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Supplementary appendix 1

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Supplement to: GBD 2021 Suicide Collaborators. Global, regional, and national burden of suicide, 1990–2021: a systematic analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2021. *Lancet Public Health* 2025; published online Feb 19. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S2468-2667\(25\)00006-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S2468-2667(25)00006-4).

Appendix: supplementary methods and results for “Global, regional, and national burden of suicide 1990 to 2021: a systematic analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2021”

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Section 1: List of abbreviations

Abbreviation	Full phrase
ASMR	Age-standardised mortality rate
CoD	causes of death
CODEm	Cause of Death Ensemble modelling
DisMod-MR	disease model-Bayesian meta-regression
GATHER Guidelines for Accurate and Transparent Health Estimates Reporting	
GBD	Global Burden of Diseases, Injuries, and Risk Factors Study
GHDx	Global Health Data Exchange
ICD	International Classification of Diseases
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
SDG	Sustainable Development Goals
SDI	Socio-demographic Index
SEV	summary exposure value
ST-GPR	spatiotemporal Gaussian process regression
UI	uncertainty interval
UN	United Nations
VA	verbal autopsy
VR	vital registration
WHO	World Health Organization

Section 2: Summary of suicide modelling

Suicide is defined as “the act of taking one’s own life”. It does not include “assisted suicide” or “euthanasia”.¹ The International Statistical Classification of Diseases (ICD-10) codes for suicide are X60-X84. Data for suicide are acquired from VR data, verbal autopsy, and mortality surveillance. Estimates for suicide were modelled exclusively in CODEm using covariates described in appendix table S2.

Data for suicide included vital registration (VR) data, survey data, verbal autopsy (VA) data, and surveillance data. Suicide has two most-detailed models in the cause of death ensemble model (CODEm): suicide by firearm and suicide by other specified means.

Suicide mortality was modelled in the cause of death ensemble model (CODEm) platform. CODEm is a Bayesian statistical model and uses spatial priors from a hierarchical structure to inform the mortality models. CODEm is based on five general principles: identifying all available data, maximising the comparability and quality of the dataset, and developing a diverse set of plausible models. CODEm produces a large suite of models based on either cause fraction or mortality rate, uses linear and space-time Gaussian process regression (ST-GPR), and a covariate selection process. Each sub-model is evaluated using out-of-sample predictive validity. Thirty percent of the data are excluded from the initial model fits and 15% are used to evaluate component models and 15% used to build the ensembles. The sub-models are ranked using 15% of the data based on their out-of-sample predictive validity. The proportion weighting of the ensemble sub-models is evaluated using the remaining 15% of the hold-out data. This weighting scheme evaluates ensemble models that are built with ranked sub-models contributing proportionally more or fewer draws to the final ensemble. The final ensemble model is evaluated against other ensemble models using the same fit statistics (in-sample, out-of-sample root mean squared error and data coverage). Detailed information on this process can be found in published studies.²⁻⁴

Covariates for suicide were selected independently for each sub-model and the selection is based on an algorithm that captures biologically plausible relationships between the covariates and interpersonal violence mortality and provides a diversity of possible models. A list of covariates that the models select from is provided in appendix section 5, table S2. For every covariate, the direction of effect and a level of biologic proximity to suicide mortality was defined by the modeller. Each model includes all combinations of covariates if the direction of effect is along the assumed direction and the coefficient is significant at the $p < 0.05$ level.

Suicide mortality is estimated for 23 age groups, 204 locations, both sexes, and every year from 1980-2021 using separate models for males and females. Data-rich and data-poor geographic locations were modelled separately, and these models were then hybridised for a global model. This was to maintain proper uncertainty in the models where trusted data on causes of death exist. For a detailed description of the input data coverage, completeness, and reliability of the cause of death data in GBD 2021, please refer to the scoring system described in the GBD 2021 Causes of Death manuscript.³ Suicide mortality estimates are then squeezed into an overall mortality envelope by age/sex/location/year in a process called CoDCorrect. This step is to ensure internal consistency among causes of death and that the sum of cause-specific mortality is the same as the estimated all-cause mortality.

A detailed flowchart showing the analytical strategy for the fatal suicide estimation process is provided in appendix section 5, figure S1.

Section 3: Guidelines for Accurate and Transparent Health Estimates Reporting (GATHER) compliance

This study complies with GATHER recommendations. The GATHER recommendations can be found on the [GATHER website](#).

GATHER Checklist

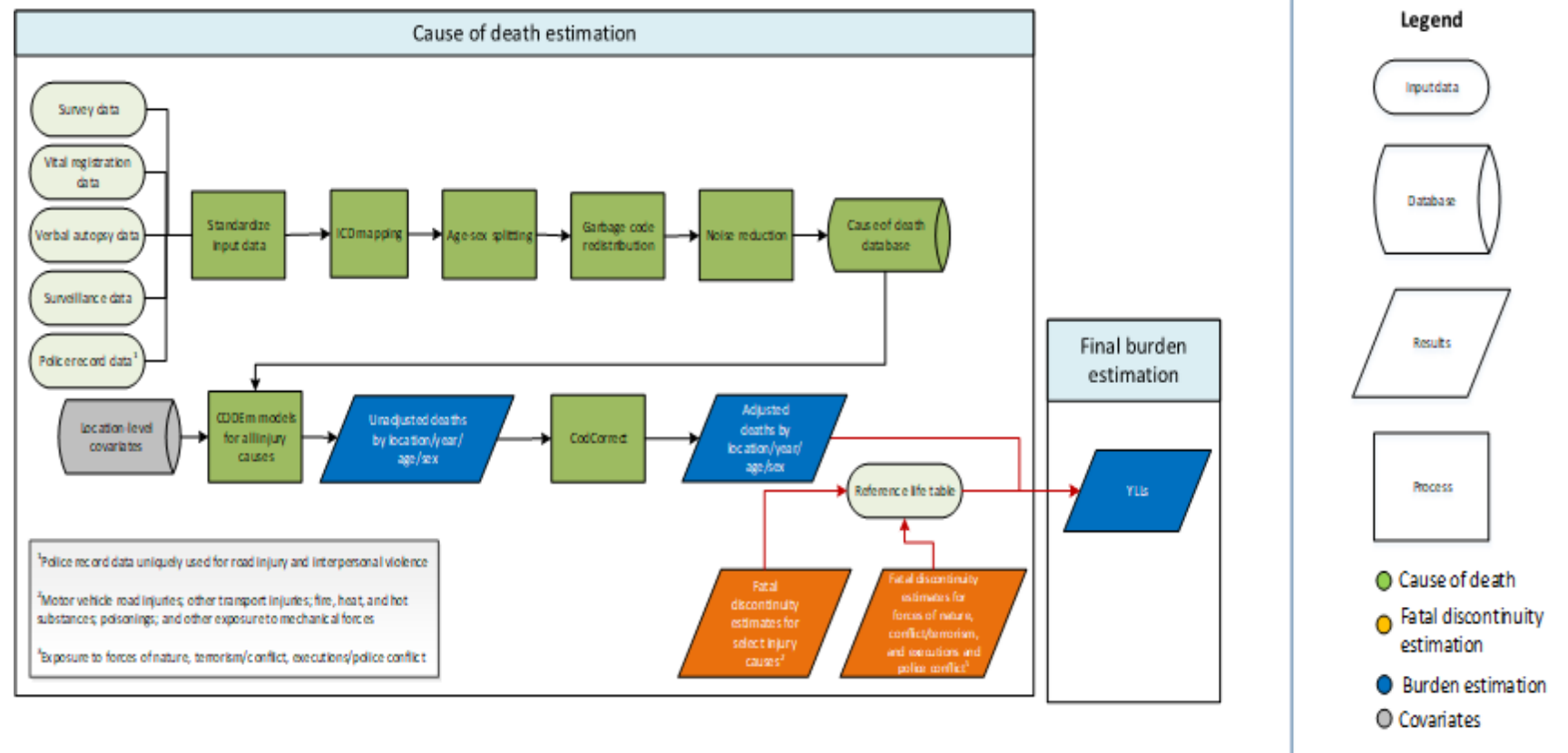
Item #	Checklist item	Reported location on page #
Objectives and funding		
1	Define the indicator(s), populations (including age, sex, and geographic entities), and time period(s) for which estimates were made.	2
2	List the funding sources for the work.	2
Data Inputs		
For all data inputs from multiple sources that are synthesized as part of the study:		
3	Describe how the data were identified and how the data were accessed.	5
4	Specify the inclusion and exclusion criteria. Identify all ad-hoc exclusions.	5
5	Provide information on all included data sources and their main characteristics. For each data source used, report reference information or contact name/institution, population represented, data collection method, year(s) of data collection, sex and age range, diagnostic criteria or measurement method, and sample size, as relevant.	5
6	Identify and describe any categories of input data that have potentially important biases (e.g., based on characteristics listed in item 5).	5
For data inputs that contribute to the analysis but were not synthesized as part of the study:		
7	Describe and give sources for any other data inputs.	5
For all data inputs:		
8	Provide all data inputs in a file format from which data can be efficiently extracted (e.g., a spreadsheet rather than a PDF), including all relevant meta-data listed in item 5. For any data inputs that cannot be shared because of ethical or legal reasons, such as third-party ownership, provide a contact name or the name of the institution that retains the right to the data.	Data inputs and/or contact information available at https://ghdx.healthdata.org/gbd-2021/sources
Data analysis		
9	Provide a conceptual overview of the data analysis method. A diagram may be helpful.	Appendix p 8
10	Provide a detailed description of all steps of the analysis, including mathematical formulae. This description should cover, as relevant, data cleaning, data pre-processing, data adjustments and weighting of data sources, and mathematical or statistical model(s).	5-6
11	Describe how candidate models were evaluated and how the final model(s) were selected.	5-6
12	Provide the results of an evaluation of model performance, if done, as well as the results of any relevant sensitivity analysis.	N/A
13	Describe methods for calculating uncertainty of the estimates. State which sources of uncertainty were, and were not, accounted for in the uncertainty analysis.	5-6
14	State how analytic or statistical source code used to generate estimates can be accessed.	5-6
Results and Discussion		
15	Provide published estimates in a file format from which data can be efficiently extracted.	Published estimates are available in the main text results section and in the supplementary appendix. CSV files are available upon request to the corresponding author
16	Report a quantitative measure of the uncertainty of the estimates (e.g. uncertainty intervals).	7-9
17	Interpret results in light of existing evidence. If updating a previous set of estimates, describe the reasons for changes in estimates.	7-9
18	Discuss limitations of the estimates. Include a discussion of any modelling assumptions or data limitations that affect interpretation of the estimates.	11-12

Section 4: References

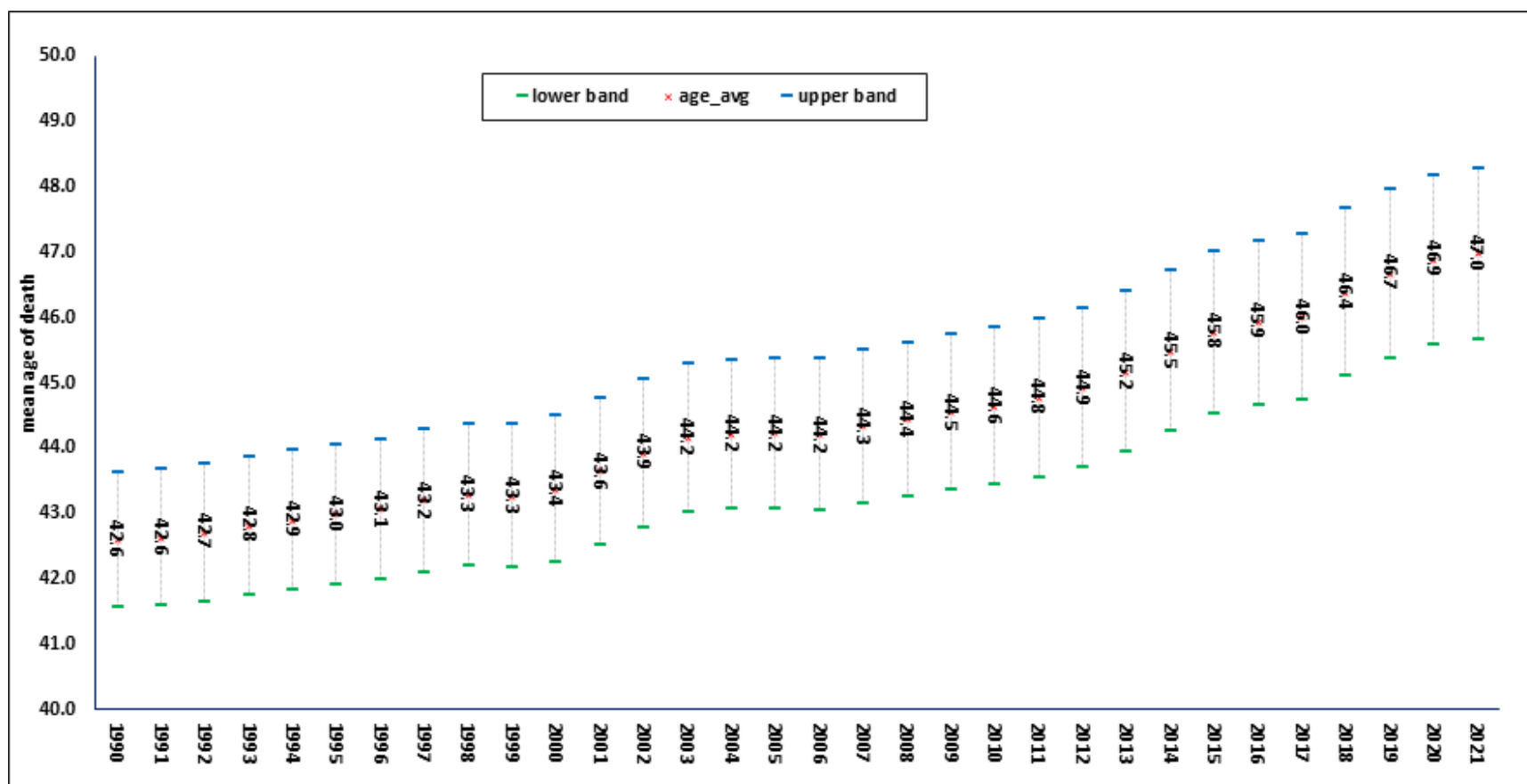
- 1 WHO. Preventing suicide: a global imperative. Geneva: World Health Organization, 2014
<https://iris.who.int/handle/10665/131056> (accessed July 23, 2024).
- 2 Foreman KJ, Lozano R, Lopez AD, Murray CJ. Modeling causes of death: an integrated approach using CODEm. *Popul Health Metr* 2012; **10**: 1.
- 3 GBD 2021 Causes of Death Collaborators. Global burden of 288 causes of death and life expectancy decomposition in 204 countries and territories and 811 subnational locations, 1990-2021: a systematic analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2021. *Lancet* 2024; **403**: 2100–32.
- 4 GBD 2021 Diseases and Injuries Collaborators. Global incidence, prevalence, years lived with disability (YLDs), disability-adjusted life-years (DALYs), and healthy life expectancy (HALE) for 371 diseases and injuries in 204 countries and territories and 811 subnational locations, 1990-2021: a systematic analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2021. *Lancet* 2024; **403**: 2133–61.

Section 5: Supplemental tables and figures

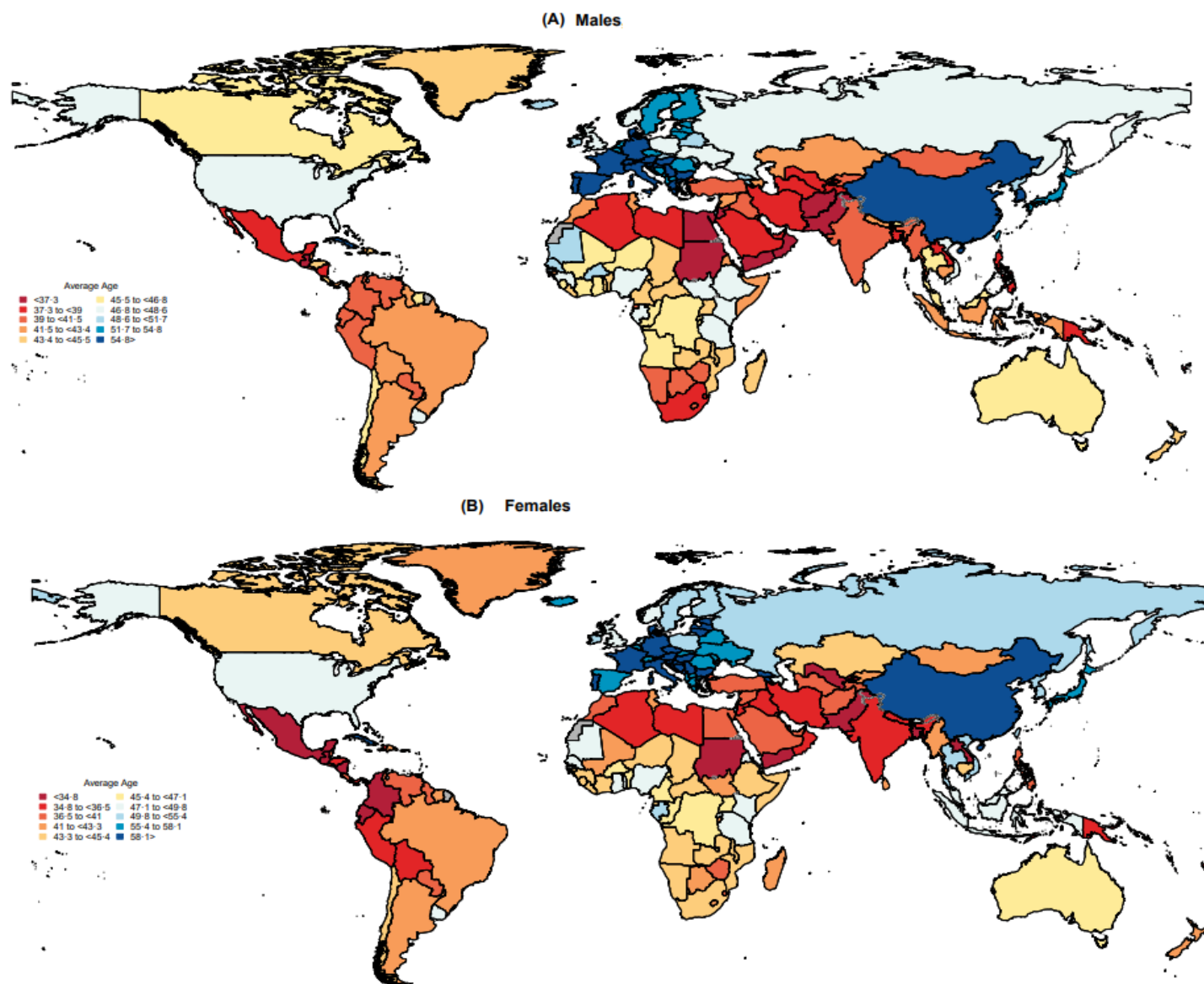
Appendix Figure S1: Flowchart of the analytical strategy for the fatal suicide estimation process



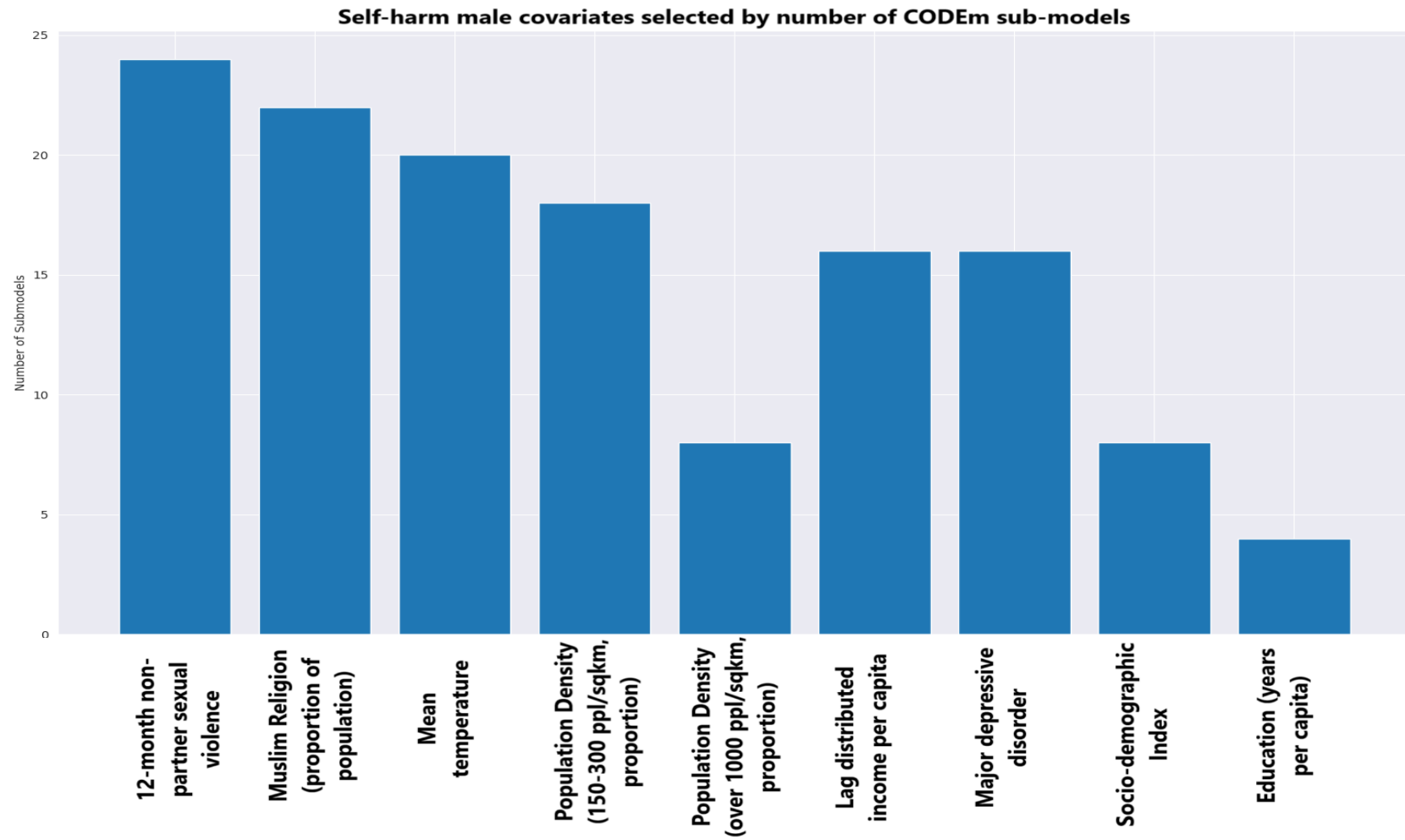
Appendix Figure S2: Mean age of death from suicide from 1990 to 2021, all ages and both sexes combined, globally



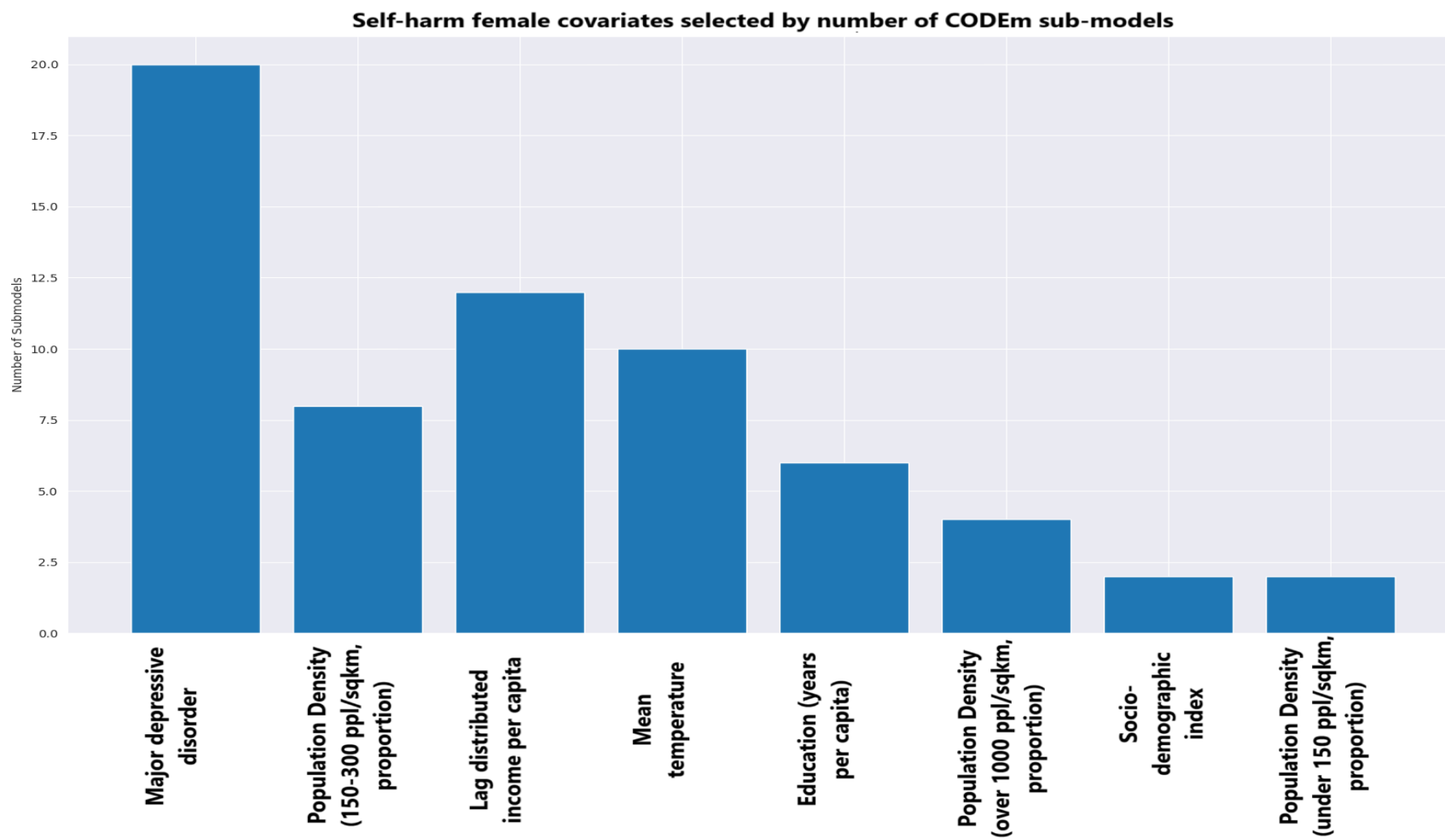
Appendix Figure S3: Mean age of death due to suicide by country and sex in 2021



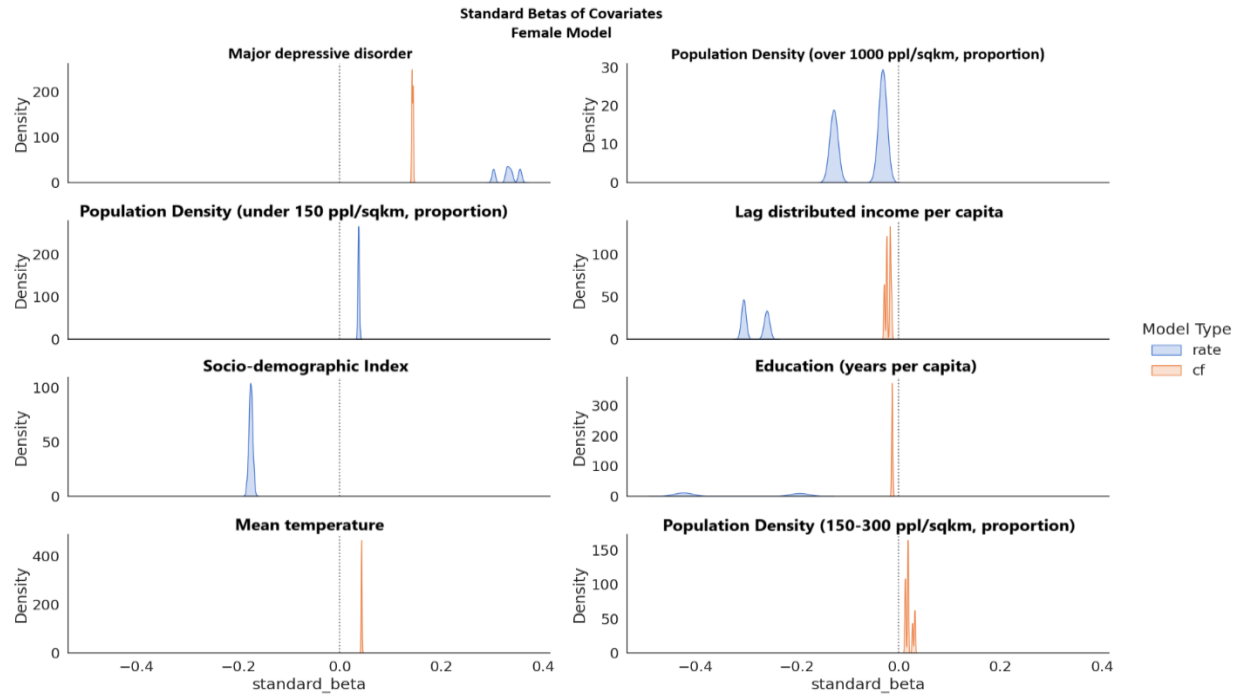
Appendix Figure S4: Selected covariates for suicide model, males



