Supplementary data

Synthesis and *in vitro* antibacterial, antifungal, anti-proliferative activities of novel adamantane-containing thiazole compounds

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Table S1. Crystal data and structure refinement parameters for compounds 5d and 5f.

	Compound 5d	Compound 5f	
Empirical formula	$C_{26}H_{28}N_2S \cdot 0.5(C_6H_{12})$	C ₂₉ H ₂₈ N ₂ S	
Formula weight	442.64	436.59	
Crystal system	Monoclinic	Triclinic	
Space group	I2/a	P-1	
Temperature (K)	121 (2)	329 (2)	
a/Å	18.7865 (3)	7.1421 (5)	
b/Å	10.8565 (2)	11.6290 (8)	
c/Å	23.2644 (5)	15.1229 (12)	
α/°	90	107.993 (7)	
β/°	92.425(2)	99.633 (6)	
γ/°	90	95.238 (6)	
Volume/Å ³	1815.88 (14)	1163.99 (16)	
Z	8	2	
ρcalcg/cm ³	1.240	1.246	
μ/mm ⁻¹	1.341	1.365	
F(000)	1904	464	
Crystal size (mm ³)	$0.15 \times 0.10 \times 0.09$	$0.30\times0.06\times0.03$	
Radiation	Cu Kα (λ=1.54184)		
Diffractometer	Xcalibur, Ruby, Gemini diffractometer		
Absorption correction	Multi-scan		
T _{min} , T _{max}	0.851, 0.886	0.906, 0.960	
2Θ range for data collection/°	3.8-74.6°	3.1-71.6°	
Inday ranges	$h = -23 \rightarrow 23, k = -13 \rightarrow 13, 1 =$	$h = -8 \rightarrow 7, k = -14 \rightarrow 14, 1 =$	
Index ranges	-126→29	-18→18	
Reflections collected	18428	17828	
Independent reflections	4793	4698	
Data/restraints/parameters	290/0/0	289/0/0	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.04	1.01	
Final R indexes [I>=2σ (I)]	0.069 0.054		
Final R indexes [all data]	0.206 0.148		
Largest diff. peak and hole (e Å ⁻³)	1.16, -0.59	0.21, -0.19	
CCDC No.	2155510	2155511	

Table S2. PASS prediction of histone deacetylase SIRT1 inhibitory activity of compounds 5a-r.

Comp. No.	Pa	Pi	Comp. No.	Pa	Pi
5a	0,667	0,002	5j	0,488	0,003
5b	0,579	0,003	5k	0,488	0,003
5c	0,666	0,002	51	0,666	0,002
5d	0,563	0,003	5m	0,579	0,003
5e	0,518	0,003	5n	0,591	0,002
5f	0,649	0,002	50	0,600	0,002
5g	0,570	0,003	5p	0,496	0,003
5h	0,502	0,003	5q	0,461	0,003
5i	0,593	0,002	5r	0,562	0,003

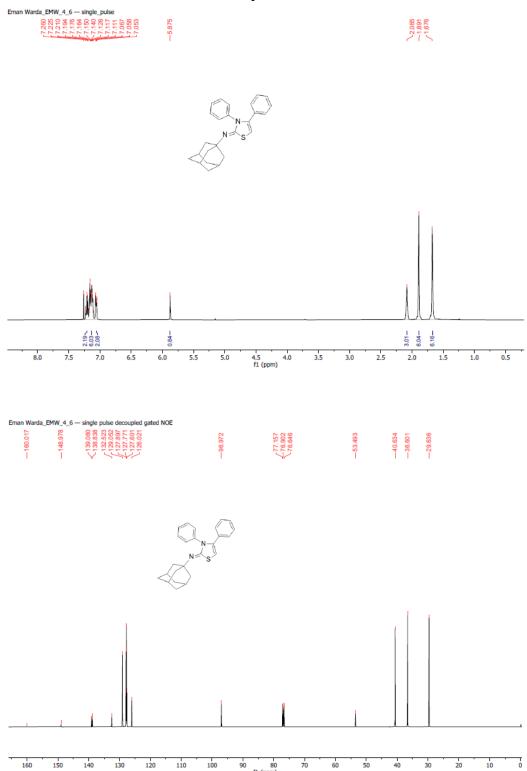
Pa: probability to be active, Pi: probability to be inactive.

Table S3. Molecular formulae, molecular weights and elemental analyses data of compounds 5a-r.

