

4-(4-Methoxyphenethyl)-3,5-diphenyl-4*H*-1,2,4-triazole

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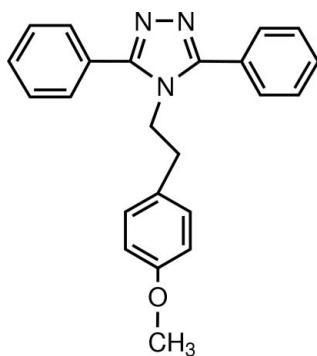
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.039; wR factor = 0.126; data-to-parameter ratio = 14.3.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_3\text{O}$, the dihedral angles formed by the mean plane of the triazole ring [maximum deviation = 0.007 (1) \AA] and the three phenyl rings are 51.13 (8), 52.84 (8) and 47.04 (8) $^\circ$. In the crystal, molecules are linked by weak C–H \cdots N interactions, forming infinite chains propagating along the b -axis direction.

Related literature

For details of the synthesis, see: Ünver *et al.* (2011). For related structures and bond lengths and angles in triazole rings, see: Fun *et al.* (1999); Gurumoorthy *et al.* (2011, 2010a,b); Bruno *et al.* (2003); Mazur *et al.* (2008); Sancak *et al.* (2005).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_3\text{O}$
 $M_r = 355.43$
Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$
 $a = 13.144\text{ (5)}\text{ \AA}$
 $b = 7.411\text{ (5)}\text{ \AA}$
 $c = 21.333\text{ (5)}\text{ \AA}$
 $\beta = 106.835\text{ (5)}^\circ$

$V = 1989.0\text{ (16)}\text{ \AA}^3$
 $Z = 4$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.07\text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 293\text{ K}$
 $0.30 \times 0.20 \times 0.20\text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker Kappa APEXII CCD diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Bruker, 1999)
 $T_{\min} = 0.966$, $T_{\max} = 0.991$

17443 measured reflections
3492 independent reflections
2536 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.037$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.039$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.126$
 $S = 1.03$
3492 reflections

245 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.15\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.12\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

| $D-\text{H} \cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\text{H} \cdots A$ |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| C16–H16A \cdots N2 ⁱ | 0.97 | 2.62 | 3.542 (3) | 160 |

Symmetry code: (i) $x, y + 1, z$.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2004); cell refinement: *APEX2* and *SAINT* (Bruker, 2004); data reduction: *SAINT* and *XPREP* (Bruker, 2004); program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR92* (Altomare *et al.*, 1994); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *PLATON* (Spek, 2009) and *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: SU2362).

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supplementary materials

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4-(4-Methoxyphenethyl)-3,5-diphenyl-4*H*-1,2,4-triazole

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Comment

The present study is a continuation of our investigations on the structural characterization of 4*H*-1,2,4-triazole derivatives (Gurumoorthy *et al.*, 2011, 2010*a,b*). We report herein the crystal structure of the title compound, which was studied to examine the structural activity relationships of a triazole with phenyl substituents.

In the title molecule (Fig. 1) the bond lengths and angles are in agreement with those found for closely related structures, for example, 1-(Benzoylmethyl)-4-(3,5-dimethyl-4*H*-1,2,4-triazol-4-yl)-3-(2-thienylmethyl)-1*H*-1,2,4-triazol-5(4*H*)-one [Sancak *et al.*, 2005], 2-[4-Phenyl-5-(2-pyridyl)-4*H*-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl]nicotinic acid: a case of solvent-dependent polymorphism [Mazur *et al.*, 2008], and 4-[4-(Dimethylamino)benzylideneamino]-3,5-bis(2-pyridyl)-4*H*-1,2,4-triazole (Bruno *et al.*, 2003)

The title molecule contains four planar rings, namely, a triazole ring A = (N1,N2,C8,N3,C7] and three benzene rings, B = (C1-C6), C = (C9-C14) and D = (C17-C22). None of the aromatic rings are coplanar with the triazole ring, as observed in the related structure 4-(*p*-Methoxyphenyl)-3,5-bis(2-pyridyl)-4*H*-1,2,4-triazole [Fun *et al.*, 1999]. In the title compound the three phenyl rings (B, C & D) are inclined to the triazole ring (A) by 51.13 (8), 52.84 (8) and 47.04 (8) $^{\circ}$, respectively.