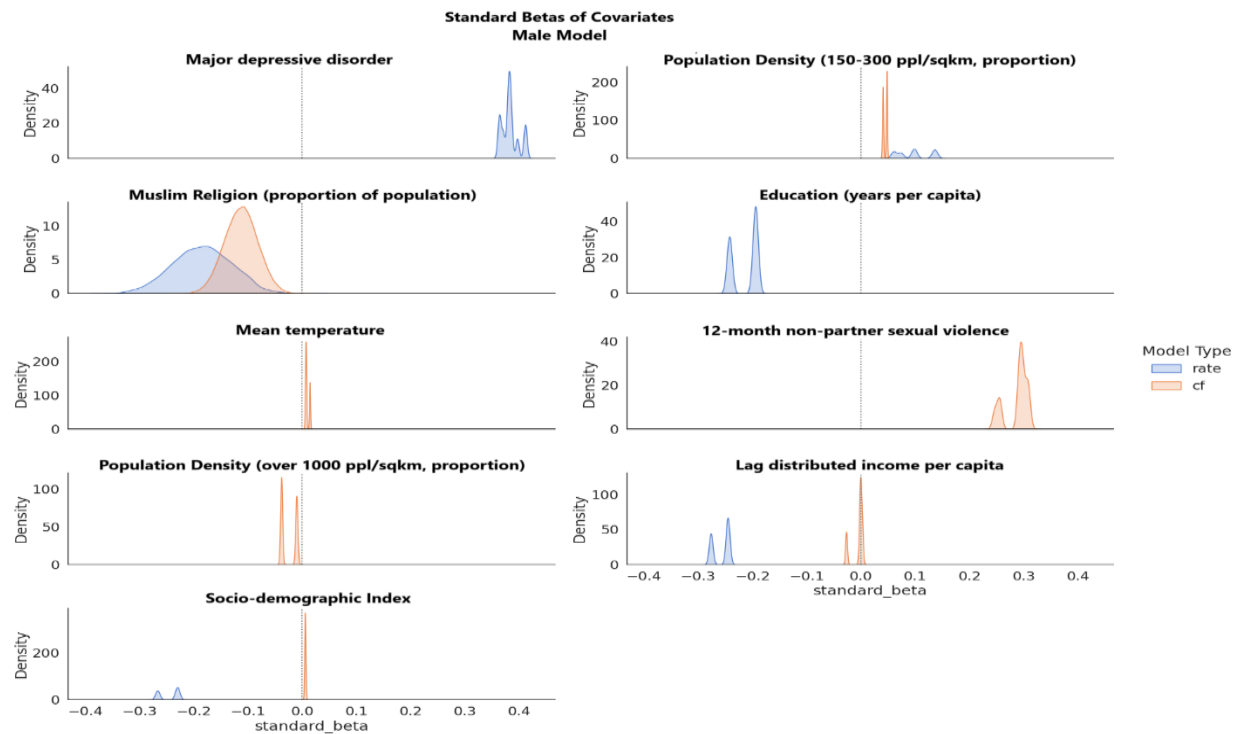
Appendix Figure S5: Selected covariates for suicide model, females



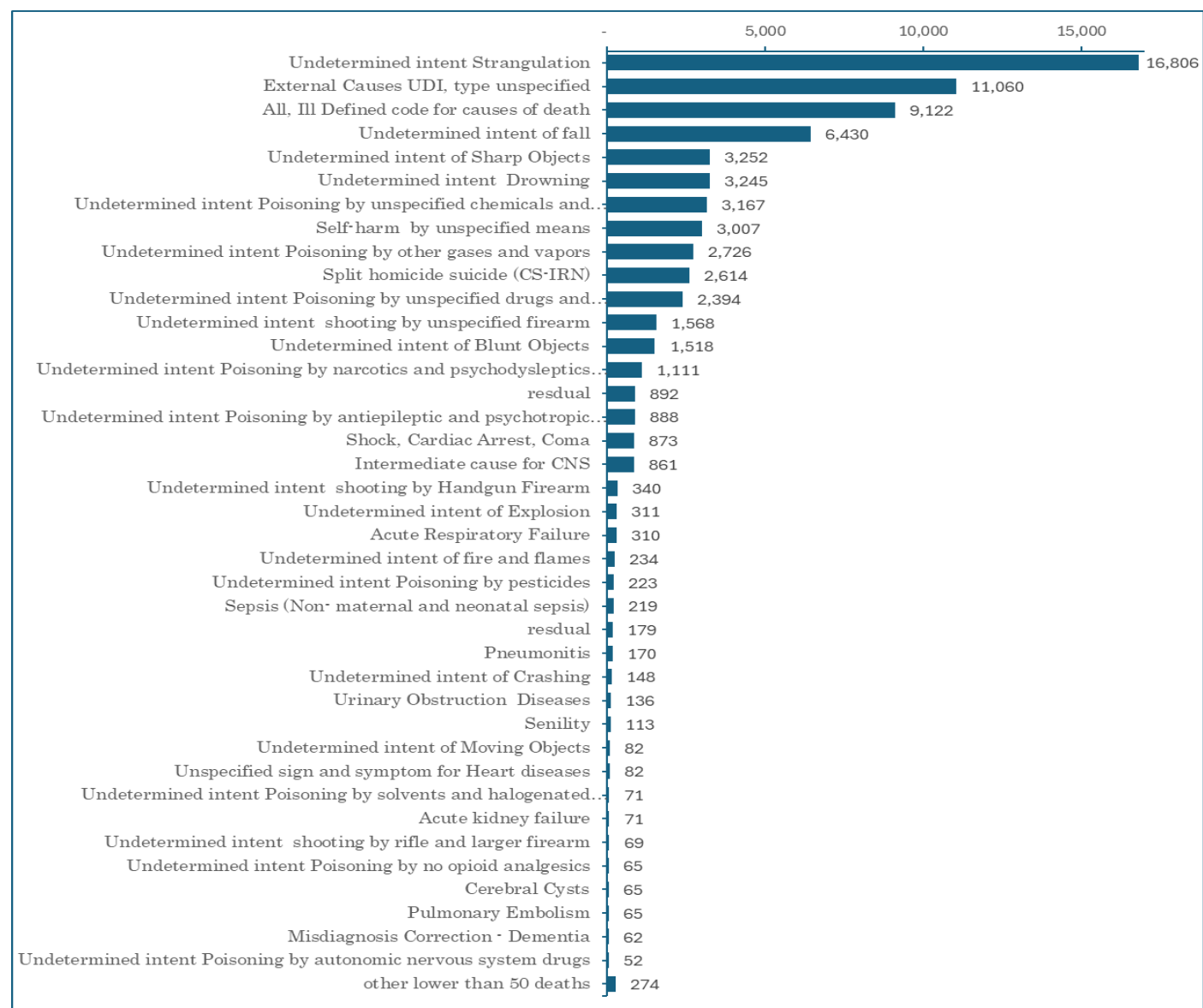
Appendix Figure S6: Standard betas from selected covariates for the female model



Appendix Figure S7: Standard betas from selected covariates for the male model

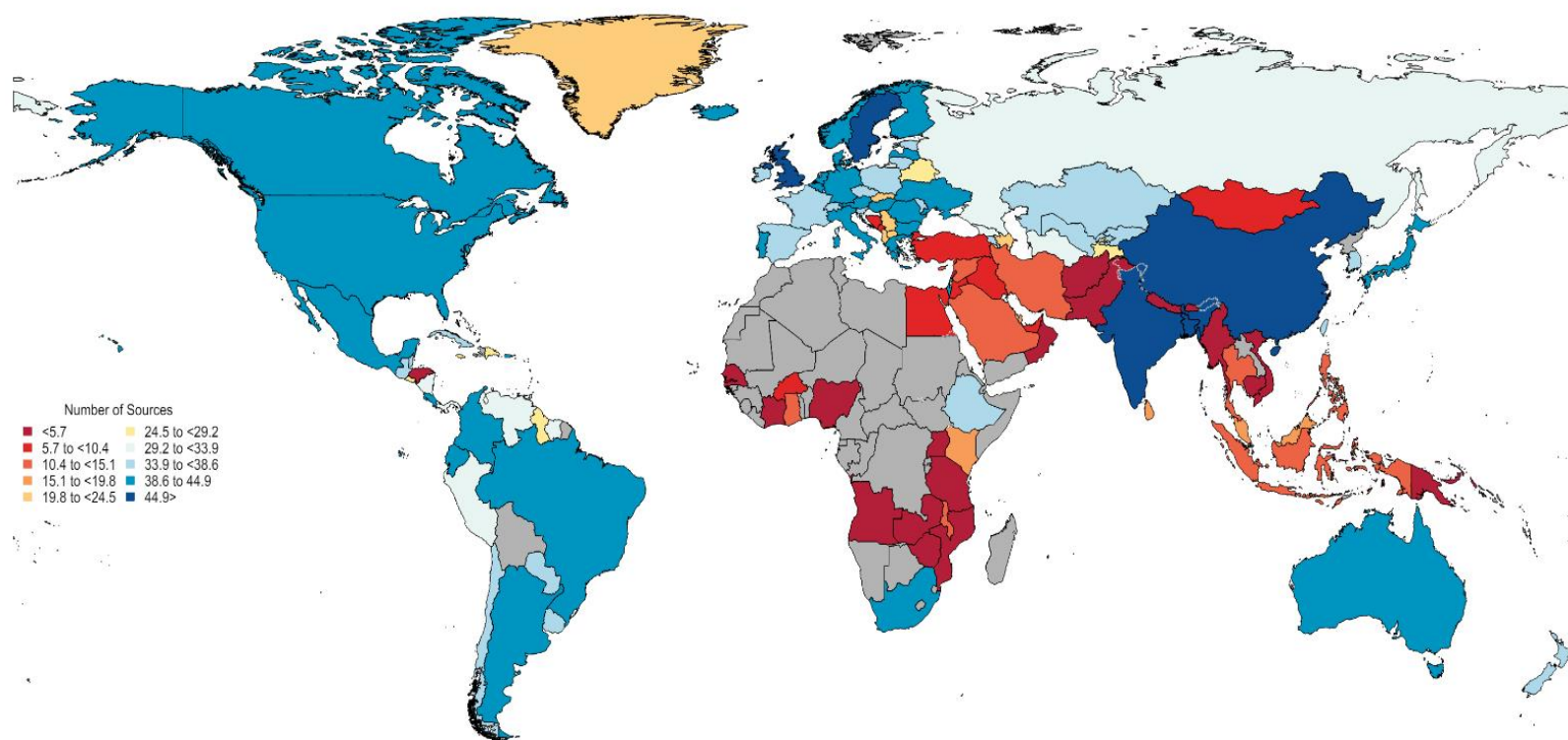


Appendix Figure S8: Deaths due to suicide coming from each garbage package in 2015



Appendix Figure S9: Source count of suicide data from 1980 to 2021

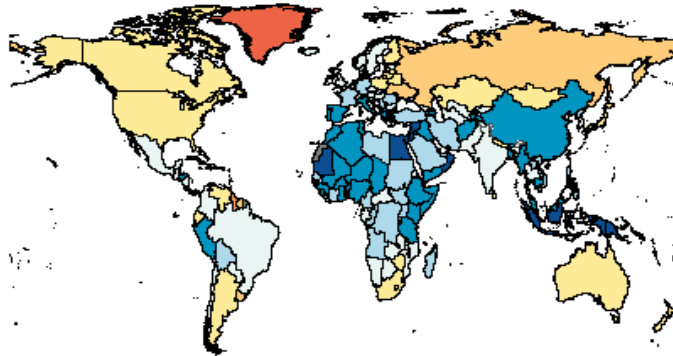
Source Count of Suicide Data



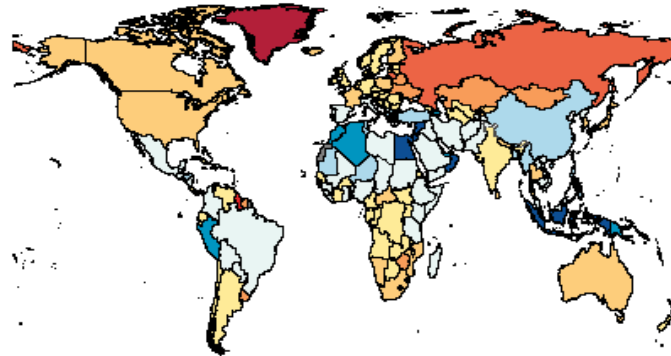
Appendix Figure S10: Age distribution for suicide death rate per 100 000 by country for males, 2017 to 2021

Male Mortality Rate by Age Group
Average from 2017 to 2021

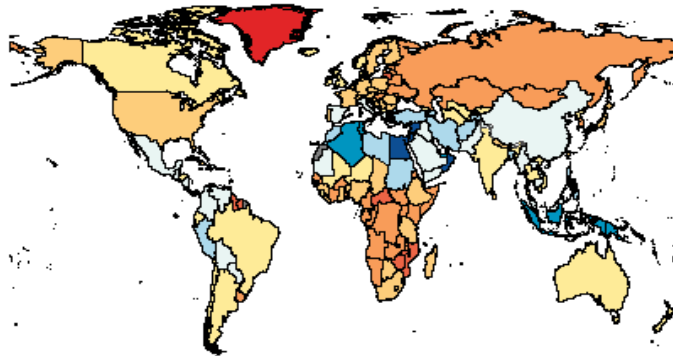
Age: 10 to 29



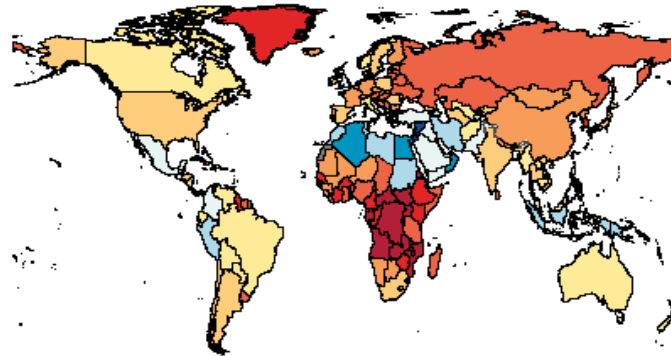
Age: 30 to 49



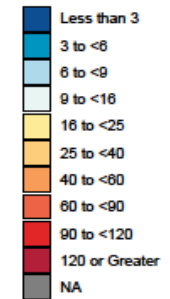
Age: 50 to 69



Age: 70 Plus



Mortality Rate Per 100k

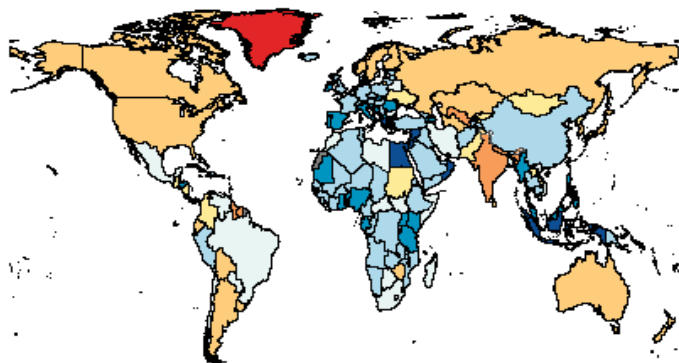


Appendix Figure S11: Age distribution for suicide death rate per 100 000 by country for females, 2017 to 2021

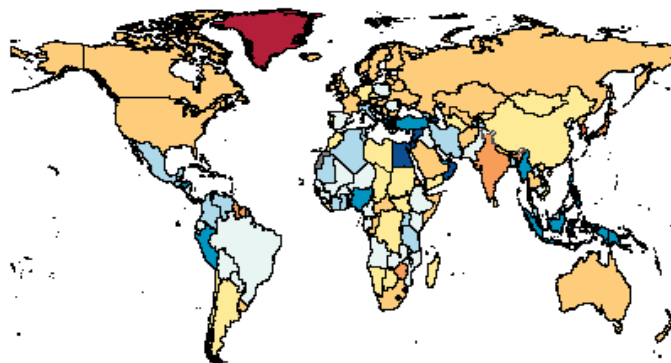
Female Mortality Rate by Age Group

Average from 2017 to 2021

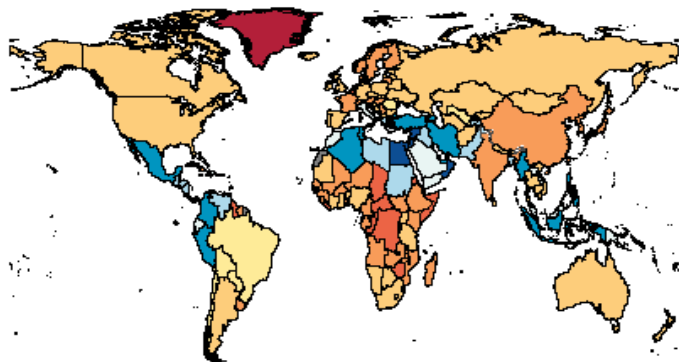
Age: 10 to 29



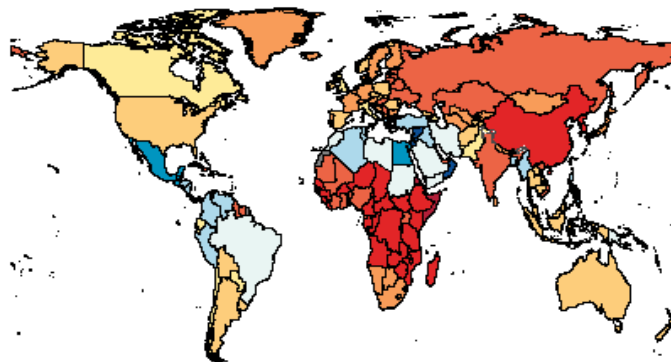
Age: 30 to 49



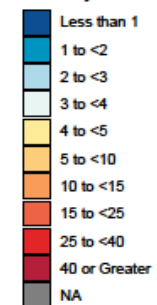
Age: 50 to 69



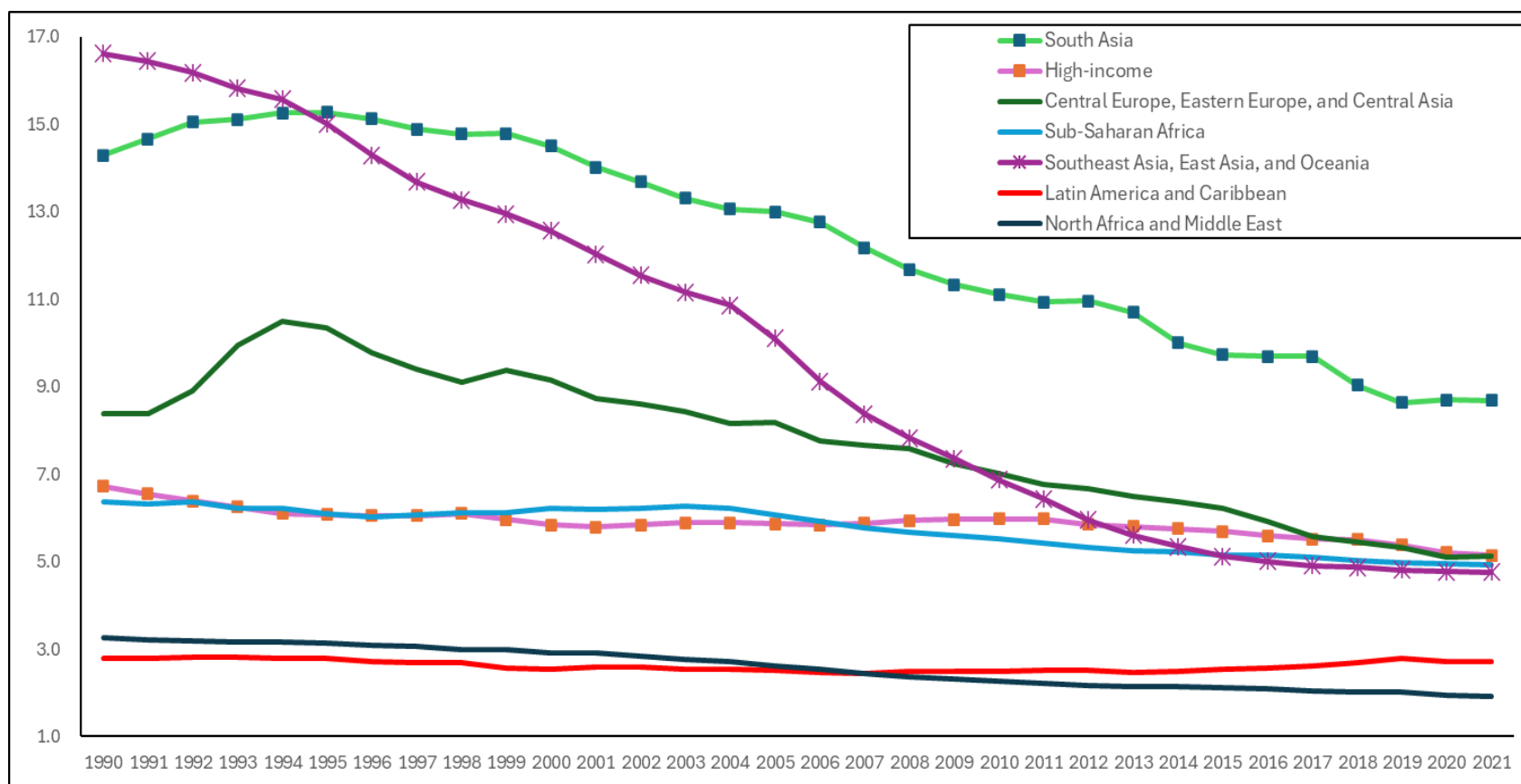
Age: 70 Plus



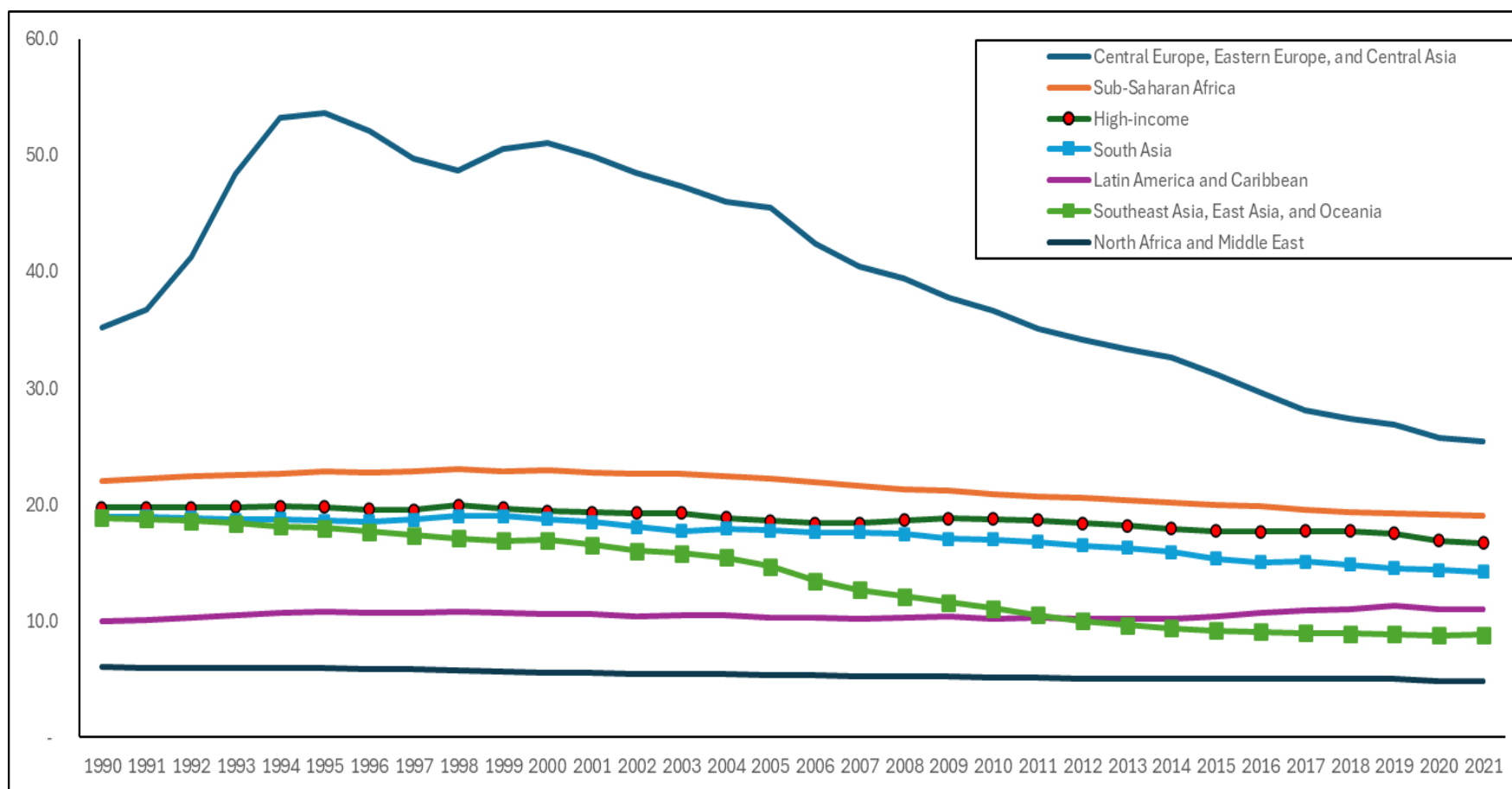
Mortality Rate Per 100k



Appendix Figure S12: Female age-standardised death rate due to suicide by super-region from 1990-2021.



Appendix Figure S13: Male age-standardised death rate due to suicide by super-region from 1990-2021.



Appendix Table S1: Total number of suicide deaths, rate, and fraction of total deaths globally by GBD age group for males, females, and both sexes combined in 2021.

