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Crystal structures of 4-chlorophenyl *N*-(3,5-dinitrophenyl)carbamate and phenyl *N*-(3,5-dinitrophenyl)carbamate

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The title compounds, $C_{13}H_8ClN_3O_6$, (I), and $C_{13}H_9N_3O_6$, (II), differ in the orientation of the two aromatic rings. In (I), they are essentially coplanar, making a dihedral angle of 8.2 (1)°, while in (II), they are inclined to one another by 76.2 (1)°. The two nitro groups are essentially coplanar with the attached benzene rings, as indicated by the dihedral angles of 1.4 (2) and 2.3 (2)° in (I), and 4.96 (18) and 5.4 (2)° in (II). The carbamate group is twisted slightly from the attached benzene ring, with a C–N–C–O torsion angle of –170.17 (15)° for (I) and 168.91 (13)° for (II). In the crystals of of both compounds, molecules are linked *via* N–H···O hydrogen bonds, forming chains propagating along [010]. In (I), C–H···O hydrogen bonds also link molecules within the chains. The crystal packing in (I) also features a very weak π – π interaction [centroid–centroid distance = 3.7519 (9) Å].

1. Chemical context

Carbamates are widely employed as pharmacological and therapeutic agents (Greig et al., 2005) to inhibit different enzymes, such as acetyl- and butyrylcholinesterases (Darvesh et al., 2008), cholesterol esterase (Hosie et al., 1987), elastase (Digenis et al., 1986,) chymotrypsin (Lin et al., 2006) and fatty acid amide hydrolase (FAAH) (Kathuria et al., 2003). The therapeutic exploitation of the endocannabinoid system with exogenous agonists is limited by the undesired side effects caused by indiscriminate activation of cannabinoid type-1 (CB1) receptors, particularly in the brain (Mechoulam & Parker, 2013). An alternative strategy to direct CB1 receptor targeting is to increase the signaling activity of the endogenous cannabinoid ligands, arachidonoylethanolamide (anandamide) (Di Marzo et al., 1994) and 2-arachidonoyl-snglycerol (2-AG) (Stella et al., 1997), by blocking their intracellular degradation. As part of our studies in this area, we report herein on the syntheses and crystal structures of two 3,5-dinitrophenylcarbamate derivatives, (I) and (II).





Figure 1

The molecular structure of compound (I), showing the atom labelling. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level.



Figure 2

The molecular structure of compound (II), showing the atom labelling. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level.

2. Structural commentary

The molecular structures of the title compounds, (I) and (II), are shown in Figs. 1 and 2, respectively. The molecules have different conformations. In compound (I), the benzene rings

| Table 1 | |
|--|--|
| Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, $^{\circ}$) for (I). | |
| | |

| $D - H \cdot \cdot \cdot A$ | D-H | $H \cdot \cdot \cdot A$ | $D \cdot \cdot \cdot A$ | $D - \mathbf{H} \cdot \cdot \cdot A$ |
|---|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| $\begin{array}{c} N3 - H3A \cdots O3^{i} \\ C12 - H12 \cdots O1^{ii} \end{array}$ | 0.86 0.93 | 2.18 2.54 | 3.0286 (19) 3.428 (2) | 168 159 |
| Symmetry codes: (i) - | $r \perp 3$ $v \perp 1$ | $r + \frac{1}{2}$ (ii) $r = 1$ | 1 ~ | |

Symmetry codes: (1) $-x + \frac{3}{2}$, $y - \frac{1}{2}$, $-z + \frac{1}{2}$; (11) x, y - 1, z

 Table 2

 Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °) for (II).

| $D - H \cdots A$ | D-H | $H \cdot \cdot \cdot A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D - \mathbf{H} \cdot \cdot \cdot A$ |
|-----------------------|------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|
| $N3-H3A\cdots O5^{i}$ | 0.86 | 2.07 | 2.8836 (15) | 157 |

Symmetry code: (i) -x + 1, $y - \frac{1}{2}$, $-z + \frac{1}{2}$.

(C1–C6 and C8–C13) are almost coplanar, making a dihedral angle of 7.60 (8)°. The mean plane of the carbamate group (N3/C7/O5/O6) is twisted out of the planes of the rings by 14.00 (9) and 20.96 (9)°, respectively. In compound (II), the benzene and phenyl rings (C1–C6 and C8–C13, respectively) are roughly normal to one another, making a dihedral angle of 76.19 (8)°. Here, the mean plane of the carbamate group (N3/C7/O5/O6) is twisted out of the planes of the rings by 37.51 (8) and 80.90 (9)°, respectively.

3. Supramolecular features

In the crystal of (I), N-H···O hydrogen bonds, involving a nitro O atom, O3, link adjacent molecules into zigzag chains along the *b* axis (Table 1 and Fig. 3). Within the chain molecules are also linked by C-H···O hydrogen bonds. The packing also features a very weak π - π interaction [$Cg1 \cdots Cg2^{i} = 3.7519$ (9) Å; Cg1 and Cg2 are the centroids of rings C1-C6 and C8-C13, respectively; symmetry code: (i) $-x + \frac{3}{2}$, $y + \frac{1}{2}$, $-z + \frac{3}{2}$].