The bond angles C6—C7—N3 = 126.29 (14) $^{\circ}$ and C7—N3—C15 = 127.83 (12) $^{\circ}$ deviate significantly from the normal value of 120 $^{\circ}$, and angle N1—C7—C6 = 123.88 (14) $^{\circ}$ deviates from the normal value of 120 $^{\circ}$. Torsion angle C9—C8—N3—C15 = 13.1 (2) $^{\circ}$ indicates that rings C and D have a Z-configuration across the C8—N3 bond. The C7—N3—C15—C16 torsion angle of 85.73 (18) $^{\circ}$ indicates that the triazole ring and the methoxy phenyl ring is substituted equatorially across the bond N3—C15. Torsion angles N2—N1—C7—C6 = 179.89 (14) $^{\circ}$ and N2—N1—C8—C9 = 179.40 (14) $^{\circ}$ indicate that the phenyl rings are substituted *anti*-periplanar to the triazole ring at atoms C7 and C8, respectively.

In the crystal, molecules are linked by a weak C—H···N interaction to form an infinite chain running along the *b* axis direction (Fig. 2).

Experimental

The compound was synthesized following the published procedure (Ünver *et al.*, 2011)

Refinement

All the H atoms were positioned in calculated positions and treated as riding on their parent atoms: C—H = 0.93, 0.96 and 0.97 Å for CH, CH₃ and CH₂ H atoms, respectively, with U_{iso}(H) = k × U_{eq}(parent C-atom), where k = 1.5 for CH₃ H-atoms and k = 1.2 for all other H-atoms.

supplementary materials

Figures

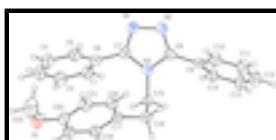


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title molecule, showing the numbering scheme and displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level.

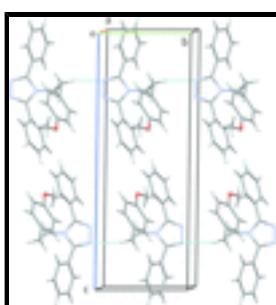


Fig. 2. A view along the a axis of the crystal packing of the title compound, showing the C—H···N interactions as dashed cyan lines [see Table 1 for details].

4-(4-Methoxyphenethyl)-3,5-diphenyl-4*H*-1,2,4-triazole

Crystal data

| | |
|--|---|
| C ₂₃ H ₂₁ N ₃ O | $F(000) = 752$ |
| $M_r = 355.43$ | $D_x = 1.187 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| Hall symbol: -P 2yn | Cell parameters from 3242 reflections |
| $a = 13.144 (5) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 2.5\text{--}25.1^\circ$ |
| $b = 7.411 (5) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.07 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $c = 21.333 (5) \text{ \AA}$ | $T = 293 \text{ K}$ |
| $\beta = 106.835 (5)^\circ$ | Block, colourless |
| $V = 1989.0 (16) \text{ \AA}^3$ | $0.30 \times 0.20 \times 0.20 \text{ mm}$ |
| $Z = 4$ | |

Data collection

| | |
|---|---|
| Bruker Kappa APEXII CCD diffractometer | 3492 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite | 2536 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| ω and φ scan | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.037$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (<i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 1999) | $\theta_{\max} = 25.0^\circ, \theta_{\min} = 2.9^\circ$ |
| $T_{\min} = 0.966, T_{\max} = 0.991$ | $h = -15 \rightarrow 15$ |
| 17443 measured reflections | $k = -8 \rightarrow 8$ |
| | $l = -25 \rightarrow 25$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------|--|
| Refinement on F^2 | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
|---------------------|--|

| | |
|--|--|
| Least-squares matrix: full | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.039$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.126$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0695P)^2 + 0.175P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| $S = 1.03$ | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$ |
| 3492 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.15 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |
| 245 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.12 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |
| 0 restraints | Extinction correction: <i>SHELXL97</i> (Sheldrick, 2008), $F_c^* = k F_c [1 + 0.001 x F_c^2 \lambda^3 / \sin(2\theta)]^{1/4}$ |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction coefficient: 0.0094 (17) |