Age Group	Deaths			Mortality Rate Per 100k			Fraction of Total Deaths		
	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female	Both	Male	Female
All Ages	746000 (692000–800000)	519000 (485000–556000)	227000 (200000–255000)	9.46 (8.77–10.1)	13.1 (12.3–14.1)	5.78 (5.10–6.49)	0.0110 (0.0102–0.0117)	0.0138 (0.0129–0.0147)	0.00753 (0.00660–0.00838)
10 to 14	7780 (6790–9380)	4520 (3930–5470)	3260 (2740–4000)	1.17 (1.02–1.41)	1.31 (1.14–1.59)	1.01 (0.848–1.24)	0.0256 (0.0226–0.0308)	0.0266 (0.0236–0.0325)	0.0244 (0.0204–0.0301)
15 to 19	41900 (38600–46400)	23000 (20900–25300)	19000 (16800–21700)	6.72 (6.18–7.44)	7.17 (6.54–7.89)	6.24 (5.53–7.16)	0.0742 (0.0686–0.0825)	0.0676 (0.0613–0.0743)	0.0843 (0.0750–0.0964)
20 to 24	63200 (58200–68200)	41800 (38400–45000)	21500 (18400–24500)	10.6 (9.74–11.4)	13.8 (12.7–14.8)	7.31 (6.27–8.34)	0.0857 (0.0796–0.0915)	0.0919 (0.0848–0.0981)	0.0757 (0.0656–0.0862)
25 to 29	66600 (61900–71500)	46900 (43500–50000)	19700 (17000–22800)	11.3 (10.5–12.2)	15.8 (14.6–16.8)	6.77 (5.83–7.83)	0.0780 (0.0732–0.0836)	0.0881 (0.0824–0.0943)	0.0613 (0.0529–0.0695)
30 to 34	66300 (61500–71600)	48900 (45600–53300)	17300 (14500–19800)	11.0 (10.2–11.8)	16.0 (14.9–17.4)	5.80 (4.84–6.62)	0.0593 (0.0553–0.0636)	0.0681 (0.0641–0.0732)	0.0433 (0.0358–0.0486)
35 to 39	62000 (57000–66400)	46000 (42600–49300)	16000 (13800–18100)	11.1 (10.2–11.8)	16.3 (15.0–17.4)	5.77 (4.96–6.53)	0.0448 (0.0414–0.0474)	0.0515 (0.0478–0.0548)	0.0327 (0.0280–0.0362)
40 to 44	58500 (54200–62800)	44200 (41200–47600)	14300 (12100–16100)	11.7 (10.8–12.5)	17.5 (16.3–18.9)	5.75 (4.89–6.49)	0.0326 (0.0301–0.0345)	0.0379 (0.0349–0.0402)	0.0227 (0.0194–0.0252)
45 to 49	55400 (50800–59500)	41000 (38000–44400)	14500 (12100–16200)	11.7 (10.7–12.6)	17.2 (16.0–18.7)	6.14 (5.13–6.87)	0.0244 (0.0224–0.0260)	0.0280 (0.0260–0.0300)	0.0179 (0.0150–0.0197)
50 to 54	55700 (51100–59900)	39900 (36900–43200)	15800 (13000–18100)	12.5 (11.5–13.5)	18.0 (16.6–19.5)	7.07 (5.82–8.10)	0.0182 (0.0170–0.0195)	0.0204 (0.0193–0.0218)	0.0144 (0.0121–0.0161)
55 to 59	55500 (50600–60000)	39600 (36200–42600)	15900 (13700–18000)	14.0 (12.8–15.2)	20.3 (18.6–21.9)	7.89 (6.80–8.97)	0.0135 (0.0122–0.0144)	0.0154 (0.0141–0.0164)	0.0103 (0.00877–0.0114)
60 to 64	45500 (41700–49000)	32200 (29200–34800)	13300 (11200–15000)	14.2 (13.0–15.3)	20.7 (18.8–22.4)	8.09 (6.82–9.13)	0.00883 (0.00804–0.00939)	0.0101 (0.00921–0.0107)	0.00675 (0.00570–0.00755)
65 to 69	44000 (39800–48200)	29800 (26700–32600)	14300 (11800–16600)	16.0 (14.4–17.5)	22.6 (20.3–24.7)	9.90 (8.16–11.5)	0.00666 (0.00602–0.00715)	0.00750 (0.00678–0.00806)	0.00540 (0.00449–0.00606)
70 to 74	40200 (35800–44100)	26800 (23500–29500)	13400 (11200–15300)	19.5 (17.4–21.4)	27.8 (24.4–30.6)	12.2 (10.2–14.0)	0.00535 (0.00476–0.00574)	0.00616 (0.00543–0.00655)	0.00424 (0.00356–0.00476)
75 to 79	32800 (28500–36200)	21700 (19300–23900)	11000 (9220–12900)	24.8 (21.6–27.4)	36.4 (32.2–40.0)	15.3 (12.8–17.9)	0.00447 (0.00390–0.00484)	0.00535 (0.00471–0.00576)	0.00337 (0.00283–0.00384)
80 to 84	26300 (22800–29100)	17000 (14700–18700)	9290 (7440–10900)	30.0 (26.0–33.3)	46.3 (40.2–51.0)	18.2 (14.6–21.3)	0.00333 (0.00292–0.00362)	0.00431 (0.00378–0.00465)	0.00235 (0.00189–0.00270)
85 to 89	17300 (14500–19400)	11200 (9710–12200)	6080 (4590–7340)	37.8 (31.8–42.4)	64.9 (56.3–70.8)	21.3 (16.1–25.8)	0.00262 (0.00223–0.00289)	0.00361 (0.00313–0.00389)	0.00174 (0.00131–0.00204)
90 to 94	6080 (5020–6790)	3770 (3230–4160)	2310 (1730–2720)	34.0 (28.1–38.0)	64.7 (55.4–71.4)	19.2 (14.3–22.6)	0.00154 (0.00127–0.00169)	0.00240 (0.00204–0.00260)	0.000969 (0.000731–0.00113)
95 plus	1320 (1020–1500)	739 (591–821)	580 (424–689)	24.2 (18.7–27.5)	48.9 (39.1–54.3)	14.7 (10.8–17.5)	0.000809 (0.000628–0.000915)	0.00152 (0.00122–0.00169)	0.000506 (0.000371–0.000593)

Appendix Table S2: Covariates for suicide, suicide by firearm, and suicide by other specified means in CODEm

Suicide		
Level	Covariate	Direction
1	12-month non-partner sexual violence	1
1	Liters of alcohol consumed per capita	1
1	Major depressive disorder	1
1 ⁱ	Muslim Religion (proportion of population)	1
1	Population-weighted mean temperature	1
2	Healthcare access and quality index	-1
2	Population Density (150-300 ppl/sqkm, proportion)	1
2	Population Density (300-500 ppl/sqkm, proportion)	-1
2	Population Density (500-1000 ppl/sqkm, proportion)	-1
2	Population Density (over 1000 ppl/sqkm, proportion)	-1
2	Population Density (under 150 ppl/sqkm, proportion)	1
3	Education (years per capita)	-1
3	LDI (I\$ per capita)	-1
3	Socio-demographic Index	-1
Suicide by firearm		
Level	Covariate	Direction
1	12-month non-partner sexual violence	1
1	Liters of alcohol consumed per capita	1
1	Log-transformed SEV scalar: Self Harm	1
1	Major depressive disorder	1
1	Population-weighted mean temperature	1
2	Healthcare access and quality index	-1
2	Population Density (150-300 ppl/sqkm, proportion)	1
2	Population Density (300-500 ppl/sqkm, proportion)	-1
2	Population Density (500-1000 ppl/sqkm, proportion)	-1
2	Population Density (over 1000 ppl/sqkm, proportion)	-1
2	Population Density (under 150 ppl/sqkm, proportion)	1
3	Education (years per capita)	-1
3	LDI (I\$ per capita)	-1
3	Socio-demographic Index	-1
Suicide by other specified means		

Level	Covariate	Direction
1	12-month non-partner sexual violence	1
1	Liters of alcohol consumed per capita	1
1	Log-transformed SEV scalar: Self Harm	1
1	Major depressive disorder	1
1	Population-weighted mean temperature	1
2	Healthcare access and quality index	-1
2	Population Density (150-300 ppl/sqkm, proportion)	1
2	Population Density (300-500 ppl/sqkm, proportion)	-1
2	Population Density (500-1000 ppl/sqkm, proportion)	-1
2	Population Density (over 1000 ppl/sqkm, proportion)	-1
2	Population Density (under 150 ppl/sqkm, proportion)	1
3	Education (years per capita)	-1
3	LDI (I\$ per capita)	-1
3	Socio-demographic Index	-1

Appendix Table S3: Mean age at the time of death from suicide for males, females, and both sexes combined, globally, and mean age at the time of death from suicide by firearms compared to suicide by other means.

Average Age of Death by Cause				
Location	Sex	suicide	suicide by firearm	suicide by other means
Global	Both	47.0 (43.3–50.3)	46.5 (39.5–53.4)	47.0 (43.5–50.7)
Global	Male	47.0 (43.5–50.6)	46.9 (39.3–54.6)	47.0 (43.0–50.9)
Global	Female	46.9 (41.2–52.8)	43.8 (34.8–52.1)	47.0 (41.3–53.3)

Appendix Table S4: Mortality rate and rank of suicide by age groups 10-29, 30-49, 50-69, and 70+. Estimates are provided at the global and regional level, 2017 to 2021.

	Male: 10 to 29		Female: 10 to 29		Male: 30 to 49		Female: 30 to 49		Male: 50 to 69		Female: 50 to 69		Male: 70 plus		Female: 70 plus	
Location	Mortality Rate	Rank	Mortality Rate	Rank	Mortality Rate	Rank	Mortality Rate	Rank	Mortality Rate	Rank	Mortality Rate	Rank	Mortality Rate	Rank	Mortality Rate	Rank
Global	9.49 (8.81–10.2)	3	5.31 (4.62–6.04)	3	17.1 (15.9–18.2)	7	6.01 (5.12–6.69)	11	20.8 (19.1–22.3)	17	8.35 (7.05–9.42)	25	37.9 (33.4–41.4)	28	15.6 (12.7–18.0)	47
Andean Latin America	8.46 (6.98–10.1)	3	3.96 (3.09–4.99)	4	9.49 (7.60–11.6)	9	2.41 (1.82–3.02)	19	11.3 (8.79–13.8)	19	2.32 (1.75–2.95)	43	14.1 (11.0–17.0)	44	3.37 (2.54–4.26)	70
Australasia	18.0 (16.5–19.3)	1	5.87 (5.40–6.33)	1	27.5 (25.0–29.9)	1	8.13 (7.35–8.93)	2	23.5 (21.2–25.9)	6	7.62 (6.77–8.58)	14	21.2 (18.3–23.9)	40	6.14 (4.93–7.14)	62
Caribbean	7.97 (6.42–9.74)	3	3.46 (2.37–4.77)	6	18.0 (15.3–21.2)	8	4 (3.14–5.01)	16	26.0 (22.8–29.7)	16	6.59 (5.69–7.62)	26	48.5 (42.6–54.6)	22	9.56 (8.28–10.9)	55
Central Asia	12.7 (11.8–13.7)	2	6.41 (5.83–7.07)	1	25.4 (23.5–27.3)	4	4.82 (4.38–5.33)	9	23.1 (21.1–25.2)	16	4.73 (4.32–5.20)	30	30.6 (27.9–33.4)	25	11.7 (10.5–12.7)	37
Central Europe	12.0 (11.5–12.6)	2	2.25 (2.10–2.42)	2	25.5 (24.3–26.6)	2	4.32 (4.04–4.70)	8	34.2 (32.3–36.1)	14	7.03 (6.53–7.66)	24	43.5 (40.0–46.5)	25	9.84 (8.81–10.8)	46
Central Latin America	12.5 (11.6–13.4)	3	3.68 (3.40–3.96)	3	15.4 (14.4–16.5)	9	2.75 (2.53–2.98)	18	13.0 (11.9–14.1)	16	2.01 (1.84–2.18)	50	15.8 (14.3–17.1)	43	2.03 (1.80–2.21)	80
Central Sub-Saharan Africa	7.38 (4.88–11.5)	9	2.53 (1.52–4.26)	13	20.5 (14.0–29.8)	10	4.22 (2.73–6.57)	20	51.9 (36.0–73.5)	15	15.1 (9.38–22.7)	24	122 (85.9–172)	16	29.7 (19.2–44.1)	35
East Asia	4.61 (3.76–5.66)	3	2.83 (2.20–4.06)	2	8.44 (6.73–10.7)	8	5 (3.80–7.14)	6	14.4 (11.0–18.6)	15	10.3 (7.83–13.7)	16	48.2 (38.2–59.5)	20	30.9 (23.4–40.1)	21
Eastern Europe	25.7 (24.0–27.5)	1	4.88 (4.57–5.22)	2	59.2 (55.5–63.3)	2	8.78 (8.17–9.47)	8	53.9 (50.3–58.1)	9	9.17 (8.55–9.87)	22	68.4 (62.9–73.9)	19	17.9 (16.0–19.2)	34
Eastern Sub-Saharan Africa	6.75 (5.48–8.49)	9	2.35 (1.72–3.03)	14	16.3 (13.2–20.3)	12	3.44 (2.65–4.37)	20	40.2 (33.4–48.6)	14	11.6 (9.20–14.3)	28	108 (92.3–125)	18	29.2 (23.6–36.0)	36
High-income Asia Pacific	15.4 (14.4–16.0)	1	7.80 (6.79–8.16)	1	29.8 (25.7–31.5)	1	11.8 (9.51–12.7)	1	37.5 (30.3–40.9)	7	12.3 (10.2–13.5)	9	43.8 (34.7–48.5)	24	17.1 (13.1–20.0)	34

High-income North America	19.8 (19.1–20.5)	1	5.34 (5.15–5.55)	3	29.3 (28.3–30.3)	2	9.15 (8.83–9.50)	4	30.7 (29.7–31.7)	10	9.66 (9.22–10.0)	19	35.0 (31.6–37.1)	31	5.22 (4.47–5.65)	66
North Africa and Middle East	4.93 (4.01–5.82)	5	2.47 (1.86–3.08)	6	7.34 (6.08–8.73)	7	2.72 (2.03–3.35)	16	6.19 (4.87–7.38)	28	1.93 (1.35–2.35)	44	7.66 (5.90–9.15)	49	2.92 (1.99–3.61)	72
Oceania	7.57 (5.96–10.1)	6	4.11 (2.92–7.04)	9	11.2 (8.67–14.1)	14	3.03 (2.22–4.31)	22	9.38 (7.07–11.8)	27	4.53 (3.34–6.07)	32	12.3 (9.42–15.2)	42	6.07 (4.71–7.98)	57
South Asia	12.5 (10.8–14.2)	2	11.6 (9.49–13.6)	1	21.4 (17.8–24.3)	6	10.4 (7.15–12.3)	6	20.3 (15.9–23.3)	18	10.5 (6.76–12.3)	26	28.3 (21.8–32.5)	30	14.8 (9.98–17.4)	40
Southeast Asia	5.53 (4.67–6.44)	4	1.87 (1.53–2.60)	9	9.53 (7.85–11.5)	10	2.50 (2–3.36)	20	11.4 (9.24–13.6)	21	3.78 (2.68–4.81)	34	20.6 (17.0–24.1)	37	7.93 (5.83–9.96)	52
Southern Latin America	19.2 (17.4–21.1)	1	4.73 (4.25–5.23)	1	22.6 (20.6–24.7)	1	4.96 (4.44–5.51)	6	24.8 (22.5–27.3)	15	5.38 (4.85–5.99)	30	38.7 (34.3–43.2)	30	5.63 (4.83–6.31)	66
Southern Sub-Saharan Africa	22.2 (18.3–27.5)	4	4.59 (2.90–6.34)	8	40.5 (33.3–49.3)	7	8.89 (6.62–11.7)	16	39.0 (33.2–45.7)	18	10.3 (8.23–12.7)	27	42.5 (36.6–49.1)	30	16.9 (13.5–21.0)	44
Tropical Latin America	10.7 (10.1–11.4)	3	3.10 (2.91–3.29)	3	15.7 (14.9–16.5)	7	3.94 (3.75–4.15)	13	16.7 (15.9–17.6)	21	4.13 (3.87–4.35)	36	19.3 (17.5–20.6)	46	3.67 (3.16–3.98)	72
Western Europe	7.97 (7.60–8.31)	1	2.32 (2.23–2.41)	1	18.0 (17.3–18.8)	1	5.13 (4.93–5.32)	2	22.2 (20.9–23.6)	9	7.49 (7.05–7.89)	14	33.1 (29.5–35.7)	33	8.42 (6.96–9.30)	62
Western Sub-Saharan Africa	5.30 (4.03–6.70)	8	1.67 (1.02–2.25)	18	13.5 (10.5–16.5)	12	2.56 (1.68–3.38)	21	31.0 (23.3–38.2)	16	8.79 (5.95–11.4)	26	85.3 (61.6–102)	18	22.7 (16.0–28.0)	37

Appendix Table S5: Age-standardised mortality rate due to suicide in 1990, 2019, and 2021 and percent changes from 2019 to 2021, for males, females, and both sexes combined. Estimates provided at the global, super-region, regional, and national level.

Location Name	Both sexes combined					Male					Female				
	1990	2019	2021	Percent Change From 1990 to 2021	Percent Change From 2019 to 2021	1990	2019	2021	Percent Change From 1990 to 2021	Percent Change From 2019 to 2021	1990	2019	2021	Percent Change From 1990 to 2021	Percent Change From 2019 to 2021
	14.9 (12.8–15.7)	9.18 (8.58–9.70)	8.99 (8.34–9.64)	-39.5 (-43.7–29.6)	-2.07 (-6.68–3.43)	19.3 (17.1–20.5)	13.2 (12.4–13.9)	12.8 (12.0–13.7)	-33.5 (-38.7–24.4)	-2.68 (-7.64–3.24)	10.9 (7.93–12.1)	5.43 (4.71–6.09)	5.40 (4.76–6.04)	-50.3 (-56.4–38.1)	-0.560 (-8.98–8.96)
Global	12.6 (10.7–14.1)	10.3 (9.08–11.6)	10.1 (8.88–11.6)	-19.8 (-30.3–4.24)	-1.65 (-5.81–2.86)	18.1 (14.9–20.8)	15.4 (13.6–17.6)	15.2 (13.2–17.8)	-16.1 (-27.6–9.35)	-1.49 (-6.33–3.97)	7.09 (5.40–8.85)	5.36 (4.45–6.40)	5.30 (4.35–6.36)	-25.2 (-39.4–3.46)	-1.17 (-7.11–5.42)
Low SDI	14.0 (11.0–15.4)	10.2 (8.38–10.9)	10.0 (8.27–11.0)	-28.5 (-36.8–9.43)	-1.83 (-8.54–5.40)	16.9 (13.3–18.9)	13.7 (11.5–14.9)	13.4 (11.3–14.9)	-20.6 (-31.4–10.8)	-2.32 (-10.8–6.61)	11.0 (7.44–12.8)	6.79 (5.29–7.69)	6.76 (5.35–7.76)	-38.5 (-48.1–12.4)	-0.519 (-11.5–11.4)
Low-middle SDI	15.6 (11.1–17.3)	7.96 (7.26–8.68)	7.92 (7.10–8.78)	-49.2 (-55.8–34.0)	-0.519 (-9.38–9.42)	17.4 (13.1–19.7)	10.9 (9.90–12.1)	10.8 (9.76–12.0)	-37.9 (-47.0–20.0)	-0.759 (-11.5–11.4)	13.9 (8.10–16.6)	5.21 (4.34–6.02)	5.22 (4.28–6.14)	-62.5 (-69.2–47.4)	0.136 (-13.4–17.0)
Middle SDI	16.4 (14.4–17.5)	8.41 (7.89–9.19)	8.07 (7.49–8.89)	-50.9 (-55.4–41.5)	-3.94 (-11.5–4.50)	23.0 (20.5–24.6)	12.8 (11.9–13.9)	12.2 (11.2–13.4)	-46.9 (-52.5–38.7)	-4.67 (-13.6–5.78)	10.8 (8.44–12.4)	4.24 (3.69–5.22)	4.14 (3.61–5.09)	-61.5 (-68.4–50.1)	-2.32 (-17.0–16.3)
High-middle SDI	13.7 (13.4–14.5)	11.3 (10.9–11.5)	10.8 (10.5–11.1)	-20.6 (-27.1–18.5)	-3.94 (-4.98–2.81)	20.7 (20.3–22.0)	17.2 (16.8–17.5)	16.5 (16.0–16.9)	-20.3 (-26.7–18.1)	-4.04 (-5.19–2.83)	7.28 (7.05–7.85)	5.46 (5.22–5.61)	5.26 (5.00–5.42)	-27.8 (-34.4–25.3)	-3.80 (-5.15–2.36)
High SDI	20.7 (20.5–20.9)	15.4 (15.0–15.9)	14.7 (13.8–15.5)	-29.0 (-33.6–25.0)	-4.70 (-10.9–1.16)	35.2 (34.8–35.6)	26.8 (26.0–27.8)	25.5 (23.7–27.1)	-27.6 (-32.7–22.8)	-5.11 (-11.8–1.42)	8.37 (8.20–8.50)	5.32 (5.13–5.54)	5.13 (4.75–5.55)	-38.7 (-43.0–33.9)	-3.51 (-11.5–5.03)
Central Europe, Eastern Europe, and Central Asia	11.5 (11.1–12.0)	10.3 (9.82–10.8)	9.73 (8.78–10.7)	-15.4 (-24.0–6.89)	-5.41 (-11.9–1.26)	18.1 (17.3–18.9)	16.3 (15.5–17.2)	15.4 (14.0–16.9)	-15.0 (-23.4–6.22)	-5.49 (-12.0–1.53)	5.62 (5.38–5.90)	4.80 (4.53–5.09)	4.55 (4.05–5.09)	-19.0 (-28.1–9.19)	-5.27 (-12.8–2.72)
Central Asia	4.12 (3.95–4.28)	4.71 (4.44–5.03)	4.54 (4.06–5.13)	10.2 (-2.65–27.1)	-3.71 (-12.4–5.27)	6.03 (5.72–6.38)	7.85 (7.36–8.40)	7.75 (6.93–8.76)	28.5 (11.9–49.2)	-1.30 (-10.5–8.26)	2.43 (2.25–2.61)	2.02 (1.88–2.19)	1.77 (1.56–2.04)	-26.9 (-37.8–13.6)	-12.3 (-20.9–2.83)
Armenia	3.19 (2.84–3.62)	2.62 (2.05–3.43)	2.35 (1.75–3.14)	-26.4 (-43.9–1.57)	-10.3 (-21.4–0.815)	4.97 (4.38–5.75)	4.18 (3.20–5.64)	3.74 (2.75–5.14)	-24.7 (-43.5–3.28)	-10.4 (-22.5–8.90)	1.69 (1.43–2.07)	1.16 (0.881–1.58)	1.04 (1.45–2.04)	-38.5 (-53.2–20.7)	-10.2 (-21.0–1.76)
Azerbaijan	5.14 (4.79–5.54)	7.88 (7.18–8.66)	7.24 (6.34–8.19)	40.8 (21.8–62.1)	-8.19 (-15.5–1.37)	8.32 (7.73–8.99)	13.9 (12.7–15.3)	12.7 (11.2–14.4)	52.6 (31.5–75.4)	-8.90 (-16.1–1.96)	2.56 (2.34–2.78)	2.45 (2.22–2.68)	2.34 (2.04–2.65)	-8.54 (-13.7–5.66)	-4.61 (-13.9–5.02)
Georgia	21.3 (19.9–22.8)	19.6 (18.0–21.2)	18.0 (20.1–20.1)	-15.7 (-26.4–3.82)	-8.29 (-17.4–1.12)	35.1 (32.5–37.8)	34.4 (31.6–37.3)	31.7 (28.2–35.4)	-9.67 (-21.7–2.30)	-7.78 (-17.1–2.30)	9.53 (8.87–10.2)	6.78 (6.20–7.33)	6.20 (5.43–6.96)	-35.0 (-43.9–24.7)	-8.61 (-18.3–1.11)
Kazakhstan	15.7 (14.5–16.9)	10.1 (9.22–10.9)	10.0 (8.52–11.6)	-36.0 (-45.8–25.1)	-0.451 (-11.3–11.1)	25.4 (23.5–27.6)	16.4 (14.8–17.9)	16.3 (13.9–19.0)	-35.8 (-45.9–24.4)	-0.161 (-11.3–11.8)	7.06 (6.51–7.68)	4.40 (4.00–4.86)	4.30 (3.64–5.02)	-39.0 (-49.0–27.1)	-2.28 (-13.2–10.8)
Kyrgyzstan	15.6 (12.0–20.0)	16.8 (13.5–20.1)	15.2 (12.5–18.2)	-2.64 (-24.2–27.8)	-9.31 (-20.3–2.02)	25.4 (18.9–33.0)	30.1 (23.7–36.8)	27.3 (21.9–33.5)	7.65 (-17.9–43.7)	-9.18 (-21.1–3.70)	6.56 (4.53–9.41)	4.62 (3.55–5.93)	4.19 (3.22–5.33)	-36.1 (-55.6–5.79)	-9.24 (-21.0–3.98)
Mongolia	6.16 (5.24–7.07)	3.98 (3.12–5.47)	3.87 (2.95–5.40)	-37.2 (-52.3–14.9)	-2.76 (-13.7–9.38)	8.75 (7.24–10.4)	5.79 (4.27–8.15)	5.65 (3.97–8.21)	-35.4 (-53.5–8.26)	-2.37 (-15.2–11.5)	3.68 (2.93–4.43)	2.18 (1.55–3.24)	2.10 (1.46–3.22)	-43.0 (-59.2–11.1)	-3.70 (-17.1–9.78)
Tajikistan															

	10-0	10-0	9-92	-1-00	-0-963	15-1	15-1	15-0	-0-916	-0-832	5-35	4-87	4-78	-10-7	-1-88
	(9-33-	(8-25-	(7-84-	(-23-1-	(-11-0-	(13-9-	(12-5-	(11-9-	(-23-2-	(-10-7-	(4-94-	(3-95-	(3-70-	(-32-8-	(-12-9-
Turkmenistan	10-7)	12-2)	12-8)	29-3)	11-4)	16-3)	18-4)	19-2)	28-1)	11-3)	5-83)	6-06)	6-32)	19-8)	11-4)
	9-42	9-35	9-11	-3-28	-2-59	14-0	12-9	12-7	-9-46	-2-09	5-16	6-08	5-84	13-1	-3-85
	(8-99-	(8-68-	(7-91-	(-16-7-	(-12-6-	(13-2-	(11-9-	(11-0-	(-22-2-	(-13-1-	(4-89-	(5-62-	(5-01-	(-3-61-	(-15-2-
Uzbekistan	9-84)	9-99)	10-5)	11-7)	8-52)	14-8)	14-0)	14-6)	6-41)	10-5)	5-44)	6-56)	6-82)	30-7)	8-41)
	16-8	10-8	10-1	-39-8	-5-66	27-2	18-5	17-4	-35-9	-5-51	7-52	3-55	3-33	-55-7	-6-18
	(16-5-	(10-5-	(9-46-	(-43-8-	(-11-5-	(26-6-	(18-0-	(16-2-	(-40-3-	(-12-0-	(7-30-	(3-41-	(3-03-	(-59-4-	(-13-5-
Central Europe	17-2)	11-0)	10-8)	36-0)	0-437)	27-8)	18-8)	18-5)	31-9)	0-161)	7-79)	3-80)	3-68)	51-5)	0-514)
	4-89	3-77	3-24	-33-7	-14-1	6-09	4-88	4-34	-28-6	-10-9	3-84	2-72	2-18	-43-2	-19-7
	(4-28-	(3-04-	(2-55-	(-48-8-	(-24-9-	(5-06-	(3-73-	(3-23-	(-48-2-	(-23-9-	(3-15-	(2-00-	(1-59-	(-58-1-	(-33-3-
Albania	5-67)	4-69)	4-07)	15-1)	1-11)	7-28)	6-40)	5-80)	0-550)	3-49)	4-62)	3-55)	2-94)	21-1)	4-02)
	14-0	8-90	7-68	-45-3	-13-6	22-2	14-9	13-0	-41-5	-12-8	6-25	3-30	2-77	-55-7	-16-1
	(12-8-	(7-85-	(5-75-	(-58-6-	(-31-9-	(20-0-	(12-9-	(9-42-	(-56-6-	(-32-5-	(5-39-	(2-73-	(1-98-	(-68-2-	(-33-4-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	15-5)	10-2)	9-42)	32-3)	1-35)	24-7)	17-2)	16-2)	26-2)	3-49)	7-40)	4-71)	3-96)	38-9)	0-621)
	16-7	9-65	9-26	-44-7	-4-08	24-9	15-6	14-9	-40-1	-4-19	9-34	4-35	4-23	-54-7	-2-82
	(16-0-	(9-01-	(7-96-	(-52-8-	(-16-8-	(23-4-	(14-2-	(12-7-	(-49-2-	(-16-9-	(8-78-	(4-06-	(3-60-	(-62-5-	(-17-2-
Bulgaria	17-6)	10-4)	10-6)	36-3)	8-61)	26-4)	17-1)	17-2)	30-8)	8-00)	9-94)	4-67)	4-92)	45-9)	11-0)
	20-3	10-1	9-33	-54-0	-7-98	32-6	16-7	15-3	-53-1	-8-23	10-6	4-31	4-04	-62-1	-6-26
	(19-4-	(9-44-	(8-18-	(-60-1-	(-18-1-	(31-1-	(15-5-	(13-5-	(-59-0-	(-18-1-	(9-98-	(3-95-	(3-44-	(-67-8-	(-17-5-
Croatia	21-2)	10-9)	10-4)	48-5)	0-572)	34-3)	17-9)	17-1)	47-2)	0-317)	11-4)	4-72)	4-59)	56-3)	3-95)
	18-3	10-0	9-16	-50-0	-8-79	29-4	16-8	15-4	-47-7	-8-56	8-87	3-59	3-26	-63-3	-9-11
	(17-6-	(9-54-	(8-09-	(-56-1-	(-18-6-	(28-2-	(15-9-	(13-6-	(-53-8-	(-18-1-	(8-52-	(3-38-	(2-82-	(-68-1-	(-19-6-
Czechia	19-0)	10-5)	10-2)	44-1)	0-256)	30-6)	17-7)	17-2)	41-3)	0-493)	9-30)	3-81)	3-68)	58-2)	1-02)
	33-3	12-1	11-6	-65-0	-3-50	52-9	19-9	19-1	-63-9	-4-13	16-5	5-41	5-25	-68-1	-2-81
	(31-9-	(11-5-	(10-4-	(-68-9-	(-12-7-	(50-5-	(19-0-	(17-2-	(-68-0-	(-13-3-	(15-9-	(5-14-	(4-61-	(-72-0-	(-13-2-
Hungary	34-7)	12-7)	12-8)	61-1)	6-10)	55-3)	20-9)	21-1)	59-8)	5-10)	17-2)	5-70)	5-91)	64-2)	7-63)
	15-2	13-6	12-1	-20-5	-10-8	24-4	21-9	19-7	-19-3	-10-1	6-75	5-91	5-28	-21-8	-10-7
	(13-2-	(11-7-	(10-1-	(-35-7-	(-18-6-	(20-6-	(18-5-	(16-1-	(-37-0-	(-18-8-	(5-29-	(4-65-	(4-12-	(-42-2-	(-19-4-
Montenegro	17-8)	15-9)	14-5)	0-147)	2-68)	29-0)	26-5)	24-1)	2-52)	0-355)	9-06)	7-59)	6-87)	4-40)	2-48)
	9-32	6-91	6-10	-34-5	-11-8	12-6	10-4	8-89	-29-2	-14-2	6-21	3-67	3-42	-44-9	-6-68
	(8-25-	(6-01-	(4-78-	(-48-6-	(-26-6-	(10-6-	(8-64-	(6-83-	(-45-7-	(-28-7-	(5-15-	(2-98-	(2-57-	(-58-7-	(-22-9-
North Macedonia	10-6)	8-07)	7-41)	3-88)	3-88)	14-7)	12-2)	11-1)	8-58)	0-177)	7-51)	5-02)	4-70)	26-5)	12-0)
	15-9	12-7	12-1	-23-8	-4-71	27-6	22-8	21-8	-21-1	-4-51	5-10	3-11	2-92	-42-7	-6-00
	(15-6-	(12-5-	(11-2-	(-30-3-	(-12-2-	(27-0-	(22-3-	(19-8-	(-28-5-	(-13-0-	(4-99-	(3-03-	(2-59-	(-49-2-	(-16-9-
Poland	16-2)	13-0)	13-1)	17-7)	2-42)	28-1)	23-3)	23-7)	13-9)	3-59)	5-20)	3-18)	3-24)	36-5)	3-69)
	9-27	8-22	7-91	-14-7	-3-70	14-4	14-3	13-8	-3-70	-3-48	4-52	2-45	2-35	-48-0	-4-23
	(8-93-	(7-72-	(6-99-	(-25-4-	(-13-0-	(13-8-	(13-3-	(12-2-	(-16-0-	(-12-5-	(4-32-	(2-31-	(2-06-	(-54-6-	(-15-0-
Romania	9-61)	8-73)	8-93)	4-16)	5-80)	15-0)	15-3)	15-6)	8-23)	5-73)	4-72)	2-59)	2-66)	41-0)	6-69)
	20-7	11-6	10-9	-47-5	-6-56	31-7	18-5	17-2	-45-6	-6-89	10-9	5-28	5-02	-53-8	-4-81
	(18-3-	(10-7-	(9-10-	(-56-7-	(-18-1-	(27-8-	(16-8-	(14-2-	(-55-6-	(-18-4-	(9-06-	(4-66-	(3-95-	(-64-1-	(-17-7-
Serbia	22-9)	13-0)	12-8)	37-7)	5-27)	35-5)	20-7)	20-6)	35-2)	4-93)	13-3)	7-00)	6-62)	39-6)	7-75)
	16-4	9-98	9-31	-43-3	-6-68	28-8	17-7	16-5	-42-6	-6-52	5-27	2-89	2-66	-49-6	-8-04
	(14-6-	(8-80-	(7-77-	(-53-1-	(-17-8-	(25-5-	(15-5-	(13-6-	(-52-7-	(-17-5-	(4-32-	(2-41-	(2-09-	(-61-2-	(-20-7-
Slovakia	18-0)	11-1)	10-9)	31-1)	3-33)	32-6)	20-0)	19-3)	29-5)	3-67)	6-30)	3-69)	3-46)	31-1)	4-16)
	26-4	12-0	10-9	-58-8	-9-57	43-2	20-6	18-7	-56-7	-9-17	11-6	4-10	3-65	-68-5	-11-0
	(25-3-	(11-2-	(9-56-	(-63-9-	(-19-4-	(40-9-	(19-2-	(16-5-	(-61-6-	(-19-1-	(10-8-	(3-69-	(3-05-	(-73-8-	(-23-9-
Slovenia	27-7)	12-8)	12-2)	53-4)	0-0420)	45-4)	22-1)	21-0)	51-0)	0-172)	12-4)	4-54)	4-22)	63-5)	1-84)
	24-9	19-9	19-2	-23-1	-3-87	43-8	35-9	34-2	-21-9	-4-55	9-29	6-23	6-11	-34-2	-1-91
	(24-6-	(19-1-	(17-5-	(-29-7-	(-12-9-	(43-3-	(34-1-	(30-9-	(-29-3-	(-14-4-	(9-10-	(5-93-	(5-49-	(-41-1-	(-13-6-
Eastern Europe	25-2)	20-8)	20-8)	16-6)	4-77)	44-4)	37-7)	37-5)	14-2)	5-36)	9-43)	6-56)	6-85)	26-4)	10-8)
	20-0	15-6	16-1	-19-3	3-16	34-5	28-5	29-4	-14-9	2-89	7-62	5-08	5-17	-32-1	1-67
	(19-2-	(14-9-	(13-2-	(-34-5-	(-14-3-	(33-2-	(26-9-	(24-1-	(-31-3-	(-14-0-	(7-25-	(4-71-	(4-12-	(-46-1-	(-17-9-
Belarus	20-8)	16-4)	19-4)	3-10)	21-5)	35-8)	30-0)	35-0)	1-92)	20-6)	8-04)	5-46)	6-38)	15-7)	22-8)
	24-3	11-0	11-2	-53-9	1-80	40-8	19-6	20-1	-50-8	2-31	10-6	3-60	3-45	-67-4	-4-12
	(23-2-	(10-3-	(9-81-	(-60-2-	(-8-73-	(38-7-	(18-3-	(17-7-	(-57-1-	(-8-22-	(9-91-	(3-29-	(2-99-	(-72-1-	(-14-7-
Estonia	25-5)	11-8)	12-4)	48-3)	11-1)	43-0)	21-1)	22-5)	44-4)	12-0)	11-3)	3-96)	3-91)	62-4)	8-55)