Figure 3

The crystal packing of compound (I), viewed along the c axis. The hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines (see Table 1 for details).

research communications



Figure 4

A view along the a axis of the crystal packing of compound (II). The hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines (see Table 2 for details).

In the crystal of (II), molecules are again linked via N- $H \cdots O$ hydrogen bonds, this time involving the carbonyl O

Table 3 Experimental details. atom O5, forming chains propagating along the b axis; see Table 2 and Fig. 4.

4. Database survey

A search of the Cambridge Structural Database (Version 5.36, February 2015; Groom & Allen, 2014) for phenyl N-phenylcarbamate gave 16 hits for similar compounds, including two orthorhombic poylmorphs of phenyl N-phenylcarbamate itself (YEHPOQ: Lehr et al., 2001; YEHPOQ01; Shahwar et al., 2009). In the first polymorph (YEHPOQ), the phenyl rings are inclined to one another by 25.76°, while in the latter (YEHPOQ01) the equivalent dihedral angle is 42.50°. These values are quite different to those observed for compounds (I) and (II); cf. 7.60 (8)° in (I), and 76.19 (8)° in (II).

5. Synthesis and crystallization

The title compounds were prepared in a similar manner using a stirred solution of of 3,5 dinitroaniline (1.0 g, 5.45 mmol) dissolved in 100 ml of dry THF, and to it was added the calculated amount (with 5% excess) of 4-chlorophenylchloroformate for compound (I), or phenylchloroformate for compound (II), dissolved in 50 ml of dry THF. The addition rate was such that it took 90 min for complete transfer of 4chlorophenylchloroformate for compound (I), and phenylchloroformate for compound (II). After the addition was over, stirring was continued overnight. Excess THF was removed under vacuum at room temperature. The crude product was

| | (I) | (II) |
|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Crystal data | | |
| Chemical formula | $C_{13}H_8ClN_3O_6$ | $C_{13}H_9N_3O_6$ |
| M_{r} | 337.67 | 303.23 |
| Crystal system, space group | Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$ | Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$ |
| Temperature (K) | 293 | 293 |
| a, b, c (Å) | 9.9103 (4), 12.5791 (4), 10.9772 (5) | 12.2549 (4), 8.8717 (4), 12.1470 (5) |
| β(°) | 94.183 (2) | 91.673 (2) |
| $V(\dot{A}^3)$ | 1364.80 (9) | 1320.08 (9) |
| Z | 4 | 4 |
| Radiation type | Μο <i>Κα</i> | Μο Κα |
| $\mu (\text{mm}^{-1})$ | 0.32 | 0.12 |
| Crystal size (mm) | $0.35 \times 0.30 \times 0.25$ | $0.35 \times 0.30 \times 0.25$ |
| Data collection | | |
| Diffractometer | Bruker SMART APEXII CCD | Bruker SMART APEXII CCD |
| Absorption correction | Multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2008) | Multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2008) |
| T_{\min}, \hat{T}_{\max} | 0.938, 0.944 | 0.969, 0.976 |
| No. of measured, independent and observed | 8697, 2584, 2134 | 11395, 2925, 2355 |
| $[I > 2\sigma(I)]$ reflections | | |
| R _{int} | 0.015 | 0.020 |
| $(\sin \theta / \lambda)_{\max} (\text{\AA}^{-1})$ | 0.610 | 0.642 |
| Refinement | | |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)], wR(F^2), S$ | 0.033, 0.086, 1.04 | 0.044, 0.122, 1.03 |
| No. of reflections | 2584 | 2925 |
| No. of parameters | 208 | 199 |
| H-atom treatment | H-atom parameters constrained | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $\Delta \rho_{\rm max}, \Delta \rho_{\rm min} \ ({ m e} \ { m \AA}^{-3})$ | 0.18, -0.20 | 0.23, -0.27 |

Computer programs: APEX2 and SAINT (Bruker, 2008), SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008), SHELXL2014 (Sheldrick, 2015) and PLATON (Spek, 2009).

extracted with ethyl acetate $(3 \times 100 \text{ ml})$. The organic layer was dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate. Removal of solvent under vacuum at room temperature yielded a light-yellow product. It was dried under vacuum to constant weight. It was dissolved in ethyl acetate and just warmed-up using a water bath, and then kept at room temperature. The solvent was slowly evaporated and light-yellow crystals of each of the title compounds were obtained (yields 99%).

6. Refinement details

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 3. The N- and C-bound H atoms were positioned geometrically (N-H = 0.86 Å, C-H = 0.93 Å) and allowed to ride on their parent atoms, with $U_{\rm iso}(\rm H) =$ $1.2U_{\rm eq}(\rm N,C)$.

