6
Canadian journal of anaesthesia = Journal canadien d'anesthésie	7	Respirology (Carlton, Vic.)	6
Sleep	7	Family practice	6
Platelets	7	Journal of health, population, and nutrition	6
Journal of clinical anesthesia	7	Journal of pharmacy and pharmacology	6
Journal of epidemiology and community health	7	Scandinavian journal of gastroenterology. Supplement	6
BMC urology	7	Journal of anxiety disorders	6
Pain practice: the official journal of World Institute of Pain	7	Journal of women's health (2002)	6
Journal of internal medicine	7	Medical care	6
Pharmacogenomics journal	7	Epilepsy research	6
Translational psychiatry	7	Journal of the Indian Medical Association	6
NeuroImage	7	Journal of viral hepatitis	6
Phytomedicine: international journal of phytotherapy and phytopharmacology	6	Medical decision making: an international journal of the Society for Medical Decision Making	6
Journal of applied physiology (Bethesda, Md.: 1985)	6	Journal of the American Medical Directors Association	6
European journal of clinical investigation	6	Neuropsychobiology	6
Retina (Philadelphia, Pa.)	6	Paediatric drugs	6
Journal of endocrinological investigation	6	Haematologica	6
Neurourology and urodynamics	6	Journal of diabetes and its complications	6
Scandinavian journal of clinical and laboratory investigation	6	Acta psychiatrica Scandinavica	6
Physiology and behavior	6	Journal of behavior therapy and experimental psychiatry	6
Neuropharmacology	6	Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences	6
Acta oncologica (Stockholm, Sweden)	6	Angle orthodontist	6

Journal	Count	Journal	Count
Journal of gastroenterology	6	Diagnostic microbiology and infectious disease	5
Indian journal of medical research	6	Pediatric allergy and immunology: official publication of the	5
American journal of physical medicine and rehabilitation/ Association of Academic Physiatrists	6	European Society of Pediatric Allergy and Immunology Cutis	5
Laryngoscope	6	Archives of neurology	5
Clinical breast cancer	6	Journal of negative results in biomedicine	5
Journal of experimental psychology. Human perception and performance	6	Journal of Stroke and cerebrovascular diseases: the official journal of National Stroke Association	5
Hepato-gastroenterology	6	European journal of drug metabolism and pharmacokinetics	5
Journal of pain and symptom management	6	Journal of ECT	5
Current Alzheimer research	6	AAPS journal	5
Journal of experimental and clinical cancer research: CR	6	Journal of the neurological sciences	5
Molecular psychiatry	6	Journal of chemotherapy (Florence, Italy)	5
Journal of neural transmission (Vienna, Austria: 1996)	6	Clinical science (London, England: 1979)	5
Journal of cataract and refractive surgery	6	Canadian journal of cardiology	5
Community dentistry and oral epidemiology	6	Journal of traditional Chinese medicine = Chung i tsa chih	5
Pacing and clinical electrophysiology: PACE	6	ying wen pan/sponsored by All-China Association of	3
European journal of dermatology: EJD	6	Traditional Chinese Medicine, Academy of Traditional	
Psychological research	6	Chinese Medicine	
EuroIntervention: journal of EuroPCR in collaboration with	6	Journal of psychosomatic research	5
the Working Group on Interventional Cardiology of the	Ü	Blood pressure	5
European Society of Cardiology		Journal of the Medical Association of Thailand = Chotmaihet thangphaet	5
Annals of clinical psychiatry: official journal of the American Academy of Clinical Psychiatrists	6	Neurogastroenterology and motility: the official journal of the European Gastrointestinal Motility Society	5
Annals of allergy	6	Saudi medical journal	5
American journal of physiology. Gastrointestinal and liver physiology	5	Pediatric diabetes	5
International journal of clinical pharmacology research	5	International journal of dermatology	5
Journal of clinical sleep medicine: JCSM: official publication of the American Academy of Sleep Medicine	5	Endocrine practice: official journal of the American College of Endocrinology and the American Association of Clinical	5
American journal of hematology	5	Endocrinologists Alzheimer disease and associated disorders	_
Radiotherapy and oncology: journal of the European Society	5		5
for Therapeutic Radiology and Oncology		Journal of thrombosis and thrombolysis	5
Pharmaceutical statistics	5	Parkinsonism and related disorders	5
AIDS patient care and STDs	5	Health communication	5
Psychotherapy and psychosomatics	5	Lasers in medical science	5
Helicobacter	5	Journal of the American Dental Association (1939)	5
British journal of pharmacology	5	International dental journal	5
Graefe's archive for clinical and experimental ophthalmology = Albrecht von Graefes Archiv für klinische und experimentelle Ophthalmologie	5	Psychiatric services (Washington, DC) Journal of gastrointestinal surgery: official journal of the Society for Surgery of the Alimentary Tract	5 5
	5		5
Photomedicine and laser surgery Operative dentistry	5	Journal of orthopaedics and traumatology: official journal of the Italian Society of Orthopaedics and Traumatology	3
European psychiatry: the journal of the Association of	5	Schizophrenia bulletin	5
European Psychiatrists	=	Clinical and applied thrombosis/hemostasis: official journal of the International Academy of Clinical and Applied	5
Cerebral cortex (New York, NY: 1991)	5	Thrombosis/Hemostasis	
European journal of gastroenterology and hepatology	5	European child and adolescent psychiatry	5
Journal of hematology and oncology	5	Clinics in orthopedic surgery	5
Journal of thoracic and cardiovascular surgery	5	Particle and fibre toxicology	5
Korean journal of radiology: official journal of the Korean Radiological Society	5	Drug design, development and therapy	5

Journal	Count	Journal	Count
Physical therapy	5	Clinical microbiology and infection: the official publication	4
Statistics in medicine	5	of the European Society of Clinical Microbiology and	
Journal of interventional cardiology	5	Infectious Diseases	
Journal of endodontics	5	International journal of clinical pharmacology, therapy, and	4
Sleep and breathing = Schlaf & Atmung	5	toxicology	4
Emotion (Washington, DC)	5	Journal of abnormal child psychology Archives of dermatological research	4
Journal of vascular surgery	5	Emergency medicine journal: EMJ	4
Middle East journal of anaesthesiology	5		4
European journal of vascular and endovascular surgery: the	5	Journal of pediatric endocrinology and metabolism: JPEM Clinical lung cancer	4
official journal of the European Society for Vascular Surgery		Transplant international: official journal of the European Society for Organ Transplantation	4
Journal of clinical gastroenterology	5	Nutrition, metabolism, and cardiovascular diseases: NMCD	4
Gynecological endocrinology: the official journal of the	5		4
International Society of Gynecological Endocrinology		International journal of epidemiology	4
International journal of technology assessment in health care	5	Respiratory physiology and neurobiology	4
HIV medicine	5	Journal of cystic fibrosis: official journal of the European Cystic Fibrosis Society	4
Journal of virology	5	Gynecologic and obstetric investigation	4
Regional anesthesia and pain medicine	5	European journal of haematology	4
Journal of pharmacokinetics and biopharmaceutics	4	Journal of diabetes	4
Resuscitation	4	Clinical and experimental pharmacology and physiology	4
Skin pharmacology and physiology	4	International journal of psychophysiology: official journal of	4
Saudi journal of gastroenterology: official journal of the Saudi Gastroenterology Association	4	the International Organization of Psychophysiology	
Scandinavian journal of rheumatology. Supplement	4	Clinical and experimental hypertension (New York, NY: 1993)	4
Fundamental and clinical pharmacology	4	Allergology international: official journal of the Japanese	4
European journal of preventive cardiology	4	Society of Allergology	·
Aging and mental health	4	European archives of oto-rhino-laryngology: official journal	4
Journal of clinical periodontology	4	of the European Federation of Oto-Rhino-Laryngological	
Journal of biopharmaceutical statistics	4	Societies (EUFOS): affiliated with the German Society for Oto-Rhino-Laryngology—Head and Neck Surgery	
Health education and behavior: the official publication of the	4	Acta psychologica	4
Society for Public Health Education		Seminars in oncology	4
Journal of dentistry	4	Scandinavian journal of public health	4
European radiology	4	European neurology	4
Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association: JAMIA	4	Molecular vision	4
	4	Journal of cardiovascular nursing	4
Journal of studies on alcohol and drugs Seminars in arthritis and rheumatism	4	Infection	4
Psychosomatic medicine	4	Journal of atherosclerosis and thrombosis	4
	4	Scandinavian journal of medicine and science in sports	4
Circulation. Cardiovascular quality and outcomes Palliative medicine	4	American journal of geriatric pharmacotherapy	4
Journal of dental research	4	International journal of stroke: official journal of the	4
Journal of immunotherapy (Hagerstown, Md: 1997)	4	International Stroke Society	•
Medical journal of Australia	4	Ophthalmologica. Journal international d'ophtalmologie.	4
CMAJ: Canadian Medical Association journal = journal de	4	International journal of ophthalmology. Zeitschrift für Augenheilkunde	
l'Association medicale canadienne International archives of allergy and immunology	4	Journal of the Formosan Medical Association = Taiwan yi zhi	4
Gait and posture	4	Journal of cosmetic dermatology	4
AJNR. American journal of neuroradiology	4	Psychology, health and medicine	1
Transplantation proceedings	4	International urogynecology journal	4
Child: care, health and development	4	American journal of infection control	4
		American journal of infection control	