	25.1	14.2	14.3	-42.9	0.608	42.9	26.3	26.6	-38.1	1.19	10.4	3.99	3.75	-64.0	-6.13
	(23.9-	(13.3-	(12.7-	(-49.8-	(-9.12-	(40.8-	(24.5-	(23.3-	(-45.8-	(-8.90-	(9.79-	(3.66-	(3.20-	(-69.3-	(-17.8-
Latvia	26.3)	15.1)	15.9)	36.1)	9.86)	45.1)	28.0)	29.7)	30.0)	11.2)	11.0)	4.33)	4.26)	58.7)	5.54)
	27.3	21.4	20.6	-24.4	-3.40	47.1	39.7	38.5	-18.2	-3.14	10.5	5.49	5.19	-50.6	-5.55
	(26.3-	(20.4-	(18.3-	(-33.2-	(-12.6-	(45.0-	(37.7-	(34.1-	(-27.6-	(-12.5-	(9.94-	(5.08-	(4.44-	(-58.0-	(-17.0-
Lithuania	28.4)	22.5)	22.7)	15.6)	4.76)	49.2)	41.9)	42.4)	8.40)	5.13)	11.1)	5.95)	5.91)	43.5)	5.34)
	16.9	12.3	11.3	-33.2	-7.64	28.1	22.5	20.5	-27.1	-8.70	7.55	3.05	3.11	-58.9	1.93
	(16.2-	(11.2-	(10.1-	(-40.6-	(-15.9-	(26.7-	(20.3-	(18.3-	(-35.6-	(-17.1-	(7.23-	(2.76-	(2.77-	(-64.0-	(-9.04-
Republic of Moldova	17.6)	13.5)	12.7)	25.4)	0.935)	29.5)	24.9)	23.2)	17.8)	0.245)	7.93)	3.35)	3.50)	53.7)	13.2)
	27.5	20.8	19.9	-27.8	-4.46	48.5	37.2	35.2	-27.4	-5.35	10.2	6.63	6.55	-35.6	-1.10
	(27.1-	(20.4-	(18.4-	(-33.2-	(-11.4-	(47.8-	(36.5-	(31.9-	(-34.1-	(-13.9-	(9.96-	(6.48-	(5.86-	(-42.5-	(-11.7-
Russian Federation	27.9)	21.2)	21.3)	22.0)	2.11)	49.3)	37.9)	38.0)	21.4)	1.71)	10.4)	6.76)	7.22)	28.6)	8.73)
	19.0	19.2	18.6	-2.25	-3.03	33.8	34.9	33.8	-0.0529	-3.19	7.12	5.66	5.35	-24.9	-5.50
	(18.3-	(15.4-	(13.5-	(-29.9-	(-35.1-	(32.4-	(26.9-	(23.3-	(-31.3-	(-38.3-	(6.85-	(4.33-	(3.43-	(-51.7-	(-42.6-
Ukraine	19.7)	23.2)	24.4)	28.4)	31.3)	35.1)	43.6)	45.6)	34.9)	38.9)	7.38)	7.21)	7.79)	8.70)	57.3)
	12.9	11.3	10.8	-15.9	-4.51	19.7	17.5	16.7	-15.3	-4.61	6.72	5.38	5.14	-23.5	-4.35
	(12.6-	(10.9-	(10.4-	(-23.5-	(-5.32-	(19.4-	(16.9-	(16.1-	(-22.9-	(-5.48-	(6.51-	(5.14-	(4.88-	(-31.2-	(-5.39-
High-income	13.6)	11.5)	11.0)	13.9)	3.62)	20.9)	17.8)	17.1)	13.1)	3.60)	7.21)	5.51)	5.29)	21.3)	3.22)
	12.9	12.0	11.2	-13.3	-6.92	20.8	18.5	17.2	-17.4	-7.19	5.28	5.68	5.33	0.981	-6.20
	(12.5-	(11.4-	(10.6-	(-18.0-	(-8.43-	(20.2-	(17.5-	(16.1-	(-22.4-	(-8.94-	(5.08-	(5.43-	(5.09-	(-4.26-	(-8.02-
Australasia	13.2)	12.5)	11.7)	8.61)	5.23)	21.4)	19.4)	18.1)	12.3)	5.21)	5.49)	5.90)	5.55)	6.66)	4.45)
	12.9	12.2	11.3	-11.9	-6.78	20.8	18.8	17.6	-15.4	-6.67	5.29	5.73	5.32	0.565	-7.19
	(12.5-	(11.6-	(10.7-	(-16.8-	(-8.41-	(20.1-	(17.8-	(16.4-	(-20.8-	(-8.52-	(5.07-	(5.46-	(5.05-	(-5.18-	(-9.12-
Australia	13.2)	12.7)	11.9)	6.59)	4.88)	21.4)	19.8)	18.6)	9.71)	4.55)	5.52)	5.97)	5.56)	6.72)	5.31)
	12.8	11.1	10.2	-20.3	-7.51	20.8	16.8	15.2	-27.1	-9.70	5.19	5.39	5.32	2.45	-1.23
	(12.4-	(10.6-	(9.68-	(-25.4-	(-9.97-	(20.0-	(16.0-	(14.3-	(-32.0-	(-12.5-	(4.93-	(5.12-	(5.00-	(-4.37-	(-4.70-
New Zealand	13.3)	11.6)	10.8)	15.1)	5.06)	21.7)	17.8)	16.1)	21.9)	6.64)	5.49)	5.66)	5.61)	11.2)	2.19)
	14.7	14.4	14.1	-4.13	-1.70	19.5	20.6	20.1	3.09	-2.53	10.3	8.22	8.24	-20.4	0.276
	(14.1-	(12.3-	(12.2-	(-33.7-	(-3.01-	(18.8-	(17.7-	(17.3-	(-29.9-	(-4.01-	(9.73-	(6.90-	(6.98-	(-43.2-	(-1.53-
High-income Asia Pacific	18.5)	14.8)	14.6)	1.57)	0.430)	25.3)	21.3)	20.9)	9.54)	1.11)	12.8)	8.61)	8.68)	14.6)	2.04)
	4.93	3.76	3.65	-25.9	-2.90	6.97	5.67	5.57	-20.1	-1.74	2.61	1.79	1.60	-38.7	-10.8
	(3.93-	(3.04-	(2.95-	(-41.9-	(-13.1-	(5.37-	(4.59-	(4.48-	(-38.6-	(-13.8-	(1.91-	(1.40-	(1.19-	(-54.2-	(-17.9-
Brunei Darussalam	5.83)	4.35)	4.22)	3.62)	5.53)	8.35)	6.75)	6.49)	4.52)	9.26)	3.30)	2.19)	2.03)	11.8)	3.41)
	14.9	13.3	13.2	-11.5	-0.675	19.7	19.2	18.9	-4.08	-1.85	10.5	7.39	7.56	-27.7	2.31
	(14.5-	(13.0-	(12.9-	(-13.3-	(-1.69-	(19.3-	(18.9-	(18.4-	(-6.21-	(-3.00-	(10.0-	(7.11-	(7.29-	(-29.5-	(0.511-
Japan	15.2)	13.5)	13.5)	9.78)	0.272)	20.0)	19.5)	19.3)	1.94)	0.807)	10.7)	7.59)	7.76)	26.0)	3.98)
	12.9	18.8	18.1	40.7	-3.75	18.1	27.5	26.2	44.9	-4.49	8.52	11.0	10.7	25.7	-2.58
	(11.0-	(11.3-	(11.1-	(-62.6-	(-6.51-	(15.5-	(16.1-	(15.5-	(-63.1-	(-7.62-	(7.07-	(6.25-	(6.17-	(-63.2-	(-6.43-
Republic of Korea	30.4)	20.2)	19.7)	74.5)	0.691)	45.7)	29.7)	28.8)	79.4)	1.14)	20.0)	12.2)	12.1)	62.2)	1.09)
	14.9	6.59	6.58	-55.9	-0.136	18.2	8.74	8.81	-51.7	0.752	11.8	4.47	4.40	-62.7	-1.55
	(14.3-	(6.22-	(6.18-	(-59.3-	(-3.40-	(17.3-	(8.23-	(8.27-	(-55.4-	(-2.56-	(11.2-	(4.18-	(4.08-	(-65.8-	(-5.01-
Singapore	15.5)	6.94)	6.98)	52.7)	2.56)	19.2)	9.23)	9.40)	47.7)	3.93)	12.4)	4.75)	4.71)	59.8)	1.77)
	11.9	13.2	12.8	7.33	-2.74	19.9	20.8	20.3	1.73	-2.63	4.77	5.87	5.69	19.3	-3.11
	(11.8-	(12.9-	(12.4-	(3.97-	(-4.50-	(19.6-	(20.4-	(19.6-	(-1.68-	(-4.57-	(4.68-	(5.75-	(5.50-	(15.1-	(-5.24-
High-income North America	12.1)	13.4)	13.2)	10.9)	0.834)	20.2)	21.2)	20.9)	5.12)	0.595)	4.86)	5.99)	5.89)	23.8)	0.896)
	13.1	11.2	11.1	-15.7	-1.54	21.1	17.3	17.1	-19.1	-1.37	5.59	5.37	5.22	-6.64	-2.83
	(12.8-	(10.8-	(10.5-	(-20.3-	(-3.76-	(20.4-	(16.5-	(16.1-	(-24.2-	(-3.85-	(5.40-	(5.15-	(4.98-	(-12.1-	(-5.13-
Canada	13.5)	11.7)	11.6)	10.6)	0.620)	21.7)	18.1)	18.0)	13.7)	1.19)	5.79)	5.62)	5.50)	0.932)	0.349)
	95.1	57.5	53.5	-43.8	-7.04	131	85.5	78.8	-39.7	-7.80	53.7	27.4	26.3	-51.0	-3.87
	(79.0-	(48.0-	(43.0-	(-55.3-	(-14.1-	(105-	(70.8-	(63.0-	(-52.6-	(-14.9-	(43.8-	(21.9-	(20.7-	(-63.2-	(-11.5-
Greenland	107)	67.8)	63.8)	28.7)	0.0530)	153)	102)	94.9)	20.4)	0.672)	62.8)	33.3)	33.0)	35.5)	4.16)
	11.8	13.4	13.0	10.5	-2.82	19.7	21.2	20.6	4.47	-2.70	4.67	5.94	5.75	23.1	-3.10
	(11.6-	(13.1-	(12.6-	(6.79-	(-4.74-	(19.4-	(20.7-	(19.9-	(0.835-	(-4.83-	(4.58-	(5.80-	(5.54-	(18.4-	(-5.40-
United States of America	12.0)	13.6)	13.4)	14.3)	0.813)	20.0)	21.6)	21.3)	8.08)	0.574)	4.76)	6.06)	5.96)	27.9)	0.701)
	12.2	11.1	9.98	-18.2	-10.1	20.6	18.8	16.9	-18.3	-10.2	4.75	4.09	3.68	-22.5	-10.1
	(11.8-	(10.7-	(9.51-	(-23.0-	(-12.0-	(20.0-	(18.0-	(16.0-	(-23.1-	(-12.2-	(4.59-	(3.88-	(3.46-	(-27.6-	(-12.6-
Southern Latin America	12.6)	11.5)	10.5)	13.6)	7.97)	21.4)	19.6)	17.7)	13.5)	7.99)	4.91)	4.31)	3.91)	16.8)	7.63)

	8-74	11-0	9-63	10-2	-12-6	14-1	18-5	16-2	15-0	-12-8	4-22	4-17	3-67	-13-1	-12-0
	(8-39-	(10-4-	(9-03-	(1-86-	(-14-9-	(13-4-	(17-4-	(15-0-	(5-54-	(-15-2-	(4-05-	(3-90-	(3-39-	(-20-0-	(-15-0-
Argentina	9-07)	11-6)	10-2)	17-9)	9-83)	14-7)	19-6)	17-2)	24-2)	9-83)	4-40)	4-44)	3-93)	5-50)	9-06)
	21-1	9-82	9-23	-56-2	-6-01	37-7	16-6	15-6	-58-6	-6-17	5-96	3-46	3-23	-45-7	-6-51
	(20-1-	(9-41-	(8-76-	(-59-1-	(-8-28-	(35-7-	(15-9-	(14-7-	(-61-7-	(-8-64-	(5-69-	(3-29-	(3-06-	(-49-5-	(-9-47-
Chile	22-1)	10-2)	9-70)	53-1)	3-69)	39-7)	17-4)	16-5)	55-2)	3-69)	6-23)	3-64)	3-44)	41-4)	3-61)
	11-3	18-6	18-2	60-6	-2-18	18-5	32-5	31-9	72-5	-1-99	5-22	6-34	6-13	17-5	-3-27
	(10-8-	(17-7-	(17-2-	(49-4-	(-4-93-	(17-6-	(30-7-	(29-8-	(58-9-	(-4-94-	(4-89-	(5-94-	(5-72-	(7-46-	(-6-71-
Uruguay	11-8)	19-7)	19-4)	72-9)	0-626)	19-3)	34-4)	34-1)	87-0)	1-19)	5-54)	6-78)	6-58)	29-4)	0-0533)
	12-8	8-15	7-54	-40-8	-7-38	19-4	12-8	11-8	-39-1	-7-25	6-85	3-78	3-48	-49-3	-8-05
	(12-5-	(7-91-	(7-29-	(-42-5-	(-8-48-	(19-1-	(12-4-	(11-4-	(-41-1-	(-8-48-	(6-64-	(3-64-	(3-34-	(-50-8-	(-9-17-
Western Europe	13-0)	8-37)	7-77)	38-9)	6-31)	19-8)	13-2)	12-2)	37-0)	6-14)	6-98)	3-89)	3-59)	47-7)	6-90)
	10-4	6-85	5-71	-44-9	-16-6	16-0	10-7	8-99	-43-8	-16-2	4-11	2-85	2-30	-44-1	-19-3
	(7-47-	(5-34-	(3-91-	(-63-9-	(-32-5-	(11-4-	(8-23-	(6-11-	(-62-7-	(-32-6-	(2-80-	(2-07-	(1-51-	(-66-9-	(-34-4-
Andorra	13-8)	8-79)	7-57)	16-2)	7-16)	21-2)	13-7)	12-0)	13-5)	5-39)	5-88)	3-84)	3-24)	7-31)	8-22)
	19-4	11-1	9-99	-48-6	-10-3	30-2	17-8	16-1	-46-8	-9-60	10-3	5-02	4-35	-58-0	-13-3
	(18-9-	(10-6-	(9-44-	(-51-6-	(-12-4-	(29-2-	(16-9-	(15-2-	(-50-1-	(-11-9-	(9-94-	(4-75-	(4-07-	(-60-9-	(-16-0-
Austria	20-0)	11-6)	10-5)	45-9)	7-95)	31-1)	18-5)	16-9)	43-4)	7-10)	10-8)	5-27)	4-60)	55-0)	10-9)
	16-8	13-5	13-1	-22-2	-3-63	24-7	20-3	19-6	-20-7	-3-72	9-95	7-05	6-79	-31-8	-3-79
	(16-3-	(12-9-	(12-3-	(-27-0-	(-5-78-	(23-9-	(19-3-	(18-4-	(-26-1-	(-6-08-	(9-61-	(6-66-	(6-39-	(-36-2-	(-6-50-
Belgium	17-3)	14-2)	13-8)	17-8)	1-37)	25-6)	21-3)	20-7)	15-9)	1-10)	10-3)	7-42)	7-18)	27-6)	1-27)
	6-33	3-50	3-15	-50-2	-10-1	10-0	5-87	5-29	-47-2	-9-78	3-21	1-40	1-21	-62-2	-13-5
	(5-58-	(3-05-	(2-67-	(-58-3-	(-16-1-	(8-84-	(5-03-	(4-42-	(-56-9-	(-15-9-	(2-46-	(1-13-	(0-962-	(-70-8-	(-22-2-
Cyprus	7-16)	4-02)	3-68)	38-3)	3-87)	11-7)	6-82)	6-20)	36-2)	3-40)	3-89)	1-84)	1-59)	44-6)	1-88)
	22-4	8-47	7-80	-65-2	-7-85	30-7	12-6	11-6	-62-4	-8-56	14-6	4-49	4-24	-70-9	-5-75
	(21-8-	(8-01-	(7-36-	(-67-5-	(-10-5-	(29-7-	(11-9-	(10-9-	(-65-1-	(-11-4-	(13-9-	(4-19-	(3-91-	(-73-3-	(-9-10-
Denmark	23-1)	8-90)	8-24)	63-1)	5-16)	31-8)	13-4)	12-3)	59-9)	5-68)	15-2)	4-79)	4-57)	68-2)	2-45)
	26-8	13-0	12-0	-55-2	-7-50	43-7	19-8	18-5	-57-6	-6-57	11-1	6-38	5-70	-48-6	-10-7
	(26-1-	(12-4-	(11-3-	(-58-2-	(-10-2-	(42-3-	(18-7-	(17-2-	(-60-8-	(-9-45-	(10-6-	(6-03-	(5-36-	(-52-1-	(-14-4-
Finland	27-6)	13-7)	12-8)	52-0)	4-56)	45-1)	21-0)	19-8)	54-3)	3-34)	11-5)	6-72)	6-07)	44-9)	7-18)
	20-3	10-8	10-1	-50-4	-7-20	31-5	17-8	16-6	-47-5	-6-99	10-7	4-50	4-12	-61-4	-8-38
	(19-6-	(10-2-	(9-39-	(-53-8-	(-9-43-	(30-4-	(16-6-	(15-3-	(-51-6-	(-9-47-	(10-2-	(4-24-	(3-86-	(-64-3-	(-10-5-
France	20-9)	11-6)	10-8)	46-4)	5-04)	32-6)	19-3)	18-0)	42-8)	4-65)	11-1)	4-76)	4-39)	59-1)	6-09)
	14-5	8-79	8-25	-43-1	-6-16	22-2	13-8	12-9	-41-6	-6-14	7-98	3-99	3-72	-53-4	-6-83
	(14-0-	(8-43-	(7-85-	(-46-2-	(-7-98-	(21-4-	(13-2-	(12-3-	(-45-0-	(-8-24-	(7-66-	(3-81-	(3-52-	(-56-0-	(-8-92-
Germany	14-9)	9-11)	8-63)	40-2)	4-42)	23-0)	14-4)	13-6)	38-1)	4-06)	8-25)	4-19)	3-92)	50-7)	4-85)
	3-21	3-72	3-59	11-8	-3-43	5-03	6-22	5-99	19-1	-3-58	1-51	1-37	1-34	-11-7	-2-15
	(3-08-	(3-44-	(3-36-	(3-60-	(-6-55-	(4-78-	(5-67-	(5-54-	(9-07-	(-7-27-	(1-43-	(1-25-	(1-23-	(-18-8-	(-5-75-
Greece	3-35)	3-98)	3-85)	21-3)	0-521)	5-28)	6-70)	6-47)	30-0)	0-211)	1-59)	1-47)	1-45)	2-73)	1-46)
	14-6	10-0	10-3	-29-0	2-90	21-7	16-4	16-6	-23-2	1-55	7-64	3-66	3-89	-49-2	6-14
	(13-8-	(9-18-	(9-42-	(-35-8-	(-2-42-	(20-3-	(15-0-	(15-2-	(-31-2-	(-4-20-	(7-10-	(3-31-	(3-44-	(-55-0-	(0-718-
Iceland	15-4)	11-0)	11-3)	21-5)	8-31)	23-1)	17-9)	18-2)	14-0)	7-56)	8-22)	4-04)	4-31)	42-8)	11-2)
	11-4	8-31	7-03	-38-1	-15-4	17-8	13-8	11-7	-34-0	-15-2	5-43	3-11	2-60	-52-2	-16-4
	(11-0-	(7-67-	(6-45-	(-43-8-	(-18-2-	(17-0-	(12-6-	(10-6-	(-41-0-	(-18-2-	(5-15-	(2-90-	(2-40-	(-56-4-	(-20-2-
Ireland	11-8)	9-09)	7-73)	31-5)	12-5)	18-5)	15-3)	13-0)	26-1)	12-1)	5-73)	3-32)	2-79)	48-1)	13-0)
	8-04	5-50	4-81	-40-2	-12-5	12-3	9-16	8-03	-34-6	-12-3	4-14	2-04	1-76	-57-5	-13-5
	(7-72-	(5-21-	(4-49-	(-44-3-	(-15-6-	(11-7-	(8-64-	(7-49-	(-39-4-	(-15-6-	(3-93-	(1-90-	(1-63-	(-60-9-	(-17-0-
Israel	8-37)	5-79)	5-11)	35-9)	9-57)	12-8)	9-65)	8-55)	29-9)	9-07)	4-35)	2-18)	1-89)	53-6)	9-60)
	6-54	4-63	4-28	-34-5	-7-51	10-3	7-55	6-96	-32-3	-7-80	3-39	1-90	1-78	-47-6	-6-58
	(6-35-	(4-43-	(4-10-	(-37-3-	(-9-35-	(9-98-	(7-21-	(6-66-	(-35-2-	(-9-77-	(3-27-	(1-81-	(1-68-	(-50-2-	(-8-25-
Italy	6-69)	4-81)	4-46)	31-6)	5-98)	10-5)	7-88)	7-26)	29-1)	6-13)	3-49)	1-98)	1-87)	45-1)	4-84)
	16-6	7-37	6-51	-60-8	-11-7	25-1	11-4	9-82	-60-9	-14-0	8-87	3-57	3-39	-61-8	-4-94
	(15-8-	(6-79-	(5-88-	(-65-2-	(-17-4-	(23-6-	(10-5-	(8-82-	(-65-5-	(-20-5-	(8-31-	(3-26-	(3-06-	(-66-3-	(-9-92-
Luxembourg	17-5)	7-93)	7-18)	56-1)	6-50)	26-7)	12-3)	10-9)	56-0)	8-17)	9-44)	3-87)	3-73)	0-166)	0-166)
	5-07	3-98	3-63	-28-5	-8-80	8-23	6-63	6-04	-26-7	-8-99	2-23	1-37	1-24	-44-3	-9-37
	(4-74-	(3-62-	(3-24-	(-36-6-	(-13-0-	(7-66-	(6-01-	(5-38-	(-35-7-	(-13-6-	(2-06-	(1-23-	(1-10-	(-51-1-	(-14-3-
Malta	5-39)	4-31)	3-99)	20-6)	4-52)	8-79)	7-21)	6-66)	17-6)	4-29)	2-40)	1-53)	1-39)	37-0)	4-93)