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Crystal structures of 4-chlorophenyl *N*-(3,5-dinitrophenyl)carbamate and phenyl *N*-(3,5-dinitrophenyl)carbamate

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Computing details

For both compounds, data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2008); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2008); data reduction: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2008); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL2014* (Sheldrick, 2015); molecular graphics: *PLATON* (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL2014* (Sheldrick, 2015) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

(I) 4-Chlorophenyl N-(3,5-dinitrophenyl)carbamate

| Crystal data | |
|---|---|
| $C_{13}H_8ClN_3O_6$ | F(000) = 688 |
| $M_r = 337.67$ | $D_{\rm x} = 1.643 {\rm ~Mg~m^{-3}}$ |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å |
| a = 9.9103 (4) Å | Cell parameters from 2013 reflections |
| b = 12.5791 (4) Å | $\theta = 2.5 - 25.0^{\circ}$ |
| c = 10.9772 (5) Å | $\mu = 0.32 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $\beta = 94.183 \ (2)^{\circ}$ | T = 293 K |
| $V = 1364.80 (9) \text{ Å}^3$ | Block, yellow |
| Z = 4 | $0.35 \times 0.30 \times 0.25 \text{ mm}$ |
| Data collection | |
| Bruker SMART APEXII CCD | 8697 measured reflections |
| diffractometer | 2584 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube | 2134 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Graphite monochromator | $R_{\rm int} = 0.015$ |
| ω and φ scans | $\theta_{\rm max} = 25.7^{\circ}, \ \theta_{\rm min} = 2.5^{\circ}$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan | $h = -12 \rightarrow 12$ |
| (SADABS; Bruker, 2008) | $k = -15 \rightarrow 9$ |
| $T_{\min} = 0.938, T_{\max} = 0.944$ | $l = -13 \rightarrow 11$ |
| Refinement | |
| Refinement on F^2 | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier |
| Least-squares matrix: full | map |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.033$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.086$ | neighbouring sites |
| S = 1.04 | H-atom parameters constrained |
| 2584 reflections | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0379P)^2 + 0.4574P]$ |
| 208 parameters | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 0 restraints | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\rm max} = 0.001$ |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant | $\Delta \rho_{\rm max} = 0.18 \text{ e} \text{ Å}^{-3}$ |
| direct methods | $\Delta ho_{ m min} = -0.20 \ m e \ m \AA^{-3}$ |

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

| | x | У | Ζ | $U_{ m iso}$ */ $U_{ m eq}$ |
|-----|--------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------|
| C11 | 1.06146 (5) | -0.35304 (4) | 1.04085 (5) | 0.06328 (18) |
| O1 | 0.9159 (2) | 0.44697 (12) | 0.70274 (14) | 0.0966 (7) |
| O2 | 0.86323 (17) | 0.55251 (10) | 0.55446 (13) | 0.0687 (4) |
| O3 | 0.69275 (17) | 0.41624 (12) | 0.16853 (12) | 0.0701 (4) |
| O4 | 0.66305 (14) | 0.24728 (12) | 0.14188 (12) | 0.0629 (4) |
| 05 | 0.88633 (15) | 0.10055 (9) | 0.73898 (11) | 0.0570 (4) |
| O6 | 0.89504 (13) | -0.05893 (9) | 0.64269 (10) | 0.0471 (3) |
| N1 | 0.87388 (17) | 0.46386 (12) | 0.59848 (14) | 0.0514 (4) |
| N2 | 0.69860 (15) | 0.32352 (13) | 0.20431 (13) | 0.0472 (4) |
| N3 | 0.83153 (15) | 0.07996 (10) | 0.53417 (12) | 0.0421 (3) |
| H3A | 0.8133 | 0.0312 | 0.4806 | 0.051* |
| C1 | 0.76419 (15) | 0.20217 (13) | 0.37383 (14) | 0.0367 (4) |
| H1 | 0.7386 | 0.1452 | 0.3234 | 0.044* |
| C2 | 0.75199 (15) | 0.30533 (13) | 0.33135 (14) | 0.0369 (4) |
| C3 | 0.78764 (16) | 0.39277 (13) | 0.40121 (15) | 0.0403 (4) |
| H3 | 0.7800 | 0.4615 | 0.3704 | 0.048* |
| C4 | 0.83533 (16) | 0.37228 (12) | 0.51973 (14) | 0.0376 (4) |
| C5 | 0.85006 (16) | 0.27193 (12) | 0.56865 (14) | 0.0367 (4) |
| Н5 | 0.8822 | 0.2623 | 0.6496 | 0.044* |
| C6 | 0.81578 (15) | 0.18518 (12) | 0.49431 (14) | 0.0344 (3) |
| C7 | 0.87274 (16) | 0.04673 (12) | 0.64903 (14) | 0.0362 (4) |
| C8 | 0.93362 (16) | -0.12190 (12) | 0.74459 (14) | 0.0347 (4) |
| C9 | 1.00067 (18) | -0.08512 (13) | 0.85107 (16) | 0.0441 (4) |
| H9 | 1.0194 | -0.0131 | 0.8613 | 0.053* |
| C10 | 1.03967 (18) | -0.15731 (14) | 0.94259 (16) | 0.0454 (4) |
| H10 | 1.0840 | -0.1339 | 1.0153 | 0.054* |
| C11 | 1.01246 (16) | -0.26366 (13) | 0.92519 (15) | 0.0400 (4) |
| C12 | 0.94754 (17) | -0.30018 (13) | 0.81784 (16) | 0.0420 (4) |
| H12 | 0.9309 | -0.3724 | 0.8067 | 0.050* |
| C13 | 0.90742 (16) | -0.22847 (12) | 0.72698 (15) | 0.0396 (4) |
| H13 | 0.8630 | -0.2520 | 0.6544 | 0.048* |