Journal	Count	Journal	Count
American journal of rhinology and allergy	4	Nursing research	4
Scandinavian journal of urology and nephrology	4	Journal of the Indian Society of Pedodontics and Preventive	4
Techniques in coloproctology	4	Dentistry	
Spine journal: official journal of the North American Spine	4	Artificial organs	4
Society		Journal of rehabilitation medicine	4
Anticancer research	4	International urogynecology journal and pelvic floor	4
Journal of cardiovascular pharmacology and therapeutics	4	dysfunction	
Blood coagulation and fibrinolysis: an international journal in haemostasis and thrombosis	4	Transfusion Muscle and nerve	4
Annals of thoracic surgery	4	Applied psychophysiology and biofeedback	4
Lupus	4	Orthopedics	4
Leukemia	4	Knee	4
Clinical biomechanics (Bristol, Avon)	4	International journal of obesity and related metabolic	4
European journal of pediatrics	4	disorders: journal of the International Association for the	•
Neuroscience letters	4	Study of Obesity	
BMC medical genetics	4	Circulation. Cardiovascular interventions	4
Circulation. Arrhythmia and electrophysiology	4	Chinese journal of integrative medicine	4
Pain physician	4	Journal of physical activity and health	4
Rheumatology international	4	Modern rheumatology/the Japan Rheumatism Association	4
Science (New York, NY)	4	Journal of child neurology	4
Neurobiology of learning and memory	4	Archives of orthopaedic and trauma surgery	4
Antiviral research	4	Anaesthesia and intensive care	4
Expert opinion on investigational drugs	4	Clinical toxicology (Philadelphia, Pa.)	4
Military medicine	4	AIDS care	4
Oncology reports	4	American journal of Alzheimer's disease and other dementias	4
Metabolic syndrome and related disorders	4	Pediatric nephrology (Berlin, Germany)	4
Journal of substance abuse treatment	4	Journal of medical economics	4
Regulatory toxicology and pharmacology: RTP	4	Cancer research	4
Brain, behavior, and immunity	4	Pharmacological reports: PR	4
Archives of dermatology	4	Injury prevention: journal of the International Society for	3
International journal of behavioral medicine	4	Child and Adolescent Injury Prevention	3
Journal of medicinal food	4	Neurorehabilitation and neural repair	3
Alcoholism, clinical and experimental research	4	Annals of nutrition and metabolism	3
Acta neurochirurgica. Supplement Current HIV research	4	Skin research and technology: official journal of International Society for Bioengineering and the Skin (ISBS) [and] International Society for Digital Imaging of Skin (ISDIS)	3
Journal of cardiovascular electrophysiology	4	[and] International Society for Skin Imaging (ISSI)	
Clinical rheumatology	4	Journal of the American Board of Family Medicine: JABFM	3
Scandinavian journal of primary health care	4	Journal of clinical immunology	3
Journal of physiotherapy	4	Journal of telemedicine and telecare	3
Australian and New Zealand journal of psychiatry	4	American journal of nephrology	3
Southeast Asian journal of tropical medicine and public health	4	Health expectations: an international journal of public participation in health care and health policy	3
JACC. Cardiovascular interventions	4	Social science and medicine (1982)	3
Journal of magnetic resonance imaging: JMRI	4	Respiration; international review of thoracic diseases	3
Health technology assessment (Winchester, England)	4	Journal of cosmetic science	3
Clinical physiology and functional imaging	4	BMC medical ethics	3
Regulatory peptides	4	European journal of pediatric surgery: official journal of	3
Clinical transplantation	4	Austrian Association of Pediatric Surgery	J
European journal of ophthalmology	4	[et al.] = Zeitschrift für Kinderchirurgie	

Journal	Count	Journal	Count
Annals of plastic surgery	3	Journal of surgical research	3
CNS spectrums	3	Digestion	3
Journal of immunology (Baltimore, Md: 1950)	3	Human brain mapping	3
Internal medicine (Tokyo, Japan)	3	Journal of clinical densitometry: the official journal of the	3
Pediatric cardiology	3	International Society for Clinical Densitometry	
Analytical chemistry	3	Ophthalmic and physiological optics: the journal of the	3
Journal of dental hygiene: JDH/American Dental Hygienists'	3	British College of Ophthalmic Opticians (Optometrists)	
Association		Journal of infection	3
Postgraduate medical journal	3	Blood pressure. Supplement	3
Annals of Saudi medicine	3	British journal of psychology (London, England: 1953)	3
Cutaneous and ocular toxicology	3	European journal of oral sciences	3
AAPS pharmSci	3	Langenbeck's archives of surgery/Deutsche Gesellschaft für	3
Nephrology (Carlton, Vic.)	3	Chirurgie	
Archives of gynecology and obstetrics	3	Breast journal	3
Familial cancer	3	Clinical journal of sport medicine: official journal of the Canadian Academy of Sport Medicine	3
Forschende Komplementärmedizin (2006)	3	• •	2
Growth hormone and IGF research: official journal of the	3	Indian journal of dermatology, venereology and leprology Journal of cerebral blood flow and metabolism: official	3
Growth Hormone Research Society and the International IGF Research Society		journal of the International Society of Cerebral Blood Flow and Metabolism	3
Oxidative medicine and cellular longevity	3	International journal of cosmetic science	3
Inflammopharmacology	3	Annals of neurology	3
Diabetes and metabolism	3	Journal of the National Cancer Institute. Monographs	3
Medical oncology (Northwood, London, England)	3	Prostate cancer and prostatic diseases	3
European journal of radiology	3	Congestive heart failure (Greenwich, Conn.)	3
Canadian respiratory journal: journal of the Canadian Thoracic Society	3	Nature neuroscience	3
Journal of supportive oncology	3	CNS neuroscience and therapeutics	3
Complementary therapies in medicine	3	Chinese medical sciences journal = Chung-kuo i hsüeh k'o	3
Pharmacogenomics	3	hsüeh tsa chih/Chinese Academy of Medical Sciences	
Microvascular research	3	Leukemia and lymphoma	3
European archives of psychiatry and clinical neuroscience	3	Asia-Pacific journal of clinical oncology	3
	3	Obesity research	3
Archives of surgery (Chicago, Ill.: 1960)		Virology journal	3
Endoscopy	3	Melanoma research	3
Contact dermatitis		Circulation research	3
Lasers in surgery and medicine	3	Biomedical chromatography: BMC	3
European journal of orthodontics	3	International endodontic journal	3
Behavioural pharmacology	3	Social psychiatry and psychiatric epidemiology	3
Hong Kong medical journal = Xianggang yi xue za zhi/ Hong Kong Academy of Medicine	3	American journal of health behavior	3
Journal of clinical microbiology	3	European journal of surgical oncology: the journal of the European Society of Surgical Oncology and the British	3
Journal of nutrition, health and aging	3	Association of Surgical Oncology	
Neurosurgery	3	Journal of hypertension. Supplement: official journal of the	3
Journal of advanced nursing	3	International Society of Hypertension	
Journal of orthopaedic surgery and research	3	Journal of nervous and mental disease	3
Acta anaesthesiologica Belgica	3	British journal of radiology	3
Neurobiology of aging	3	Acta tropica	3
International journal of gynecological cancer: official journal of the International Gynecological Cancer Society	3	Inflammation research: official journal of the European Histamine Research Society [et al.]	3
AJR. American journal of roentgenology	3	Photodermatology, photoimmunology and photomedicine	3
Brain stimulation	3		