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|---------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| N3 | 0.12673 (9) | 0.32890 (16) | 0.22455 (6) | 0.0434 (3) |
| N1 | 0.09718 (11) | 0.05004 (17) | 0.24966 (7) | 0.0533 (4) |
| N2 | 0.10253 (11) | 0.05178 (17) | 0.18565 (7) | 0.0529 (4) |
| C8 | 0.11935 (12) | 0.2195 (2) | 0.17167 (7) | 0.0449 (4) |
| C7 | 0.11099 (12) | 0.2166 (2) | 0.27187 (7) | 0.0456 (4) |
| O1 | -0.23477 (10) | 0.58453 (18) | 0.37271 (6) | 0.0733 (4) |
| C15 | 0.12614 (13) | 0.52730 (19) | 0.22388 (8) | 0.0479 (4) |
| H15A | 0.1705 | 0.5698 | 0.1977 | 0.058* |
| H15B | 0.1564 | 0.5714 | 0.2682 | 0.058* |
| C16 | 0.01528 (13) | 0.6037 (2) | 0.19644 (8) | 0.0520 (4) |
| H16A | 0.0211 | 0.7294 | 0.1853 | 0.062* |
| H16B | -0.0198 | 0.5402 | 0.1562 | 0.062* |
| C9 | 0.13099 (13) | 0.2774 (2) | 0.10790 (7) | 0.0474 (4) |
| C17 | -0.05381 (13) | 0.5917 (2) | 0.24178 (8) | 0.0472 (4) |
| C20 | -0.17867 (13) | 0.5789 (2) | 0.32786 (8) | 0.0530 (4) |
| C18 | -0.02777 (13) | 0.6922 (2) | 0.29958 (8) | 0.0525 (4) |
| H18 | 0.0324 | 0.7651 | 0.3096 | 0.063* |
| C6 | 0.11037 (13) | 0.2693 (2) | 0.33816 (8) | 0.0497 (4) |
| C14 | 0.21927 (14) | 0.3726 (2) | 0.10374 (8) | 0.0571 (5) |
| H14 | 0.2718 | 0.4041 | 0.1418 | 0.068* |