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\mathring{A}^2)

Atomic displacement parameters $(Å^2)$

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| Cl1 | 0.0702 (3) | 0.0569 (3) | 0.0615 (3) | 0.0118 (2) | -0.0038 (2) | 0.0230 (2) |
| 01 | 0.192 (2) | 0.0443 (8) | 0.0469 (9) | -0.0131 (10) | -0.0372 (11) | -0.0008 (7) |
| O2 | 0.1083 (12) | 0.0319 (7) | 0.0639 (9) | -0.0004 (7) | -0.0065 (8) | 0.0048 (6) |
| O3 | 0.1021 (12) | 0.0657 (9) | 0.0412 (8) | 0.0195 (8) | -0.0030 (7) | 0.0199 (7) |

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| 04 | 0.0672 (9) | 0.0793 (10) | 0.0400 (7) | 0.0021 (7) | -0.0117 (6) | -0.0028 (7) |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 05 | 0.0993 (11) | 0.0377 (7) | 0.0322 (7) | 0.0145 (7) | -0.0061 (6) | -0.0037 (5) |
| O6 | 0.0763 (9) | 0.0307 (6) | 0.0328 (6) | 0.0004 (5) | -0.0069 (6) | -0.0011 (5) |
| N1 | 0.0727 (11) | 0.0354 (8) | 0.0450 (9) | -0.0033 (7) | -0.0017 (8) | 0.0009 (7) |
| N2 | 0.0461 (8) | 0.0636 (10) | 0.0318 (8) | 0.0092 (7) | 0.0012 (6) | 0.0052 (7) |
| N3 | 0.0630 (9) | 0.0325 (7) | 0.0297 (7) | -0.0024 (6) | -0.0047 (6) | -0.0033 (6) |
| C1 | 0.0384 (8) | 0.0430 (9) | 0.0288 (8) | -0.0005 (7) | 0.0023 (6) | -0.0025 (7) |
| C2 | 0.0338 (8) | 0.0497 (9) | 0.0274 (8) | 0.0056 (7) | 0.0030 (6) | 0.0057 (7) |
| C3 | 0.0440 (9) | 0.0392 (9) | 0.0378 (9) | 0.0038 (7) | 0.0042 (7) | 0.0075 (7) |
| C4 | 0.0428 (9) | 0.0352 (8) | 0.0347 (9) | -0.0007 (7) | 0.0025 (7) | -0.0001 (7) |
| C5 | 0.0420 (9) | 0.0371 (8) | 0.0305 (8) | -0.0006 (7) | -0.0012 (6) | 0.0025 (7) |
| C6 | 0.0375 (8) | 0.0348 (8) | 0.0311 (8) | 0.0004 (6) | 0.0030 (6) | 0.0019 (6) |
| C7 | 0.0464 (9) | 0.0310 (8) | 0.0310 (9) | 0.0007 (7) | 0.0011 (7) | 0.0006 (7) |
| C8 | 0.0411 (9) | 0.0305 (8) | 0.0325 (8) | 0.0012 (6) | 0.0027 (7) | 0.0006 (6) |
| C9 | 0.0571 (11) | 0.0307 (8) | 0.0430 (10) | -0.0022 (7) | -0.0068 (8) | -0.0027 (7) |
| C10 | 0.0516 (10) | 0.0453 (10) | 0.0375 (9) | 0.0033 (8) | -0.0085 (8) | -0.0023 (8) |
| C11 | 0.0390 (9) | 0.0389 (9) | 0.0422 (9) | 0.0054 (7) | 0.0041 (7) | 0.0070 (7) |
| C12 | 0.0467 (9) | 0.0295 (8) | 0.0498 (10) | -0.0020 (7) | 0.0041 (8) | -0.0005 (7) |
| C13 | 0.0448 (9) | 0.0341 (8) | 0.0394 (9) | -0.0028 (7) | -0.0010 (7) | -0.0055 (7) |
| | | | | | | |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| Cl1—Cl1 | 1.7384 (16) | C2—C3 | 1.372 (2) |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| 01—N1 | 1.208 (2) | C3—C4 | 1.376 (2) |
| O2—N1 | 1.2169 (19) | С3—Н3 | 0.9300 |
| O3—N2 | 1.231 (2) | C4—C5 | 1.375 (2) |
| O4—N2 | 1.216 (2) | C5—C6 | 1.390 (2) |
| O5—C7 | 1.1967 (19) | С5—Н5 | 0.9300 |
| O6—C7 | 1.3500 (19) | C8—C13 | 1.376 (2) |
| O6—C8 | 1.4009 (19) | C8—C9 | 1.381 (2) |
| N1-C4 | 1.474 (2) | C9—C10 | 1.388 (2) |
| N2—C2 | 1.473 (2) | С9—Н9 | 0.9300 |
| N3—C7 | 1.362 (2) | C10—C11 | 1.375 (2) |
| N3—C6 | 1.399 (2) | C10—H10 | 0.9300 |
| N3—H3A | 0.8600 | C11—C12 | 1.380 (2) |
| C1—C2 | 1.381 (2) | C12—C13 | 1.382 (2) |
| C1—C6 | 1.399 (2) | C12—H12 | 0.9300 |
| C1—H1 | 0.9300 | C13—H13 | 0.9300 |
| С7—О6—С8 | 123.48 (12) | C5—C6—N3 | 122.83 (14) |
| 01—N1—O2 | 123.46 (16) | C5—C6—C1 | 119.46 (15) |
| 01—N1—C4 | 118.36 (14) | N3—C6—C1 | 117.71 (14) |
| O2—N1—C4 | 118.17 (15) | O5—C7—O6 | 126.20 (15) |
| O4—N2—O3 | 124.24 (15) | O5—C7—N3 | 126.73 (15) |
| O4—N2—C2 | 118.71 (15) | O6—C7—N3 | 107.07 (13) |
| O3—N2—C2 | 117.05 (16) | C13—C8—C9 | 121.28 (15) |
| C7—N3—C6 | 126.78 (13) | C13—C8—O6 | 113.63 (14) |
| C7—N3—H3A | 116.6 | C9—C8—O6 | 124.94 (14) |