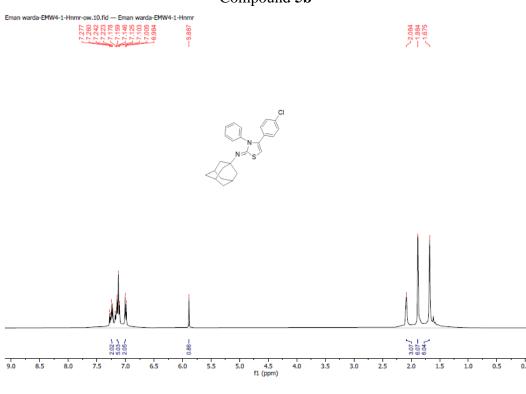
Comp.	Mol. Formula (Mol.	Analysis: % Calcd. (Found)				
No.	Wt.)	C	Н	N	S	
5a	C ₂₅ H ₂₆ N ₂ S (386.56)	77.68 (77.52)	6.78 (6.80)	7.25 (7.22)	8.29 (8.25)	
5b	C ₂₅ H ₂₅ ClN ₂ S (421.0)	71.32 (71.30)	5.99 (6.02)	6.65 (6.62)	7.62 (7.61)	
5c	C ₂₅ H ₂₅ BrN ₂ S (465.45)	64.51 (64.46)	5.41 (5.52)	6.02 (5.98)	6.89 (6.88)	
5d	C ₂₆ H ₂₈ N ₂ S (400.58)	77.96 (77.90)	7.05 (7.12)	6.99 (6.75)	8.0 (7.92)	
5e	C ₂₆ H ₂₈ N ₂ OS (416.58)	74.96 (74.80)	6.78 (6.80)	6.72 (6.68)	7.70 (7.62)	
5f	C ₂₉ H ₂₈ N ₂ S (436.62)	79.78 (79.76)	6.46 (6.50)	6.42 (6.40)	7.34 (7.33)	
5g	C ₂₅ H ₂₅ FN ₂ S (404.55)	74.22 (74.16)	6.23 (6.25)	6.92 (6.90)	7.92 (7.88)	
5h	C ₂₅ H ₂₄ ClFN ₂ S (438.99)	68.40 (68.23)	5.51 (5.50)	6.38 (6.39)	7.30 (7.28)	
5i	C ₂₅ H ₂₄ BrFN ₂ S (483.44)	62.11 (62.08)	5.0 (5.12)	5.79 (5.72)	6.63 (6.62)	
5j	C ₂₆ H ₂₇ FN ₂ S (418.57)	74.61 (74.62)	6.50 (6.55)	6.69 (6.62)	7.66 (7.65)	
5k	C ₂₆ H ₂₇ FN ₂ OS (434.57)	71.86 (71.82)	6.26 (6.30)	6.45 (6.32)	7.38 (7.38)	
5 l	C ₂₉ H ₂₇ FN ₂ S (454.61)	76.62 (76.50)	5.99 (6.08)	6.16 (6.12)	7.05 (7.0)	
5m	C ₂₅ H ₂₅ ClN ₂ S (421.0)	71.32 (71.25)	5.99 (6.05)	6.65 (6.65)	7.62 (7.61)	
5n	C ₂₅ H ₂₄ Cl ₂ N ₂ S (455.44)	65.93 (65.80)	5.31 (5.33)	6.15 (6.17)	7.04 (6.98)	
50	C ₂₅ H ₂₄ BrClN ₂ S (499.90)	60.07 (59.92)	4.84 (4.85)	5.60 (5.58)	6.41 (6.40)	
5p	C ₂₆ H ₂₇ ClN ₂ S (435.03)	71.79 (71.72)	6.26 (6.32)	6.44 (6.45)	7.37 (7.35)	
5q	C ₂₆ H ₂₇ ClN ₂ OS (451.03)	69.24 (69.25)	6.03 (6.08)	6.21 (6.18)	7.11 (7.10)	
5r	C ₂₉ H ₂₇ ClN ₂ S (471.06)	73.94 (73.82)	5.78 (5.80)	5.95 (5.86)	6.81 (6.80)	

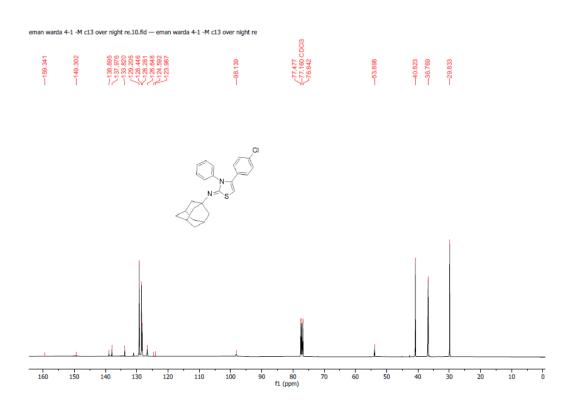
NMR Spectra

Compound 5a

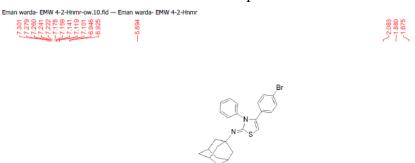


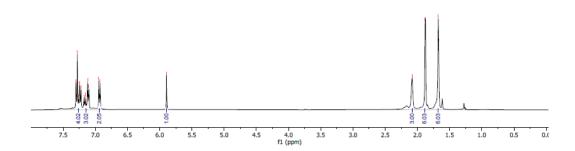




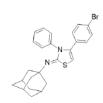


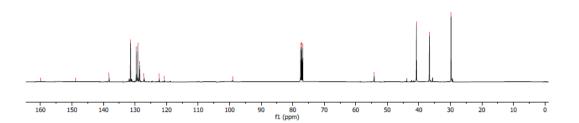


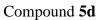








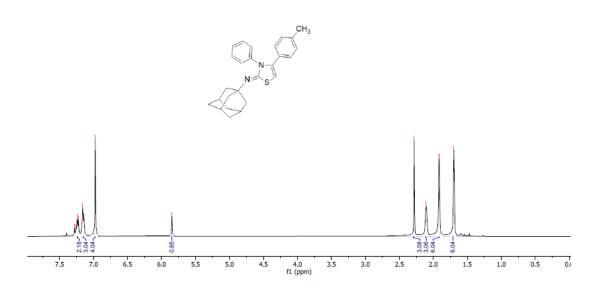












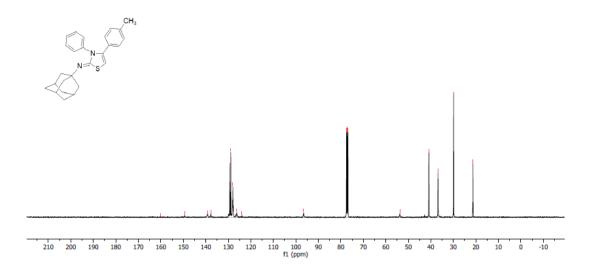
eman warda-EMW-4-3- carbon-SA.10.fid — eman warda-EMW-4-3-carbon-SA