supplementary materials

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|------|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|
| C22 | -0.14328 (14) | 0.4854 (2) | 0.22919 (8) | 0.0573 (5) |
| H22 | -0.1623 | 0.4166 | 0.1911 | 0.069* |
| C19 | -0.08864 (14) | 0.6860 (2) | 0.34186 (8) | 0.0555 (4) |
| H19 | -0.0694 | 0.7540 | 0.3801 | 0.067* |
| C21 | -0.20611 (14) | 0.4773 (2) | 0.27126 (9) | 0.0605 (5) |
| H21 | -0.2661 | 0.4042 | 0.2614 | 0.073* |
| C13 | 0.22975 (17) | 0.4210 (3) | 0.04357 (9) | 0.0691 (5) |
| H13 | 0.2892 | 0.4854 | 0.0411 | 0.083* |
| C10 | 0.05400 (15) | 0.2300 (3) | 0.05051 (8) | 0.0636 (5) |
| H10 | -0.0056 | 0.1654 | 0.0526 | 0.076* |
| C11 | 0.06540 (18) | 0.2783 (3) | -0.00952 (9) | 0.0778 (6) |
| H11 | 0.0138 | 0.2456 | -0.0478 | 0.093* |
| C1 | 0.19254 (16) | 0.3679 (2) | 0.37906 (9) | 0.0640 (5) |
| H1 | 0.2497 | 0.4034 | 0.3645 | 0.077* |
| C5 | 0.02664 (15) | 0.2143 (2) | 0.36101 (9) | 0.0631 (5) |
| H5 | -0.0287 | 0.1467 | 0.3343 | 0.076* |
| C12 | 0.15271 (18) | 0.3745 (3) | -0.01286 (10) | 0.0766 (6) |
| H12 | 0.1598 | 0.4083 | -0.0534 | 0.092* |
| C2 | 0.1902 (2) | 0.4136 (3) | 0.44110 (10) | 0.0817 (6) |
| H2 | 0.2452 | 0.4814 | 0.4681 | 0.098* |
| C4 | 0.02563 (19) | 0.2603 (3) | 0.42367 (11) | 0.0817 (6) |
| H4 | -0.0306 | 0.2236 | 0.4389 | 0.098* |
| C3 | 0.1069 (2) | 0.3595 (3) | 0.46336 (11) | 0.0888 (7) |
| H3 | 0.1057 | 0.3902 | 0.5054 | 0.107* |
| C23 | -0.32829 (18) | 0.4804 (4) | 0.35991 (12) | 0.1021 (8) |
| H23A | -0.3601 | 0.4964 | 0.3947 | 0.153* |
| H23B | -0.3112 | 0.3553 | 0.3570 | 0.153* |
| H23C | -0.3773 | 0.5184 | 0.3193 | 0.153* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| N3 | 0.0484 (8) | 0.0397 (7) | 0.0433 (7) | -0.0014 (6) | 0.0151 (6) | -0.0002 (6) |
| N1 | 0.0615 (9) | 0.0468 (8) | 0.0537 (8) | -0.0044 (6) | 0.0198 (7) | 0.0018 (6) |
| N2 | 0.0626 (9) | 0.0452 (8) | 0.0525 (8) | -0.0046 (6) | 0.0193 (7) | -0.0023 (6) |
| C8 | 0.0441 (9) | 0.0432 (9) | 0.0466 (9) | -0.0005 (7) | 0.0120 (7) | -0.0027 (7) |
| C7 | 0.0454 (9) | 0.0445 (9) | 0.0469 (9) | -0.0017 (7) | 0.0136 (7) | 0.0034 (7) |
| O1 | 0.0639 (8) | 0.0946 (10) | 0.0677 (8) | -0.0174 (7) | 0.0292 (7) | -0.0047 (7) |
| C15 | 0.0585 (10) | 0.0394 (8) | 0.0501 (9) | -0.0040 (7) | 0.0222 (8) | -0.0015 (7) |
| C16 | 0.0648 (11) | 0.0426 (9) | 0.0480 (10) | 0.0041 (8) | 0.0157 (8) | 0.0041 (7) |
| C9 | 0.0542 (10) | 0.0436 (9) | 0.0447 (9) | 0.0013 (7) | 0.0148 (8) | -0.0022 (7) |
| C17 | 0.0535 (10) | 0.0390 (8) | 0.0473 (9) | 0.0029 (7) | 0.0118 (7) | 0.0026 (7) |
| C20 | 0.0490 (10) | 0.0554 (10) | 0.0546 (10) | -0.0034 (8) | 0.0149 (8) | 0.0039 (8) |
| C18 | 0.0522 (10) | 0.0466 (9) | 0.0586 (10) | -0.0092 (7) | 0.0159 (8) | -0.0038 (8) |
| C6 | 0.0599 (10) | 0.0442 (9) | 0.0468 (9) | 0.0029 (8) | 0.0181 (8) | 0.0055 (7) |
| C14 | 0.0623 (11) | 0.0607 (10) | 0.0495 (10) | -0.0061 (9) | 0.0183 (8) | -0.0045 (8) |