		12.5	11.9	11.7	-6.93	-2.04	16.3	17.0	16.7	2.52	-1.88	9.20	7.12	6.96	-24.3	-2.28
		(10.0-	(9.02-	(8.68-	(-32.3-	(-10.4-	(12.8-	(12.9-	(12.5-	(-27.6-	(-10.6-	(6.68-	(5.24-	(4.97-	(-47.7-	(-12.2-
	Monaco	15.1)	15.4)	15.3)	28.9)	5.53)	19.8)	21.9)	21.9)	45.9)	6.40)	11.8)	9.65)	9.71)	9.17)	6.77)
		10.4	9.31	8.58	-17.5	-7.86	14.0	12.9	11.9	-14.7	-7.64	7.16	5.85	5.38	-24.9	-8.14
		(10.1-	(8.93-	(8.13-	(-21.8-	(-10.1-	(13.5-	(12.3-	(11.3-	(-19.9-	(-9.84-	(6.89-	(5.57-	(5.04-	(-29.8-	(-10.8-
	Netherlands	10.7)	9.69)	8.98)	13.0)	5.81)	14.4)	13.5)	12.6)	9.61)	5.55)	7.41)	6.13)	5.68)	19.8)	5.58)
		14.7	10.5	9.76	-33.6	-7.47	21.9	15.1	13.7	-37.5	-9.65	7.63	5.87	5.77	-24.3	-1.77
		(14.3-	(10.2-	(9.34-	(-36.9-	(-9.70-	(21.2-	(14.5-	(13.0-	(-40.7-	(-12.4-	(7.36-	(5.62-	(5.50-	(-28.4-	(-5.43-
	Norway	15.2)	10.9)	10.2)	30.3)	5.02)	22.6)	15.7)	14.3)	34.3)	6.59)	7.92)	6.13)	6.06)	19.9)	1.97)
		14.1	7.82	7.24	-48.5	-7.46	22.5	12.6	11.7	-48.0	-7.20	6.94	3.68	3.38	-51.3	-8.17
		(13.5-	(7.45-	(6.82-	(-51.5-	(-9.99-	(21.6-	(12.0-	(11.0-	(-51.4-	(-10.2-	(6.67-	(3.45-	(3.14-	(-54.9-	(-10.9-
	Portugal	14.5)	8.24)	7.65)	44.8)	5.08)	23.4)	13.3)	12.4)	44.2)	4.45)	7.22)	3.91)	3.60)	47.9)	5.47)
		10.7	8.05	5.39	-49.7	-33.0	17.6	13.4	8.86	-49.8	-34.0	4.33	3.19	2.20	-49.1	-31.0
		(9.13-	(6.58-	(3.44-	(-67.5-	(-50.5-	(14.6-	(10.9-	(5.73-	(-68.4-	(-51.2-	(3.36-	(2.39-	(1.33-	(-69.4-	(-49.3-
	San Marino	12.5)	9.95)	7.56)	25.3)	16.8)	20.9)	16.6)	12.6)	24.1)	17.6)	5.51)	4.36)	3.27)	19.4)	13.7)
		7.14	5.70	5.35	-25.0	-6.00	11.2	8.91	8.39	-25.0	-5.84	3.63	2.72	2.54	-30.1	-6.55
		(6.90-	(5.41-	(5.03-	(-29.4-	(-8.14-	(10.8-	(8.40-	(7.86-	(-30.1-	(-8.33-	(3.45-	(2.54-	(2.37-	(-34.9-	(-9.02-
	Spain	7.37)	5.98)	5.66)	20.3)	3.98)	11.6)	9.41)	8.88)	19.8)	3.54)	3.77)	2.87)	2.70)	24.3)	4.20)
		18.7	11.6	9.94	-46.9	-14.6	26.3	15.8	13.5	-48.5	-14.2	11.5	7.51	6.32	-45.1	-15.8
		(18.2-	(11.2-	(9.00-	(-52.0-	(-22.3-	(25.5-	(15.1-	(11.9-	(-54.7-	(-23.9-	(11.1-	(7.18-	(5.49-	(-52.2-	(-25.6-
	Sweden	19.3)	12.1)	11.0)	40.9)	6.26)	27.1)	16.4)	15.3)	41.4)	3.42)	11.9)	7.84)	7.20)	37.3)	4.97)
		20.9	8.78	8.18	-60.9	-6.80	30.7	13.2	12.3	-59.7	-6.35	12.0	4.59	4.21	-65.0	-8.22
		(20.3-	(8.30-	(7.66-	(-63.6-	(-9.48-	(29.6-	(12.4-	(11.5-	(-62.7-	(-9.08-	(11.6-	(4.29-	(3.92-	(-67.5-	(-11.2-
	Switzerland	21.6)	9.20)	8.62)	58.4)	4.17)	31.7)	13.9)	13.1)	56.8)	3.67)	12.6)	4.89)	4.51)	62.4)	4.96)
		9.54	7.89	7.23	-24.2	-8.28	14.6	12.4	11.4	-22.1	-7.92	4.73	3.59	3.26	-31.1	-9.17
		(9.43-	(7.77-	(7.09-	(-25.9-	(-9.79-	(14.4-	(12.2-	(11.1-	(-24.2-	(-9.66-	(4.65-	(3.52-	(3.18-	(-32.7-	(-11.0-
	United Kingdom	9.64)	7.99)	7.37)	22.5)	6.95)	14.8)	12.5)	11.6)	20.2)	6.42)	4.79)	3.65)	3.33)	29.5)	7.49)
		6.27	6.87	6.71	7.02	-2.27	10.0	11.3	11.0	10.3	-2.14	2.79	2.78	2.71	-2.72	-2.33
	Latin America and Caribbean	(6.11-	(6.64-	(6.30-	(0.447-	(-5.98-	(9.75-	(10.9-	(10.3-	(3.11-	(-6.17-	(2.68-	(2.64-	(2.51-	(-10.2-	(-6.43-
		6.40)	7.10)	7.17)	13.9)	1.97)	10.2)	11.7)	11.8)	17.6)	2.44)	2.88)	2.90)	2.90)	3.95)	1.75)
		4.26	5.36	4.83	13.4	-9.95	5.92	8.22	7.44	25.6	-9.49	2.67	2.60	2.32	-13.2	-10.8
	Andean Latin America	(3.81-	(4.48-	(3.89-	(-9.14-	(-19.7-	(5.23-	(6.81-	(5.96-	(-0.371-	(-20.3-	(2.32-	(2.10-	(1.80-	(-32.4-	(-19.1-
		4.75)	6.08)	5.68)	36.4)	0.181)	6.62)	9.37)	8.79)	53.6)	1.70)	3.10)	3.08)	2.83)	9.53)	1.59)
	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	6.77	5.82	5.74	-15.3	-1.37	9.01	8.22	8.16	-9.43	-0.677	4.74	3.53	3.44	-27.4	-2.41
		(5.48-	(3.99-	(3.93-	(-43.9-	(-9.80-	(6.95-	(5.62-	(5.38-	(-38.7-	(-9.75-	(3.26-	(2.31-	(2.26-	(-55.3-	(-12.7-
		8.20)	7.89)	7.81)	19.4)	7.56)	11.2)	11.1)	10.9)	27.9)	8.30)	6.50)	5.11)	5.04)	13.9)	8.80)
		5.11	9.54	8.40	64.2	-12.0	7.08	15.3	13.6	91.6	-11.3	3.22	4.01	3.46	7.38	-13.8
		(4.86-	(8.46-	(6.70-	(30.5-	(-25.8-	(6.71-	(13.5-	(10.8-	(50.8-	(-26.8-	(3.04-	(3.51-	(2.77-	(-15.0-	(-29.2-
	Ecuador	5.32)	10.7)	10.3)	102)	3.78)	7.42)	17.3)	16.9)	139)	6.63)	3.42)	4.52)	4.23)	33.3)	2.63)
		3.18	3.20	2.82	-11.0	-11.9	4.56	4.86	4.30	-5.62	-11.4	1.84	1.60	1.40	-24.0	-12.7
		(2.60-	(2.33-	(2.01-	(-37.9-	(-29.1-	(3.61-	(3.44-	(2.99-	(-36.5-	(-28.6-	(1.46-	(1.00-	(0.861-	(-48.4-	(-29.2-
	Peru	3.75)	3.84)	3.58)	24.1)	7.11)	5.49)	5.84)	5.47)	32.2)	8.90)	2.33)	2.05)	1.89)	9.81)	6.57)
		13.2	8.95	8.48	-35.8	-5.19	18.6	14.4	13.8	-26.1	-4.77	8.21	3.85	3.62	-55.9	-5.83
		(12.4-	(8.07-	(7.46-	(-43.0-	(-12.3-	(17.5-	(13.1-	(12.0-	(-34.4-	(-12.6-	(7.56-	(3.20-	(2.99-	(-62.2-	(-12.8-
	Caribbean	13.8)	9.85)	9.59)	27.6)	2.80)	19.5)	15.8)	15.5)	16.9)	3.02)	8.68)	4.44)	4.27)	48.6)	1.92)
		2.00	1.42	1.19	-40.4	-16.0	3.72	2.71	2.23	-40.0	-17.5	0.563	0.288	0.255	-54.7	-11.4
	Antigua and Barbuda	(1.83-	(1.26-	(1.10-	(-46.7-	(-22.5-	(3.37-	(2.40-	(2.06-	(-46.7-	(-24.2-	(0.505-	(0.255-	(0.233-	(-60.5-	(-18.6-
		2.17)	1.59)	1.29)	33.6)	8.17)	4.07)	3.06)	2.43)	32.3)	9.40)	0.620)	0.331)	0.277)	47.9)	3.38)
		3.01	2.42	2.37	-21.2	-1.97	5.13	4.51	4.42	-13.9	-2.08	1.17	0.554	0.558	-52.1	0.720
		(2.74-	(1.97-	(1.89-	(-37.9-	(-9.80-	(4.61-	(3.70-	(3.53-	(-32.4-	(-10.3-	(1.06-	(0.440-	(0.434-	(-63.6-	(-7.68-
	Bahamas	3.29)	2.92)	2.95)	1.46)	5.95)	5.65)	5.45)	5.48)	11.1)	6.30)	1.27)	0.684)	0.714)	37.6)	10.3)
		4.82	3.95	3.54	-26.5	-10.4	8.34	7.15	6.37	-23.6	-10.9	1.90	1.13	1.04	-45.3	-7.90
		(4.51-	(3.22-	(2.71-	(-43.7-	(-20.7-	(7.75-	(5.83-	(4.87-	(-42.1-	(-21.6-	(1.73-	(0.907-	(0.800-	(-59.2-	(-17.2-
	Barbados	5.18)	4.70)	4.47)	6.55)	1.52)	9.05)	8.51)	8.05)	2.29)	1.40)	2.06)	1.37)	1.30)	30.3)	0.178)
		5.59	6.08	5.46	-2.38	-10.2	8.57	10.6	9.59	11.8	-9.67	2.57	1.60	1.40	-45.6	-12.5
		(5.19-	(5.45-	(4.76-	(-16.5-	(-17.5-	(7.85-	(9.44-	(8.29-	(-5.44-	(-17.8-	(2.34-	(1.42-	(1.23-	(-53.7-	(-20.1-
	Belize	6.06)	6.77)	6.22)	14.1)	2.54)	9.44)	12.0)	11.0)	31.7)	0.699)	2.80)	1.78)	1.58)	36.4)	4.90)

	6-09	2-61	2-60	-57-3	-0-354	9-96	4-70	4-67	-53-1	-0-546	2-89	0-776	0-769	-73-4	-0-819
	(5-70-	(2-22-	(2-20-	(-64-5-	(-6-69-	(9-25-	(4-02-	(3-94-	(-61-2-	(-7-21-	(2-60-	(0-652-	(0-633-	(-78-8-	(-8-57-
Bermuda	6-52)	3-08)	3-21)	48-4)	6-62)	10-8)	5-55)	5-78)	43-2)	6-93)	3-21)	0-955)	0-951)	66-4)	6-48)
	19-9	11-3	11-0	-44-7	-2-98	24-6	18-3	18-0	-27-0	-1-79	15-3	4-80	4-49	-70-7	-6-53
	(19-3-	(10-8-	(9-47-	(-52-1-	(-15-3-	(23-9-	(17-3-	(15-4-	(-37-5-	(-14-9-	(14-8-	(4-54-	(3-81-	(-75-2-	(-19-5-
Cuba	20-3)	11-9)	12-4)	37-3)	9-70)	25-3)	19-2)	20-5)	16-7)	11-7)	15-8)	5-09)	5-13)	66-0)	6-89)
	3-73	3-66	3-66	-1-84	-0-128	7-10	6-78	6-74	-5-05	-0-665	1-15	0-775	0-771	-32-9	-0-549
	(3-27-	(2-94-	(2-87-	(-22-6-	(-6-87-	(6-13-	(5-43-	(5-27-	(-25-1-	(-7-59-	(0-869-	(0-585-	(0-579-	(-50-6-	(-7-77-
Dominica	4-17)	4-40)	4-48)	22-0)	6-01)	8-06)	8-28)	8-26)	18-0)	6-30)	1-35)	1-06)	1-05)	7-67)	8-09)
	5-57	6-24	5-34	-4-07	-14-4	8-79	10-3	8-80	0-194	-14-1	2-51	2-29	1-97	-21-5	-13-9
Dominican	(4-80-	(4-95-	(4-29-	(-25-7-	(-29-1-	(7-45-	(7-92-	(6-93-	(-22-9-	(-29-0-	(2-03-	(1-68-	(1-45-	(-43-2-	(-28-9-
Republic	6-62)	7-73)	6-77)	22-1)	3-14)	11-1)	13-3)	11-5)	31-3)	4-10)	3-05)	3-11)	2-67)	6-15)	5-21)
	6-23	4-20	4-13	-33-7	-1-65	10-3	7-40	7-11	-31-1	-3-98	2-72	1-66	1-61	-40-7	-3-12
	(5-59-	(3-78-	(3-53-	(-44-9-	(-11-9-	(9-16-	(6-68-	(6-13-	(-43-4-	(-13-7-	(2-42-	(1-46-	(1-36-	(-51-2-	(-11-3-
Grenada	6-90)	4-63)	4-76)	20-7)	5-01)	11-5)	8-13)	8-12)	17-4)	2-79)	3-01)	1-90)	1-88)	28-0)	4-51)
	28-7	32-3	31-5	9-76	-2-53	43-1	55-8	54-7	27-0	-1-94	15-1	10-5	10-1	-33-1	-3-67
	(25-2-	(25-3-	(24-2-	(-19-6-	(-14-3-	(37-4-	(44-3-	(42-0-	(-8-38-	(-14-4-	(13-0-	(7-84-	(7-45-	(-52-7-	(-16-8-
Guyana	31-9)	40-3)	40-3)	41-9)	10-0)	48-5)	69-6)	69-8)	64-7)	11-6)	17-3)	13-3)	13-1)	10-5)	9-74)
	11-5	8-81	8-64	-25-2	-1-91	16-8	13-3	13-2	-21-4	-1-02	6-78	4-66	4-51	-33-4	-3-10
	(6-19-	(5-67-	(5-73-	(-46-6-	(-9-71-	(9-76-	(8-79-	(8-73-	(-44-2-	(-9-65-	(2-78-	(2-14-	(2-16-	(-55-1-	(-11-3-
Haiti	14-9)	11-7)	11-5)	8-03)	5-53)	22-0)	18-1)	18-0)	13-4)	7-17)	9-06)	6-57)	6-34)	0-807)	6-41)
	1-16	1-30	1-30	11-9	-0-202	1-98	2-26	2-26	13-9	-0-146	0-421	0-398	0-393	-6-69	-1-24
	(0-986-	(1-02-	(0-970-	(-25-6-	(-19-7-	(1-64-	(1-72-	(1-68-	(-26-8-	(-21-3-	(0-381-	(0-300-	(0-293-	(-31-4-	(-14-6-
Jamaica	1-38)	1-66)	1-68)	60-5)	21-5)	2-44)	2-94)	2-92)	68-2)	25-2)	0-474)	0-518)	0-520)	26-0)	14-1)
	10-5	5-39	5-21	-50-2	-3-31	19-5	9-72	9-42	-51-8	-3-03	2-48	1-56	1-48	-40-2	-4-95
	(10-0-	(5-08-	(4-31-	(-58-9-	(-18-7-	(18-7-	(9-14-	(7-78-	(-60-1-	(-18-7-	(2-32-	(1-44-	(1-21-	(-51-1-	(-20-1-
Puerto Rico	10-9)	5-73)	6-13)	40-8)	13-4)	20-5)	10-4)	11-1)	42-8)	13-9)	2-65)	1-69)	1-76)	27-9)	12-8)
	4-98	2-42	2-42	-51-5	-0-242	7-62	4-44	4-44	-41-8	-0-150	2-87	0-629	0-625	-78-2	-0-596
Saint Kitts and	(4-62-	(2-05-	(2-02-	(-60-4-	(-6-36-	(6-95-	(3-78-	(3-72-	(-52-8-	(-6-66-	(2-56-	(0-519-	(0-506-	(-82-6-	(-6-97-
Nevis	5-34)	2-90)	2-96)	39-9)	7-52)	8-26)	5-27)	5-40)	28-2)	7-56)	3-19)	0-752)	0-762)	73-2)	6-10)
	7-92	5-66	5-58	-29-6	-1-53	14-2	10-7	10-4	-26-6	-2-41	2-81	0-908	0-967	-65-5	6-47
	(7-47-	(4-82-	(4-63-	(-42-1-	(-11-8-	(13-3-	(9-12-	(8-68-	(-39-9-	(-13-0-	(2-57-	(0-753-	(0-778-	(-72-8-	(-4-25-
Saint Lucia	8-49)	6-61)	6-70)	14-8)	5-70)	15-3)	12-4)	12-5)	11-0)	4-97)	3-05)	1-07)	1-17)	57-4)	15-7)
	7-04	5-49	5-45	-22-6	-0-764	12-9	10-1	9-96	-22-7	-0-994	1-92	0-882	0-882	-54-0	-0-0120
	(6-49-	(4-93-	(4-76-	(-34-1-	(-7-17-	(11-8-	(9-03-	(8-68-	(-34-2-	(-7-78-	(1-73-	(0-776-	(0-755-	(-61-8-	(-6-81-
Saint Vincent	7-63)	6-09)	6-25)	9-69)	5-78)	14-1)	11-1)	11-4)	10-1)	5-61)	2-12)	1-00)	1-02)	44-2)	7-73)
and the Grenadines	25-3	24-2	22-2	-12-4	-8-35	35-8	39-6	36-1	0-997	-8-79	15-3	10-2	9-52	-37-6	-6-40
	(20-9-	(21-6-	(17-8-	(-31-9-	(-22-5-	(30-5-	(34-6-	(28-2-	(-21-9-	(-24-0-	(10-9-	(8-45-	(7-45-	(-53-7-	(-18-2-
Suriname	27-8)	27-3)	26-9)	9-86)	6-10)	40-0)	44-7)	44-3)	27-9)	6-93)	17-5)	13-4)	12-8)	7-29)	6-27)
	16-5	12-1	11-9	-28-3	-2-32	26-3	20-7	20-1	-23-5	-2-67	7-39	3-79	3-81	-48-4	0-653
	(15-7-	(10-3-	(9-12-	(-45-5-	(-20-0-	(24-8-	(17-7-	(15-5-	(-41-6-	(-20-2-	(6-90-	(3-20-	(2-88-	(-61-2-	(-18-5-
Trinidad and	17-3)	14-2)	15-1)	8-20)	19-0)	27-6)	24-0)	25-5)	1-62)	18-1)	7-98)	4-43)	4-95)	33-1)	23-7)
Tobago	7-66	8-03	6-51	-15-0	-19-0	12-7	15-0	12-3	-3-38	-18-4	3-40	1-68	1-26	-63-0	-25-0
	(6-32-	(6-24-	(4-95-	(-36-3-	(-25-4-	(10-5-	(11-7-	(9-35-	(-27-3-	(-25-0-	(2-53-	(1-14-	(0-837-	(-76-0-	(-32-4-
United States	8-98)	10-5)	8-49)	15-4)	12-4)	15-2)	19-6)	16-0)	33-1)	11-6)	4-16)	2-76)	2-10)	37-1)	15-7)
Virgin Islands	4-66	6-59	6-47	38-9	-1-89	8-07	11-1	11-0	36-2	-1-37	1-45	2-40	2-32	60-0	-3-29
	(4-55-	(6-36-	(5-85-	(25-5-	(-9-04-	(7-86-	(10-7-	(9-85-	(21-9-	(-9-16-	(1-41-	(2-29-	(2-04-	(40-1-	(-12-8-
Central Latin	4-76)	6-84)	7-14)	53-0)	6-60)	8-28)	11-6)	12-2)	50-6)	7-64)	1-51)	2-51)	2-60)	79-8)	6-03)
America	4-31	6-55	6-19	43-9	-5-45	7-28	10-8	10-3	41-1	-5-00	1-50	2-58	2-43	61-8	-6-02
	(4-11-	(6-29-	(5-18-	(20-6-	(-19-4-	(6-95-	(10-3-	(8-60-	(17-4-	(-19-3-	(1-40-	(2-42-	(2-05-	(34-8-	(-20-0-
	4-49)	6-82)	7-25)	69-4)	9-54)	7-60)	11-3)	12-1)	67-6)	10-3)	1-61)	2-74)	2-81)	92-3)	9-34)
	6-06	8-56	8-90	47-0	3-96	10-8	15-2	15-9	46-8	4-31	1-43	2-53	2-61	82-6	3-22
	(5-70-	(8-12-	(7-97-	(30-4-	(-5-96-	(10-2-	(14-4-	(14-2-	(29-8-	(-5-60-	(1-33-	(2-34-	(2-30-	(57-0-	(-7-19-
Costa Rica	6-44)	9-02)	9-80)	64-6)	12-6)	11-5)	16-0)	17-6)	64-8)	13-4)	1-54)	2-72)	2-89)	106)	12-6)
	10-2	8-21	8-25	-19-4	0-396	16-4	13-9	14-0	-15-1	0-740	4-72	3-83	3-78	-19-9	-1-21
	(9-46-	(7-32-	(6-55-	(-36-2-	(-16-3-	(15-0-	(12-0-	(11-0-	(-34-1-	(-15-6-	(4-10-	(3-16-	(2-78-	(-40-2-	(-19-2-
El Salvador	11-4)	9-12)	10-1)	0-630)	19-5)	18-4)	15-8)	17-1)	6-34)	20-0)	5-55)	4-42)	4-80)	2-23)	18-2)

		6-68	6-37	5-50	-17-6	-13-6	11-7	10-4	8-99	-23-5	-13-8	1-91	2-79	2-44	27-3	-12-6
	Guatemala	(6-39- 6-97)	(6-08- 6-67)	(4-70- 6-32)	(-30-5- 5-07)	(-25-0- 2-23)	(11-2- 12-3)	(9-90- 11-0)	(7-67- 10-3)	(-35-7- 11-5)	(-25-5- 2-15)	(1-79- 2-03)	(2-59- 2-97)	(2-07- 2-83)	(7-10- 48-7)	(-23-7- 1-03)
		5-92	4-75	4-68	-20-9	-1-48	10-2	8-37	8-29	-18-4	-1-04	2-13	1-54	1-53	-27-9	-0-495
	Honduras	(4-97- 7-07)	(3-57- 6-37)	(3-49- 6-30)	(-43-3- 5-96)	(-12-4- 11-0)	(8-25- 12-5)	(6-21- 11-2)	(6-18- 11-2)	(-42-4- 9-98)	(-13-1- 13-1)	(1-67- 2-61)	(0-965- 2-30)	(0-980- 2-28)	(-52-3- 11-5)	(-17-2- 18-3)
		3-80	6-44	6-49	70-6	0-729	6-75	10-9	11-0	63-4	1-34	1-02	2-30	2-26	123	-1-72
	Mexico	(3-71- 3-90)	(6-27- 6-60)	(5-80- 7-23)	(52-8- 7-23)	(-9-32- 11-5)	(6-57- 6-93)	(10-6- 11-2)	(9-66- 12-6)	(43-3- 87-0)	(-11-5- 14-1)	(0-984- 1-05)	(2-23- 2-37)	(1-94- 2-61)	(90-5- 158)	(-15-6- 12-9)
		5-37	6-59	5-80	7-90	-12-1	8-52	10-6	9-44	10-7	-10-9	2-59	2-99	2-53	-2-52	-15-4
	Nicaragua	(4-89- 7-15)	(6-06- 7-19)	(4-83- 6-99)	(-22-2- 31-9)	(-24-2- 3-50)	(7-63- 11-1)	(9-70- 11-6)	(7-65- 11-5)	(-16-6- 37-3)	(-24-6- 5-93)	(2-19- 3-99)	(2-38- 3-46)	(1-89- 3-27)	(-42-2- 34-4)	(-28-7- 0-592)
		4-20	5-26	5-14	22-4	-2-25	7-34	8-89	8-67	18-2	-2-41	1-02	1-68	1-66	62-0	-1-47
	Panama	(3-93- 4-49)	(4-94- 5-53)	(4-16- 6-13)	(-2-87- 48-7)	(-20-2- 14-9)	(6-82- 7-91)	(8-32- 9-39)	(7-01- 10-4)	(-7-30- 45-1)	(-21-2- 14-7)	(0-942- 1-12)	(1-55- 1-82)	(1-35- 1-99)	(31-2- 94-9)	(-17-6- 15-4)
	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	6-34	7-90	7-97	25-7	0-852	11-0	14-0	14-3	30-8	2-18	1-96	2-27	2-33	18-7	2-67
		(6-10- 6-57)	(6-46- 9-62)	(6-05- 10-2)	(-5-36- 61-2)	(-17-6- 22-3)	(10-5- 11-4)	(11-4- 17-3)	(11-0- 18-3)	(-1-75- 68-9)	(-16-8- 23-2)	(1-85- 2-08)	(1-82- 2-80)	(1-80- 2-98)	(-9-87- 54-5)	(-15-9- 24-9)
		6-41	7-02	7-02	9-48	0-0279	10-4	11-4	11-4	9-27	-0-510	2-72	2-94	2-99	10-1	1-75
	Tropical Latin America	(6-24- 6-59)	(6-84- 7-18)	(6-79- 7-25)	(5-46- 13-8)	(-2-51- 2-61)	(10-1- 10-7)	(11-1- 11-8)	(11-0- 11-8)	(4-74- 14-5)	(-3-57- 2-63)	(2-64- 2-79)	(2-85- 3-02)	(2-85- 3-11)	(5-01- 14-8)	(-2-28- 5-16)
		6-47	7-03	7-05	9-10	0-360	10-5	11-5	11-5	8-80	-0-171	2-72	2-93	2-99	10-1	2-04
	Brazil	(6-29- 6-65)	(6-85- 7-20)	(6-82- 7-28)	(5-00- 13-3)	(-2-19- 2-95)	(10-2- 10-9)	(11-2- 11-8)	(11-0- 11-9)	(4-32- 13-9)	(-3-12- 3-14)	(2-65- 2-80)	(2-84- 3-01)	(2-86- 3-11)	(4-93- 14-7)	(-2-01- 5-41)
		4-16	6-59	5-87	41-2	-10-9	5-78	10-2	8-96	54-9	-11-7	2-62	3-13	2-88	10-1	-7-77
	Paraguay	(3-58- 4-94)	(5-10- 7-88)	(4-45- 7-46)	(6-28- 85-1)	(-30-3- 14-4)	(4-77- 7-11)	(7-77- 12-2)	(6-77- 11-5)	(12-9- 109)	(-32-9- 14-6)	(2-11- 3-37)	(2-29- 3-85)	(2-04- 3-81)	(-19-6- 48-8)	(-28-8- 17-3)
		4-67	3-57	3-43	-26-6	-3-88	6-02	5-00	4-83	-19-8	-3-42	3-26	2-02	1-92	-41-1	-4-96
	North Africa and Middle East	(3-74- 5-24)	(2-98- 4-03)	(2-81- 3-94)	(-35-6- 3-61)	(-6-86- 0-824)	(4-92- 6-83)	(4-20- 5-76)	(3-98- 5-56)	(-31-3- 4-17)	(-6-88- 0-145)	(2-21- 3-75)	(1-56- 2-38)	(1-47- 2-30)	(-50-3- 13-1)	(-8-49- 0-988)
		4-67	3-57	3-43	-26-6	-3-88	6-02	5-00	4-83	-19-8	-3-42	3-26	2-02	1-92	-41-1	-4-96
	North Africa and Middle East	(3-74- 5-24)	(2-98- 4-03)	(2-81- 3-94)	(-35-6- 3-61)	(-6-86- 0-824)	(4-92- 6-83)	(4-20- 5-76)	(3-98- 5-56)	(-31-3- 4-17)	(-6-88- 0-145)	(2-21- 3-75)	(1-56- 2-38)	(1-47- 2-30)	(-50-3- 13-1)	(-8-49- 0-988)
		6-74	5-40	5-32	-21-1	-1-52	8-36	6-51	6-39	-23-6	-1-84	5-32	4-30	4-29	-19-4	-0-424
	Afghanistan	(4-94- 9-15)	(4-07- 7-52)	(3-98- 7-40)	(-43-0- 17-2)	(-8-38- 5-59)	(5-60- 11-6)	(4-75- 9-02)	(4-69- 8-86)	(-48-3- 19-5)	(-9-24- 5-66)	(3-92- 7-52)	(3-10- 6-37)	(3-07- 6-44)	(-44-6- 21-6)	(-7-79- 8-30)
		4-54	2-88	2-85	-37-2	-0-900	5-38	3-72	3-71	-31-1	-0-238	3-70	2-00	1-96	-46-9	-2-07
	Algeria	(3-01- 5-57)	(2-01- 3-56)	(1-96- 3-63)	(-52-8- 15-7)	(-8-05- 7-18)	(4-16- 6-57)	(2-72- 4-71)	(2-59- 4-78)	(-48-5- 6-74)	(-8-66- 7-59)	(1-67- 5-03)	(1-14- 2-58)	(1-10- 2-61)	(-60-8- 17-9)	(-10-3- 7-37)
		7-29	3-95	3-93	-46-2	-0-680	9-85	5-55	5-53	-43-9	-0-538	3-93	1-37	1-35	-65-7	-1-52
	Bahrain	(6-52- 8-24)	(3-35- 4-74)	(3-28- 4-80)	(-56-7- 34-6)	(-7-59- 7-12)	(8-48- 11-4)	(4-67- 6-73)	(4-57- 6-73)	(-55-9- 30-2)	(-7-84- 7-46)	(3-05- 4-64)	(1-12- 2-11)	(1-09- 2-03)	(-74-5- 46-4)	(-8-69- 6-11)
		1-51	1-17	1-14	-24-1	-2-03	2-09	1-67	1-65	-21-2	-1-63	0-898	0-623	0-601	-33-1	-3-65
	Egypt	(1-12- 1-70)	(1-05- 1-28)	(0-906- 1-39)	(-39-5- 0-375)	(-17-6- 15-2)	(1-61- 2-44)	(1-46- 1-85)	(1-30- 2-01)	(-38-1- 3-13)	(-16-7- 15-7)	(0-561- 1-11)	(0-524- 0-744)	(0-452- 0-777)	(-50-5- 8-76)	(-19-9- 14-6)
		6-26	4-48	4-12	-34-2	-8-02	7-42	6-53	6-04	-18-6	-7-50	5-04	2-37	2-14	-57-6	-9-71
	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	(5-26- 6-90)	(4-02- 4-91)	(3-72- 4-58)	(-41-2- 19-3)	(-12-6- 3-08)	(6-35- 8-39)	(5-57- 7-13)	(5-14- 6-67)	(-29-2- 2-83)	(-13-4- 1-85)	(3-47- 5-71)	(2-10- 3-06)	(1-85- 2-74)	(-64-8- 39-6)	(-15-9- 3-12)
		7-37	5-13	4-89	-33-6	-4-72	10-8	7-69	7-46	-31-0	-3-02	3-80	2-43	2-22	-41-7	-8-63
	Iraq	(5-86- 8-86)	(3-81- 6-71)	(3-68- 6-46)	(-51-1- 6-49)	(-11-7- 3-05)	(8-37- 13-2)	(5-63- 10-2)	(5-47- 9-88)	(-49-5- 3-32)	(-10-7- 5-48)	(2-64- 4-73)	(1-71- 3-45)	(1-61- 3-16)	(-59-2- 10-5)	(-17-6- 1-54)
		2-96	1-10	1-10	-62-8	-0-0788	3-64	1-62	1-61	-55-9	-0-519	2-20	0-484	0-489	-77-8	1-02
	Jordan	(2-28- 3-48)	(0-913- 1-31)	(0-880- 1-37)	(-71-8- 47-7)	(-8-79- 8-76)	(2-88- 4-32)	(1-32- 1-94)	(1-28- 1-97)	(-66-6- 40-2)	(-10-3- 9-90)	(1-31- 2-86)	(0-371- 0-675)	(0-362- 0-683)	(-84-8- 60-3)	(-9-70- 12-8)
		1-59	1-78	1-78	11-8	0-0511	1-87	2-69	2-71	45-3	0-806	1-19	0-684	0-698	-41-4	2-05
	Kuwait	(1-47- 1-74)	(1-67- 1-89)	(1-49- 2-13)	(-9-44- 35-4)	(-16-0- 19-1)	(1-67- 2-07)	(2-51- 2-87)	(2-22- 3-29)	(14-4- 81-5)	(-16-9- 22-7)	(1-09- 1-32)	(0-630- 0-749)	(0-604- 0-806)	(-50-9- 31-3)	(-8-11- 14-1)