Journal	Count	Journal	Count
AMIA Annual Symposium proceedings/AMIA Symposium. AMIA Symposium	3	International archives of occupational and environmental health	3
Food and chemical toxicology: an international journal	3	Advances in health sciences education: theory and practice	3
published for the British Industrial Biological Research		Cognition	3
Association		Acta cardiologica	3
Scandinavian journal of rheumatology	3	Journal of science and medicine in sport/Sports Medicine	3
Studies in health technology and informatics	3	Australia	
Journal of heart and lung transplantation: the official publication of the International Society for Heart	3	Journal of physiological anthropology Asian journal of andrology	3
Transplantation Amino acids	3	Archives of oral biology	3
Biomarkers: biochemical indicators of exposure, response, and susceptibility to chemicals	3	Indian journal of dental research: official publication of Indian Society for Dental Research	3
Annals of emergency medicine	3	Journal of medicinal chemistry	3
British journal of clinical practice	3	Xenobiotica; the fate of foreign compounds in biological	3
Clinical neurophysiology: official journal of the International	3	systems Drug safety	3
Federation of Clinical Neurophysiology		Developmental medicine and child neurology	3
Infection and immunity	3	Life sciences	3
Academic emergency medicine: official journal of the Society for Academic Emergency Medicine	3	Aesthetic plastic surgery	3
Lipids	3	Journal of laparoendoscopic and advanced surgical	3
Psychology of addictive behaviors: journal of the Society of	3	techniques. Part A	
Psychologists in Addictive Behaviors	3	Cancer immunology, immunotherapy: CII	3
Journal of ethnopharmacology	3	Addiction science and clinical practice	3
International journal of hematology	3	Radiology	3
Alcohol and alcoholism (Oxford, Oxfordshire)	3	Disability and rehabilitation	3
Archives of sexual behavior	3	Pediatric emergency care	3
Journal of obesity	3	Cell metabolism	3
American journal of public health	3	Pediatric dermatology	3
European journal of pharmaceutics and biopharmaceutics:	3	European journal of internal medicine	3
official journal of Arbeitsgemeinschaft für		Diseases of the colon and rectum	3
Pharmazeutische Verfahrenstechnik e.V	2	Archives of gerontology and geriatrics	3
Digestive and liver disease: official journal of the Italian Society of Gastroenterology and the Italian Association for the Study of the Liver	3	Journal of shoulder and elbow surgery/American Shoulder and Elbow Surgeons [et al.]	3
Influenza and other respiratory viruses	3	Medical teacher	3
Methods and findings in experimental and clinical	3	International journal of obstetric anesthesia	3
pharmacology		Alzheimer's and dementia: the journal of the Alzheimer's Association	3
American journal of physiology. Renal physiology	3	Journal of critical care	3
American journal of clinical oncology Die Pharmazie	3	Renal failure	3
	3	American journal of physiology. Heart and circulatory	3
Shock (Augusta, Ga.) Nephron. Clinical practice	3	physiology	
Journal of neuro-oncology	3	Journal of biomedicine and biotechnology	3
Journal of experimental psychology. Learning, memory, and	3	PLoS pathogens	3
cognition	3	Cancer nursing American journal of emergency medicine	3
CNS drugs	3	Pediatric exercise science	3
Journal of physiology	3	Oral oncology	2
International journal of cardiovascular imaging	3	International journal of environmental research and public	2
Pediatric surgery international	3	health	2
Ophthalmic epidemiology	3	Expert opinion on drug metabolism and toxicology	2
Wiener klinische Wochenschrift	3		

Journal	Count	Journal
Drug testing and analysis	2	International jou
Acta dermato-venereologica	2	Internationale 2
Annals of medicine	2	Ernährungsfors vitaminologie
Journal of neurotrauma	2	Pediatric obesity
International journal of dental hygiene	2	Journal of the N
Ergonomics	2	Journal of health
Journal of experimental medicine	2	Journal of cutant
World journal of biological psychiatry: the official journal of the World Federation of Societies of Biological Psychiatry	2	Child psychiatry
Simulation in healthcare: journal of the Society for Simulation in Healthcare	2	Burns: journal of Southern medica
Current eye research	2	Prevention scien
Neuroscience	2	Prevention Res
Neuron	2	Ocular immunol
Journal of public health (Oxford, England)	2	Caries research
Hernia: the journal of hernias and abdominal wall surgery	2	Canadian journal
International immunopharmacology	2	gastroenterolog
MedGenMed: Medscape general medicine	2	Memory (Hove,
PLoS computational biology	2	Cancer immunity
European review for medical and pharmacological sciences	2	Journal of the A
Psychiatry and clinical neurosciences	2	Paediatrics and i
Journal of acquired immune deficiency syndromes and	2	International jou
human retrovirology: official publication of the International Retrovirology Association	2	Danish medical j
Annals of the Academy of Medicine, Singapore	2	immunology
European journal of anaesthesiology. Supplement	2	Journal of laryng
American journal of human biology: the official journal of the Human Biology Council	2	British journal o Chirality
Wound repair and regeneration: official publication of the Wound Healing Society [and] the European Tissue Repair Society	2	Motor control Diabetes educate Journal of back
Catheterization and cardiovascular interventions: official journal of the Society for Cardiac Angiography and Interventions	2	Journal of medic Reproductive her
International journal of neuroscience	2	Chronic respirato
Annals of cardiac anaesthesia	2	Australian and N
Endocrine journal	2	Journal of labora
Journal of andrology	2	Journal of neuro
Neurosciences (Riyadh, Saudi Arabia)	2	North America
American journal of drug and alcohol abuse	2	Optometry and v American Acad
Psychosomatics	2	Quintessence int
Primary care respiratory journal: journal of the General Practice Airways Group	2	Acta odontologic
Journal of abnormal psychology	2	Agents and action
Drugs under experimental and clinical research	2	Canadian journal psychiatrie
Journal of athletic training	2	Journal of inheri
Nursing times	2	Zeitschrift für G
Journal of psychosomatic obstetrics and gynaecology	2	Transactions of t
Obesity facts	2	Association
Clinical colorectal cancer	2	-
Journal of dermatology	2	

Journal	Coun
International journal for vitamin and nutrition research. Internationale Zeitschrift für Vitamin- und Ernährungsforschung. Journal international de vitaminologie et de nutrition	2
Pediatric obesity	2
Journal of the National Medical Association	2
Journal of health communication	2
Journal of cutaneous medicine and surgery	2
Child psychiatry and human development	2
Burns: journal of the International Society for Burn Injuries	2
Southern medical journal	2
Prevention science: the official journal of the Society for Prevention Research	2
Ocular immunology and inflammation	2
Caries research	2
Canadian journal of gastroenterology = Journal canadien de gastroenterologie	2
Memory (Hove, England)	2
Cancer immunity	2
Journal of the American Podiatric Medical Association	2
Paediatrics and international child health	2
International journal of oral science	2
Danish medical journal	2
Journal of investigational allergology and clinical immunology	2
Journal of laryngology and otology	2
British journal of clinical practice. Supplement	2
Chirality	2
Motor control	2
Diabetes educator	2
Journal of back and musculoskeletal rehabilitation	2
Journal of medical screening	2
Reproductive health	2
Chronic respiratory disease	2
Australian and New Zealand journal of public health	2
Journal of laboratory and clinical medicine	2
Journal of neuro-ophthalmology: the official journal of the North American Neuro-Ophthalmology Society	2
Optometry and vision science: official publication of the American Academy of Optometry	2
Quintessence international (Berlin, Germany: 1985)	2
Acta odontologica Scandinavica	2
Agents and actions. Supplements	2
Canadian journal of psychiatry. Revue canadienne de psychiatrie	2
Journal of inherited metabolic disease	2
Zeitschrift für Gastroenterologie	2
Transactions of the American Clinical and Climatological Association	2