| C22 | 0.0621 (11) | 0.0514 (10) | 0.0539 (10) | -0.0074 (8) | 0.0097 (9) | -0.0087 (8) |
| C19 | 0.0602 (11) | 0.0559 (10) | 0.0502 (10) | -0.0092 (8) | 0.0159 (8) | -0.0068 (8) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| C21 | 0.0538 (11) | 0.0607 (11) | 0.0636 (12) | -0.0142 (8) | 0.0118 (9) | -0.0043 (9) |
| C13 | 0.0838 (14) | 0.0710 (12) | 0.0600 (12) | -0.0132 (10) | 0.0328 (11) | -0.0016 (10) |
| C10 | 0.0651 (12) | 0.0705 (12) | 0.0527 (11) | -0.0093 (9) | 0.0128 (9) | -0.0059 (9) |
| C11 | 0.0869 (15) | 0.0935 (15) | 0.0440 (11) | -0.0068 (13) | 0.0049 (10) | -0.0029 (10) |
| C1 | 0.0781 (13) | 0.0606 (11) | 0.0509 (11) | -0.0097 (10) | 0.0147 (9) | 0.0028 (9) |
| C5 | 0.0696 (12) | 0.0659 (11) | 0.0586 (11) | 0.0026 (9) | 0.0262 (10) | 0.0088 (9) |
| C12 | 0.1036 (17) | 0.0800 (14) | 0.0499 (12) | -0.0021 (13) | 0.0283 (11) | 0.0052 (10) |
| C2 | 0.1120 (18) | 0.0747 (14) | 0.0526 (12) | -0.0107 (12) | 0.0145 (12) | -0.0038 (10) |
| C4 | 0.0977 (17) | 0.0911 (15) | 0.0706 (14) | 0.0114 (13) | 0.0469 (13) | 0.0118 (13) |
| C3 | 0.136 (2) | 0.0829 (15) | 0.0526 (12) | 0.0136 (15) | 0.0356 (14) | 0.0005 (11) |
| C23 | 0.0752 (15) | 0.143 (2) | 0.1000 (18) | -0.0381 (15) | 0.0436 (13) | -0.0071 (16) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| N3—C8 | 1.3696 (19) | C14—C13 | 1.378 (2) |
| N3—C7 | 1.3697 (19) | C14—H14 | 0.9300 |
| N3—C15 | 1.470 (2) | C22—C21 | 1.386 (2) |
| N1—C7 | 1.316 (2) | C22—H22 | 0.9300 |
| N1—N2 | 1.3877 (19) | C19—H19 | 0.9300 |
| N2—C8 | 1.312 (2) | C21—H21 | 0.9300 |
| C8—C9 | 1.476 (2) | C13—C12 | 1.374 (3) |
| C7—C6 | 1.469 (2) | C13—H13 | 0.9300 |
| O1—C20 | 1.3672 (19) | C10—C11 | 1.379 (3) |
| O1—C23 | 1.410 (2) | C10—H10 | 0.9300 |
| C15—C16 | 1.514 (2) | C11—C12 | 1.370 (3) |
| C15—H15A | 0.9700 | C11—H11 | 0.9300 |
| C15—H15B | 0.9700 | C1—C2 | 1.375 (3) |
| C16—C17 | 1.509 (2) | C1—H1 | 0.9300 |
| C16—H16A | 0.9700 | C5—C4 | 1.383 (3) |
| C16—H16B | 0.9700 | C5—H5 | 0.9300 |
| C9—C14 | 1.382 (2) | C12—H12 | 0.9300 |
| C9—C10 | 1.389 (2) | C2—C3 | 1.373 (3) |
| C17—C22 | 1.376 (2) | C2—H2 | 0.9300 |
| C17—C18 | 1.395 (2) | C4—C3 | 1.369 (3) |
| C20—C21 | 1.379 (2) | C4—H4 | 0.9300 |
| C20—C19 | 1.384 (2) | C3—H3 | 0.9300 |
| C18—C19 | 1.369 (2) | C23—H23A | 0.9600 |
| C18—H18 | 0.9300 | C23—H23B | 0.9600 |
| C6—C1 | 1.384 (2) | C23—H23C | 0.9600 |
| C6—C5 | 1.388 (2) | | |
| C8—N3—C7 | 104.92 (13) | C17—C22—C21 | 122.31 (16) |
| C8—N3—C15 | 125.81 (12) | C17—C22—H22 | 118.8 |
| C7—N3—C15 | 127.83 (12) | C21—C22—H22 | 118.8 |
| C7—N1—N2 | 107.74 (12) | C18—C19—C20 | 120.23 (16) |
| C8—N2—N1 | 107.00 (12) | C18—C19—H19 | 119.9 |
| N2—C8—N3 | 110.49 (13) | C20—C19—H19 | 119.9 |
| N2—C8—C9 | 123.67 (14) | C20—C21—C22 | 119.31 (16) |
| N3—C8—C9 | 125.83 (14) | C20—C21—H21 | 120.3 |
| N1—C7—N3 | 109.83 (14) | C22—C21—H21 | 120.3 |