	1-68	0-860	0-856	-49-0	-0-487	1-92	1-10	1-09	-43-2	-0-660	1-46	0-636	0-637	-56-4	0-165
	(0-859-	(0-724-	(0-700-	(-63-2-	(-9-38-	(0-999-	(0-913-	(0-892-	(-59-9-	(-9-34-	(0-660-	(0-487-	(0-474-	(-71-7-	(-9-53-
Lebanon	2-19)	1-01)	1-04)	0-763)	9-29)	2-57)	1-32)	1-34)	7-69)	8-92)	2-06)	0-825)	0-845)	1-59)	11-5)
	4-42	5-07	4-93	11-5	-2-70	5-39	6-92	6-79	25-9	-1-81	3-24	3-09	2-96	-8-70	-4-38
Libya	(3-03-	(3-31-	(3-20-	(-21-9-	(-10-2-	(3-75-	(4-66-	(4-61-	(-11-2-	(-9-83-	(1-63-	(1-62-	(1-58-	(-42-2-	(-13-3-
	5-59)	6-92)	6-78)	95-3)	5-30)	6-88)	9-20)	9-07)	101)	6-18)	4-34)	4-75)	4-64)	110)	5-72)
	5-17	3-63	3-59	-30-6	-1-07	5-44	4-23	4-23	-22-1	-0-0132	4-91	3-03	2-96	-39-8	-2-46
Morocco	(3-41-	(2-34-	(2-30-	(-49-9-	(-10-5-	(4-06-	(2-89-	(2-88-	(-43-4-	(-8-83-	(2-16-	(1-53-	(1-52-	(-59-7-	(-12-8-
	6-54)	4-87)	5-04)	3-34)	9-40)	7-00)	6-05)	6-29)	12-9)	10-9)	6-59)	4-43)	4-54)	3-10)	9-46)
	1-91	1-32	1-02	-46-3	-22-5	2-53	1-92	1-46	-42-5	-23-9	0-923	0-423	0-366	-60-4	-13-7
Oman	(1-40-	(1-04-	(0-798-	(-62-5-	(-28-9-	(1-83-	(1-50-	(1-12-	(-60-0-	(-30-1-	(0-574-	(0-323-	(0-271-	(-74-3-	(-21-6-
	2-58)	1-66)	1-28)	22-8)	15-7)	3-49)	2-43)	1-83)	16-5)	16-8)	1-29)	0-537)	0-489)	29-6)	4-03)
	1-08	0-913	0-893	-17-2	-2-22	1-67	1-48	1-45	-13-3	-1-88	0-553	0-369	0-353	-36-2	-4-32
Palestine	(0-776-	(0-745-	(0-708-	(-41-8-	(-9-72-	(1-19-	(1-11-	(1-08-	(-39-6-	(-10-7-	(0-388-	(0-304-	(0-282-	(-54-7-	(-12-7-
	1-45)	1-04)	1-06)	18-1)	6-40)	2-24)	1-71)	1-72)	25-7)	6-98)	0-794)	0-468)	0-455)	6-39)	4-65)
	7-74	4-13	3-41	-56-0	-17-5	9-87	5-29	4-57	-53-7	-13-6	3-53	1-12	0-912	-74-2	-18-9
Qatar	(6-30-	(3-18-	(2-60-	(-67-8-	(-25-4-	(7-93-	(4-05-	(3-47-	(-66-3-	(-22-4-	(2-48-	(0-872-	(0-679-	(-81-8-	(-26-0-
	9-49)	5-38)	4-48)	38-8)	9-10)	12-3)	6-91)	6-05)	35-5)	4-44)	4-42)	1-67)	1-35)	59-2)	11-5)
	9-18	6-77	6-64	-27-6	-1-80	11-4	9-23	9-08	-20-4	-1-70	5-86	3-08	3-00	-48-7	-2-55
Saudi Arabia	(6-62-	(5-24-	(5-04-	(-51-0-	(-9-82-	(8-33-	(7-11-	(6-73-	(-46-8-	(-10-6-	(3-68-	(2-26-	(2-17-	(-66-7-	(-11-4-
	11-8)	8-68)	8-57)	11-3)	5-56)	15-1)	12-1)	11-8)	22-2)	6-97)	7-67)	4-16)	4-18)	9-54)	8-41)
	6-61	4-85	4-68	-29-2	-3-43	7-55	6-36	6-20	-17-9	-2-56	5-65	3-31	3-14	-44-4	-5-19
Sudan	(3-83-	(2-84-	(2-78-	(-54-0-	(-12-9-	(4-83-	(3-84-	(3-81-	(-43-9-	(-11-9-	(2-08-	(1-45-	(1-37-	(-67-3-	(-17-3-
	8-79)	7-13)	6-77)	10-9)	5-21)	10-2)	9-02)	8-89)	25-8)	6-21)	8-41)	5-42)	5-29)	4-04)	7-17)
	1-73	0-884	0-870	-49-6	-1-68	2-52	1-46	1-44	-42-8	-1-22	0-895	0-385	0-377	-57-8	-1-98
Syrian Arab Republic	(1-29-	(0-660-	(0-651-	(-64-7-	(-14-6-	(1-88-	(1-08-	(1-05-	(-60-5-	(-14-0-	(0-561-	(0-270-	(0-271-	(-72-4-	(-15-6-
	2-15)	1-18)	1-16)	22-9)	11-8)	3-21)	1-96)	1-96)	14-6)	12-2)	1-15)	0-563)	0-566)	25-5)	12-7)
	3-63	2-95	2-88	-20-6	-2-23	4-41	4-28	4-22	-4-28	-1-53	2-86	1-68	1-62	-43-3	-3-71
Tunisia	(2-47-	(1-94-	(1-89-	(-43-3-	(-10-4-	(3-32-	(2-77-	(2-74-	(-30-7-	(-10-9-	(1-38-	(0-917-	(0-924-	(-63-7-	(-14-4-
	5-15)	4-25)	4-16)	8-02)	7-80)	6-89)	6-37)	6-32)	32-1)	9-42)	4-22)	2-53)	2-40)	15-3)	7-93)
	4-27	3-68	3-58	-16-2	-2-67	6-73	5-75	5-63	-16-4	-2-04	1-84	1-63	1-56	-15-7	-4-85
Türkiye	(3-00-	(2-81-	(2-69-	(-51-9-	(-13-2-	(4-65-	(4-41-	(4-22-	(-49-8-	(-13-5-	(1-14-	(1-13-	(1-05-	(-61-2-	(-15-9-
	5-78)	4-29)	4-33)	39-4)	8-45)	8-71)	6-87)	6-83)	36-6)	10-3)	3-48)	1-98)	1-99)	54-1)	10-1)
	5-27	3-52	2-76	-47-6	-21-6	5-93	3-84	3-22	-45-8	-16-3	3-82	3-38	2-48	-35-0	-26-5
United Arab Emirates	(3-91-	(2-78-	(2-21-	(-59-3-	(-33-0-	(4-28-	(2-98-	(2-53-	(-59-5-	(-28-0-	(2-76-	(2-54-	(1-87-	(-53-8-	(-39-7-
	7-17)	4-61)	3-61)	29-2)	8-98)	8-67)	5-35)	4-42)	23-6)	3-44)	5-01)	4-83)	3-58)	13-3)	13-5)
	5-62	4-47	4-45	-20-8	-0-392	7-30	6-05	6-06	-17-0	0-200	3-98	2-92	2-88	-27-6	-1-19
Yemen	(2-83-	(2-28-	(2-19-	(-44-9-	(-7-87-	(4-31-	(3-42-	(3-30-	(-42-2-	(-7-66-	(1-20-	(1-08-	(1-07-	(-51-4-	(-9-77-
	7-99)	6-59)	6-53)	18-4)	7-83)	10-2)	8-80)	8-90)	25-2)	8-65)	6-26)	4-50)	4-44)	21-5)	8-69)
	16-8	11-6	11-4	-31-7	-1-23	19-0	14-5	14-2	-25-0	-2-15	14-3	8-64	8-69	-39-2	0-590
	(12-9-	(9-77-	(9-71-	(-41-0-	(-10-1-	(14-6-	(12-5-	(12-3-	(-36-6-	(-13-7-	(9-59-	(6-62-	(6-68-	(-49-7-	(-12-0-
South Asia	18-7)	12-6)	12-7)	9-17)	8-52)	21-6)	16-2)	16-2)	1-68)	10-2)	16-8)	9-78)	10-1)	8-55)	15-8)
	16-8	11-6	11-4	-31-7	-1-23	19-0	14-5	14-2	-25-0	-2-15	14-3	8-64	8-69	-39-2	0-590
South Asia	(12-9-	(9-77-	(9-71-	(-41-0-	(-10-1-	(14-6-	(12-5-	(12-3-	(-36-6-	(-13-7-	(9-59-	(6-62-	(6-68-	(-49-7-	(-12-0-
	18-7)	12-6)	12-7)	9-17)	8-52)	21-6)	16-2)	16-2)	1-68)	10-2)	16-8)	9-78)	10-1)	8-55)	15-8)
	8-10	3-76	3-66	-54-9	-2-60	10-5	5-33	5-27	-49-8	-1-13	5-44	2-21	2-10	-61-3	-4-91
Bangladesh	(6-60-	(2-93-	(2-82-	(-67-1-	(-9-97-	(7-99-	(4-16-	(4-04-	(-63-5-	(-9-61-	(4-38-	(1-57-	(1-46-	(-74-2-	(-13-9-
	9-49)	5-14)	5-05)	33-5)	4-74)	12-4)	6-71)	6-84)	28-6)	6-68)	7-01)	4-35)	4-40)	32-2)	4-61)
	8-30	6-01	5-94	-28-4	-1-17	10-5	7-85	7-79	-25-7	-0-738	6-05	4-02	3-96	-34-6	-1-56
Bhutan	(5-59-	(4-49-	(4-40-	(-50-6-	(-8-55-	(6-65-	(5-69-	(5-53-	(-49-3-	(-8-74-	(3-85-	(2-80-	(2-75-	(-58-0-	(-10-1-
	10-8)	8-26)	8-21)	18-0)	5-04)	13-8)	10-6)	10-6)	26-8)	5-49)	8-62)	6-42)	6-15)	6-18)	6-18)
	18-9	13-1	13-0	-31-5	-0-931	20-9	16-1	15-7	-24-9	-2-19	16-8	10-1	10-3	-38-7	1-31
India	(14-2-	(10-6-	(10-5-	(-41-1-	(-10-7-	(15-8-	(13-2-	(13-0-	(-37-2-	(-15-2-	(10-8-	(7-25-	(7-26-	(-50-2-	(-12-4-
	21-3)	14-3)	14-5)	7-67)	9-87)	24-0)	17-9)	18-1)	0-362)	11-4)	19-9)	11-5)	12-0)	7-45)	17-5)
	18-2	14-3	14-2	-22-0	-0-637	26-4	21-3	21-4	-18-8	0-545	10-1	8-26	8-12	-19-2	-1-65
Nepal	(11-9-	(10-9-	(10-7-	(-44-9-	(-8-47-	(16-6-	(16-7-	(16-6-	(-41-4-	(-7-28-	(5-88-	(4-61-	(4-52-	(-50-2-	(-11-6-
	23-1)	18-2)	18-5)	23-7)	7-47)	33-8)	27-2)	27-3)	24-5)	8-90)	13-9)	11-8)	11-8)	59-0)	9-31)

	6-32	6-52	6-37	0-794	-2-27	9-36	9-70	9-50	1-47	-2-05	2-85	3-22	3-15	10-5	-2-26
	(4-45-	(4-34-	(4-36-	(-22-9-	(-26-2-	(6-37-	(6-00-	(5-92-	(-29-9-	(-30-7-	(1-50-	(1-87-	(1-92-	(-25-8-	(-33-7-
Pakistan	8-42)	9-85)	9-53)	32-4)	30-7)	13-0)	15-7)	15-4)	40-7)	36-3)	5-62)	6-41)	6-39)	54-9)	41-4)
	17-6	6-75	6-69	-62-0	-0-938	18-9	8-89	8-82	-53-2	-0-807	16-6	4-81	4-75	-71-4	-1-14
Southeast Asia, East Asia, and Oceania	(12-3-19-9)	(5-94-8-01)	(5-77-7-94)	(-69-0-44-8)	(-15-4-16-1)	(13-4-21-8)	(7-42-10-7)	(7-36-10-7)	(-63-3-31-1)	(-20-2-23-1)	(10-0-20-1)	(3-83-6-27)	(3-85-6-25)	(-78-5-54-7)	(-23-8-31-2)
	21-1	7-28	7-23	-65-7	-0-703	21-8	9-15	9-08	-58-4	-0-759	20-9	5-64	5-61	-73-2	-0-600
	(14-3-24-1)	(6-25-8-83)	(5-99-8-80)	(-72-6-47-5)	(-18-5-21-0)	(14-6-25-6)	(7-26-11-6)	(7-21-11-5)	(-69-2-35-0)	(-25-0-31-8)	(12-2-25-3)	(4-32-7-34)	(4-37-7-51)	(-80-6-56-2)	(-26-4-37-6)
East Asia	21-5	7-16	7-12	-66-8	-0-600	22-2	9-00	8-94	-59-7	-0-651	21-3	5-57	5-54	-74-0	-0-544
	(14-4-24-6)	(6-10-8-69)	(5-83-8-76)	(-73-9-49-1)	(-19-4-22-3)	(14-6-26-1)	(7-05-11-5)	(7-01-11-4)	(-70-4-36-7)	(-26-0-33-8)	(12-3-26-0)	(4-23-7-24)	(4-26-7-48)	(-81-5-57-3)	(-27-3-39-8)
China	12-3	9-24	9-11	-26-1	-1-42	14-8	11-3	11-1	-24-7	-1-17	10-8	7-69	7-52	-30-5	-2-23
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	(8-81-17-0)	(6-69-14-8)	(6-60-14-8)	(-49-3-5-36)	(-8-96-5-77)	(10-7-20-3)	(8-16-18-0)	(7-94-17-8)	(-48-5-7-69)	(-8-29-5-83)	(7-35-16-6)	(4-97-14-2)	(4-75-14-3)	(-54-4-3-44)	(-10-8-5-65)
	9-16	11-9	11-3	23-7	-4-67	11-0	16-5	15-6	41-9	-5-48	7-17	7-47	7-29	1-71	-2-46
Taiwan (Province of China)	(8-90-9-43)	(11-4-12-3)	(10-5-12-0)	(14-2-30-8)	(-9-94-1-23)	(10-6-11-4)	(15-7-17-3)	(14-5-16-6)	(30-1-51-9)	(-10-8-1-78)	(6-87-7-43)	(7-15-7-80)	(6-72-7-78)	(-7-29-9-46)	(-9-09-2-11)
	7-18	5-56	5-36	-25-4	-3-60	10-0	7-75	7-50	-25-3	-3-24	4-15	3-29	3-15	-24-1	-4-27
	(5-99-8-42)	(4-76-6-72)	(4-57-6-42)	(-34-7-6-11)	(-7-67-0-374)	(8-23-11-8)	(6-48-9-02)	(6-37-8-76)	(-34-9-6-77)	(-7-74-0-742)	(3-33-5-21)	(2-65-4-68)	(2-52-4-55)	(-37-2-2-00)	(-9-42-0-414)
Oceania	7-47	8-38	8-41	12-7	0-420	11-5	12-6	12-7	9-86	0-655	3-29	4-07	4-02	22-2	-1-03
American Samoa	(6-21-9-10)	(6-59-10-2)	(6-45-10-5)	(-16-2-48-5)	(-6-67-7-42)	(9-11-14-3)	(9-61-15-7)	(9-64-16-0)	(-19-9-46-7)	(-7-72-8-52)	(2-58-4-28)	(3-06-5-20)	(2-94-5-25)	(-16-4-69-7)	(-9-42-7-39)
	16-3	11-1	10-8	-33-5	-2-46	22-6	18-1	17-7	-21-5	-2-14	9-57	4-89	4-79	-50-0	-2-09
Cook Islands	(13-0-20-3)	(8-89-14-1)	(8-54-13-8)	(-50-9-7-81)	(-8-66-3-84)	(17-8-28-5)	(14-6-23-2)	(13-9-22-8)	(-43-3-11-2)	(-9-49-5-82)	(6-96-12-5)	(3-65-6-57)	(3-57-6-48)	(-6-46-22-6)	(-10-0-5-68)
	11-1	9-35	9-15	-17-6	-2-15	14-9	13-1	12-8	-13-7	-1-90	7-38	5-71	5-58	-24-4	-2-31
Fiji	(9-43-13-0)	(7-23-11-8)	(6-93-11-8)	(-38-1-12-6)	(-11-6-7-76)	(12-0-18-1)	(9-75-16-7)	(9-56-16-4)	(-36-7-20-1)	(-12-2-9-70)	(5-60-9-48)	(4-03-7-59)	(3-98-7-53)	(-47-6-11-6)	(-15-5-13-9)
	16-6	19-8	16-7	0-876	-15-4	25-1	31-1	28-5	13-5	-8-51	6-69	7-78	4-26	-36-2	-45-2
	(15-0-19-3)	(17-7-21-7)	(14-6-18-6)	(-16-2-16-6)	(-20-5-10-6)	(22-6-29-6)	(27-8-34-4)	(24-6-31-9)	(-6-80-32-8)	(-15-0-2-02)	(5-66-8-42)	(6-17-4-99)	(3-30-4-99)	(-52-7-21-9)	(-50-5-39-1)
Guam	18-2	17-8	17-6	-3-01	-1-05	31-6	31-8	31-5	-0-410	-0-954	5-77	5-18	5-12	-11-2	-1-17
	(14-4-22-1)	(13-1-22-6)	(12-8-22-6)	(-29-7-30-4)	(-7-73-5-45)	(24-1-38-9)	(23-0-41-2)	(22-5-40-7)	(-28-0-37-3)	(-7-89-5-82)	(4-34-7-41)	(3-67-7-03)	(3-58-6-94)	(-35-7-29-2)	(-9-32-7-37)
Kiribati	23-7	20-3	20-0	-15-5	-1-46	36-2	29-2	28-8	-20-4	-1-24	10-9	10-9	10-7	-1-84	-1-90
	(14-5-29-9)	(12-1-26-7)	(12-1-26-6)	(-35-3-8-48)	(-6-93-3-91)	(19-6-48-0)	(17-4-39-6)	(17-0-39-5)	(-39-5-3-21)	(-7-43-5-52)	(6-06-13-7)	(5-46-15-1)	(5-35-14-8)	(-31-3-32-6)	(-8-86-6-20)
Marshall Islands	25-0	20-3	20-1	-19-7	-0-906	37-2	31-0	30-8	-17-1	-0-648	12-5	9-31	9-13	-27-1	-1-99
Micronesia (Federated States of)	(16-4-31-5)	(13-8-26-5)	(13-6-26-2)	(-41-7-8-92)	(-6-64-5-12)	(23-4-47-1)	(20-5-40-7)	(20-6-40-3)	(-39-4-12-6)	(-6-34-5-84)	(7-54-17-0)	(6-15-12-7)	(5-95-12-7)	(-49-8-11-4)	(-9-22-6-15)
	29-2	25-1	24-6	-15-8	-1-83	42-9	38-1	37-4	-12-8	-1-72	14-1	12-5	12-2	-13-6	-2-00
	(16-1-37-6)	(13-8-32-6)	(13-7-32-6)	(-38-3-13-6)	(-7-40-3-75)	(22-8-56-1)	(20-1-50-2)	(19-9-49-3)	(-38-1-18-7)	(-7-95-4-32)	(7-33-19-3)	(6-75-17-6)	(6-52-17-4)	(-42-1-31-6)	(-9-92-6-70)
Nauru	16-0	12-4	15-4	-3-66	23-8	24-3	19-3	20-4	-16-2	5-82	7-71	5-71	10-7	39-0	87-9
	(11-7-21-2)	(8-86-17-4)	(12-3-19-3)	(-29-5-35-5)	(8-55-46-3)	(16-8-32-8)	(12-8-26-9)	(14-8-27-3)	(-40-9-20-8)	(-3-67-19-1)	(5-21-10-9)	(3-90-8-46)	(8-37-14-3)	(-2-71-94-0)	(40-5-143)
Niue	13-9	15-4	15-3	10-7	-0-228	21-6	24-2	24-3	12-7	0-461	4-80	5-59	5-60	16-5	0-0571
Northern Mariana Islands	(10-2-18-5)	(12-0-19-8)	(12-8-17-8)	(-19-0-54-7)	(-14-1-13-4)	(15-6-29-3)	(18-9-31-4)	(20-2-28-2)	(-16-4-56-3)	(-13-6-15-1)	(3-40-7-15)	(3-85-7-41)	(4-00-6-78)	(-28-8-74-6)	(-14-4-15-5)
	17-5	15-4	15-3	-12-6	-0-441	21-9	15-7	15-5	-29-2	-0-793	12-7	14-2	14-0	10-0	-1-81
	(11-3-26-9)	(12-5-19-0)	(12-4-19-4)	(-42-7-43-5)	(-6-24-5-68)	(12-7-37-6)	(12-3-19-8)	(12-2-19-9)	(-59-1-29-5)	(-7-85-5-98)	(8-26-19-3)	(10-6-18-7)	(10-4-18-6)	(-30-3-97-1)	(-9-90-6-35)
Palau	3-00	2-85	2-76	-8-02	-2-86	3-81	3-61	3-52	-7-74	-2-61	2-13	2-02	1-96	-8-01	-3-11
Papua New Guinea	(2-20-4-03)	(2-17-4-43)	(2-08-4-31)	(-38-5-41-3)	(-11-7-5-60)	(2-68-5-24)	(2-78-5-57)	(2-68-5-40)	(-41-0-42-5)	(-12-6-6-73)	(1-44-3-22)	(1-38-3-84)	(1-34-3-70)	(-39-6-48-3)	(-12-1-5-75)