Journal	Count	Journal	Count
Journal of population therapeutics and clinical pharmacology	2	Hormone research in paediatrics	2
 Journal de la thérapeutique des populations et de la pharamcologie clinique 		Pharmacoepidemiology and drug safety	2
Korean journal of internal medicine	2	Skinmed	2
Pan African medical journal	2	Free radical biology and medicine	2
Journal of obstetrics and gynaecology: the journal of the	2	Canadian journal of surgery. Journal canadien de chirurgie	2
Institute of Obstetrics and Gynaecology		Nature medicine	2
Nouvelle revue française d'hématologie	2	BMC medical imaging	2
Cognitive science	2	Applied nursing research: ANR	2
Journal of sports medicine and physical fitness	2	Aging clinical and experimental research	2
Croatian medical journal	2	International journal of eating disorders	2
Hormones (Athens, Greece)	2	Research in developmental disabilities	2
Academic pediatrics	2	Oral health and preventive dentistry	2
Translational research: the journal of laboratory and clinical medicine	2	International journal for quality in health care: journal of the International Society for Quality in Health Care/ISQua	2
Psychiatric rehabilitation journal	2	Neonatology	2
Respiratory care	2	Journal of tropical pediatrics	2
Journal of clinical psychology	2	Liver transplantation: official publication of the American	2
International journal of adolescent medicine and health	2	Association for the Study of Liver Diseases and the International Liver Transplantation Society	
Coronary artery disease	2	Journal of rheumatology. Supplement	2
Immunopharmacology	2	Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis: official publication of the	2
Nucleosides, nucleotides and nucleic acids	2	World Federation of Neurology Research Group on Motor	-
Journal of obstetrics and gynaecology research	2	Neuron Diseases	
Treatments in respiratory medicine	2	British journal of rheumatology	2
Manual therapy	2	Pakistan journal of biological sciences: PJBS	2
Heart disease (Hagerstown, Md.)	2	Cleveland Clinic journal of medicine	2
Endocrine	2	Diabetes, nutrition and metabolism	2
Oncology (Williston Park, NY)	2	General hospital psychiatry	2
European journal of oncology nursing: the official journal of	2	Proceedings of the Nutrition Society	2
European Oncology Nursing Society		Scandinavian cardiovascular journal: SCJ	2
Journal of wound care	2	Zhong xi yi jie he xue bao = Journal of Chinese integrative medicine	2
Taiwanese journal of obstetrics and gynecology	2		2
Hormones and behavior	2	Vascular and endovascular surgery	2 2
Surgery	2	Social cognitive and affective neuroscience Carcinogenesis	2
Alternative therapies in health and medicine	2	-	
Therapeutic apheresis and dialysis: official peer-reviewed	2	Italian journal of pediatrics	2
journal of the International Society for Apheresis, the Japanese Society for Apheresis, the Japanese Society for		Journal of vascular and interventional radiology: JVIR	2
Dialysis Therapy		Clinical chemistry	2
Kidney international. Supplement	2	Canadian family physician Médecin de famille canadien	2
Research in sports medicine (Print)	2	Diseases of the esophagus: official journal of the International Society for Diseases of the Esophagus/I.S.D.E	2
Journal of reproductive medicine	2	Journal of aging and physical activity	2
Journal of obstetrics and gynaecology Canada	2	Journal of medical virology	2
Expert review of anticancer therapy	2	West African journal of medicine	2
Thyroid: official journal of the American Thyroid	2	Japanese journal of ophthalmology	2
Association		International journal of rheumatic diseases	2
European journal of health economics: HEPAC: health economics in prevention and care	2	Journal of infection and chemotherapy: official journal of the Japan Society of Chemotherapy	2
Circulation. Heart failure	2	Brain research	2
Journal of burn care and research: official publication of the	2	Journal of adhesive dentistry	2 2
American Burn Association		Journal of addiesive delitistry	

Journal	Count	Journal	Count
Nature	2	International journal of immunopathology and pharmacology	2
Journal of hand surgery	2	JAMA psychiatry	2
Journal of cosmetic and laser therapy: official publication of	2	Neuroepidemiology	2
the European Society for Laser Dermatology		BMC physiology	2
Leprosy review	2	Mycoses	2
Journal of travel medicine	2	Journal of community health	2
Dental materials journal	2	Pituitary	2
American journal of epidemiology	2	International journal of pediatric obesity: IJPO: an official	2
Cardiac electrophysiology review	2	journal of the International Association for the Study of	
American journal of otolaryngology	2	Obesity	
Female pelvic medicine and reconstructive surgery	2	Expert review of clinical immunology	2
Pharmacology, biochemistry, and behavior	2	Journal of interferon and cytokine research: the official	2
Cancer epidemiology	2	journal of the International Society for Interferon and Cytokine Research	
Cardiovascular therapeutics	2	Journal of chromatography. B, Biomedical sciences and	2
Archives of family medicine	2	applications	_
Clinical and developmental immunology	2	Psychology and aging	2
Tobacco control	2	British journal of social psychology/the British Psychological	2
Injury	2	Society	
Experimental diabetes research	2	Controlled clinical trials	2
Clinical research in cardiology: official journal of the	2	European journal of physical and rehabilitation medicine	2
German Cardiac Society		Digestive endoscopy: official journal of the Japan	2
International journal of public health	2	Gastroenterological Endoscopy Society	-
Onkologie	2	Archives of women's mental health	2
Biomedicine and pharmacotherapy = Biomédecine and	2	Cornea	2
pharmacothérapie	2	European addiction research	2
Scandinavian journal of infectious diseases	2	Journal of Crohn's and colitis	2
Annals of family medicine	2	JPEN. Journal of parenteral and enteral nutrition	2
Clinical and experimental ophthalmology	2 2	Annals of noninvasive electrocardiology: the official journal of the International Society for Holter and Noninvasive	2
Brain and cognition		Electrocardiology, Inc	
Journal of immigrant and minority health/Center for Minority Public Health	2	British journal of oral and maxillofacial surgery	2
Primary care diabetes	2	Ear, nose, and throat journal	2
Orphanet journal of rare diseases	2	Clinical respiratory journal	2
Clinical and experimental dermatology	2	Psychological science	2
Acta neurologica Scandinavica	2	Prostate	2
Drug metabolism and pharmacokinetics	2	European journal of cardiovascular nursing: journal of the	2
American journal of clinical dermatology	2	Working Group on Cardiovascular Nursing of the European	
Archives of disease in childhood. Fetal and neonatal edition	2	Society of Cardiology	
Annals of otology, rhinology, and laryngology	2	Journal of clinical virology: the official publication of the Pan American Society for Clinical Virology	2
Acta obstetricia et gynecologica Scandinavica	2	Free radical research	2
Experimental dermatology	2	Journal of the International AIDS Society	2
American journal of community psychology	2	Clinical and translational oncology: official publication of	2
Transplant infectious disease: an official journal of the Transplantation Society	2	the Federation of Spanish Oncology Societies and of the National Cancer Institute of Mexico	2
International journal of fertility and women's medicine	2	Journal of interventional cardiac electrophysiology: an	2
Acta physiologica (Oxford, England)	2	international journal of arrhythmias and pacing	
Clinical neurology and neurosurgery	2	South African medical journal = Suid-Afrikaanse tydskrif	2
Health economics	2	vir geneeskunde	
Drugs and aging	2	Journal of clinical pediatric dentistry	2
Women's health (London, England)	2	Seminars in hematology	2

Journal	Count	Journal	Count
BMC microbiology	2	Swiss medical weekly	1
Inhalation toxicology	2	International journal of circumpolar health	1
Journal of psychiatric and mental health nursing	2	Journal of molecular biology	1
Journal of pharmaceutical and biomedical analysis	2	Annals of the Royal College of Surgeons of England	1
Director (Cincinnati, Ohio)	2	American journal of physiology. Regulatory, integrative and	1
Eye and contact lens	2	comparative physiology	
Future oncology (London, England)	2	Developmental neurorehabilitation	1
Journal of cancer research and clinical oncology	2	Canadian journal of nursing research = Revue canadienne de recherche en sciences infirmières	1
American journal of orthodontics and dentofacial	2	Journal of medical microbiology	1
orthopedics: official publication of the American Association of Orthodontists, its constituent societies, and		Korean journal of hepatology	1
the American Board of Orthodontics		PM & R: the journal of injury, function, and rehabilitation	1
Clinical nephrology	2	Journal of the American Osteopathic Association	1
Behavioural brain research	2	Journal of otolaryngology—head and neck surgery = Le	1
Journal of renal nutrition: the official journal of the Council on Renal Nutrition of the National Kidney Foundation	2	Journal d'oto-rhino-laryngologie et de chirurgie cervico- faciale	1
European journal of public health	2	Journal of radiological protection: official journal of the	1
Surgery, gynecology and obstetrics	2	Society for Radiological Protection	
Journal of electromyography and kinesiology: official journal of the International Society of Electrophysiological	2	Surgery for obesity and related diseases: official journal of the American Society for Bariatric Surgery	1
Kinesiology	2	Aging	1
Pancreas Literational immedia 6 CTD and AIDS	2	Japan journal of nursing science: JJNS	1
International journal of STD and AIDS	2	Developmental science	1
Explore (New York, NY)	2	Body image	1
Pharmacological research: the official journal of the Italian Pharmacological Society	2	Journal of women's health/the official publication of the Society for the Advancement of Women's Health Research	1
Expert review of cardiovascular therapy	2	Journal of the cardiometabolic syndrome	1
Therapeutic advances in respiratory disease	2	Journal of perianesthesia nursing: official journal of the	1
Archives of andrology	1	American Society of PeriAnesthesia Nurses/American Society of PeriAnesthesia Nurses	
Australian journal of rural health	1	International journal of obesity	1
Issues in mental health nursing	1	Journal of obstetric, gynecologic, and neonatal nursing:	1
Australian dental journal	1	JOGNN/NAACOG	1
Acta cirúrgica brasileira/Sociedade Brasileira para Desenvolvimento Pesquisa em Cirurgia	1	Strahlentherapie und Onkologie: Organ der Deutschen Röntgengesellschaft [et al.]	1
Journal of medicine and life	1	Journal of cardiovascular medicine (Hagerstown, Md.)	1
Skin pharmacology and applied skin physiology	1	Neuroradiology	1
Minimally invasive therapy and allied technologies: MITAT:	1	Virus research	1
official journal of the Society for Minimally Invasive		Journal of invasive cardiology	1
Therapy Lournel of podiatrio psychology	1	Bratislavské lekárske listy	1
Journal of pediatric psychology	1	Ultrasound in medicine and biology	1
Inflammation and allergy drug targets	1	Anxiety, stress, and coping	1
Journal of the American College of Surgeons Medical education online	1	Cyberpsychology and behavior: the impact of the Internet,	1
	1	multimedia and virtual reality on behavior and society	
Nature genetics Annals of human biology	1	Dental materials: official publication of the Academy of	1
Journal of neuroscience methods	1	Dental Materials	
Archives of cardiovascular diseases	1	Journal of sex and marital therapy	1
Urology journal	1	Journal of the renin-angiotensin-aldosterone system: JRAAS	1
Journal of health care for the poor and underserved	1	Journal of the College of Physicians and Surgeons–Pakistan: JCPSP	1
Immunology letters	1	Regenerative medicine	1
ANZ journal of surgery	1	Journal of palliative medicine	1
		Journal of partiative incurcine	