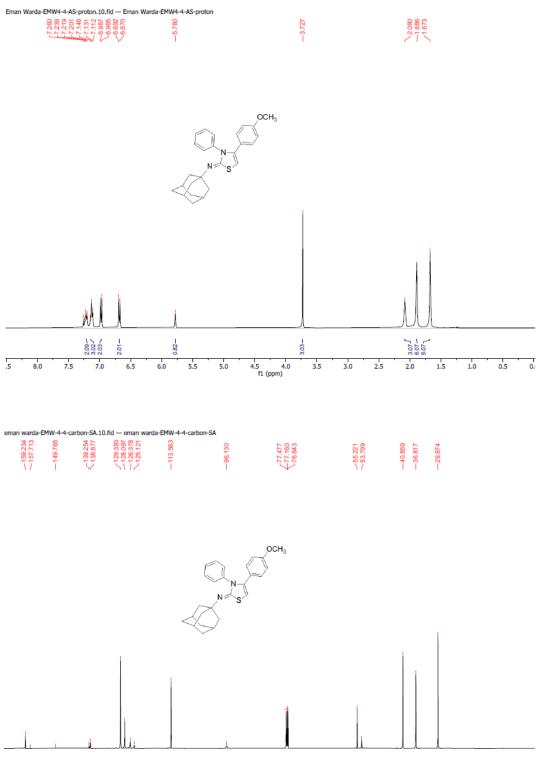


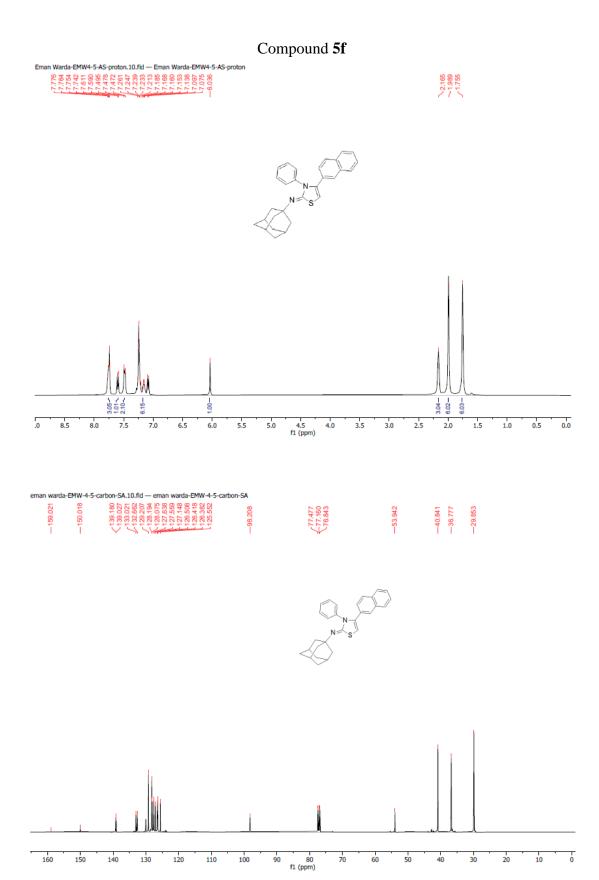


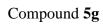


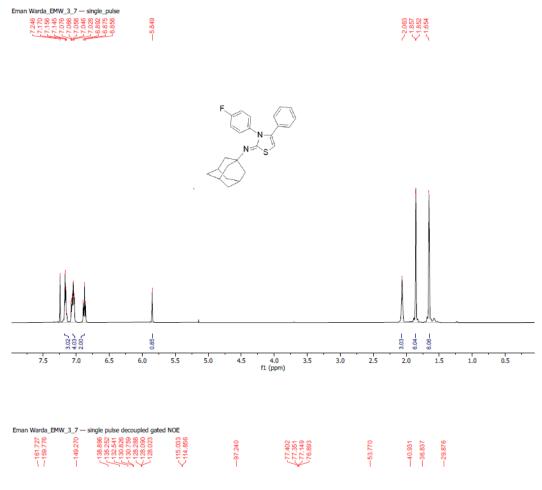


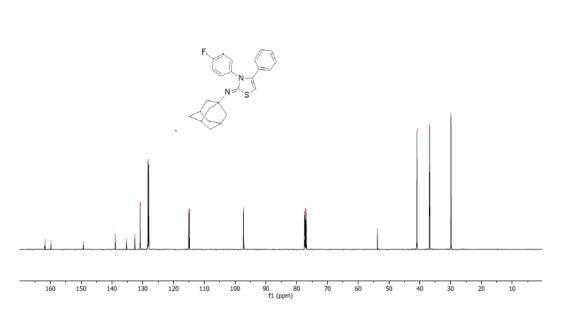




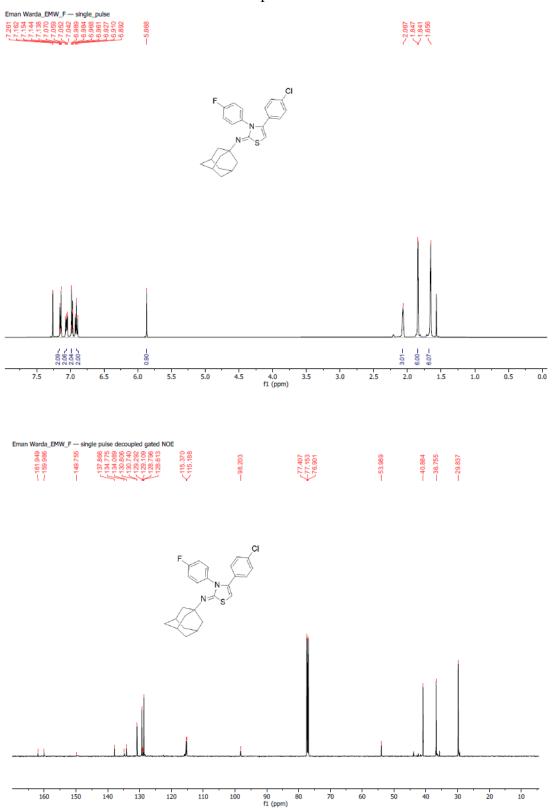




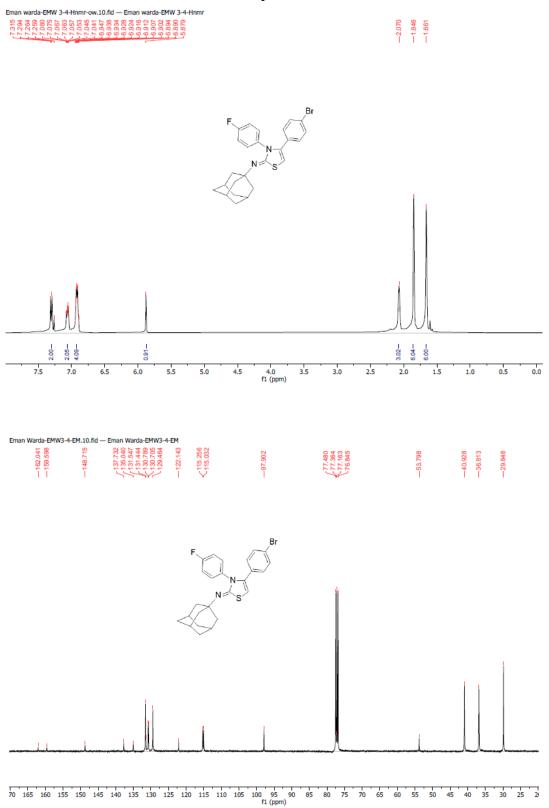




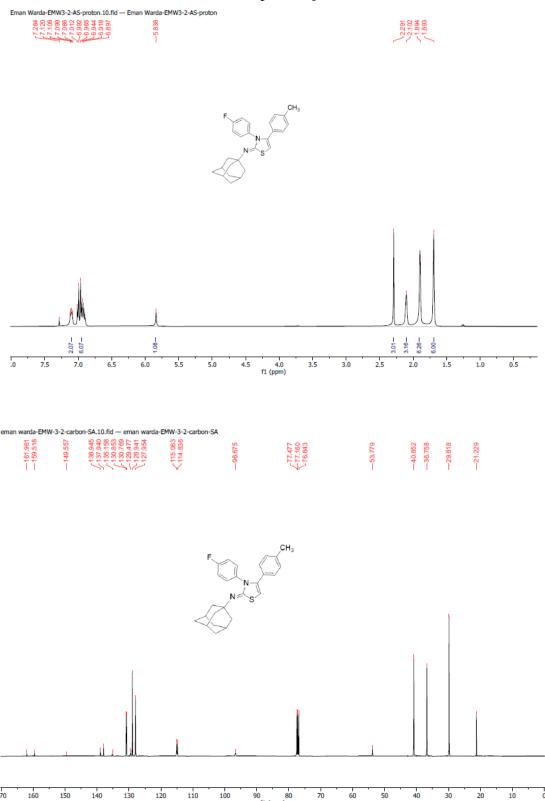
Compound **5h**

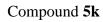


Compound 5i

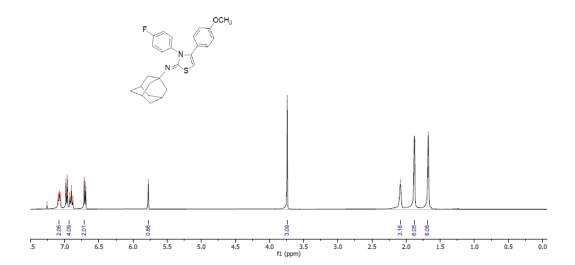


Compound 5j

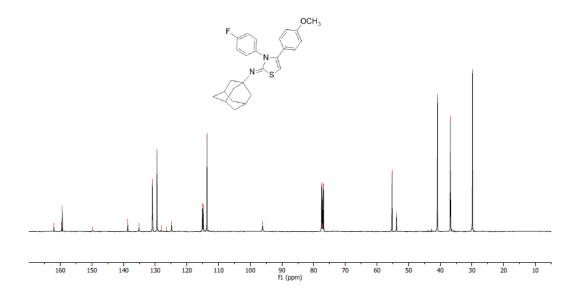




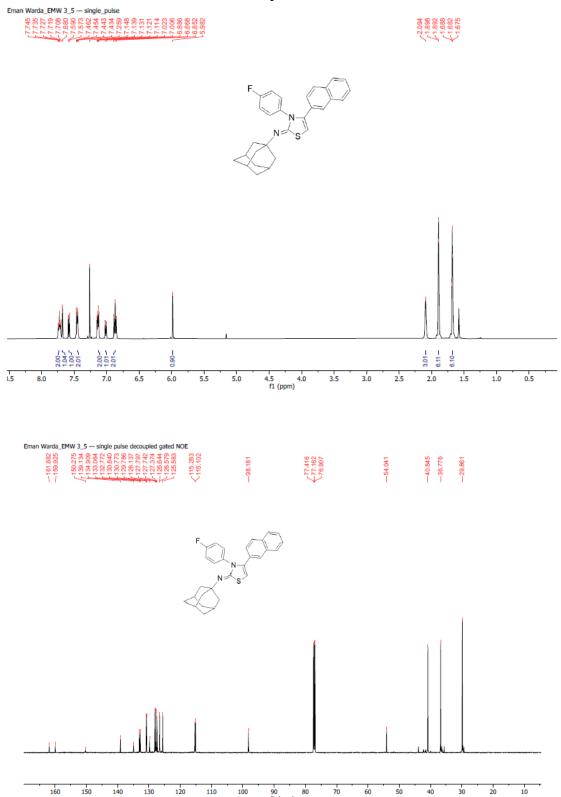




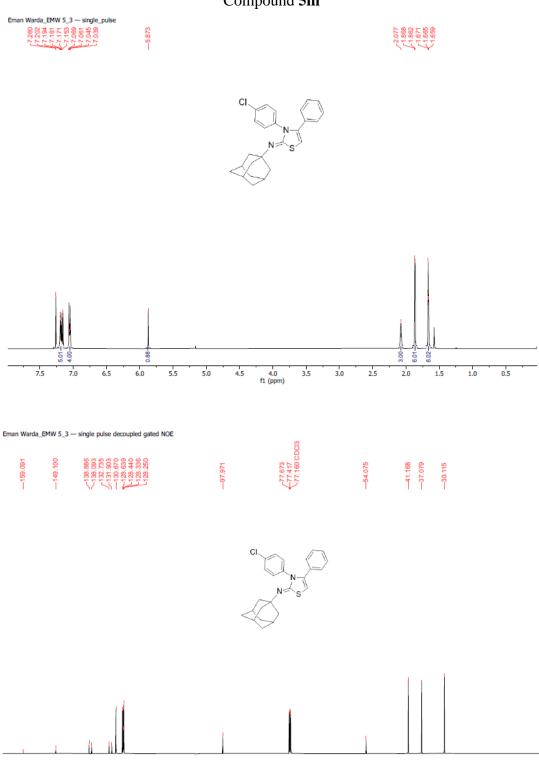




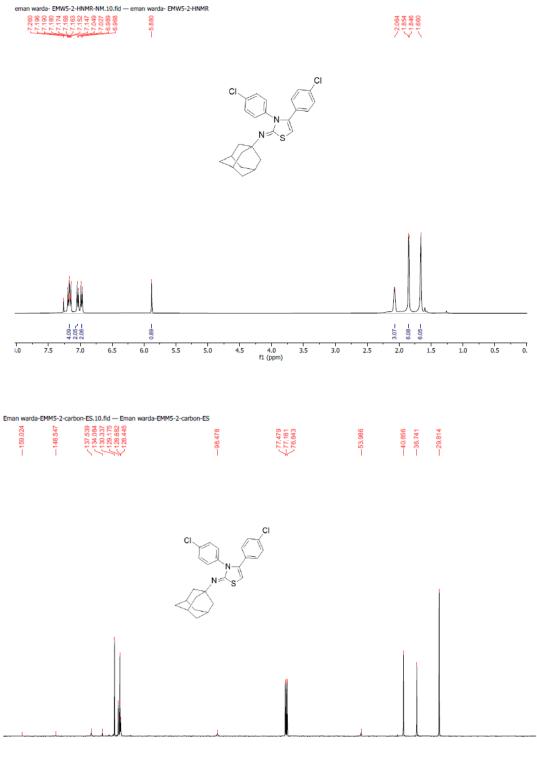
Compound 51

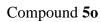


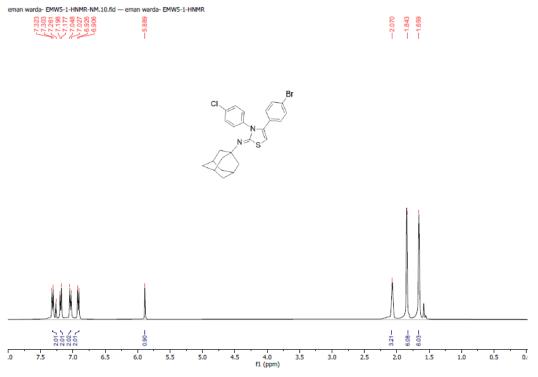
Compound 5m

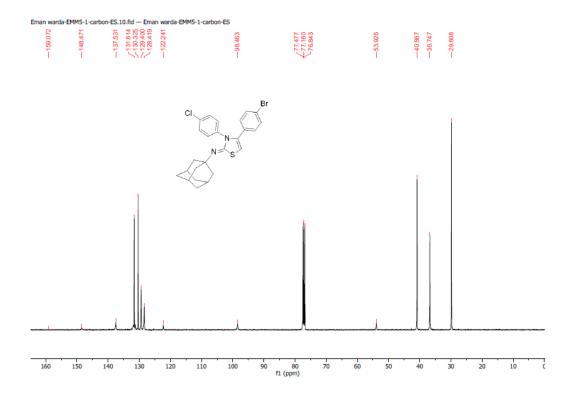




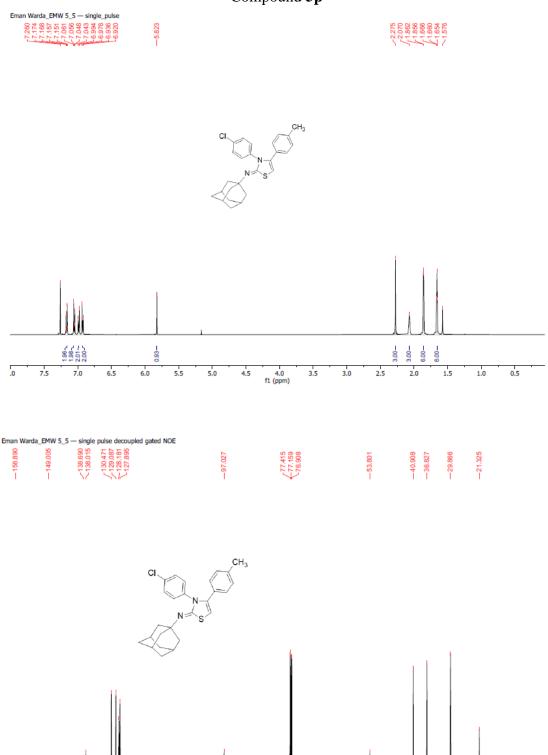




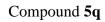


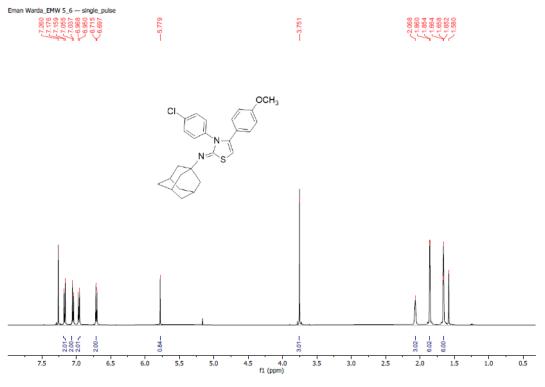


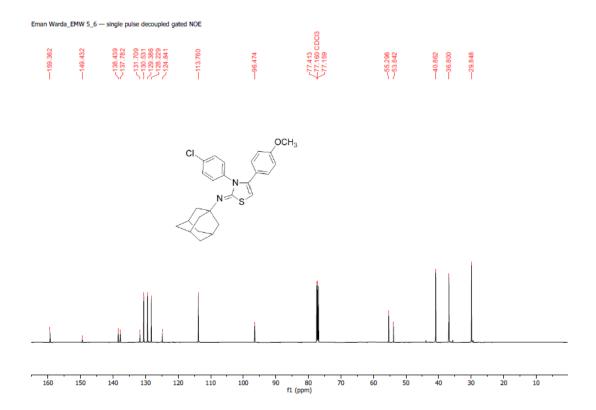


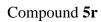


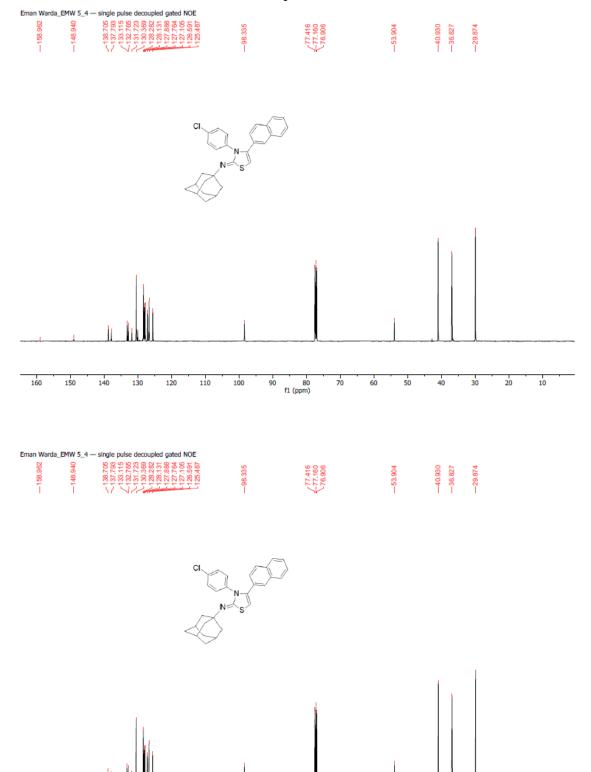