| C6—N3—H3A | 116.6 | C8—C9—C10 | 118.99 (15) |
|-------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C2—C1—C6 | 118.66 (15) | С8—С9—Н9 | 120.5 |
| C2—C1—H1 | 120.7 | С10—С9—Н9 | 120.5 |
| C6—C1—H1 | 120.7 | C11—C10—C9 | 119.63 (16) |
| C3—C2—C1 | 123.49 (15) | C11—C10—H10 | 120.2 |
| C3—C2—N2 | 117.68 (15) | C9—C10—H10 | 120.2 |
| C1—C2—N2 | 118.83 (15) | C10-C11-C12 | 121.14 (15) |
| C2—C3—C4 | 115.78 (15) | C10-C11-Cl1 | 119.09 (13) |
| С2—С3—Н3 | 122.1 | C12—C11—Cl1 | 119.77 (13) |
| С4—С3—Н3 | 122.1 | C11—C12—C13 | 119.40 (15) |
| C5—C4—C3 | 124.09 (15) | C11—C12—H12 | 120.3 |
| C5—C4—N1 | 118.22 (14) | C13—C12—H12 | 120.3 |
| C3—C4—N1 | 117.69 (14) | C8—C13—C12 | 119.55 (15) |
| C4—C5—C6 | 118.48 (14) | C8—C13—H13 | 120.2 |
| С4—С5—Н5 | 120.8 | C12—C13—H13 | 120.2 |
| С6—С5—Н5 | 120.8 | | |
| | | | |
| C6-C1-C2-C3 | -0.1 (2) | C7—N3—C6—C1 | -176.15 (15) |
| C6-C1-C2-N2 | 179.58 (14) | C2-C1-C6-C5 | 1.6 (2) |
| O4—N2—C2—C3 | -178.06 (15) | C2-C1-C6-N3 | -177.90 (14) |
| O3—N2—C2—C3 | 1.7 (2) | C8—O6—C7—O5 | 2.4 (3) |
| O4—N2—C2—C1 | 2.2 (2) | C8—O6—C7—N3 | -177.36 (14) |
| O3—N2—C2—C1 | -177.98 (15) | C6—N3—C7—O5 | 10.1 (3) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | -1.1 (2) | C6—N3—C7—O6 | -170.17 (15) |
| N2—C2—C3—C4 | 179.18 (14) | C7—O6—C8—C13 | 159.36 (15) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | 1.0 (2) | C7—O6—C8—C9 | -25.2 (2) |
| C2-C3-C4-N1 | -179.54 (14) | C13—C8—C9—C10 | -1.3 (3) |
| O1—N1—C4—C5 | -0.5 (3) | O6—C8—C9—C10 | -176.42 (15) |
| O2—N1—C4—C5 | 178.63 (16) | C8—C9—C10—C11 | 0.8 (3) |
| O1—N1—C4—C3 | 179.99 (19) | C9-C10-C11-C12 | 0.4 (3) |
| O2—N1—C4—C3 | -0.9 (2) | C9—C10—C11—C11 | -179.80 (14) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 0.4 (2) | C10-C11-C12-C13 | -1.0 (3) |
| N1—C4—C5—C6 | -179.06 (14) | Cl1—C11—C12—C13 | 179.19 (13) |
| C4—C5—C6—N3 | 177.72 (15) | C9—C8—C13—C12 | 0.7 (2) |
| C4—C5—C6—C1 | -1.7 (2) | O6—C8—C13—C12 | 176.33 (15) |
| C7—N3—C6—C5 | 4.4 (3) | C11—C12—C13—C8 | 0.4 (2) |
| | | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| D—H···A | D—H | H···A | D····A | <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> |
|--------------------------|------|-------|-------------|-------------------------|
| N3—H3A···O3 ⁱ | 0.86 | 2.18 | 3.0286 (19) | 168 |
| C12—H12…O1 ⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.54 | 3.428 (2) | 159 |

Symmetry codes: (i) -*x*+3/2, *y*-1/2, -*z*+1/2; (ii) *x*, *y*-1, *z*.