Use of Adjectives in Abstracts

Journal	Count	Journal	Count
International journal of rehabilitation research. Internationale Zeitschrift für Rehabilitationsforschung. Revue	1	Surgical laparoscopy, endoscopy and percutaneous techniques	1
internationale de recherches de réadaptation		Journal of tissue viability	1
General dentistry	1	Australian journal of primary health	1
Nature reviews. Clinical oncology	1	Clinical oral implants research	1
PLoS biology	1	Clinical imaging	1
Journal of food science	1	Aging (Milan, Italy)	1
Teaching and learning in medicine	1	Heart and vessels	1
Clinical implant dentistry and related research	1	Restorative neurology and neuroscience	1
Expert review of hematology	1	Actas españolas de psiquiatría	1
Health care for women international	1	Asian cardiovascular and thoracic annals	1
Chronic illness	1	Progress in community health partnerships: research,	1
Seminars in thrombosis and hemostasis	1	education, and action	
Noise and health	1	Future microbiology	1
Clinical genetics	1	Canadian journal of cardiovascular nursing = Journal	1
Clinical and investigative medicine. Médecine clinique et	1	canadien en soins infirmiers cardio-vasculaires	
experimentale		Journal of virological methods	1
Journal of chromatography	1	Pediatric transplantation	1
Journal of neuroimmunology	1	Clinical prostate cancer	1
Journal of investigative dermatology	1	Theoretical biology and medical modelling	1
Pathogens and global health	1	Journal of neurointerventional surgery	1
CLAO journal: official publication of the Contact Lens Association of Ophthalmologists, Inc	1	Molecular imaging and biology: MIB: the official publication of the Academy of Molecular Imaging	1
International journal of social psychiatry	1	Odontology/the Society of the Nippon Dental University	1
Visual neuroscience	1	Current opinion in HIV and AIDS	1
Cardiology in the young	1	Expert review of respiratory medicine	1
Viral immunology	1	Journal of oral science	1
Journal of nutritional science and vitaminology	1	International journal of sports physiology and performance	1
Asia-Pacific journal of public health/Asia-Pacific Academic Consortium for Public Health	1	BMC medical genomics	1 1
Journal of electrocardiology	1	Acta chirurgica Belgica	
São Paulo medical journal = Revista paulista de medicina	1	Journal of voice: official journal of the Voice Foundation	1
Spinal cord	1	BioMed research international	1
Cancer investigation	1	Pediatric neurology	1
Circulation. Cardiovascular imaging	1	Orthopedic nursing	1
Wiener medizinische Wochenschrift (1946)	1	Journal of dental education	1
Acta paediatrica Scandinavica. Supplement	1	American journal of human genetics	1
Pediatrics and neonatology	1	Virology	1
Brazilian oral research		Epidemiology (Cambridge, Mass.)	1
	1	Physiotherapy research international: the journal for	1
Archives of physiology and biochemistry	1	researchers and clinicians in physical therapy	1
Vox sanguinis Modical analysasing and physics	1	Clinical and experimental immunology	1
Medical engineering and physics	1	Psicothema	1
Digestive surgery	1	International journal of medical informatics	1
PLoS genetics	1	Asian journal of surgery/Asian Surgical Association	1
Nitric oxide: biology and chemistry/official journal of the Nitric Oxide Society	1	Behavioural processes Inflammation	1 1
Canadian journal of clinical pharmacology = Journal	1	Journal of pharmacological sciences	1
canadien de pharmacologie clinique		Drug and alcohol review	1
QJM: monthly journal of the Association of Physicians	1	Magma (New York, NY)	1
		Education for health (Abingdon, England)	1

Journal	Count	Journal	Count
Journal of orthopaedic research: official publication of the	1	Drug development and industrial pharmacy	1
Orthopaedic Research Society		International journal of clinical practice. Supplement	1
European journal of nuclear medicine	1	Reviews on recent clinical trials	1
Cerebellum (London, England)	1	Medicine and sport science	1
International surgery	1	Oncology nursing forum	1
Journal of nutritional biochemistry	1	Journal of psychiatric practice	1
Journal of perinatal medicine	1	Sexual health	1
Cell stress and chaperones	1	Promotion and education	1
Somatosensory and motor research	1	International journal of pediatric otorhinolaryngology	1
Cell biochemistry and biophysics	1	Journal of psycholinguistic research	1
International journal of clinical pharmacy	1	Journal of urban health: bulletin of the New York Academy	1
Tumour biology: the journal of the International Society for Oncodevelopmental Biology and Medicine	1	of Medicine Acta haematologica	1
Acta neurochirurgica	1	GMS Zeitschrift für medizinische Ausbildung	1
Archives of pathology and laboratory medicine	1		1
Journal of orthopaedic science: official journal of the Japanese Orthopaedic Association	1	Revista panamericana de salud pública = Pan American journal of public health	
Tuberculosis (Edinburgh, Scotland)	1	Journal of communication disorders	1
	1	Brain and language	1
American review of respiratory disease	1	Eating behaviors	1
Journal of trace elements in medicine and biology: organ of the Society for Minerals and Trace Elements (GMS)	1	Statistical methods in medical research	1
Journal of health economics	1	Contributions to nephrology	1
European journal of esthetic dentistry: official journal of the	1	British heart journal	1
European Academy of Esthetic Dentistry	1	Joint Commission journal on quality improvement	1
Personality and social psychology bulletin	1	European archives of paediatric dentistry: official journal of the European Academy of Paediatric Dentistry	1
Early human development	1	Journal of neuroscience nursing: journal of the American	1
Zentralblatt für Gynäkologie	1	Association of Neuroscience Nurses	
Nutrition and cancer	1	Psychotherapy (Chicago, Ill.)	1
Nutritional neuroscience	1	Urological research	1
Child development	1	Quality and safety in health care	1
Experimental and toxicologic pathology: official journal of the Gesellschaft für Toxikologische Pathologie	1	Angiology Behavior therapy	1
Reviews of infectious diseases	1		1
Journal of periodontal research	1	Dysphagia	1
Health promotion international	1	Expert opinion on drug delivery	•
Journal of rehabilitation research and development	1	Arthritis care and research: the official journal of the Arthritis Health Professions Association	1
Quality in health care: QHC	1	Compendium of continuing education in dentistry.	1
Internal medicine journal	1	(Jamesburg, NJ: 1995). Supplement	•
Chronobiology international	1	Journals of gerontology. Series B, Psychological sciences	1
Economics and human biology	1	and social sciences	
Kurume medical journal	1	Behavioural and cognitive psychotherapy	1
Journal of trauma	1	Physician and sportsmedicine	1
Phlebology/Venous Forum of the Royal Society of Medicine	1	Experimental cell research	1
Annali italiani di chirurgia	1	Nigerian journal of medicine: journal of the National Association of Resident Doctors of Nigeria	1
Documenta ophthalmologica. Advances in ophthalmology Neuro endocrinology letters	1 1	Journal of nuclear cardiology: official publication of the American Society of Nuclear Cardiology	1
Annals of human genetics	1	International journal of oncology	1
Eating and weight disorders: EWD	1	Journal of hand surgery, European volume	1
Journal of postgraduate medicine	1	Epileptic disorders: international epilepsy journal with	1
Journal of vestibular research: equilibrium and orientation	1	videotape	