f1 (ppm)











90 80 f1 (ppm)

Determination of antimicrobial activity of compounds 5a-r (agar disc-diffusion method)

Sterile filter paper discs (8 mm diameter) were moistened with compounds **5a-r** solution in dimethyl sulphoxide of specific concentration (200 μ g/disc), the broad-spectrum antibacterial drugs Ampicillin trihydrate, Ciprofloxacin and the antifungal drug Fluconazole (100 μ g/disc) were carefully placed on the agar culture plates that had been previously inoculated separately with the microorganisms. The plates were incubated at 37 °C, and the diameter of the growth inhibition zones were measured after 24 hours in case of bacteria and 48 hours in case of fungi.

Determination of minimal inhibitory concentrations (MIC) and the minimal biocidal concentrations (MBC) for compounds 5a, 5c, 5g, 5l, 5m, 5o and 5q (micro-dilution susceptibility method)

Compounds **5a**, **5c**, **5g**, **5l**, **5m**, **5o** and **5q**, Ampicillin trihydrate, Ciprofloxacin and Fluconazole were dissolved in dimethylsulphoxide at concentration of 128 µg/mL. Two-fold dilutions of the solution were prepared (128, 64, 32, ..., 0.5 µg/mL). The microorganism suspensions at 10⁶ CFU/mL (colony forming unit/ml) concentrations were inoculated to the corresponding wells. The plates were incubated at 36 °C for 24 and 48 hours for the bacteria and *Candida albicans*, respectively. The MIC values were determined as the lowest concentration that completely inhibited visible growth of the microorganism as detected by unaided eye. The MBC values were determined by the lowest concentration that killed of the microorganism by re-cultured on agar medium to verify the absence of growth.

Determination of bacterial biofilm inhibitory activity of compounds 5a, 5c, 5l and 5o (crystal violet staining method).

The effect of the synthesized compounds on biofilm formation was assessed in 96-well polystyrene plates. *Staphylococcus aureus* IFO 3060 and *Micrococcus luteus* IFO 3232 cells were inoculated into tryptone soy broth (TSB), after static incubation, cultures were vortexed, diluted 1:100 in TSB a final concentration 10⁶ CFU/mL for biofilm formation and were cultured statically with or without the compounds **5a**, **5c**, **5l** and **5o** for 24 hours at 37 °C. Then, non-adherent bacteria were detached by washing with sterile phosphate-buffered saline (PBS), and adherent bacteria were stained for 15 minutes with a 1% crystal violet solution. After 30 minutes. Then, 100 μL dissolving solution (30% methanol and 10% acetic acid) was added to each well to dissolve the crystal violet, and the optical density (OD) was measured at 570 nm using a microplate reader. The wells

containing medium supplemented with PBS were used as negative controls. Erythromycin, was used as a positive control. The intensity of staining is directly proportional to the number of biofilm adhering to the 96-well plate. The biofilm inhibition rate was calculated as follows:

% Bacterial biofilm inhibition = [(OD of control – OD of test compound/OD of control)] x 100

The IC_{50} is the lowest concentrations of tested compounds that exhibited 50% inhibition on the biofilm formation.

