



## Supporting Information

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### **Stretchable and Conductive Composite Structural Color Hydrogel Films as Bionic Electronic Skins**

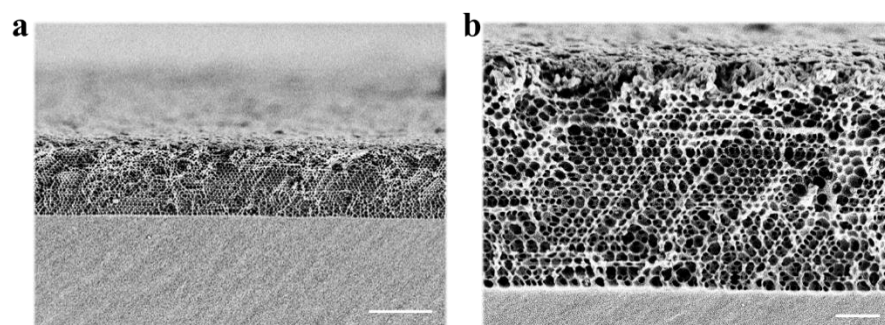
Hui Zhang, Jiahui Guo, Yu Wang, Lingyu Sun, and Yuanjin Zhao\*

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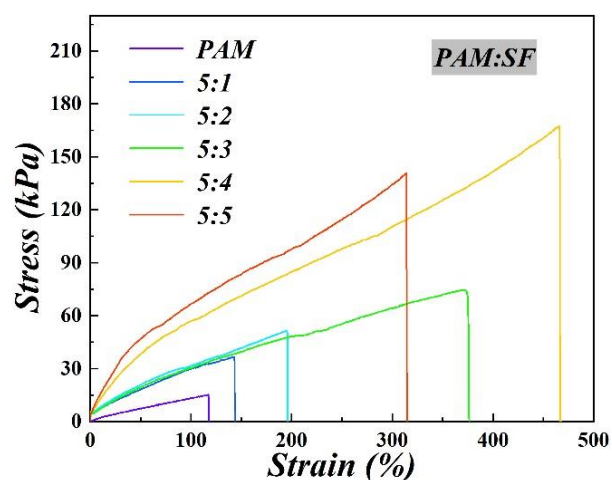
**Stretchable and conductive composite structural color hydrogel films as bionic electronic skins**

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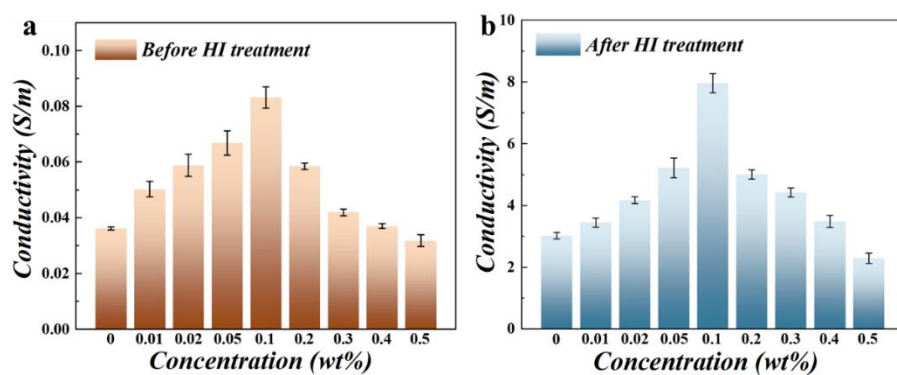
## Supporting figures



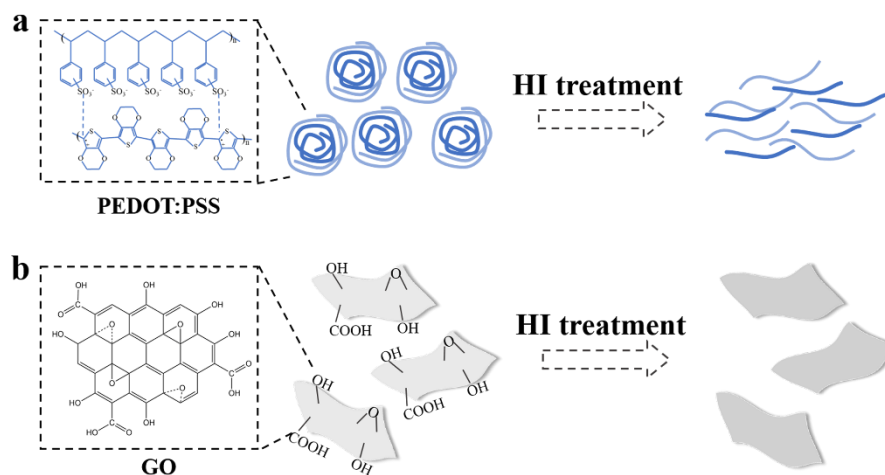
**Figure S1.** Scanning electron microscope (SEM) image of the cross-section of inverse opal film at different levels of magnification. The scale bars are 4 μm and 1 μm in a and b, respectively.