Journal	Count	Journal	Count
Journal of immunoassay	1	Statistical applications in genetics and molecular biology	1
Otology and neurotology: official publication of the	1	International orthodontics/Collège européen d'orthodontie	1
American Otological Society, American Neurotology		Journal of clinical investigation	1
Society [and] European Academy of Otology and Neurotology		Zeitschrift für Rheumatologie	1
Aviation, space, and environmental medicine	1	International journal for equity in health	1
Journal of pain and palliative care pharmacotherapy	1	Journal of applied microbiology	1
Molecular cancer therapeutics	1	Journal of forensic sciences	1
Gerontology	1	La Clinica terapeutica	1
Neurological sciences: official journal of the Italian Neurological Society and of the Italian Society of Clinical Neurophysiology	1	Journal of wound, ostomy, and continence nursing: official publication of the Wound, Ostomy and Continence Nurses Society/WOCN	1
Toxicology and applied pharmacology	1	Journal of health services research and policy	1
Tissue antigens	1	Journal of minimally invasive gynecology	1
Culture, health and sexuality	1	Annals of hematology	1
Gastroentérologie clinique et biologique	1	BMC immunology	1
Clinical and experimental nephrology	1	Orthopaedics and traumatology, surgery and research: OTSR	1
European journal of general practice	1	Current opinion in investigational drugs (London, England:	1
British dental journal	1	2000)	
Journal of adolescence	1	Journal of neurosurgery	1
Molecular pain	1	Irish journal of medical science	1
American journal of medical quality: the official journal of	1	Cognitive, affective and behavioral neuroscience	1
the American College of Medical Quality		Current opinion in pharmacology	1
Maternal and child nutrition Acta myologica: myopathies and cardiomyopathies: official	1 1	Journal of microbiology, immunology, and infection = Wei mian yu gan ran za zhi	1
journal of the Mediterranean Society of Myology/edited by the Gaetano Conte Academy for the study of striated muscle diseases	1	Brain research bulletin Saudi journal of kidney diseases and transplantation: an official publication of the Saudi Center for Organ	1 1
Bulletin of Tokyo Dental College	1	Transplantation, Saudi Arabia	1
American journal on addictions/American Academy of Psychiatrists in Alcoholism and Addictions	1	Journal of nuclear medicine: official publication, Society of Nuclear Medicine	1
Journal of clinical child and adolescent psychology: the	1	Journal of dietary supplements	1
official journal for the Society of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology, American Psychological		Journal of Ayub Medical College, Abbottabad: JAMC Haemophilia: the official journal of the World Federation of	1 1
Association, Division 53	1	Hemophilia	
Molecular medicine (Cambridge, Mass.) Transfusion and apheresis science: official journal of the World Apheresis Association: official journal of the	1	Scandinavian journal of surgery: SJS: official organ for the Finnish Surgical Society and the Scandinavian Surgical Society	1
European Society for Haemapheresis		Journal of clinical and experimental neuropsychology	1
Journal of molecular neuroscience: MN	1	Ambulatory pediatrics: the official journal of the Ambulatory	1
Musculoskeletal care	1	Pediatric Association	1
Journal of the Association for Research in Otolaryngology: JARO	1	Journal of pharmacological and toxicological methods Proceedings. Biological sciences/the Royal Society	1 1
Physiotherapy	1	Neurocritical care	1
Journal of immunological methods	1	Biochemical pharmacology	1
Evaluation review	1	Anxiety	1
Current drug delivery	1	Nature clinical practice. Cardiovascular medicine	1
Journal of the Acoustical Society of America	1	Journal of vector borne diseases	1
International journal of biological sciences	1	Journal of epidemiology and biostatistics	1
Current cardiology reports	1	Academic medicine: journal of the Association of American	1
Herz	1	Medical Colleges	
Journal of biomechanics	1	Blood transfusion = Trasfusione del sangue	1

Journal	Count	Journal	Count
JACC. Cardiovascular imaging	1	Journal of managed care pharmacy: JMCP	1
Journal of health psychology	1	Liver international: official journal of the International	1
Journal of traumatic stress	1	Association for the Study of the Liver	
Indian journal of cancer	1	Head and neck	1
Indian journal of pharmacology	1	Journal of refractive surgery (Thorofare, NJ: 1995)	1
Cancer discovery	1	Biological trace element research	1
Addiction biology	1	Acta medica Iranica	1
Health promotion journal of Australia: official journal of	1	Current biology: CB	1
Australian Association of Health Promotion Professionals		Mental health services research	1
Pediatric critical care medicine: a journal of the Society of Critical Care Medicine and the World Federation of Pediatric Intensive and Critical Care Societies	1	Perfusion Journal of clinical monitoring and computing	1
Clinical and experimental optometry: journal of the	1	Kidney and blood pressure research	1
Australian Optometrical Association		Biometrics	1
Journal of pediatric and adolescent gynecology	1	JAMA internal medicine	1
Journal of integrative medicine	1	SADJ: journal of the South African Dental Association = tydskrif van die Suid-Afrikaanse	1
Occupational medicine (Oxford, England)	1	Tandheelkundige Vereniging	
Marine drugs	1	International journal of language and communication	1
Annals of anatomy = Anatomischer Anzeiger: official organ of the Anatomische Gesellschaft	1	disorders/Royal College of Speech and Language Therapists	
German medical science: GMS e-journal	1	Emerging infectious diseases	1
American journal of the medical sciences	1	Journal of visualized experiments: JoVE	1
Nordic journal of psychiatry	1	Heart and lung: the journal of critical care	1
European journal of cancer prevention: the official journal of	1	Public health	1
the European Cancer Prevention Organisation (ECP)		Archives of Iranian medicine	1
Pediatric blood and cancer	1	Hospital practice (1995)	1
Physiotherapy theory and practice	1	International journal of clinical and experimental pathology	1
European journal of echocardiography: the journal of the	1	Parasitology research	1
Working Group on Echocardiography of the European Society of Cardiology		Biological research for nursing	1
Journal of acupuncture and meridian studies	1	Journal of pregnancy	1
Journal of Zhejiang University. Science. B	1	Clinical and experimental medicine	1
Journal of neuroinflammation	1	Bulletin of the World Health Organization	1
European journal of paediatric dentistry: official journal of	1	Clinical psychology and psychotherapy	1
European Academy of Paediatric Dentistry		Immunopharmacology and immunotoxicology	1
Annals of ophthalmology	1	Archives of virology	1
Health and place	1	Journal of maternal-fetal and neonatal medicine: the official	1
Academic radiology	1	journal of the European Association of Perinatal Medicine, the Federation of Asia and Oceania Perinatal Societies, the	
Drugs of today (Barcelona, Spain: 1998)	1	International Society of Perinatal Obstetricians	
African journal of medicine and medical sciences	1	Australasian journal of dermatology	1
Minerva stomatologica	1	Vascular medicine (London, England)	1
International journal of food sciences and nutrition	1	International journal on drug policy	1
Rejuvenation research	1	Journal of orofacial pain	1
Journal of cancer survivorship: research and practice	1	British journal of community nursing	1
Substance use and misuse	1	Journal of rural health: official journal of the American Rural	1
Food and nutrition bulletin	1	Health Association and the National Rural Health Care	
Journal of applied biomechanics	1	Association	
Australian endodontic journal: the journal of the Australian	1	Anesthesia progress	1
Society of Endodontology Inc		Journal of preventive medicine and hygiene	1
Paediatric and perinatal epidemiology	1	Preventing chronic disease	1
Journal of musculoskeletal and neuronal interactions	1	Journal of craniofacial surgery	1