(II) Phenyl N-(3,5-dinitrophenyl)carbamate

Crystal data

 $C_{13}H_9N_3O_6$ $M_r = 303.23$ Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$ a = 12.2549 (4) Å b = 8.8717 (4) Å c = 12.1470 (5) Å $\beta = 91.673$ (2)° V = 1320.08 (9) Å³ Z = 4

Data collection

| Bruker SMART APEXII CCD diffractometer | 11395 measured reflections |
|---|---|
| Radiation source: fine focus sealed tube | 2355 reflections with $L > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Campite managements | 2555 reflections with $1 \ge 20(1)$ |
| Graphite monochromator | $R_{\rm int} = 0.020$ |
| ω and φ scans | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 2/.1^{\circ}, \ \theta_{\text{min}} = 1.7^{\circ}$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan | $h = -13 \rightarrow 15$ |
| (SADABS; Bruker, 2008) | $k = -7 \rightarrow 11$ |
| $T_{\min} = 0.969, \ T_{\max} = 0.976$ | $l = -15 \rightarrow 15$ |
| | |

Refinement

| Refinement on F^2 | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier |
|---|--|
| Least-squares matrix: full | map |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.044$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.122$ | neighbouring sites |
| <i>S</i> = 1.03 | H-atom parameters constrained |
| 2925 reflections | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0617P)^2 + 0.328P]$ |
| 199 parameters | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 0 restraints | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\rm max} < 0.001$ |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant | $\Delta \rho_{\rm max} = 0.23 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |
| direct methods | $\Delta \rho_{\rm min} = -0.27 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

F(000) = 624

 $\theta = 1.7 - 25.0^{\circ}$

 $\mu = 0.12 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

Block, yellow

 $0.35 \times 0.30 \times 0.25 \text{ mm}$

T = 293 K

 $D_{\rm x} = 1.526 {\rm Mg} {\rm m}^{-3}$

Mo *Ka* radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å Cell parameters from 1992 reflections

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters $(Å^2)$

| | x | у | Ζ | $U_{ m iso}$ */ $U_{ m eq}$ | |
|----|--------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--|
| 01 | 0.61513 (10) | 0.32392 (15) | 0.60653 (10) | 0.0637 (4) | |
| O2 | 0.79022 (12) | 0.31538 (18) | 0.63113 (11) | 0.0785 (4) | |
| O3 | 1.00811 (10) | 0.0409 (2) | 0.37541 (12) | 0.0824 (5) | |
| O4 | 0.93014 (11) | -0.11517 (17) | 0.26319 (12) | 0.0722 (4) | |
| 05 | 0.42568 (8) | 0.16533 (11) | 0.29697 (8) | 0.0433 (3) | |
| O6 | 0.38141 (10) | -0.04444 (13) | 0.20033 (12) | 0.0667 (4) | |
| N1 | 0.70568 (11) | 0.27772 (15) | 0.58344 (10) | 0.0488 (3) | |
| N2 | 0.92743 (10) | -0.01973 (18) | 0.33498 (11) | 0.0522 (4) | |

| N3 | 0.53349 (9) | -0.04417 (13) | 0.30003 (10) | 0.0416 (3) |
|-----|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------|
| H3A | 0.5327 | -0.1390 | 0.2852 | 0.050* |
| C1 | 0.72796 (11) | -0.03251 (16) | 0.32278 (11) | 0.0382 (3) |
| Н5 | 0.7340 | -0.1028 | 0.2665 | 0.046* |
| C2 | 0.81974 (11) | 0.02594 (17) | 0.37459 (11) | 0.0397 (3) |
| C3 | 0.81594 (12) | 0.12779 (17) | 0.46001 (11) | 0.0423 (3) |
| H3 | 0.8789 | 0.1657 | 0.4944 | 0.051* |
| C4 | 0.71342 (12) | 0.17011 (15) | 0.49145 (11) | 0.0382 (3) |
| C5 | 0.61827 (11) | 0.11716 (15) | 0.44186 (11) | 0.0370 (3) |
| H1 | 0.5506 | 0.1491 | 0.4655 | 0.044* |
| C6 | 0.62602 (11) | 0.01493 (14) | 0.35580 (11) | 0.0352 (3) |
| C7 | 0.44606 (11) | 0.03875 (15) | 0.26836 (12) | 0.0383 (3) |
| C8 | 0.29939 (12) | 0.03219 (17) | 0.13844 (14) | 0.0475 (4) |
| C9 | 0.19265 (13) | 0.0095 (2) | 0.16418 (15) | 0.0569 (4) |
| H13 | 0.1747 | -0.0481 | 0.2250 | 0.068* |
| C10 | 0.11244 (14) | 0.0740 (2) | 0.09776 (16) | 0.0644 (5) |
| H12 | 0.0394 | 0.0593 | 0.1137 | 0.077* |
| C11 | 0.13885 (15) | 0.1595 (2) | 0.00871 (15) | 0.0610 (5) |
| H11 | 0.0839 | 0.2024 | -0.0354 | 0.073* |
| C12 | 0.24650 (15) | 0.1821 (2) | -0.01578 (14) | 0.0590 (4) |
| H10 | 0.2643 | 0.2407 | -0.0761 | 0.071* |
| C13 | 0.32810 (14) | 0.1174 (2) | 0.04939 (15) | 0.0548 (4) |
| H9 | 0.4011 | 0.1314 | 0.0333 | 0.066* |
| | | | | |