Determination of *in vitro* anti-proliferative activity (MTT assay)

The tumor cells (3000 cells per well) were cultured and seeded into 96-well plates and the plates were incubated for 24 hours. The cells were then treated with compounds 5a-r and Doxorubicin at different concentrations in dimethyl sulfoxide (0.1 μ M to 100 μ M) at 37 °C in an atmosphere of 5% CO₂ for 48 hours. Freshly prepared 3-[4,5-dimethylthiazoyl-2-yl]-2,5-diphenyltetrazolium bromide (MTT) was added to each well at a terminal concentration of 5 μ g/mL and incubated with cells at 37 °C for 4 hours. The formazan crystals were dissolved in 100 μ L of dimethyl sulfoxide in each well, and the absorbency at 492 nm (for absorbance of MTT formazan) and 630 nm (for the reference wavelength) was measured with an enzyme linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA) reader (ChroMate-4300, FL, USA). All compounds were tested three times in each of the cell lines. The IC50 values were calculated according to the equation for Boltzmann sigmoidal concentration response curve using the nonlinear regression fitting models (Graph Pad, Prism Version 5). The results reported are means of three separate experiments. Statistical differences were analysed according to one-way ANOVA test wherein the differences were considered to be significant at p < 0.05.

checkCIF/PLATON report

Structure factors have been supplied for datablock(s) EMW-3

THIS REPORT IS FOR GUIDANCE ONLY. IF USED AS PART OF A REVIEW PROCEDURE FOR PUBLICATION, IT SHOULD NOT REPLACE THE EXPERTISE OF AN EXPERIENCED CRYSTALLOGRAPHIC REFEREE.

Datablock: EMW-3

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alpha=90 121 K	beta=92.4	25 (2)	gamma=90
Calculated		Reported	
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I 2/a		I 2/a	
-I 2ya		-I 2ya	
C26 H28 N2 S, 0.5	(C6 H12)	C26 H28 N2	s, 0.5(C6 H12)
C29 H34 N2 S		C29 H34 N2	S
442.64		442.64	
1.240		1.240	
8		8	
1.341		1.341	
1904.0		1904.0	
1911.09			
23,13,29		23,13,29	
4882		4882	
0.851,0.886		0.851,0.88	6
0.818			
-SCAN			
ss= 1.000	Theta(ma	x) = 7/4.813	
0.0688(3722)			wR2(reflections) = 0.2061(4793)
Npar= 2	290		
	a=18.7865(3) alpha=90 121 K Calculated 4740.66(15) I 2/a -I 2ya C26 H28 N2 S, 0.5 C29 H34 N2 S 442.64 1.240 8 1.341 1904.0 1911.09 23,13,29 4882 0.851,0.886 0.818 od= # Reported T Lescan ss= 1.000 0.0688(3722)	a=18.7865(3) b=10.8565 alpha=90 beta=92.4 121 K Calculated 4740.66(15) I 2/a -I 2ya C26 H28 N2 S, 0.5(C6 H12) C29 H34 N2 S 442.64 1.240 8 1.341 1904.0 1911.09 23,13,29 4882 0.851,0.886 0.818 od= # Reported T Limits: Tmirescan es= 1.000 Theta(mage)	a=18.7865(3) b=10.8565(2) alpha=90 beta=92.425(2) 121 K Calculated Reported 4740.66(15) 4740.66(15) I 2/a I 2/a -I 2ya C26 H28 N2 S, 0.5(C6 H12) C26 H28 N2 C29 H34 N2 S 442.64 442.64 1.240 8 1.341 1.341 1904.0 1911.09 23,13,29 4882 23,13,29 4882 4882 0.851,0.886 0.818 od= # Reported T Limits: Tmin=0.851 Tmatescan s=1.000 Theta(max) = 74.813

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Click on the hyperlinks for more details of the test.

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PLAT340_ALERT_3_C Low Bond Precision on C-C Bonds .....
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                                                                          ? Check
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                                                                  1_555 Check
                                                    x, y, z =
PLAT410_ALERT_2_G Short Intra H...H Contact H27A
                                                    ..H28A
                                                                      2.05 Ang.
                                              3/2-x, y, 1-z =
                                                                   2_656 Check
PLAT410_ALERT_2_G Short Intra H...H Contact H27B
                                                    ..H28A
                                                                      2.06 Ang.
                                                     x, y, z =
                                                                   1_555 Check
PLAT410_ALERT_2_G Short Intra H...H Contact H27B
                                                    ..H28B
                                                                      2.07 Ang.
                                              3/2-x, y, 1-z =
                                                                   2_656 Check
PLAT410_ALERT_2_G Short Intra H...H Contact H29A
                                                    ..H30B
                                                                      2.08 Ang.
                                                     x, y, z =
                                                                   1_555 Check
PLAT410_ALERT_2_G Short Intra H...H Contact H29A
                                                    ..H30B
                                                                      2.08 Ang.
                                                     x, y, z =
                                                                   1_555 Check
                                                    ..H30A
PLAT410_ALERT_2_G Short Intra H...H Contact H29B
                                                                      2.08 Ang.
                                                                   1_555 Check
                                                     x, y, z =
                                                    ..H30A
PLAT410_ALERT_2_G Short Intra H...H Contact H29B
                                                                      2.08 Ang.
                                                                   1_555 Check
                                                     x, y, z =
PLAT411_ALERT_2_G Short Inter H...H Contact H15
                                                    ..H27B
                                                                      2.12 Ang.
                                                     x, y, z =
                                                                   1_555 Check
PLAT411_ALERT_2_G Short Inter H...H Contact H15
                                                                      2.12 Ang.
                                                    ..H27B
                                                     x, y, z =
                                                                  1 555 Check
PLAT883_ALERT_1_G No Info/Value for _atom_sites_solution_primary . Please Do !
PLAT912_ALERT_4_G Missing # of FCF Reflections Above STh/L= 0.600
                                                                         88 Note
PLAT941_ALERT_3_G Average HKL Measurement Multiplicity .....
                                                                        3.8 Low
PLAT955_ALERT_1_G Reported (CIF) and Actual (FCF) Lmax Differ by .
                                                                        1 Units
PLAT978_ALERT_2_G Number C-C Bonds with Positive Residual Density.
                                                                          5 Info
```

