RHYTHM PUZZLE - QUESTION



Typical ECG findings in an unconscious patient

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A 62-year-old woman known with a depressive disorder but unremarkable cardiovascular history was admitted to our emergency department in a state of unconsciousness. Her husband had found her unconscious at home and called an ambulance. She had no history of syncope or suicidality. Physical examination demonstrated a Glasgow Coma Scale of E₁M₅V₁ without any lateralising neurological symptoms. She was haemodynamically stable, but was intubated because of failure to maintain airway tone due to unconsciousness. She had no fever. Laboratory results showed: sodium 150 mmol/l, potassium 3.2 mmol/l, a normal glomerular filtration rate, haemoglobin 7.6 mmol/l; normal thrombocytes and leucocytes. The ECG on admission is shown in Fig. 1.

- 1. What is your diagnosis?
- 2. What is the most likely mechanism?

Answer

You will find the answer elsewhere in this issue.

Conflict of interest R. Joustra, F.N. Polderman, J.L. Smeets, M.C. Daniëls and M. Boulaksil declare that they have no competing interest.

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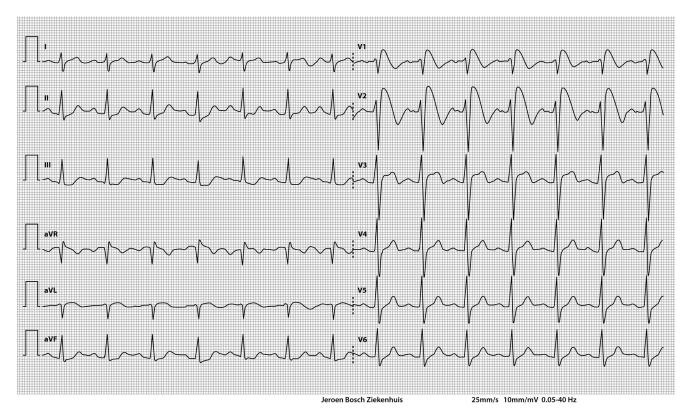


Fig. 1 ECG on admission