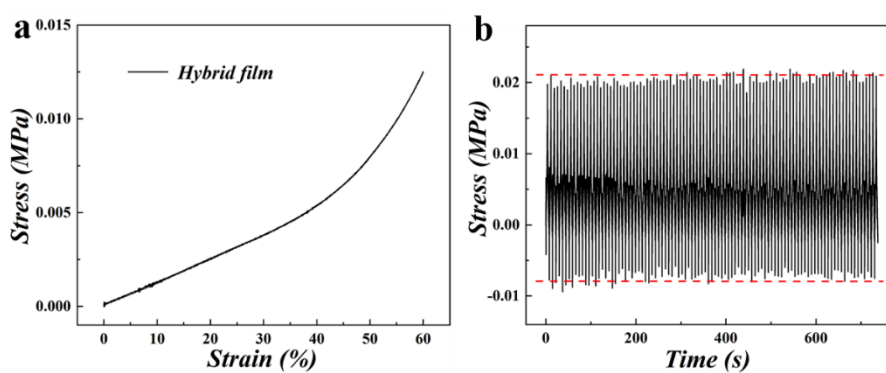
**Figure S2.** The tensile properties of the PAM/SF composite hydrogels with different volume ratios of PAM and SF.



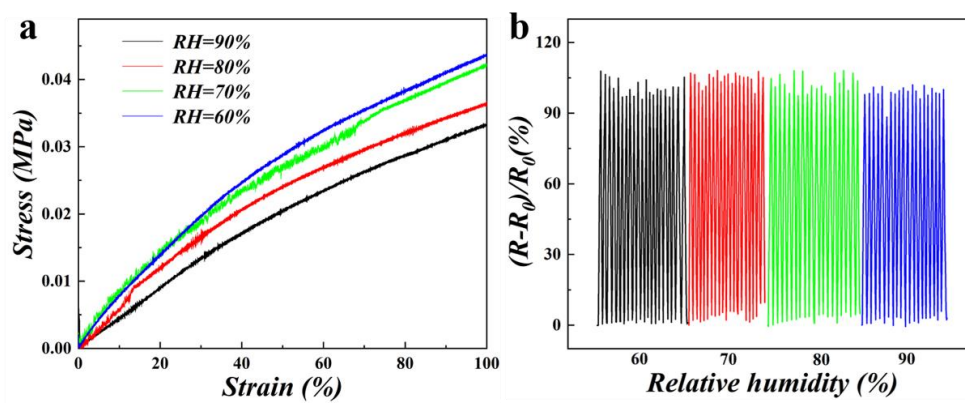
**Figure S3.** The PAM/SF/PP/GO composite hydrogels' conductivity with different GO contents before (a) and after (b) HI treatment.



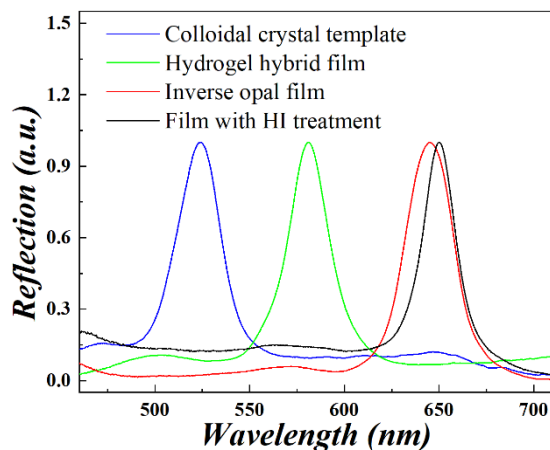
**Figure S4.** The structural schematic of PEDOT: PSS (a) and GO (b) before and after HI treatment.



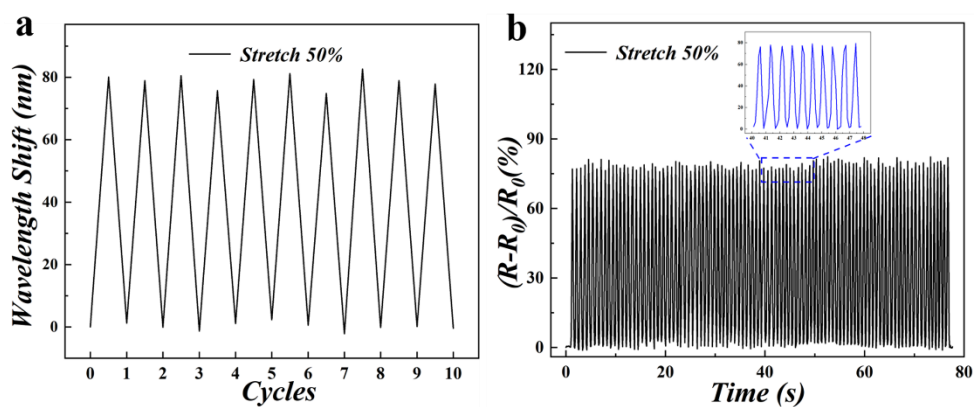
**Figure S5.** The compressive stress-strain curve (a) and cyclic compressive curve (b) of composite hydrogel film.