```
O ALERT level B = A potentially serious problem, consider carefully

ALERT level C = Check. Ensure it is not caused by an omission or oversight

ALERT level G = General information/check it is not something unexpected

ALERT type 1 CIF construction/syntax error, inconsistent or missing data

ALERT type 2 Indicator that the structure model may be wrong or deficient

ALERT type 3 Indicator that the structure quality may be low

ALERT type 4 Improvement, methodology, query or suggestion

ALERT type 5 Informative message, check
```

It is advisable to attempt to resolve as many as possible of the alerts in all categories. Often the minor alerts point to easily fixed oversights, errors and omissions in your CIF or refinement strategy, so attention to these fine details can be worthwhile. In order to resolve some of the more serious problems it may be necessary to carry out additional measurements or structure refinements. However, the purpose of your study may justify the reported deviations and the more serious of these should normally be commented upon in the discussion or experimental section of a paper or in the "special_details" fields of the CIF. checkCIF was carefully designed to identify outliers and unusual parameters, but every test has its limitations and alerts that are not important in a particular case may appear. Conversely, the absence of alerts does not guarantee there are no aspects of the results needing attention. It is up to the individual to critically assess their own results and, if necessary, seek expert advice.

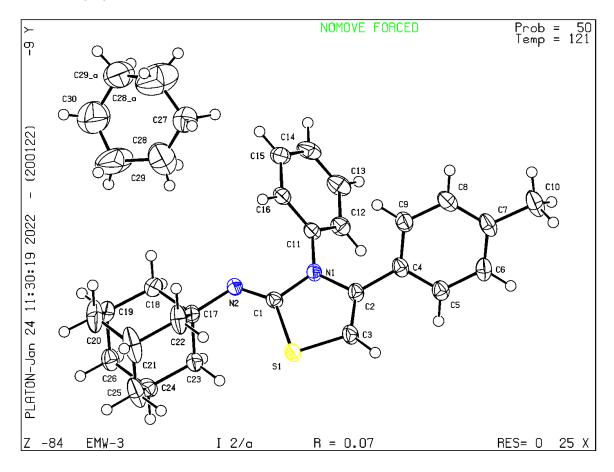
Publication of your CIF in IUCr journals

A basic structural check has been run on your CIF. These basic checks will be run on all CIFs submitted for publication in IUCr journals (*Acta Crystallographica*, *Journal of Applied Crystallography*, *Journal of Synchrotron Radiation*); however, if you intend to submit to *Acta Crystallographica Section C* or *E* or *IUCrData*, you should make sure that full publication checks are run on the final version of your CIF prior to submission.

Publication of your CIF in other journals

Please refer to the *Notes for Authors* of the relevant journal for any special instructions relating to CIF submission.

PLATON version of 20/01/2022; check.def file version of 19/01/2022



checkCIF/PLATON report

Structure factors have been supplied for datablock(s) EMW-4

THIS REPORT IS FOR GUIDANCE ONLY. IF USED AS PART OF A REVIEW PROCEDURE FOR PUBLICATION, IT SHOULD NOT REPLACE THE EXPERTISE OF AN EXPERIENCED CRYSTALLOGRAPHIC REFEREE.

Datablock: EMW-4

Bond precision:	C-C = 0.0046 A	Wavelength=	=1.54184
Cell:	a=7.1421(5)	b=11.6290(8)	c=15.1229(12)
	alpha=107.993(7)	beta=99.633(6)	gamma=95.238(6)
Temperature:	329 K		
	Calculated	Reported	
Volume	1164.00(16)	1163.99(10	6)
Space group	P -1	P -1	
Hall group	-P 1	-P 1	
Moiety formula	C29 H28 N2 S	C29 H28 N2	2 S
Sum formula	C29 H28 N2 S	C29 H28 N2	2 S
Mr	436.59	436.59	
Dx,g cm-3	1.246	1.246	
Z	2	2	
Mu (mm-1)	1.365	1.365	
F000	464.0	464.0	
F000'	465.77		
h,k,lmax	8,14,18	8,14,18	
Nref	4776	4776	
Tmin, Tmax	0.906,0.960	0.906,0.9	60
Tmin'	0.664		
Correction meth AbsCorr = MULTI	_	Limits: Tmin=0.906 Tm	ax=0.960
Data completene	ss= 1.000	Theta(max) = 74.859)
R(reflections)=	0.0542(2873)		wR2(reflections) = 0.1481(4698)
S = 1.013	Npar=	289	0.1101(1030)

The following ALERTS were generated. Each ALERT has the format test-name_ALERT_alert-type_alert-level.

Click on the hyperlinks for more details of the test.

Alert level C

Alert level G

- 0 ALERT level A = Most likely a serious problem resolve or explain
- 0 ALERT level B = A potentially serious problem, consider carefully
- 3 ALERT level C = Check. Ensure it is not caused by an omission or oversight
- 5 ALERT level G = General information/check it is not something unexpected
- 2 ALERT type 1 CIF construction/syntax error, inconsistent or missing data
- 2 ALERT type 2 Indicator that the structure model may be wrong or deficient
- 3 ALERT type 3 Indicator that the structure quality may be low
- 1 ALERT type 4 Improvement, methodology, query or suggestion
- 0 ALERT type 5 Informative message, check

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PLATON version of 18/12/2021; check.def file version of 18/12/2021