Atomic displacement parameters $(Å^2)$

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| 01 | 0.0677 (8) | 0.0644 (8) | 0.0598 (7) | 0.0019 (6) | 0.0147 (6) | -0.0192 (6) |
| O2 | 0.0757 (9) | 0.0913 (11) | 0.0673 (8) | -0.0013 (8) | -0.0177 (7) | -0.0362 (8) |
| O3 | 0.0406 (6) | 0.1277 (14) | 0.0791 (9) | -0.0059 (7) | 0.0041 (6) | -0.0198 (9) |
| O4 | 0.0600 (8) | 0.0823 (10) | 0.0753 (8) | 0.0092 (7) | 0.0192 (6) | -0.0170 (8) |
| O5 | 0.0452 (6) | 0.0320 (5) | 0.0525 (6) | 0.0027 (4) | -0.0015 (4) | -0.0037 (4) |
| O6 | 0.0591 (7) | 0.0358 (6) | 0.1029 (10) | 0.0050 (5) | -0.0356 (7) | -0.0157 (6) |
| N1 | 0.0620 (8) | 0.0448 (7) | 0.0395 (6) | -0.0031 (6) | -0.0005 (6) | -0.0039 (6) |
| N2 | 0.0439 (7) | 0.0672 (9) | 0.0459 (7) | 0.0044 (7) | 0.0064 (6) | 0.0044 (7) |
| N3 | 0.0427 (6) | 0.0257 (6) | 0.0559 (7) | -0.0010 (5) | -0.0061 (5) | -0.0023 (5) |
| C1 | 0.0466 (7) | 0.0346 (7) | 0.0334 (6) | 0.0033 (6) | 0.0020 (6) | 0.0020 (5) |
| C2 | 0.0394 (7) | 0.0435 (8) | 0.0363 (7) | 0.0038 (6) | 0.0033 (5) | 0.0081 (6) |
| C3 | 0.0428 (7) | 0.0469 (8) | 0.0369 (7) | -0.0040 (6) | -0.0053 (6) | 0.0043 (6) |
| C4 | 0.0484 (7) | 0.0344 (7) | 0.0319 (6) | -0.0004 (6) | 0.0000 (5) | 0.0018 (5) |
| C5 | 0.0418 (7) | 0.0318 (7) | 0.0376 (7) | 0.0009 (6) | 0.0027 (5) | 0.0044 (5) |
| C6 | 0.0411 (7) | 0.0272 (6) | 0.0371 (7) | -0.0011 (5) | -0.0019 (5) | 0.0055 (5) |
| C7 | 0.0381 (7) | 0.0293 (7) | 0.0475 (7) | -0.0052 (5) | -0.0012 (6) | 0.0007 (6) |
| C8 | 0.0434 (8) | 0.0373 (8) | 0.0610 (9) | 0.0015 (6) | -0.0114 (7) | -0.0130 (7) |
| C9 | 0.0516 (9) | 0.0643 (11) | 0.0546 (9) | -0.0033 (8) | -0.0007 (7) | 0.0016 (8) |
| C10 | 0.0403 (8) | 0.0860 (14) | 0.0667 (11) | 0.0024 (8) | -0.0011 (8) | -0.0057 (10) |
| C11 | 0.0602 (10) | 0.0674 (12) | 0.0545 (10) | 0.0101 (9) | -0.0143 (8) | -0.0082 (9) |
| C12 | 0.0751 (12) | 0.0563 (10) | 0.0457 (9) | -0.0051 (9) | 0.0018 (8) | -0.0071 (8) |