	16.0	13.8	13.6	-14.9	-1.59	23.5	19.5	19.3	-17.8	-1.09	8.00	7.87	7.65	-4.32	-2.70
	(11.9-	(10.2-	(9.94-	(-39.0-	(-8.99-	(17.2-	(14.2-	(13.9-	(-41.0-	(-8.90-	(5.45-	(5.42-	(5.21-	(-38.3-	(-11.5-
Samoa	20.4)	17.5)	17.5)	18.9)	6.61)	30.7)	25.3)	25.3)	20.6)	6.93)	10.9)	10.5)	10.6)	39.1)	5.90)
	21.9	20.3	19.9	-8.97	-1.74	32.9	30.6	30.2	-8.39	-1.42	10.0	9.97	9.72	-3.08	-2.47
	(10.0-	(13.5-	(13.5-	(-37.4-	(-8.18-	(15.3-	(20.0-	(20.5-	(-36.1-	(-8.09-	(3.81-	(5.95-	(5.83-	(-39.0-	(-10.5-
Solomon Islands	30.1)	27.2)	26.8)	57.1)	4.46)	45.6)	40.5)	39.7)	55.6)	5.05)	15.1)	14.7)	14.4)	79.9)	6.74)
	16.0	11.2	15.7	-1.31	41.0	21.9	15.9	19.6	-10.4	23.0	10.5	6.24	11.9	13.9	90.8
	(11.1-	(7.83-	(12.6-	(-25.1-	(16.8-	(15.0-	(11.2-	(15.8-	(-32.5-	(5.49-	(6.57-	(3.74-	(8.39-	(-17.9-	(47.0-
Tokelau	21.5)	15.9)	19.1)	37.7)	74.3)	30.2)	22.8)	25.1)	23.3)	47.4)	14.5)	9.38)	15.8)	67.8)	154)
	5.34	5.23	5.19	-2.93	-0.831	6.39	6.96	6.93	8.54	-0.432	4.38	3.62	3.57	-18.4	-1.24
	(4.41-	(4.00-	(3.91-	(-29.8-	(-7.06-	(5.14-	(5.14-	(5.12-	(-21.9-	(-7.73-	(3.39-	(2.60-	(2.54-	(-45.8-	(-9.32-
Tonga	6.43)	6.88)	6.93)	36.9)	6.19)	7.61)	9.27)	9.33)	53.5)	8.06)	5.71)	5.12)	5.04)	24.6)	7.46)
	22.0	16.9	16.6	-24.5	-2.06	32.2	24.4	23.9	-25.7	-1.93	13.6	8.86	8.59	-36.8	-3.11
	(14.7-	(12.7-	(12.6-	(-42.1-	(-8.56-	(20.9-	(17.6-	(17.3-	(-47.2-	(-8.39-	(7.79-	(6.05-	(5.78-	(-56.5-	(-11.4-
Tuvalu	27.7)	21.2)	20.8)	0.132)	4.79)	41.6)	31.7)	30.8)	3.81)	5.48)	17.9)	12.3)	12.0)	0.195)	5.19)
	19.7	17.8	17.6	-10.3	-0.955	30.1	27.8	27.6	-8.44	-0.743	8.86	8.08	7.98	-9.92	-1.24
	(12.5-	(12.8-	(12.8-	(-35.9-	(-7.94-	(18.7-	(19.5-	(19.4-	(-32.9-	(-7.93-	(5.18-	(5.57-	(5.49-	(-38.7-	(-9.06-
Vanuatu	25.4)	22.1)	22.5)	24.3)	5.86)	39.3)	34.4)	34.7)	27.5)	6.00)	12.5)	11.1)	11.1)	32.1)	6.91)
	7.04	4.80	4.70	-33.2	-2.12	10.3	7.40	7.26	-29.3	-1.88	4.07	2.35	2.28	-44.0	-2.93
	(6.17-	(4.20-	(3.97-	(-42.3-	(-9.51-	(9.05-	(6.42-	(6.17-	(-39.3-	(-10.0-	(3.13-	(1.98-	(1.86-	(-53.0-	(-11.1-
Southeast Asia	7.71)	5.39)	5.41)	20.9)	5.76)	11.5)	8.29)	8.43)	16.1)	7.25)	4.63)	2.96)	2.89)	22.6)	6.37)
	6.75	4.93	4.87	-27.8	-1.04	9.46	7.41	7.34	-22.4	-0.947	4.70	2.86	2.81	-40.2	-1.66
	(5.40-	(3.69-	(3.58-	(-48.6-	(-8.13-	(7.45-	(5.58-	(5.42-	(-45.1-	(-8.33-	(3.19-	(1.95-	(1.86-	(-61.1-	(-10.9-
Cambodia	8.08)	6.48)	6.44)	9.90)	6.32)	11.6)	9.74)	9.67)	16.6)	6.22)	6.10)	4.03)	4.02)	14.7)	8.22)
	2.21	1.79	1.75	-21.0	-2.50	2.87	2.43	2.38	-16.9	-1.98	1.59	1.17	1.13	-29.1	-3.63
	(1.79-	(1.49-	(1.44-	(-36.1-	(-23.0-	(2.32-	(1.91-	(1.86-	(-37.1-	(-28.5-	(1.13-	(0.882-	(0.828-	(-48.2-	(-29.4-
Indonesia	2.50)	2.15)	2.15)	2.47)	28.7)	3.33)	3.07)	3.10)	10.7)	37.2)	1.95)	1.54)	1.55)	7.08)	33.0)
	10.6	5.67	5.54	-47.6	-2.32	15.8	8.42	8.25	-47.7	-1.96	5.87	3.01	2.91	-50.4	-3.26
	(6.54-	(4.19-	(4.09-	(-64.6-	(-9.32-	(10.5-	(6.16-	(5.97-	(-65.3-	(-9.29-	(2.46-	(1.97-	(1.90-	(-69.5-	(-13.3-
Lao People's Democratic Republic	14.0)	7.72)	7.42)	15.3)	5.53)	21.5)	11.6)	11.6)	14.6)	5.51)	8.40)	4.32)	4.18)	9.41)	6.54)
	6.80	5.11	5.07	-25.5	-0.773	9.95	7.91	7.87	-20.9	-0.518	3.73	2.16	2.12	-43.2	-1.67
	(6.11-	(4.65-	(4.61-	(-35.6-	(-4.04-	(8.85-	(7.09-	(7.01-	(-31.7-	(-4.49-	(2.75-	(1.84-	(1.79-	(-56.4-	(-6.49-
Malaysia	7.52)	5.79)	5.82)	13.1)	2.32)	11.3)	9.06)	8.99)	6.32)	3.09)	4.47)	2.99)	2.95)	20.9)	3.94)
	5.03	2.09	2.02	-59.9	-3.68	7.53	3.18	3.04	-59.7	-4.58	1.97	0.474	0.454	-76.9	-4.09
	(2.84-	(1.76-	(1.59-	(-69.8-	(-15.8-	(4.34-	(2.63-	(2.40-	(-70.3-	(-16.8-	(0.738-	(0.379-	(0.344-	(-85.0-	(-16.1-
Maldives	6.20)	2.60)	2.51)	18.5)	6.41)	9.70)	3.97)	3.80)	21.7)	5.47)	2.77)	0.620)	0.596)	32.4)	5.97)
	16.4	9.70	9.32	-43.2	-3.87	22.9	16.1	15.5	-32.3	-3.87	10.7	3.58	3.45	-67.8	-3.77
	(15.7-	(9.15-	(8.58-	(-48.3-	(-11.1-	(21.7-	(15.1-	(14.3-	(-38.7-	(-11.0-	(10.1-	(3.30-	(3.10-	(-71.4-	(-12.1-
Mauritius	17.1)	10.3)	9.79)	39.4)	0.631)	24.1)	17.1)	16.3)	27.2)	1.54)	11.5)	3.85)	3.70)	64.8)	2.26)
	5.82	3.66	3.61	-38.0	-1.35	9.22	6.45	6.39	-30.7	-0.926	2.69	1.27	1.23	-54.2	-2.76
	(3.42-	(2.47-	(2.45-	(-56.4-	(-8.16-	(4.80-	(4.21-	(4.22-	(-51.6-	(-8.21-	(1.37-	(0.913-	(0.886-	(-70.5-	(-9.82-
Myanmar	7.76)	4.71)	4.63)	5.32)	6.21)	12.4)	8.31)	8.30)	7.81)	6.92)	3.75)	1.71)	1.69)	0.399)	5.67)
	4.29	3.90	3.84	-10.4	-1.55	6.85	6.35	6.26	-8.62	-1.46	1.74	1.49	1.45	-16.3	-2.21
	(3.84-	(3.42-	(3.16-	(-25.5-	(-18.2-	(5.99-	(5.52-	(4.88-	(-26.9-	(-21.1-	(1.43-	(1.19-	(1.09-	(-35.5-	(-23.5-
Philippines	4.72)	4.30)	4.58)	8.10)	19.8)	7.74)	7.08)	7.72)	13.1)	24.3)	2.05)	1.72)	1.88)	8.70)	24.3)
	8.62	6.65	5.11	-40.7	-23.1	15.8	11.8	8.89	-43.6	-24.7	1.92	1.16	1.06	-44.8	-8.14
	(7.69-	(5.73-	(4.34-	(-50.6-	(-29.0-	(13.9-	(10.1-	(7.44-	(-53.7-	(-30.4-	(1.47-	(0.938-	(0.868-	(-56.0-	(-19.9-
Seychelles	9.55)	7.55)	5.83)	31.0)	17.4)	17.8)	13.5)	10.2)	33.3)	18.9)	2.25)	1.46)	1.31)	29.4)	5.18)
	40.0	15.7	15.1	-62.3	-3.83	60.7	26.2	25.2	-58.5	-3.69	19.2	6.71	6.38	-66.7	-4.87
	(35.6-	(11.8-	(10.3-	(-74.5-	(-28.4-	(53.8-	(19.5-	(17.0-	(-71.8-	(-29.5-	(14.8-	(4.92-	(4.43-	(-77.8-	(-27.4-
Sri Lanka	43.8)	20.9)	20.6)	46.7)	20.2)	67.3)	35.5)	35.1)	40.8)	21.9)	22.2)	9.67)	9.18)	50.3)	19.6)
	11.1	10.1	10.1	-9.46	0.273	16.8	17.1	17.2	2.54	0.843	5.89	3.55	3.48	-40.8	-1.95
	(9.42-	(8.60-	(7.80-	(-32.2-	(-17.2-	(13.6-	(14.2-	(13.3-	(-24.4-	(-17.1-	(4.35-	(2.89-	(2.57-	(-59.2-	(-21.6-
Thailand	13.5)	11.7)	12.5)	17.2)	20.9)	20.8)	20.3)	21.4)	34.6)	22.4)	7.74)	4.45)	4.80)	13.8)	21.7)
	6.33	4.70	4.71	-25.5	0.366	8.46	6.67	6.74	-20.3	1.16	4.13	2.74	2.72	-34.3	-0.892
	(4.51-	(3.49-	(3.46-	(-48.2-	(-5.84-	(5.89-	(4.73-	(4.77-	(-43.6-	(-6.27-	(2.21-	(1.87-	(1.90-	(-58.9-	(-9.96-
Timor-Leste	8.18)	6.41)	6.47)	10.9)	6.79)	11.3)	9.57)	9.72)	15.0)	9.09)	5.76)	3.84)	3.84)	12.8)	8.57)

	9-72	7-76	7-65	-21-2	-1-31	12-8	11-1	11-0	-14-4	-1-46	7-20	4-75	4-68	-35-0	-1-49
	(7-28-	(6-00-	(5-83-	(-43-2-	(-7-55-	(9-28-	(8-39-	(8-29-	(-39-5-	(-8-15-	(5-02-	(3-52-	(3-38-	(-54-7-	(-9-13-
Viet Nam	12-2)	9-71)	9-71)	11-6)	5-39)	16-3)	14-2)	13-8)	25-6)	6-03)	9-45)	6-21)	6-13)	7-88)	6-12)
	14-0	11-7	11-5	-17-6	-1-47	22-1	19-3	19-1	-13-5	-1-09	6-37	4-98	4-92	-22-7	-1-05
	(12-3-	(10-3-	(10-1-	(-27-1-	(-6-64-	(19-1-	(17-1-	(16-6-	(-24-2-	(-7-10-	(5-17-	(3-91-	(3-77-	(-34-9-	(-6-77-
Sub-Saharan Africa	15-4)	13-2)	13-2)	0-781)	4-26)	24-9)	22-0)	22-0)	5-09)	5-66)	7-31)	5-98)	5-92)	0-698)	5-21)
	16-4	14-4	14-4	-11-9	-0-0158	27-0	24-4	24-4	-9-42	0-322	6-79	6-25	6-23	-8-29	-0-261
Central Sub-	(13-2-	(11-0-	(11-0-	(-29-7-	(-4-97-	(21-4-	(18-4-	(18-6-	(-29-8-	(-4-62-	(4-94-	(4-34-	(4-29-	(-33-5-	(-6-13-
Saharan Africa	19-7)	19-1)	19-1)	16-5)	5-57)	33-3)	32-2)	32-6)	20-5)	5-89)	8-57)	8-99)	8-88)	33-4)	6-44)
	18-4	13-7	13-8	-25-2	0-438	30-4	24-1	24-4	-19-8	1-09	6-65	5-28	5-33	-19-9	0-891
	(13-9-	(10-7-	(10-3-	(-46-1-	(-6-75-	(22-3-	(18-8-	(18-3-	(-42-3-	(-6-14-	(4-76-	(3-61-	(3-57-	(-46-2-	(-8-89-
Angola	23-2)	17-4)	17-3)	7-52)	8-77)	38-7)	31-0)	30-7)	14-3)	9-44)	8-88)	7-21)	7-39)	30-5)	10-7)
	22-3	20-2	19-6	-11-9	-2-69	38-1	34-9	34-1	-10-4	-2-18	8-99	8-10	7-97	-11-4	-1-68
Central African	(17-4-	(14-4-	(14-0-	(-32-9-	(-8-22-	(28-9-	(24-9-	(24-7-	(-30-9-	(-7-77-	(5-73-	(5-03-	(4-97-	(-35-0-	(-8-66-
Republic	27-8)	26-7)	26-2)	14-6)	3-26)	50-1)	46-8)	45-9)	15-7)	3-59)	11-6)	11-3)	11-3)	23-9)	5-71)
	20-0	14-4	14-2	-28-8	-1-04	33-9	22-2	22-2	-34-7	-0-302	8-49	7-15	6-94	-18-2	-2-93
	(15-9-	(10-9-	(10-9-	(-47-2-	(-7-20-	(27-3-	(16-7-	(16-5-	(-52-6-	(-6-45-	(5-56-	(4-69-	(4-53-	(-44-3-	(-10-8-
Congo	24-5)	18-4)	18-2)	1-86)	6-20)	42-1)	28-5)	28-6)	9-33)	6-96)	11-3)	9-49)	9-34)	30-5)	4-96)
Democratic	15-1	14-4	14-4	-4-79	0-281	24-6	24-0	24-1	-1-85	0-505	6-56	6-44	6-44	-1-87	-0-0637
Republic of the	(12-0-	(10-4-	(10-3-	(-28-6-	(-6-19-	(18-8-	(17-1-	(17-6-	(-28-4-	(-6-12-	(4-64-	(4-34-	(4-28-	(-32-1-	(-7-95-
Congo	19-0)	20-5)	20-6)	28-6)	7-71)	32-0)	33-4)	34-7)	36-7)	7-99)	8-70)	10-1)	10-2)	41-3)	8-27)
	20-4	12-2	12-1	-40-8	-0-689	36-1	21-1	20-9	-42-0	-0-636	7-93	4-78	4-75	-40-1	-0-530
Equatorial	(15-3-	(8-35-	(8-45-	(-60-0-	(-8-32-	(26-3-	(15-1-	(14-9-	(-60-0-	(-7-87-	(5-27-	(2-57-	(2-66-	(-65-2-	(-11-5-
Guinea	25-6)	17-8)	17-3)	7-13)	8-80)	46-2)	29-4)	29-0)	10-8)	8-56)	10-6)	7-93)	8-04)	21-8)	11-6)
	16-9	14-1	13-7	-19-0	-3-44	29-7	25-3	24-5	-17-6	-3-00	5-88	4-70	4-54	-22-8	-3-44
	(13-3-	(10-0-	(10-0-	(-39-5-	(-9-68-	(23-1-	(18-3-	(18-2-	(-39-5-	(-9-21-	(4-08-	(2-99-	(2-94-	(-47-7-	(-11-8-
Gabon	21-1)	18-9)	18-4)	10-2)	3-69)	38-1)	33-5)	31-9)	10-5)	4-31)	7-40)	7-24)	7-22)	16-8)	5-89)
	16-6	12-4	12-2	-26-5	-1-35	25-9	20-1	19-9	-23-1	-1-09	7-65	5-39	5-35	-30-1	-0-688
Eastern Sub-	(14-4-	(10-8-	(10-6-	(-37-3-	(-7-44-	(22-0-	(17-4-	(17-3-	(-35-6-	(-8-02-	(5-82-	(4-43-	(4-39-	(-43-2-	(-8-38-
Saharan Africa	18-4)	14-4)	14-4)	9-56)	4-51)	29-6)	23-8)	23-9)	7-48)	6-73)	9-20)	6-56)	6-63)	5-21)	7-79)
	21-7	14-0	13-8	-36-2	-1-13	35-7	21-5	21-3	-40-5	-1-19	9-88	6-23	6-16	-37-7	-1-10
	(15-3-	(10-9-	(10-6-	(-53-4-	(-8-12-	(23-9-	(16-3-	(15-8-	(-56-9-	(-8-63-	(6-21-	(4-41-	(4-18-	(-58-6-	(-8-73-
Burundi	31-4)	20-6)	20-1)	11-0)	5-48)	57-0)	32-1)	31-4)	13-0)	5-77)	14-0)	9-23)	9-36)	0-802)	7-01)
	10-6	8-13	8-26	-22-3	1-58	14-2	10-7	10-9	-23-3	1-60	7-33	5-82	5-93	-19-0	1-85
	(6-82-	(5-61-	(5-72-	(-44-3-	(-5-94-	(8-52-	(6-82-	(6-73-	(-47-1-	(-6-71-	(4-48-	(4-10-	(4-17-	(-44-6-	(-6-05-
Comoros	15-5)	12-6)	12-7)	11-8)	8-67)	23-2)	18-9)	19-3)	10-8)	9-77)	9-64)	7-91)	8-15)	28-6)	9-98)
	8-56	8-80	8-65	1-06	-1-75	11-7	12-0	11-8	1-14	-1-65	5-53	5-29	5-21	-5-77	-1-53
	(5-62-	(5-34-	(5-36-	(-29-9-	(-9-18-	(6-90-	(6-79-	(6-80-	(-29-9-	(-9-01-	(3-87-	(3-34-	(3-35-	(-39-5-	(-11-2-
Djibouti	13-7)	14-8)	14-5)	44-6)	6-34)	21-5)	22-2)	21-7)	46-0)	6-83)	7-77)	7-91)	7-80)	47-8)	8-26)
	18-2	15-8	15-7	-13-8	-0-604	30-0	26-0	25-7	-14-3	-1-35	9-42	8-04	8-06	-14-4	0-360
	(14-5-	(11-8-	(11-6-	(-34-5-	(-5-43-	(22-0-	(18-5-	(18-5-	(-34-2-	(-6-56-	(6-32-	(5-67-	(5-77-	(-37-5-	(-7-01-
Eritrea	22-6)	20-7)	21-1)	13-8)	5-30)	40-5)	35-2)	35-1)	11-9)	5-09)	12-2)	10-8)	10-8)	24-0)	7-82)
	22-6	11-3	11-3	-49-8	-0-119	34-5	17-4	17-4	-49-5	0-365	10-3	5-07	5-11	-50-4	0-834
	(15-5-	(9-62-	(9-43-	(-62-1-	(-17-3-	(23-7-	(14-2-	(14-0-	(-64-9-	(-20-8-	(5-58-	(3-84-	(3-96-	(-64-6-	(-21-9-
Ethiopia	27-0)	13-2)	13-5)	23-6)	21-0)	44-5)	21-4)	21-3)	25-5)	28-5)	13-8)	6-56)	6-76)	7-21)	33-3)
	11-4	11-9	11-7	2-08	-2-34	16-8	19-7	19-3	14-8	-1-92	6-16	5-43	5-29	-14-2	-2-63
	(8-91-	(9-67-	(9-11-	(-19-1-	(-21-3-	(12-4-	(15-0-	(14-4-	(-13-5-	(-23-3-	(4-68-	(3-96-	(3-70-	(-37-2-	(-28-2-
Kenya	17-7)	15-6)	15-8)	29-9)	20-8)	28-7)	26-7)	27-6)	51-5)	27-7)	8-84)	7-96)	7-92)	18-5)	34-6)
	13-4	11-1	11-0	-17-9	-0-499	19-8	16-7	16-7	-15-8	-0-295	7-02	5-94	5-94	-15-3	-0-0743
	(11-2-	(8-09-	(7-95-	(-39-1-	(-7-67-	(15-8-	(11-9-	(11-6-	(-38-5-	(-7-67-	(5-34-	(4-12-	(4-16-	(-39-1-	(-7-35-
Madagascar	16-5)	14-9)	14-9)	8-45)	6-95)	25-8)	23-3)	23-0)	13-2)	7-78)	8-54)	7-91)	7-91)	15-0)	8-08)
	15-3	15-2	14-8	-3-34	-2-89	24-9	27-4	26-6	6-68	-2-96	6-71	5-39	5-30	-20-9	-1-62
	(12-4-	(12-2-	(11-7-	(-22-6-	(-9-76-	(19-1-	(21-6-	(20-5-	(-18-0-	(-9-81-	(5-02-	(3-84-	(3-62-	(-47-0-	(-10-5-
Malawi	18-1)	18-6)	18-5)	23-9)	4-02)	31-1)	33-8)	33-1)	41-0)	4-29)	8-57)	7-69)	7-92)	7-5)	7-69)
	14-4	18-4	17-7	22-9	-3-90	24-1	34-7	33-3	38-1	-3-87	6-02	5-98	5-85	-2-93	-2-28
	(11-8-	(13-6-	(12-8-	(-11-0-	(-11-2-	(19-0-	(25-5-	(24-3-	(1-82-	(-11-4-	(4-71-	(3-91-	(3-79-	(-35-0-	(-13-4-
Mozambique	17-4)	23-7)	22-9)	65-7)	4-16)	30-1)	44-1)	42-8)	88-4)	4-36)	7-55)	8-28)	8-14)	40-8)	8-83)

		23.6	11.9	11.9	-49.4	0.179	36.8	20.3	20.4	-44.6	0.355	12.9	5.82	5.81	-54.9	-0.0829
		(18.0-	(8.77-	(8.63-	(-63.7-	(-7.37-	(28.2-	(14.6-	(14.5-	(-61.0-	(-7.63-	(8.07-	(3.77-	(3.68-	(-70.3-	(-7.99-
	Rwanda	29.2)	16.3)	16.6)	27.9)	8.27)	47.6)	27.8)	28.4)	23.4)	9.16)	17.6)	8.77)	8.76)	25.9)	9.20)
		13.6	13.2	12.9	-4.95	-1.99	18.2	18.4	18.0	-1.17	-2.21	9.43	9.26	9.12	-3.22	-1.46
		(8.37-	(8.37-	(8.39-	(-29.5-	(-8.75-	(9.14-	(9.98-	(9.61-	(-28.1-	(-9.14-	(6.01-	(5.91-	(5.74-	(-32.8-	(-9.17-
	Somalia	22.2)	22.0)	21.9)	32.9)	4.60)	33.8)	35.3)	34.5)	36.2)	4.60)	13.6)	15.5)	15.3)	37.5)	5.64)
		14.8	15.0	15.1	1.53	0.643	21.5	22.7	23.0	6.91	1.18	6.28	6.61	6.81	8.47	3.04
		(10.3-	(11.0-	(11.1-	(-26.0-	(-6.66-	(14.5-	(16.0-	(16.1-	(-22.7-	(-6.54-	(4.37-	(4.66-	(4.95-	(-26.6-	(-4.79-
	South Sudan	20.0)	20.4)	20.3)	44.4)	7.77)	30.1)	32.1)	32.3)	53.4)	8.58)	8.67)	9.16)	9.55)	63.3)	11.4)
		13.1	11.8	11.6	-11.5	-1.50	22.9	22.1	21.8	-4.67	-1.45	4.15	3.82	3.82	-7.88	0.187
		(10.2-	(9.14-	(8.84-	(-34.0-	(-7.96-	(16.7-	(16.9-	(16.7-	(-29.8-	(-7.97-	(2.84-	(2.74-	(2.72-	(-38.7-	(-8.29-
	Uganda	16.1)	14.6)	14.5)	25.8)	5.10)	28.3)	27.1)	27.0)	33.4)	5.58)	5.91)	5.13)	5.18)	46.2)	8.91)
		13.0	9.81	9.77	-25.1	-0.392	21.2	15.9	15.9	-25.0	0.142	5.66	4.48	4.42	-21.9	-1.19
		(10.9-	(7.59-	(7.53-	(-43.7-	(-8.07-	(17.2-	(12.4-	(12.2-	(-44.1-	(-7.72-	(4.45-	(3.27-	(3.21-	(-44.8-	(-9.29-
	United Republic of Tanzania	15.4)	12.7)	13.1)	0.0711)	7.50)	25.2)	20.7)	20.8)	2.78)	8.82)	7.02)	6.02)	6.01)	13.3)	7.39)
		16.5	15.4	14.9	-9.95	-3.60	25.2	26.1	25.3	0.436	-3.31	7.26	5.53	5.41	-25.6	-2.20
		(13.9-	(11.7-	(11.2-	(-35.0-	(-10.4-	(20.8-	(19.8-	(19.0-	(-28.3-	(-10.3-	(5.58-	(3.74-	(3.59-	(-50.2-	(-11.0-
		19.6)	19.7)	19.4)	21.2)	3.37)	30.0)	33.2)	32.1)	33.8)	3.70)	9.09)	7.85)	7.78)	14.3)	7.07)
	Zambia	18.0	15.9	16.1	-10.5	1.07	28.3	26.5	26.7	-5.61	0.874	8.85	6.46	6.49	-26.6	0.531
		(14.3-	(14.0-	(14.0-	(-22.1-	(-5.24-	(23.2-	(23.6-	(23.2-	(-18.7-	(-6.10-	(6.15-	(5.09-	(5.09-	(-41.3-	(-7.37-
	Southern Sub-Saharan Africa	21.2)	18.1)	18.3)	2.39)	7.27)	34.2)	30.4)	30.6)	7.51)	8.58)	10.4)	7.76)	8.05)	9.24)	8.82)
		16.3	10.7	10.5	-35.4	-1.61	27.8	18.0	17.7	-36.3	-1.61	6.73	4.39	4.23	-37.1	-3.67
		(11.6-	(8.01-	(7.65-	(-57.2-	(-13.5-	(19.3-	(13.0-	(12.5-	(-57.1-	(-13.4-	(4.30-	(2.92-	(2.83-	(-60.4-	(-19.4-
	Botswana	22.6)	14.8)	14.6)	1.33)	8.88)	38.7)	24.9)	24.9)	1.72)	8.64)	11.6)	7.64)	7.57)	1.63)	10.9)
		16.5	23.4	21.9	32.6	-6.52	28.4	42.3	39.1	37.3	-7.66	6.93	7.71	7.40	6.76	-3.97
		(12.8-	(16.1-	(15.2-	(-9.21-	(-13.9-	(21.6-	(29.8-	(27.5-	(-3.17-	(-14.4-	(5.22-	(4.27-	(4.04-	(-40.2-	(-14.7-
	Eswatini	20.8)	30.9)	29.3)	94.0)	1.46)	37.2)	55.2)	52.0)	96.2)	0.373)	9.70)	12.1)	11.8)	74.4)	8.73)
		13.2	25.0	24.3	83.5	-2.78	23.7	42.0	40.6	71.7	-3.32	6.76	11.3	10.8	60.3	-3.74
		(9.44-	(17.5-	(17.2-	(21.0-	(-10.3-	(16.7-	(31.2-	(29.3-	(15.2-	(-10.3-	(3.32-	(5.93-	(5.62-	(-9.25-	(-13.4-
	Lesotho	22.3)	33.6)	32.9)	159)	4.42)	39.0)	55.7)	53.9)	137)	3.25)	13.5)	17.0)	16.6)	172)	6.56)
		13.6	14.1	13.7	0.699	-2.94	22.9	25.9	25.0	9.40	-3.33	5.62	4.36	4.31	-23.3	-1.03
		(10.9-	(10.2-	(9.83-	(-30.2-	(-11.1-	(18.0-	(18.8-	(18.0-	(-23.6-	(-10.8-	(4.18-	(2.58-	(2.64-	(-50.4-	(-12.0-
	Namibia	16.4)	18.8)	18.6)	38.3)	6.18)	28.6)	34.3)	33.1)	48.6)	5.40)	7.68)	7.33)	7.14)	21.1)	11.5)
		19.2	14.3	14.7	-23.2	2.63	29.8	24.2	24.8	-16.8	2.52	9.55	5.29	5.36	-43.9	1.33
		(15.5-	(13.1-	(13.2-	(-32.0-	(-5.22-	(24.5-	(21.8-	(21.8-	(-27.8-	(-6.95-	(6.95-	(4.46-	(4.46-	(-54.8-	(-11.0-
	South Africa	22.1)	16.5)	16.7)	9.65)	11.5)	35.8)	27.6)	28.0)	4.47)	13.0)	11.1)	7.04)	7.18)	23.5)	14.6)
		14.6	24.3	23.8	63.4	-2.05	22.3	38.7	38.1	70.9	-1.74	7.53	12.4	12.1	60.9	-1.94
		(9.46-	(15.7-	(15.3-	(13.9-	(-8.51-	(16.4-	(26.2-	(25.7-	(19.1-	(-8.62-	(3.17-	(5.69-	(5.66-	(-9.25-	(-9.73-
	Zimbabwe	19.5)	31.4)	31.1)	120)	4.62)	30.6)	49.7)	49.6)	130)	5.36)	10.0)	16.9)	16.8)	138)	6.51)
		10.2	9.75	9.49	-6.81	-2.66	16.0	15.9	15.6	-2.26	-1.99	4.48	4.09	4.00	-10.6	-2.00
		(8.13-	(7.65-	(7.54-	(-24.6-	(-14.5-	(12.3-	(12.9-	(12.6-	(-22.7-	(-15.8-	(3.58-	(2.84-	(2.73-	(-32.0-	(-14.0-
	Western Sub-Saharan Africa	11.9)	11.4)	11.0)	24.6)	10.7)	19.2)	18.9)	18.5)	32.9)	14.5)	5.57)	5.09)	5.07)	19.3)	12.1)
		10.3	9.95	9.84	-4.35	-1.03	16.3	16.5	16.2	-0.171	-1.27	4.92	4.35	4.35	-11.4	0.103
		(8.58-	(7.32-	(7.14-	(-31.8-	(-8.39-	(13.1-	(12.4-	(12.1-	(-29.1-	(-8.44-	(3.71-	(2.43-	(2.49-	(-38.7-	(-7.72-
	Benin	12.4)	14.0)	14.0)	36.3)	6.42)	19.7)	23.2)	23.4)	42.7)	6.11)	6.10)	6.05)	6.23)	32.6)	7.81)
		14.1	12.9	12.6	-10.4	-2.15	22.2	21.5	21.0	-5.36	-1.91	6.86	5.36	5.26	-23.4	-1.86
		(11.5-	(10.2-	(10.2-	(-29.5-	(-9.51-	(17.6-	(16.9-	(16.6-	(-26.3-	(-9.34-	(5.28-	(3.78-	(3.74-	(-43.8-	(-9.74-
	Burkina Faso	16.7)	16.1)	16.3)	18.5)	5.29)	26.7)	27.2)	27.6)	28.6)	5.78)	8.78)	7.39)	7.38)	10.8)	6.64)
		14.4	16.1	15.9	9.86	-1.61	25.7	29.2	28.7	11.7	-1.59	6.19	4.54	4.44	-28.3	-2.32
		(11.6-	(12.7-	(12.3-	(-15.7-	(-8.20-	(20.6-	(22.6-	(22.0-	(-14.9-	(-8.56-	(4.09-	(3.46-	(3.27-	(-49.4-	(-10.1-
	Cabo Verde	16.9)	19.9)	20.1)	44.8)	5.14)	30.7)	36.7)	36.1)	46.5)	5.81)	7.86)	5.70)	5.72)	7.80)	5.15)
		11.4	12.7	12.4	8.36	-3.03	17.3	20.7	20.1	16.0	-2.89	5.84	5.33	5.19	-11.1	-2.67
		(9.55-	(8.69-	(8.26-	(-24.7-	(-10.3-	(14.2-	(14.4-	(13.2-	(-20.7-	(-10.1-	(4.21-	(2.89-	(2.81-	(-41.4-	(-11.9-
	Cameroon	13.8)	17.8)	17.6)	53.2)	4.84)	21.5)	28.6)	28.6)	65.0)	5.07)	7.17)	7.65)	7.58)	34.4)	6.10)
		8.25	11.7	11.7	42.5	0.472	11.3	16.3	16.4	45.5	0.656	5.54	6.76	6.79	22.7	0.470
		(5.93-	(7.91-	(7.94-	(4.70-	(-7.08-	(7.47-	(10.7-	(10.9-	(4.57-	(-7.83-	(3.85-	(4.22-	(4.18-	(-12.6-	(-7.86-
	Chad	12.0)	18.8)	18.9)	88.8)	7.49)	18.7)	28.7)	29.4)	101)	8.29)	7.60)	9.13)	9.23)	72.2)	7.93)