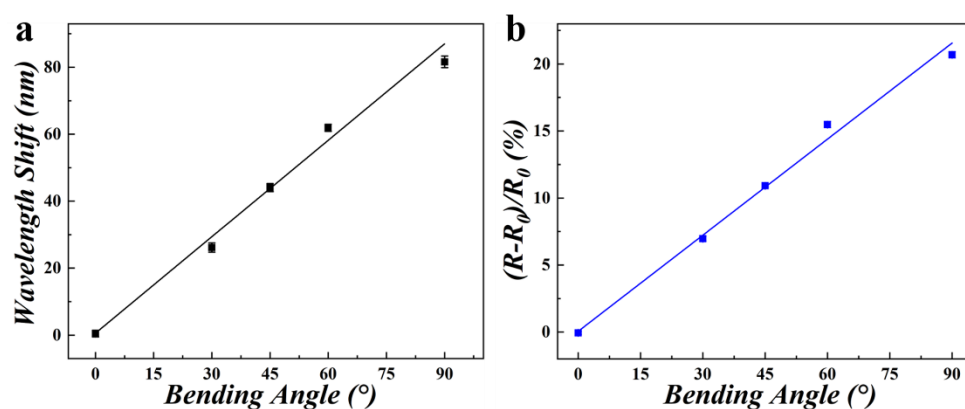
**Figure S6.** The tensile properties and relative resistance change of composite hydrogel film at different relative humidity (RH).



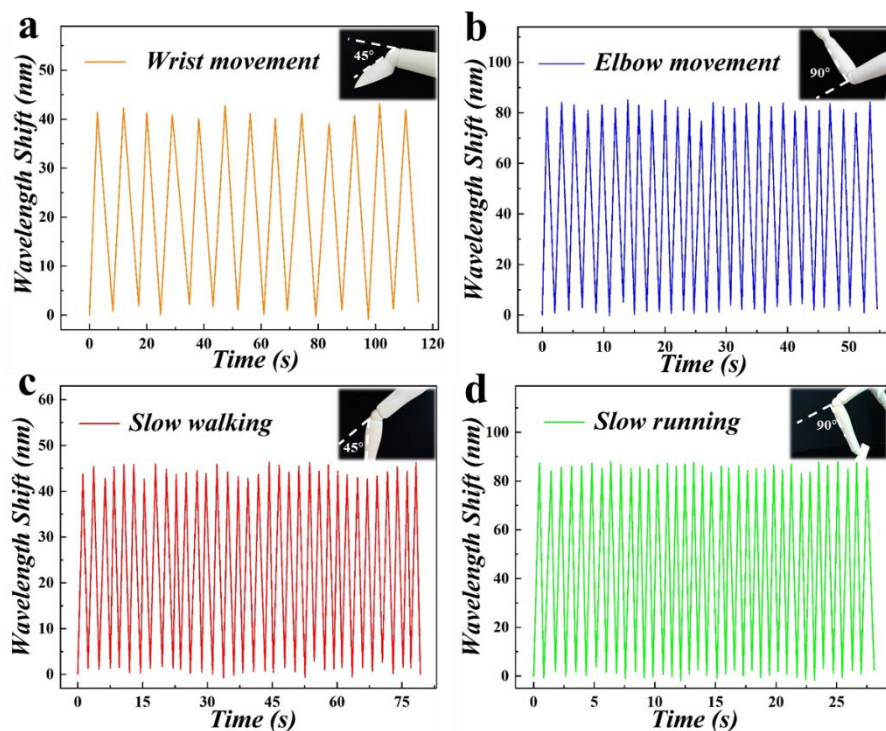
**Figure S7.** The reflection spectra of colloidal crystal template, hydrogel hybrid film, and inverse opal film before/after HI treatment.



**Figure S8.** The cycled tests of the wavelength (a) and relative resistance change (b) of composite hydrogel film under 50% stretching.



**Figure S9.** The wavelength shift values (a) and relative resistance change (b) of composite hydrogel film in response to different bending angles.



**Figure S10.** The wavelength shift values of the composite hydrogel film with the puppet joint motions by manual operation from its wrist (a), elbow (b), leg (c, d).

### **Movie descriptions**

**Movie S1.** 180-degree bending performance of composite hydrogel film.

### **Author contributions**

Y.J.Z. conceived the idea. H. Z. conducted experiments and data analysis. Y. W. and J. H. G. assisted with data analysis and paper writing. L. Y. S contributed to the scientific discussion of the article. H. Z. and Y.J.Z. wrote the manuscript.