Journal	Count	Journal	Count
Indian journal of physiology and pharmacology	1	Revista brasileira de psiquiatria (São Paulo, Brazil: 1999)	1
Canadian journal of urology	1	World journal of pediatrics: WJP	1
Experimental psychology	1	Naunyn-Schmiedeberg's archives of pharmacology	1
Journal of family psychology: JFP: journal of the Division of	1	Journal of knee surgery	1
Family Psychology of the American Psychological		Global journal of health science	1
Association (Division 43)	•	NMR in biomedicine	1
European journal of epidemiology	1	Journal of muscle research and cell motility	1
Behavior modification	1	British journal of diseases of the chest	1
Research quarterly for exercise and sport	1	African health sciences	1
Endocrine-related cancer	1	Cardiovascular and interventional radiology	1
Journal of the American Optometric Association	1	Scientific reports	1
Cancer science	1	Computers, informatics, nursing: CIN	1
Journal of steroid biochemistry and molecular biology	1	Bone and joint journal	1
Journal of pediatric ophthalmology and strabismus	1	Journal of the Medical Library Association: JMLA	1
Blood reviews	1	Memory and cognition	1
Scandinavian journal of immunology	1	Journal of the International Association of Physicians in	1
International nursing review	1	AIDS Care (Chicago, Ill.: 2002)	
International journal of audiology	1	Public health reports (Washington, DC: 1974)	1
[Nihon koshu eisei zasshi] Japanese journal of public health	1	HPB: the official journal of the International Hepato	1
Journal of emergency medicine	1	Pancreato Biliary Association	1
Journal of neurological surgery. Part A, Central European neurosurgery	1	European journal of pharmacology American journal of psychology	1
Western journal of nursing research	1	Biological and pharmaceutical bulletin	1
Eastern Mediterranean health journal = La revue de santé de la Méditerranée orientale = al-Majallah al-ṣiḥhīyah li-sharq	1	Hepatobiliary and pancreatic diseases international: HBPD INT	1
al-mutawassit	1	Journal of renal care	1
American journal of medical genetics. Part A Hip international: the journal of clinical and experimental	1 1	Pain research and management: the journal of the Canadian Pain Society = journal de la société canadienne pour le	1
research on hip pathology and therapy		traitement de la douleur	
Urologic clinics of North America	1	Journal of hand therapy: official journal of the American	1
Ophthalmic surgery, lasers and imaging: the official journal of the International Society for Imaging in the Eye	1	Society of Hand Therapists Artificial cells, blood substitutes, and immobilization	1
Middle East African journal of ophthalmology	1	biotechnology	
Parasites and vectors	1	Congenital heart disease	1
Nigerian journal of clinical practice	1	Human fertility (Cambridge, England)	1
Canadian journal of physiology and pharmacology	1	British journal of hospital medicine	1
Perceptual and motor skills	1	Survey of ophthalmology	1
Iranian journal of kidney diseases	1	Journal of orthopaedic surgery (Hong Kong)	1
Molecular cancer	1	Journal of neurochemistry	1
Topics in stroke rehabilitation	1	Journal of epidemiology/Japan Epidemiological Association	1
Frontiers of radiation therapy and oncology	1	Neurological research	1
Evaluation and the health professions	1	Medicinski arhiv	1
Comprehensive psychiatry	1	Neuromuscular disorders: NMD	1
IEEE transactions on biomedical engineering	1	Behavioral medicine (Washington, DC)	1
Pharmacy world and science: PWS	1	Journal of public health management and practice: JPHMP	1
International journal of andrology	1	International journal of nanomedicine	1
Drug research	1	Arquivos de gastroenterologia	1
New Zealand medical journal	1	American journal of industrial medicine	1
Journal of learning disabilities	1	American journal of orthopedics (Belle Mead, NJ)	1
Clinical neuroradiology	1	Indian journal of public health	1

Journal	Count	Journal	Count
Food and function	1	Alcohol research and health: the journal of the National	1
Journal of cardiology	1	Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism	
Neuroscience research	1	International braz j urol: official journal of the Brazilian Society of Urology	1
Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis and other motor neuron	1	British journal of neurosurgery	1
disorders: official publication of the World Federation of Neurology, Research Group on Motor Neuron Diseases		Acta neurologica Scandinavica. Supplementum	1
Indian journal of gastroenterology: official journal of the	1	Journal of psychosocial oncology	1
Indian Society of Gastroenterology	1	Journal of child and adolescent psychiatric nursing: official	1
Journal of agricultural and food chemistry	1	publication of the Association of Child and Adolescent	
Child abuse and neglect	1	Psychiatric Nurses, Inc	
Annals of transplantation: quarterly of the Polish Transplantation Society	1	Journal of investigative and clinical dentistry Medicine	1 1
Journal of geriatric psychiatry and neurology	1	Journal of surgical oncology	1
Current atherosclerosis reports	1	Medical microbiology and immunology	1
Future cardiology	1	Clinical biochemistry	1
Acta oto-laryngologica	1	Neurology India	1
Hormone and metabolic research. Supplement series	1	Skin therapy letter	1
Journal of palliative care	1	International journal of tuberculosis and lung disease: the	1
Medical archives (Sarajevo, Bosnia and Herzegovina)	1	official journal of the International Union against	
European journal of neuroscience	1	Tuberculosis and Lung Disease	
Australian family physician	1	Minerva chirurgica	1
Bosnian journal of basic medical sciences/Udruženje	1	Biochemia medica	1
basičnih mediciniskih znanosti = Association of Basic		Neuromolecular medicine	1
Medical Sciences		Scandinavian journal of psychology	1
Culture, medicine and psychiatry	1	Acta radiologica (Stockholm, Sweden: 1987)	1
Journal of clinical rheumatology: practical reports on	1	Urologic oncology	1
rheumatic and musculoskeletal diseases	1	Work (Reading, Mass.)	1
Medical mycology	1	American journal of perinatology	1
Child neuropsychology: a journal on normal and abnormal development in childhood and adolescence	1	Community mental health journal American journal of physiology. Lung cellular and molecular	1
International journal of biological markers	1	physiology	
Human genomics	1	Psychonomic bulletin and review	1
Gut microbes	1	Genome biology	1
Neurotoxicology	1	Cardiology journal	1
Rhinology	1	Current clinical pharmacology	1
Journal of agricultural safety and health	1	European journal of histochemistry: EJH	1
Journal of human nutrition and dietetics: the official journal of the British Dietetic Association	1	New York state dental journal	1
International journal of periodontics and restorative dentistry	1	Nephron	1
Journal of cardiovascular surgery	1	Cancer journal (Sudbury, Mass.)	1
Journal of physiology and pharmacology: an official journal of the Polish Physiological Society	1	International journal of urology: official journal of the Japanese Urological Association	1
Chemico-biological interactions	1	Scandinavian cardiovascular journal. Supplement	1
Journal of clinical pathology	1	Cognitive processing	1
Tropical gastroenterology: official journal of the Digestive	1	Medical principles and practice: international journal of the Kuwait University, Health Science Centre	1
Diseases Foundation	,	Journal of hospital infection	1
Dermatologica	1	Cytokine	1
American journal of Chinese medicine	1	Evolutionary psychology: an international journal of	1
Molecular aspects of medicine Seizure	1	evolutionary approaches to psychology and behavior	
Behavioral neuroscience	1	Journal of the Pakistan Medical Association	1
Deliavioral fleuroscience	1	Seminars in speech and language	1

Count Journal Pulmonary pharmacology 1 Hemodialysis international. International Symposium on 1 Home Hemodialysis Experimental neurology Seminars in liver disease Neurotoxicity research Danish medical bulletin Attention deficit and hyperactivity disorders Lung Hippocampus Journal of personality and social psychology Clinical immunology (Orlando, Fla.) International journal of surgery (London, England) Acta ophthalmologica Scandinavica Journal of chromatography. B, Analytical technologies in the biomedical and life sciences Haematology and blood transfusion Acta bio-medica: Atenei Parmensis Gastric cancer: official journal of the International Gastric Cancer Association and the Japanese Gastric Cancer Association Enfermedades infecciosas y microbiología clínica Journal of neural transmission. Parkinson's disease and dementia section Clinical cornerstone Journal of interpersonal violence Pain management nursing: official journal of the American Society of Pain Management Nurses Breast (Edinburgh, Scotland) Journal of developmental and behavioral pediatrics: JDBP International angiology: a journal of the International Union of Angiology Archives of otolaryngology-head and neck surgery Neural plasticity Journal of cardiopulmonary rehabilitation International ophthalmology Biomedical engineering online Nursing ethics Bioscience, biotechnology, and biochemistry Gastroenterology nursing: the official journal of the Society of Gastroenterology Nurses and Associates Dermatitis: contact, atopic, occupational, drug Telemedicine journal and e-health: the official journal of the American Telemedicine Association

Acta otorhinolaryngologica Italica: organo ufficiale della Società italiana di otorinolaringologia e chirurgia cervico-

facciale

Appendix 4: List of adjectives considered relevant and number of articles in which they were used

Word	Count
Significant	6,047
Similar	3,402
Effective	2,677
Important	1,269
Severe	1,134
Major	1,120
Moderate	1,100
Long-term	1,097
Comparable	999
Mild	943
Serious	917
Safe	838
Consistent	804
Usual	718
Relevant	705
Good	562
Conventional	537
Complete	493
Poor	471
Potent	435
Useful	432
Appropriate	355
Apparent	350
Efficacious	347
Meaningful	345
Intensive	345
Substantial	337
Unchanged	337
Successful	337
Improved	325
Acceptable	315
Necessary	295
Well tolerated	287
Favorable	279
Strong	271
Modest	257
Novel	256
Adequate	241
Promising	240
Validated	235
Simple	229
Minor	225
Equal	224
Difficult	223
Traditional	215