| C13 | 0.0453 (8) | 0.0522 (9) | 0.0670 (10) | -0.0069 (7) | 0.0061 (7) | -0.0168 (8) |
|--------|--------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| Geomei | tric parameters (A | Å, °) | | | | |
| 01—N | 1 | 1.2232 (| 17) | C3—C4 | | 1.376 (2) |
| 02—N | 1 | 1.2188 (| 17) | С3—Н3 | | 0.9300 |
| O3—N | 2 | 1.2165 (| 19) | C4—C5 | | 1.3791 (19) |
| 04—N | 2 | 1.2167 (| 19) | C5—C6 | | 1.3894 (19) |
| O5—C | 7 | 1.2039 (| 16) | С5—Н1 | | 0.9300 |
| O6—C | 7 | 1.3480 (| 17) | С8—С9 | | 1.369 (2) |
| O6—C | 8 | 1.4119 (| 18) | C8—C13 | | 1.374 (3) |
| N1-C | 4 | 1.4748 (| 18) | C9—C10 | | 1.378 (2) |
| N2-C | 2 | 1.4745 (| 18) | С9—Н13 | | 0.9300 |
| N3—C | 7 | 1.3465 (| 18) | C10-C11 | | 1.368 (3) |
| N3—C | 6 | 1.4054 (| 17) | C10—H12 | | 0.9300 |
| N3—H | 3A | 0.8600 | | C11—C12 | | 1.376 (3) |
| C1—C2 | 2 | 1.374 (2 |) | C11—H11 | | 0.9300 |
| C1—C | 6 | 1.3885 (| 19) | C12—C13 | | 1.382 (2) |
| С1—Н | 5 | 0.9300 | | C12—H10 | | 0.9300 |
| C2—C | 3 | 1.378 (2 |) | С13—Н9 | | 0.9300 |
| С7—О | 6—C8 | 117.34 (| 11) | C1—C6—C5 | | 119.81 (12) |
| O2—N | 1—01 | 124.29 (| 14) | C1-C6-N3 | | 117.89 (12) |
| O2—N | 1—C4 | 117.71 (| 13) | C5-C6-N3 | | 122.30 (12) |
| 01—N | 1—C4 | 118.00 (| 13) | O5—C7—N3 | | 126.67 (13) |
| O3—N | 2—04 | 123.94 (| 14) | O5—C7—O6 | | 124.37 (13) |
| O3—N | 2—С2 | 118.12 (| 14) | N3—C7—O6 | | 108.94 (12) |
| 04—N | 2—С2 | 117.94 (| 14) | C9—C8—C13 | | 121.95 (15) |
| C7—N | 3—С6 | 123.92 (| 11) | C9—C8—O6 | | 118.54 (16) |
| C7—N | 3—НЗА | 118.0 | | C13—C8—O6 | | 119.31 (15) |
| C6—N | 3—НЗА | 118.0 | | C8—C9—C10 | | 118.38 (17) |
| C2—C | 1—C6 | 118.98 (| 13) | С8—С9—Н13 | | 120.8 |
| С2—С | 1—Н5 | 120.5 | | С10—С9—Н13 | | 120.8 |
| C6—C | 1—H5 | 120.5 | | C11—C10—C9 | | 120.82 (16) |
| C1—C2 | 2—С3 | 123.17 (| 13) | C11—C10—H12 | | 119.6 |
| C1—C2 | 2—N2 | 118.37 (| 13) | C9—C10—H12 | | 119.6 |
| C3—C2 | 2—N2 | 118.44 (| 13) | C10—C11—C12 | | 120.16 (17) |
| C4—C. | 3—C2 | 116.06 (| 13) | C10—C11—H11 | | 119.9 |
| C4—C. | 3—H3 | 122.0 | | C12—C11—H11 | | 119.9 |
| C2—C. | 3—H3 | 122.0 | | C11—C12—C13 | | 119.89 (17) |
| C3—C4 | 4—C5 | 123.57 (| 13) | C11—C12—H10 | | 120.1 |
| C3—C4 | 4—N1 | 117.80 (| 13) | C13—C12—H10 | | 120.1 |
| C5—C4 | 4—NI | 118.63 (| 12) | C8—C13—C12 | | 118.81 (16) |
| C4—C: | 5—C6 | 118.39 (| 13) | C8—C13—H9 | | 120.6 |
| C4—C: | 5—НІ 5 ні | 120.8 | | C12—C13—H9 | | 120.6 |
| C6—C: | Э—Н Т | 120.8 | | | | |
| С6—С | 1—C2—C3 | 1.4 (2) | | C4—C5—C6—C1 | | 0.73 (19) |

supporting information

| C6—C1—C2—N2 | -177.01 (12) | C4—C5—C6—N3 | -179.58 (12) |
|-------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| O3—N2—C2—C1 | 174.49 (15) | C7—N3—C6—C1 | -137.09 (14) |
| O4—N2—C2—C1 | -5.0 (2) | C7—N3—C6—C5 | 43.2 (2) |
| O3—N2—C2—C3 | -4.0 (2) | C6—N3—C7—O5 | -12.7 (2) |
| O4—N2—C2—C3 | 176.50 (14) | C6—N3—C7—O6 | 168.91 (13) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | -0.4 (2) | C8—O6—C7—O5 | 15.9 (2) |
| N2-C2-C3-C4 | 178.04 (12) | C8—O6—C7—N3 | -165.73 (14) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -0.5 (2) | C7—O6—C8—C9 | -110.20 (18) |
| C2-C3-C4-N1 | 179.34 (12) | C7—O6—C8—C13 | 74.81 (19) |
| O2—N1—C4—C3 | -4.8 (2) | C13—C8—C9—C10 | 0.4 (3) |
| O1—N1—C4—C3 | 174.88 (14) | O6—C8—C9—C10 | -174.48 (15) |
| O2—N1—C4—C5 | 175.11 (14) | C8—C9—C10—C11 | -0.4 (3) |
| O1—N1—C4—C5 | -5.3 (2) | C9-C10-C11-C12 | 0.0 (3) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 0.3 (2) | C10-C11-C12-C13 | 0.4 (3) |
| N1-C4-C5-C6 | -179.52 (12) | C9—C8—C13—C12 | 0.1 (2) |
| C2-C1-C6-C5 | -1.57 (19) | O6—C8—C13—C12 | 174.88 (14) |
| C2-C1-C6-N3 | 178.72 (12) | C11—C12—C13—C8 | -0.5 (2) |
| | | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| D—H···A | <i>D</i> —Н | H···A | $D \cdots A$ | D—H···A |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------|--------------|---------|
| N3—H3A····O5 ⁱ | 0.86 | 2.07 | 2.8836 (15) | 157 |

Symmetry code: (i) -x+1, y-1/2, -z+1/2.