supplementary materials

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| N1—C7—C6 | 123.88 (14) | C12—C13—C14 | 120.27 (19) |
| N3—C7—C6 | 126.29 (14) | C12—C13—H13 | 119.9 |
| C20—O1—C23 | 117.67 (15) | C14—C13—H13 | 119.9 |
| N3—C15—C16 | 112.31 (13) | C11—C10—C9 | 120.37 (18) |
| N3—C15—H15A | 109.1 | C11—C10—H10 | 119.8 |
| C16—C15—H15A | 109.1 | C9—C10—H10 | 119.8 |
| N3—C15—H15B | 109.1 | C12—C11—C10 | 120.08 (18) |
| C16—C15—H15B | 109.1 | C12—C11—H11 | 120.0 |
| H15A—C15—H15B | 107.9 | C10—C11—H11 | 120.0 |
| C17—C16—C15 | 114.86 (13) | C2—C1—C6 | 120.38 (19) |
| C17—C16—H16A | 108.6 | C2—C1—H1 | 119.8 |
| C15—C16—H16A | 108.6 | C6—C1—H1 | 119.8 |
| C17—C16—H16B | 108.6 | C4—C5—C6 | 119.85 (19) |
| C15—C16—H16B | 108.6 | C4—C5—H5 | 120.1 |
| H16A—C16—H16B | 107.5 | C6—C5—H5 | 120.1 |
| C14—C9—C10 | 118.91 (15) | C11—C12—C13 | 120.04 (18) |
| C14—C9—C8 | 121.36 (14) | C11—C12—H12 | 120.0 |
| C10—C9—C8 | 119.68 (15) | C13—C12—H12 | 120.0 |
| C22—C17—C18 | 117.06 (15) | C3—C2—C1 | 120.2 (2) |
| C22—C17—C16 | 123.21 (15) | C3—C2—H2 | 119.9 |
| C18—C17—C16 | 119.73 (15) | C1—C2—H2 | 119.9 |
| O1—C20—C21 | 124.90 (16) | C3—C4—C5 | 120.4 (2) |
| O1—C20—C19 | 115.60 (15) | C3—C4—H4 | 119.8 |
| C21—C20—C19 | 119.50 (16) | C5—C4—H4 | 119.8 |
| C19—C18—C17 | 121.58 (15) | C4—C3—C2 | 120.0 (2) |
| C19—C18—H18 | 119.2 | C4—C3—H3 | 120.0 |
| C17—C18—H18 | 119.2 | C2—C3—H3 | 120.0 |
| C1—C6—C5 | 119.14 (16) | O1—C23—H23A | 109.5 |
| C1—C6—C7 | 121.75 (15) | O1—C23—H23B | 109.5 |
| C5—C6—C7 | 119.08 (16) | H23A—C23—H23B | 109.5 |
| C13—C14—C9 | 120.32 (17) | O1—C23—H23C | 109.5 |
| C13—C14—H14 | 119.8 | H23A—C23—H23C | 109.5 |
| C9—C14—H14 | 119.8 | H23B—C23—H23C | 109.5 |
| C7—N1—N2—C8 | -0.02 (17) | N3—C7—C6—C1 | -51.7 (2) |
| N1—N2—C8—N3 | 0.79 (17) | N1—C7—C6—C5 | -50.6 (2) |
| N1—N2—C8—C9 | 179.40 (14) | N3—C7—C6—C5 | 130.15 (17) |
| C7—N3—C8—N2 | -1.21 (17) | C10—C9—C14—C13 | 0.7 (3) |
| C15—N3—C8—N2 | -168.36 (14) | C8—C9—C14—C13 | 178.24 (16) |
| C7—N3—C8—C9 | -179.79 (14) | C18—C17—C22—C21 | 0.3 (2) |
| C15—N3—C8—C9 | 13.1 (2) | C16—C17—C22—C21 | -179.53 (16) |
| N2—N1—C7—N3 | -0.75 (17) | C17—C18—C19—C20 | -0.2 (3) |
| N2—N1—C7—C6 | 179.89 (14) | O1—C20—C19—C18 | -178.99 (15) |
| C8—N3—C7—N1 | 1.19 (17) | C21—C20—C19—C18 | 0.5 (3) |
| C15—N3—C7—N1 | 167.99 (14) | O1—C20—C21—C22 | 179.03 (16) |
| C8—N3—C7—C6 | -179.46 (14) | C19—C20—C21—C22 | -0.4 (3) |
| C15—N3—C7—C6 | -12.7 (2) | C17—C22—C21—C20 | 0.0 (3) |
| C8—N3—C15—C16 | 78.47 (18) | C9—C14—C13—C12 | -0.3 (3) |
| C7—N3—C15—C16 | -85.73 (18) | C14—C9—C10—C11 | -0.4 (3) |
| N3—C15—C16—C17 | 74.66 (17) | C8—C9—C10—C11 | -177.97 (17) |

| | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| N2—C8—C9—C14 | −125.15 (18) | C9—C10—C11—C12 | −0.4 (3) |
| N3—C8—C9—C14 | 53.2 (2) | C5—C6—C1—C2 | −1.2 (3) |
| N2—C8—C9—C10 | 52.4 (2) | C7—C6—C1—C2 | −179.33 (17) |
| N3—C8—C9—C10 | −129.25 (18) | C1—C6—C5—C4 | 0.8 (3) |
| C15—C16—C17—C22 | −113.57 (18) | C7—C6—C5—C4 | 178.96 (17) |
| C15—C16—C17—C18 | 66.60 (19) | C10—C11—C12—C13 | 0.8 (3) |
| C23—O1—C20—C21 | −0.7 (3) | C14—C13—C12—C11 | −0.5 (3) |
| C23—O1—C20—C19 | 178.77 (18) | C6—C1—C2—C3 | 1.0 (3) |
| C22—C17—C18—C19 | −0.2 (2) | C6—C5—C4—C3 | −0.1 (3) |
| C16—C17—C18—C19 | 179.62 (15) | C5—C4—C3—C2 | −0.2 (3) |
| N1—C7—C6—C1 | 127.53 (18) | C1—C2—C3—C4 | −0.3 (3) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| D—H···A | D—H | H···A | D···A | D—H···A |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-----------|---------|
| C16—H16A···N2 ⁱ | 0.97 | 2.62 | 3.542 (3) | 160 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, y+1, z$.

supplementary materials

Fig. 1

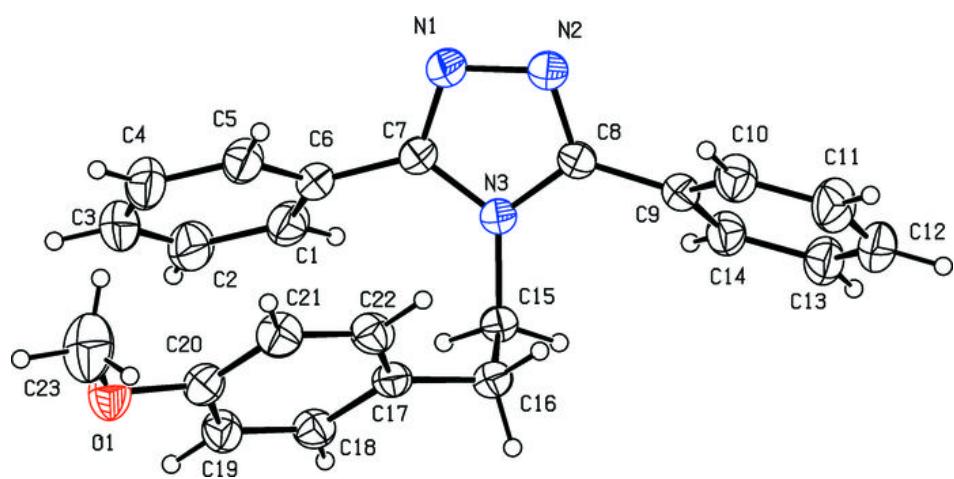


Fig. 2