Word	Count	Word	Count
Feasible	210	Thorough	56
Essential	207	Established	56
Cost-effective	198	Preferred	55
Protective	192	Numerous	55
Inadequate	190	Formal	54
Enhanced	189	Crucial	54
Evident	185	Marginal	54
Comprehensive	175	Prominent	53
Reliable	168	Inconsistent	52
Sufficient	166	Viable	52
Evidence-based	155	Widespread	51
Robust	155	Negligible	50
Unlikely	146	Strongest	49
Efficient	144	Reasonable	49
Excellent	140	Harmful	49
Mild-to-moderate	131	Notable	49
Extensive	130	Inconclusive	49
Unexpected	129	Pivotal	48
Considerable	128	Expensive	48
Valid	124	Detrimental	47
Faster	111	Unnecessary	47
Favourable	110	Definite	46
Stronger	108	Superficial	46
Fast	105	Putative	46
Detectable	104	Ineffective	46
Inferior	102	Hard	45
Responsible	101	Profound	44
Valuable	98	Precise	44
Pronounced	94	Inexpensive	44
Non-significant	87	Insignificant	44
Definitive	83	Urgent	44
Weak	82	Desirable	43
Conservative	82	Ideal	42
Excessive	82	Probable	42
Controversial	78	Problematic	42
Poorer	77	Sustainable	41
Uncertain	76	Non-specific	41
Suboptimal	75	Vigorous	39
Satisfactory	74	Inappropriate	39
Non-significant	74	Long-lasting	38
Easy	72	Unacceptable	38
Convenient	69	Extreme	35
Correct	69	Unfavorable	34
Theoretical	68	Non-specific	34
Empirical	67	Synergistic	34
Costly	63	Theory-based	34
Attractive	61	Challenging	33
Tolerable	57	Obvious	33

Word	Count	Word	Count
Unhealthy	32	Generalizable	16
Classical	32	Unsuitable	16
Fundamental	32	In-depth	16
Classic	30	Next-generation	16
Powerful	30	Demonstrable	16
Universal	30	Affordable	16
Interesting	30	Holistic	16
Nominal	30	Worthwhile	16
Encouraging	29	Discordant	15
Low-risk	28	Ultimate	15
Suspected	28	Life-threatening	15
Well known	28	Appreciable	15
Opportunistic	26	Perfect	15
Safer	25	Unfavourable	14
Submaximal	25	Striking	14
Plausible	24	Debilitating	14
Confirmatory	24	Inspired	13
Preferable	24	Noticeable	13
Diminished	24	Unusual	13
Easier	23	Unresolved	12
Fair	23	Enormous	12
Advantageous	23	Credible	12
Weaker	22	Compelling	12
Suggestive	22	Rewarding	12
Informative	22	Contrary	12
Unsuccessful	22	Fastest	12
Remarkable	21	Well accepted	12
Risky	21	Troublesome	11
Unexplained	21	Noteworthy	11
Conclusive	21	Pleasant	11
Proven	20	Impossible	11
Disadvantaged	19	Unbiased	11
High-quality	19	Subtle	11
Preferential	19	Logical	11
Stringent	19	Unwanted	11
Hazardous	19	Threatening	11
Convincing	18	Irrelevant	11
Dramatic	18	Bad	10
Incorrect	18	Integrative	10
Well established	18	Full-scale	10
Devastating	17	Presumed	10
Unpleasant	17	Failed	10
Confident	17	Milder	10
Very	17	Disruptive	10
Intolerable	17	Enough	10
Undesirable	17	Vast	10
Disappointing	16	Advisable	9
Counterbalanced	16	Surprising	9
Counterbaranced	16	Surprising	9

Word	Count
Intriguing	9
Substantive	9
Empiric	9
Strategic	9
Discernible	9
Sub-optimal	9
Elusive	9
Conflicting	9
Simpler	9
Imperative	9
Long-term	9
Well documented	8
Genuine	8
Moral	8
Inadvertent	8
Nonserious	8
Instructional	8
Exaggerated	8
Non-serious	7
Intuitive	7
Provocative	7
Doubtful	7
Disproportionate	7
Concrete	7
Pervasive	7
Enjoyable	7
Contradictory	7
Gentle	7
Inaccurate	7
Unanticipated	7
Unreliable	6
Cost-saving	6
Pertinent	6
Consensus-based	6
Exciting	6
Debatable	6
Under-represented	6
Unsafe	6
Understudied	6
Questionable	6
Sophisticated	6
Well characterized	6
Competent	6
Tremendous	6
Mild-moderate	6
Big	6
Provisional	6
Subnormal	5

Word	Count
Generalisable	5
Verified	5
Infinite	5
Sizeable	5
Undesired	5
Objectively	5
Inefficient	5
Instructive	5
Uncomfortable	5
Usable	5
Confirmative	5
Seminal	4
Weakly	4

References

- 1. Dickersin K. The existence of publication bias and risk factors for its occurrence. JAMA. 1990;263(10):1385–9.
- 2. Easterbrook PJ, Berlin JA, Gopalan R, Matthews DR. Publication bias in clinical research. Lancet. 1991;337(8746):867–72.
- 3. Schulz KF, Altman DG, Moher D. CONSORT 2010 statement: updated guidelines for reporting parallel group randomized trials. Ann Intern Med. 2010;152(11):726–32.
- Han C, Kwak KP, Marks DM, Pae CU, Wu LT, Bhatia KS, et al. The impact of the CONSORT statement on reporting of randomized clinical trials in psychiatry. Contemp Clin Trials. 2009;30(2):116–22.
- Alvarez F, Meyer N, Gourraud PA, Paul C. CONSORT adoption and quality of reporting of randomized controlled trials: a systematic analysis in two dermatology journals. Br J Dermatol. 2009;161(5):1159–65.
- De AC, Drazen JM, Frizelle FA, Haug C, Hoey J, Horton R, et al. Clinical trial registration: a statement from the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors. N Engl J Med. 2004;351(12):1250–1.
- Vera-Badillo FE, Shapiro R, Ocana A, Amir E, Tannock IF. Bias in reporting of end points of efficacy and toxicity in randomized, clinical trials for women with breast cancer. Ann Oncol. 2013;24(5):1238–44.
- Torvik VI, Smalheiser NR. Author name disambiguation in Medline. ACM Trans Knowl Discov Data. 2009;3(3). pii: 11.
- 9. Breiman L. Random forests. Mach Learn. 2001;45:5-32.
- The Apache Software Foundation. OpenNLP. The Apache Software Foundation. http://opennlp.apache.org/index.html. 2010. Cited 28 Oct 2013.
- Penn Treebank Project. Alphabetical list of part-of-speech tags used in the Penn Treebank Project. https://www.ling.upenn. edu/courses/Fall_2003/ling001/penn_treebank_pos.html. 2015. Accessed 20 Feb 2015
- Ferraro JP, Daume H III, Duvall SL, Chapman WW, Harkema H, Haug PJ. Improving performance of natural language processing

- part-of-speech tagging on clinical narratives through domain adaptation. J Am Med Inform Assoc. 2013;20(5):931–9.
- Martin DO, Austin H. An exact method for meta-analysis of casecontrol and follow-up studies. Epidemiology. 2000;11(3):255–60.
- 14. Holm S. A simple sequentally rejective multiple test procedure. Scand J Stat. 1979;6(2):65–70.
- Mansi BA, Clark J, David FS, Gesell TM, Glasser S, Gonzalez J, et al. Ten recommendations for closing the credibility gap in reporting industry-sponsored clinical research: a joint journal and pharmaceutical industry perspective. Mayo Clin Proc. 2012;87(5):424–9.
- van LM, Overbeke J, Out HJ. Recommendations for a uniform assessment of publication bias related to funding source. BMC Med Res Methodol. 2013; 13(1):120.
- 17. Schwartz RS, Curfman GD, Morrissey S, Drazen JM. Full disclosure and the funding of biomedical research. N Engl J Med. 2008;358(17):1850–1.
- Boutron I, Altman DG, Hopewell S, Vera-Badillo F, Tannock I, Ravaud P. Impact of spin in the abstracts of articles reporting results of randomized controlled trials in the field of cancer: the SPIIN randomized controlled trial. J Clin Oncol. 2014;32(36):4120-6.