	14.1	12.9	12.5	-11.3	-3.12	23.5	21.4	20.8	-11.8	-3.17	3.73	4.03	3.95	5.96	-1.89
	(11.7-	(9.50-	(9.15-	(-31.7-	(-9.00-	(19.3-	(15.9-	(15.5-	(-31.7-	(-9.62-	(2.48-	(2.25-	(2.22-	(-27.2-	(-10.2-
Côte d'Ivoire	17.2)	17.5)	17.5)	20.1)	3.16)	28.7)	29.2)	29.0)	16.9)	3.74)	4.92)	5.88)	5.94)	55.4)	6.82)
	7.95	9.74	9.57	20.3	-1.82	10.3	14.1	13.9	34.3	-1.37	5.50	5.76	5.64	2.63	-2.08
	(5.34-	(6.72-	(6.37-	(-13.0-	(-8.60-	(6.31-	(8.80-	(8.59-	(-7.64-	(-8.87-	(4.02-	(4.13-	(3.99-	(-27.5-	(-9.67-
Gambia	12.1)	14.6)	14.2)	65.8)	4.64)	17.8)	22.8)	22.7)	89.1)	6.76)	7.43)	7.77)	7.66)	48.5)	6.77)
	7.06	9.05	8.70	23.2	-3.93	12.3	15.9	15.4	25.3	-2.70	2.21	3.62	3.42	54.5	-5.77
	(5.62-	(7.04-	(6.72-	(-14.1-	(-10.9-	(9.67-	(12.4-	(11.9-	(-9.40-	(-9.75-	(1.48-	(2.67-	(2.51-	(-26.7-	(-13.4-
Ghana	8.92)	11.4)	11.1)	72.0)	4.65)	15.2)	19.8)	19.7)	69.6)	5.83)	5.06)	5.03)	4.82)	158)	3.25)
	7.02	9.06	8.88	26.5	-2.00	8.75	12.5	12.3	40.1	-1.93	5.37	5.83	5.73	6.70	-1.74
	(5.09-	(6.06-	(5.85-	(-14.1-	(-8.49-	(5.58-	(7.92-	(7.70-	(-2.55-	(-8.57-	(3.68-	(3.49-	(3.47-	(-30.6-	(-8.87-
Guinea	9.84)	13.4)	13.4)	91.3)	5.50)	14.2)	20.1)	19.7)	111)	5.55)	7.08)	8.00)	7.96)	66.8)	7.00)
	14.8	15.5	15.1	1.87	-2.98	22.5	24.4	23.8	5.58	-2.62	7.76	8.06	7.84	1.07	-2.74
	(9.59-	(11.5-	(11.2-	(-25.9-	(-9.34-	(13.4-	(17.2-	(17.0-	(-22.7-	(-9.77-	(4.83-	(5.32-	(5.12-	(-27.6-	(-9.89-
Guinea-Bissau	20.1)	20.0)	19.5)	47.8)	3.71)	32.3)	32.8)	32.1)	56.4)	4.36)	10.6)	10.6)	10.2)	53.7)	4.73)
	9.69	11.2	11.3	16.7	1.45	13.0	15.3	15.6	19.4	1.99	6.02	6.83	6.88	14.2	0.634
	(7.44-	(7.55-	(7.59-	(-16.0-	(-5.22-	(9.98-	(10.8-	(11.1-	(-14.2-	(-4.91-	(3.84-	(3.58-	(3.61-	(-22.6-	(-7.65-
Liberia	12.0)	15.4)	16.0)	78.8)	8.60)	16.6)	20.3)	21.7)	85.8)	9.47)	8.11)	11.4)	11.8)	78.6)	9.07)
	8.12	8.22	8.10	-0.351	-1.48	9.87	10.7	10.6	7.51	-1.03	6.43	5.63	5.54	-13.8	-1.55
	(5.48-	(5.78-	(5.64-	(-24.6-	(-8.21-	(6.25-	(7.23-	(7.00-	(-20.9-	(-8.63-	(3.82-	(3.51-	(3.41-	(-39.4-	(-9.55-
Mali	11.6)	11.7)	11.8)	33.9)	6.09)	16.3)	17.0)	16.9)	52.2)	7.83)	8.81)	7.93)	7.91)	25.6)	7.16)
	6.72	5.75	5.88	-12.5	2.17	9.29	8.01	8.25	-11.2	2.95	4.44	3.53	3.57	-19.7	1.03
	(4.79-	(3.79-	(3.87-	(-35.9-	(-4.43-	(6.03-	(4.91-	(5.01-	(-36.1-	(-4.11-	(2.80-	(2.00-	(2.08-	(-44.2-	(-6.77-
Mauritania	10.1)	9.51)	9.83)	27.8)	10.1)	16.0)	15.2)	15.4)	29.7)	11.2)	6.66)	5.14)	5.23)	26.6)	9.70)
	7.64	7.98	7.88	3.11	-1.27	9.86	10.8	10.7	8.08	-1.07	5.41	5.33	5.28	-2.45	-0.860
	(5.49-	(5.36-	(5.20-	(-26.2-	(-8.11-	(6.23-	(6.74-	(6.38-	(-23.7-	(-8.66-	(3.52-	(3.30-	(3.19-	(-32.5-	(-7.78-
Niger	11.2)	12.1)	12.1)	51.5)	5.34)	16.3)	18.0)	18.3)	66.5)	6.05)	6.89)	7.24)	7.45)	49.8)	8.10)
	10.4	8.60	8.31	-20.0	-3.37	16.9	14.7	14.4	-15.0	-2.32	3.88	3.06	3.02	-22.2	-1.36
	(6.83-	(6.06-	(5.93-	(-42.1-	(-27.8-	(10.0-	(9.35-	(9.34-	(-41.5-	(-31.2-	(2.69-	(1.89-	(1.89-	(-51.0-	(-30.7-
Nigeria	13.4)	11.4)	10.6)	14.8)	30.4)	22.3)	20.3)	19.3)	29.4)	40.4)	5.53)	4.72)	4.80)	23.1)	43.1)
	1.50	1.56	1.54	2.86	-0.980	2.39	2.42	2.40	0.333	-0.655	0.760	0.745	0.729	-4.14	-2.20
Sao Tome and Principe	(1.01-	(1.14-	(1.13-	(-25.5-	(-7.78-	(1.80-	(1.78-	(1.75-	(-28.1-	(-8.40-	(0.404-	(0.447-	(0.426-	(-33.7-	(-9.12-
	1.84)	2.05)	2.07)	45.1)	6.80)	2.97)	3.11)	3.23)	44.0)	7.43)	0.981)	1.06)	1.04)	38.3)	5.64)
	13.3	12.9	12.5	-5.96	-2.72	21.1	21.0	20.6	-2.38	-2.07	5.67	5.35	5.18	-8.71	-3.15
	(10.6-	(10.3-	(9.68-	(-29.0-	(-9.07-	(16.7-	(16.7-	(15.9-	(-27.1-	(-8.73-	(4.36-	(3.95-	(3.76-	(-36.4-	(-10.7-
Senegal	16.1)	16.6)	16.4)	38.0)	3.60)	25.8)	27.1)	27.0)	46.6)	4.98)	7.18)	7.41)	7.08)	37.5)	4.29)
	7.14	8.61	8.51	19.1	-1.25	10.1	11.7	11.5	13.7	-1.24	4.09	5.62	5.54	35.3	-1.49
	(4.87-	(5.78-	(5.66-	(-16.1-	(-9.11-	(6.69-	(7.67-	(7.35-	(-21.4-	(-9.54-	(2.64-	(3.14-	(3.03-	(-5.64-	(-9.78-
Sierra Leone	10.1)	12.6)	12.6)	73.0)	6.72)	15.8)	18.9)	18.5)	72.0)	7.72)	5.41)	7.63)	7.60)	94.3)	6.33)
	10.2	12.8	12.5	22.5	-2.18	15.8	22.2	21.7	37.6	-2.28	5.33	5.54	5.46	2.60	-1.43
	(8.12-	(8.67-	(8.80-	(-12.8-	(-9.16-	(12.4-	(15.5-	(15.0-	(-2.41-	(-9.59-	(3.77-	(3.18-	(3.12-	(-29.5-	(-9.30-
Togo	12.8)	16.9)	17.1)	68.3)	5.41)	20.0)	29.5)	29.8)	89.7)	5.14)	6.73)	8.01)	7.93)	47.0)	7.70)

Appendix Table S6: Mean age at the time of death due to suicide, for males, females, and both sexes combined in 1990 and 2021. Estimates provided at the global, super-region, regional, and national level.

Location	Males		Female		Both	
	1990	2021	1990	2021	1990	2021
Global	43·0 (38·0–45·8)	47·0 (43·5–50·6)	41·9 (30·9–46·7)	46·9 (41·2–52·8)	42·6 (36·8–45·1)	47·0 (43·3–50·3)
Low SDI	44·4 (36·7–51·2)	43·6 (37·8–51·4)	37·7 (28·7–46·8)	39·9 (32·6–47·9)	42·3 (35·9–47·6)	42·5 (37·3–49·1)
Low-middle SDI	37·1 (29·3–41·6)	40·8 (34·2–45·4)	31·2 (21·2–36·3)	37·2 (28·9–42·8)	34·6 (27·1–38·3)	39·5 (32·0–43·4)
Middle SDI	41·6 (31·4–47·3)	47·7 (42·5–53·9)	41·1 (23·8–49·3)	49·8 (39·3–59·7)	41·4 (29·3–45·9)	48·4 (42·2–54·1)
High-middle SDI	45·4 (40·6–48·7)	50·7 (46·0–56·4)	47·9 (37·6–54·4)	57·0 (48·8–70·5)	46·3 (40·6–49·4)	52·5 (47·9–58·5)
High SDI	46·4 (45·5–49·2)	51·2 (48·8–52·7)	51·6 (49·0–55·2)	52·5 (48·2–55·4)	47·9 (46·5–50·5)	51·5 (48·7–53·2)
Central Europe, Eastern Europe, and Central Asia	44·4 (43·9–44·9)	47·7 (44·5–51·0)	52·8 (51·3–53·8)	53·6 (49·5–58·0)	46·3 (45·7–46·8)	48·8 (46·0–51·7)
Central Asia	39·0 (37·4–40·8)	41·1 (37·2–45·1)	42·1 (40·2–44·3)	39·7 (35·4–44·1)	39·8 (38·3–41·5)	40·7 (36·7–44·8)
Armenia	41·0 (39·1–43·3)	51·0 (44·6–58·8)	43·7 (40·4–47·1)	61·0 (53·2–71·3)	41·9 (40·1–43·6)	53·3 (46·6–61·6)
Azerbaijan	38·7 (33·9–44·6)	42·1 (30·7–57·9)	40·6 (33·8–48·9)	47·8 (34·4–65·2)	39·2 (34·9–44·2)	43·4 (32·0–58·0)
Georgia	44·5 (41·5–47·9)	49·2 (43·7–55·2)	49·4 (45·7–53·1)	58·5 (51·5–65·8)	45·9 (42·9–49·1)	51·0 (45·5–57·0)
Kazakhstan	39·9 (36·8–43·1)	43·3 (38·3–48·9)	45·9 (42·3–49·2)	45·2 (38·9–51·5)	41·3 (38·5–44·3)	43·7 (38·4–49·4)
Kyrgyzstan	39·7 (36·5–43·2)	39·4 (33·4–46·0)	41·5 (38·0–44·9)	42·2 (35·5–49·4)	40·1 (37·1–43·4)	40·0 (34·0–46·6)
Mongolia	34·7 (25·9–45·5)	39·3 (31·1–49·0)	34·9 (24·1–50·2)	41·6 (31·6–54·3)	34·8 (26·8–44·8)	39·6 (32·5–48·4)
Tajikistan	38·3 (31·7–45·4)	38·6 (27·1–55·9)	35·9 (28·6–43·6)	37·8 (26·3–56·9)	37·5 (32·0–42·9)	38·4 (29·2–53·5)
Turkmenistan	35·8 (32·9–38·6)	38·0 (29·9–49·3)	36·2 (33·7–39·3)	39·6 (30·6–52·3)	35·9 (33·5–38·4)	38·4 (30·1–49·8)
Uzbekistan	37·2 (35·2–39·4)	37·9 (32·4–44·4)	37·6 (35·6–39·5)	33·4 (28·6–39·0)	37·3 (35·6–39·0)	36·5 (31·6–42·7)
Central Europe	47·1 (46·0–48·1)	52·6 (48·8–56·2)	52·8 (50·9–54·6)	57·9 (52·5–63·6)	48·4 (47·4–49·5)	53·6 (49·7–57·3)

	39.6	52.7	41.0	56.1	40.2	53.9
Albania	(32.9–47.2)	(39.7–69.0)	(33.6–49.4)	(39.4–74.2)	(35.2–46.5)	(42.3–66.7)
	41.2	54.7	48.2	60.1	42.8	55.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	(36.8–46.3)	(38.9–69.1)	(41.5–57.7)	(43.6–85.4)	(38.8–47.4)	(41.6–68.2)
	52.3	56.6	55.3	59.4	53.3	57.3
Bulgaria	(49.2–55.4)	(48.3–65.3)	(52.0–58.8)	(51.3–67.7)	(50.7–55.7)	(49.5–65.3)
	51.6	58.5	56.6	62.4	53.0	59.4
Croatia	(49.1–54.4)	(51.3–65.7)	(52.8–60.6)	(54.0–69.9)	(50.7–55.7)	(52.3–66.1)
	49.7	54.7	56.0	58.6	51.4	55.5
Czechia	(47.8–51.7)	(47.9–61.7)	(53.4–58.8)	(51.3–65.8)	(49.7–53.2)	(48.9–61.9)
	50.2	56.1	56.5	60.0	52.0	57.1
Hungary	(47.9–52.6)	(50.3–62.1)	(54.3–58.7)	(52.7–66.2)	(50.0–54.0)	(50.9–63.0)
	44.5	53.0	48.2	58.3	45.3	54.2
Montenegro	(37.6–53.1)	(42.8–65.0)	(37.2–65.8)	(45.3–76.2)	(39.0–53.2)	(45.4–65.0)
	47.0	53.7	47.7	57.4	47.3	54.8
North Macedonia	(39.9–54.7)	(40.7–67.5)	(38.9–57.9)	(42.9–76.0)	(41.9–53.3)	(42.5–67.7)
	43.1	48.6	48.4	53.0	44.0	49.1
Poland	(42.3–43.9)	(43.5–53.5)	(47.1–49.4)	(46.9–58.7)	(43.2–44.8)	(44.6–53.7)
	46.6	53.2	49.9	57.3	47.5	53.9
Romania	(44.6–48.9)	(46.7–59.9)	(47.7–52.1)	(50.6–64.5)	(45.8–49.2)	(47.6–60.6)
	48.8	57.9	52.3	61.7	49.7	58.8
Serbia	(42.1–55.5)	(47.5–70.0)	(42.3–66.5)	(48.8–79.9)	(43.6–55.9)	(49.5–70.0)
	46.0	51.7	50.5	56.9	46.7	52.5
Slovakia	(40.8–52.0)	(42.6–61.4)	(41.8–59.8)	(45.1–75.6)	(41.7–51.2)	(44.0–61.6)
	47.5	59.8	54.0	64.1	49.1	60.6
Slovenia	(44.9–50.0)	(52.1–67.8)	(49.9–58.3)	(53.1–74.8)	(46.8–51.5)	(52.8–68.4)
	44.0	47.3	54.1	55.5	46.2	48.9
Eastern Europe	(43.5–44.6)	(42.8–52.1)	(52.6–55.1)	(50.0–61.9)	(45.6–46.8)	(44.8–52.8)
	44.7	49.6	52.8	56.6	46.5	50.9
Belarus	(42.9–46.4)	(40.2–59.2)	(49.8–55.9)	(45.8–68.4)	(44.8–48.3)	(41.7–61.0)
	44.9	53.7	55.0	65.0	47.5	56.0
Estonia	(42.7–47.2)	(47.3–60.8)	(51.6–58.7)	(55.9–73.1)	(45.5–49.7)	(49.4–62.9)
	46.1	52.7	55.3	63.8	48.3	54.6
Latvia	(43.8–48.3)	(46.2–59.9)	(52.0–58.4)	(55.7–71.3)	(46.1–50.3)	(48.1–61.4)
	45.8	52.0	52.6	63.9	47.3	54.1
Lithuania	(43.9–47.8)	(46.1–57.9)	(49.6–55.5)	(55.8–71.9)	(45.6–49.1)	(48.0–60.0)
	44.1	49.2	49.3	55.8	45.3	50.2
Republic of Moldova	(41.8–46.4)	(43.2–56.2)	(47.2–51.7)	(49.6–62.6)	(43.5–47.4)	(44.6–56.8)
	43.3	47.0	53.8	55.1	45.5	48.5
Russian Federation	(42.7–43.9)	(42.5–51.0)	(52.2–54.9)	(49.6–60.5)	(44.8–46.1)	(44.8–52.1)

Ukraine	46.7 (44.7–48.5)	47.3 (31.9–65.1)	56.1 (53.7–58.5)	55.9 (37.9–79.6)	48.8 (46.9–50.6)	48.8 (35.3–64.2)
High-income	46.9 (45.9–49.4)	51.3 (48.5–53.0)	51.9 (49.2–55.3)	52.3 (47.8–54.9)	48.3 (46.9–50.9)	51.6 (48.6–53.3)
Australasia	39.9 (38.7–41.1)	45.3 (42.7–47.8)	43.3 (41.5–45.0)	45.7 (42.8–48.2)	40.6 (39.4–41.8)	45.4 (42.8–47.7)
Australia	40.2 (39.1–41.5)	45.5 (42.8–48.1)	43.9 (41.9–45.9)	46.4 (43.2–48.9)	41.0 (39.8–42.2)	45.7 (43.0–48.1)
New Zealand	38.0 (36.4–39.7)	44.2 (41.5–47.0)	40.3 (38.0–42.6)	42.2 (39.3–44.7)	38.5 (36.9–40.1)	43.7 (41.0–46.3)
High-income Asia Pacific	48.2 (46.4–61.4)	54.6 (45.1–57.4)	53.8 (49.9–64.3)	55.8 (46.2–61.0)	50.3 (47.8–60.9)	54.9 (46.1–58.0)
Brunei Darussalam	35.4 (27.7–42.7)	41.6 (32.3–48.8)	38.1 (27.7–48.6)	46.3 (33.4–58.7)	36.0 (28.8–42.7)	42.5 (33.7–49.4)
Japan	50.5 (49.4–51.4)	54.4 (52.0–56.3)	57.0 (52.9–59.1)	56.7 (49.4–60.9)	53.0 (50.6–54.2)	55.1 (51.4–57.7)
Republic of Korea	39.5 (33.6–105)	55.2 (30.0–61.6)	40.3 (33.3–97.8)	54.3 (30.5–63.4)	39.7 (33.8–97.4)	54.9 (31.2–60.6)
Singapore	41.3 (39.1–43.5)	49.2 (45.9–52.5)	43.5 (41.4–45.8)	52.0 (47.1–56.8)	42.2 (40.4–44.0)	50.1 (46.6–53.3)
High-income North America	43.7 (42.8–44.4)	47.8 (46.0–49.3)	45.0 (43.6–46.0)	46.9 (44.9–48.7)	44.0 (43.0–44.7)	47.6 (45.8–49.1)
Canada	40.7 (39.5–42.0)	46.0 (43.4–48.8)	43.1 (41.5–44.6)	45.2 (42.7–47.6)	41.2 (40.1–42.3)	45.8 (43.4–48.4)
Greenland	36.3 (29.1–42.5)	43.4 (36.0–54.4)	34.3 (28.4–40.3)	41.5 (32.5–51.7)	35.8 (30.1–40.8)	43.0 (35.7–52.4)
United States of America	44.1 (43.2–44.8)	47.9 (46.1–49.6)	45.3 (43.8–46.4)	47.1 (44.9–48.9)	44.3 (43.3–45.1)	47.8 (45.9–49.3)
Southern Latin America	44.9 (43.4–46.5)	43.9 (41.6–46.2)	44.6 (43.1–46.0)	43.2 (40.7–45.9)	44.9 (43.4–46.3)	43.8 (41.5–45.9)
Argentina	48.9 (46.8–51.1)	42.5 (39.5–45.5)	46.3 (44.3–48.2)	42.1 (39.1–45.4)	48.3 (46.4–50.2)	42.4 (39.7–45.2)
Chile	40.6 (38.5–42.7)	45.6 (42.9–48.1)	41.1 (39.3–42.8)	44.2 (41.5–46.9)	40.7 (38.8–42.6)	45.3 (42.9–47.6)
Uruguay	49.4 (46.8–52.0)	48.0 (44.6–51.4)	46.5 (43.7–49.3)	48.6 (44.7–52.3)	48.7 (46.4–51.1)	48.1 (44.9–51.4)
Western Europe	49.2 (48.0–50.1)	55.2 (52.0–58.1)	54.5 (51.5–56.1)	56.7 (51.5–59.7)	50.8 (49.3–51.8)	55.6 (52.1–58.2)
Andorra	45.9 (32.6–61.3)	52.7 (35.2–71.1)	46.6 (32.0–67.1)	53.9 (35.5–74.7)	46.0 (32.7–61.3)	53.0 (35.5–71.4)

Austria	49.2 (47.5–50.8)	56.9 (52.7–60.5)	55.6 (52.3–58.6)	58.4 (52.3–63.3)	51.1 (49.2–52.7)	57.2 (53.0–60.7)
Belgium	50.2 (48.3–52.0)	53.4 (49.5–57.1)	53.4 (50.5–55.5)	55.8 (50.5–59.6)	51.2 (49.3–52.8)	54.1 (50.0–57.4)
Cyprus	49.7 (43.6–56.5)	52.0 (43.3–61.4)	53.5 (40.1–65.2)	56.2 (44.6–70.9)	50.7 (44.1–56.4)	52.9 (45.2–61.5)
Denmark	50.1 (48.3–51.8)	58.2 (53.9–62.6)	55.3 (52.2–58.1)	59.4 (53.3–64.5)	51.9 (50.1–53.8)	58.5 (53.9–62.5)
Finland	44.1 (42.5–45.6)	53.6 (48.8–58.3)	50.7 (48.1–53.0)	55.4 (50.1–60.2)	45.6 (44.1–47.0)	54.0 (49.5–58.1)
France	50.7 (48.6–52.6)	56.3 (50.8–62.5)	55.4 (52.0–57.9)	58.4 (53.0–63.0)	52.0 (49.9–53.7)	56.8 (51.6–62.3)
Germany	50.2 (48.4–52.1)	58.1 (54.1–61.8)	57.6 (54.2–59.9)	60.0 (53.5–64.7)	52.5 (50.4–54.2)	58.5 (54.1–62.1)
Greece	49.6 (47.0–52.4)	56.8 (51.8–61.7)	53.5 (50.2–56.0)	57.4 (51.8–62.4)	50.6 (48.3–52.8)	56.9 (52.1–61.5)
Iceland	44.1 (41.3–47.1)	48.9 (44.2–54.1)	50.9 (47.3–54.9)	56.1 (49.2–62.5)	45.9 (43.3–48.7)	50.4 (45.4–55.6)
Ireland	45.7 (43.7–47.7)	50.4 (45.3–56.2)	50.4 (47.6–53.1)	52.4 (47.7–56.6)	46.8 (45.1–48.8)	50.8 (46.3–55.9)
Israel	46.6 (44.5–48.6)	50.6 (47.1–54.0)	50.5 (47.8–53.1)	53.4 (48.1–58.2)	47.7 (45.7–49.6)	51.2 (47.4–54.4)
Italy	52.8 (51.0–54.2)	58.1 (54.3–61.3)	54.7 (51.5–56.6)	58.8 (52.2–62.9)	53.3 (51.2–54.7)	58.3 (54.2–61.5)
Luxembourg	46.6 (43.8–49.5)	56.4 (50.3–62.7)	52.7 (49.1–56.2)	56.4 (50.1–62.2)	48.4 (46.1–50.9)	56.4 (50.6–62.4)
Malta	47.6 (44.3–50.9)	54.6 (48.4–60.7)	51.0 (47.2–54.9)	58.0 (50.5–65.2)	48.4 (45.4–51.3)	55.2 (49.1–61.2)
Monaco	52.4 (41.2–63.5)	54.9 (43.8–67.8)	55.8 (38.2–72.6)	57.5 (40.9–78.7)	53.8 (41.9–63.4)	55.8 (44.3–69.0)
Netherlands	45.9 (44.3–47.4)	52.9 (49.2–56.1)	49.9 (47.2–52.0)	54.7 (50.1–58.7)	47.4 (45.7–48.9)	53.5 (49.9–56.7)
Norway	44.2 (42.7–45.7)	48.5 (46.0–51.1)	47.9 (46.0–50.0)	48.6 (45.7–51.5)	45.2 (43.7–46.8)	48.6 (46.1–51.0)
Portugal	49.6 (47.3–51.8)	60.2 (56.0–64.7)	52.2 (49.7–54.7)	61.3 (54.5–66.1)	50.3 (48.2–52.2)	60.5 (56.0–64.7)
San Marino	50.4 (41.3–59.3)	56.5 (37.1–80.3)	53.7 (40.1–69.2)	57.4 (35.1–85.3)	51.1 (43.1–59.3)	56.7 (37.8–78.6)
Spain	50.8 (49.0–52.7)	56.3 (51.7–60.7)	55.0 (51.2–57.4)	57.4 (51.6–62.2)	51.9 (49.7–53.8)	56.6 (52.2–60.9)

Sweden	49.2 (47.5–50.9)	52.0 (45.2–59.8)	51.0 (48.4–53.2)	52.2 (45.1–59.4)	49.8 (48.2–51.4)	52.0 (46.6–58.7)
Switzerland	48.2 (46.4–49.9)	57.3 (52.7–61.5)	52.6 (49.3–55.3)	56.8 (50.7–61.8)	49.6 (47.6–51.2)	57.2 (52.3–61.0)
United Kingdom	43.1 (42.5–43.7)	47.1 (45.9–48.3)	49.8 (48.2–50.8)	49.3 (47.1–50.9)	44.9 (44.1–45.5)	47.7 (46.4–48.8)
Latin America and Caribbean	39.1 (38.1–39.9)	41.8 (39.0–44.7)	35.7 (34.4–36.9)	39.3 (36.6–41.9)	38.3 (37.3–39.1)	41.3 (38.7–44.1)
Andean Latin America	36.2 (31.9–40.5)	40.2 (31.9–48.2)	29.1 (25.1–33.8)	34.8 (26.9–42.5)	33.7 (30.1–37.4)	38.9 (31.1–46.1)
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	38.2 (29.4–47.8)	41.9 (27.4–55.9)	29.7 (20.5–40.8)	35.7 (23.2–51.7)	34.8 (27.9–42.3)	40.0 (27.2–54.7)
Ecuador	34.6 (32.7–36.3)	39.1 (30.8–49.1)	27.8 (26.2–29.5)	33.7 (26.6–41.7)	32.2 (30.7–33.5)	38.0 (29.9–47.5)
Peru	36.3 (28.7–43.8)	41.0 (28.3–52.2)	29.7 (23.5–37.8)	35.6 (21.7–48.2)	34.2 (28.0–40.4)	39.7 (27.8–50.8)
Caribbean	45.7 (43.1–48.1)	50.9 (44.5–57.2)	39.2 (36.5–41.4)	47.5 (41.4–54.9)	43.6 (41.1–45.5)	50.2 (44.3–55.9)
Antigua and Barbuda	48.9 (44.5–53.0)	51.7 (47.4–56.0)	42.7 (38.5–46.9)	49.8 (45.3–54.0)	47.9 (44.1–51.6)	51.5 (47.4–55.5)
Bahamas	40.6 (36.4–44.7)	44.4 (34.9–55.4)	38.1 (34.4–41.6)	42.9 (33.8–54.1)	40.0 (36.5–43.8)	44.3 (34.6–55.3)
Barbados	47.7 (44.7–51.5)	54.8 (41.8–68.4)	45.3 (41.5–49.4)	52.9 (41.3–65.2)	47.2 (44.5–50.6)	54.5 (41.9–68.0)
Belize	42.2 (38.8–46.5)	42.0 (36.2–48.5)	35.9 (32.8–39.0)	39.6 (34.7–45.0)	40.7 (37.8–44.0)	41.7 (36.2–47.7)
Bermuda	48.6 (45.1–52.6)	59.9 (51.4–73.1)	47.9 (43.3–52.9)	58.1 (48.1–72.4)	48.4 (45.2–51.8)	59.6 (51.1–73.4)
Cuba	48.3 (46.7–49.8)	58.3 (49.7–66.7)	40.6 (39.2–41.9)	58.8 (50.1–67.4)	45.3 (44.0–46.4)	58.4 (50.0–66.2)
Dominica	48.5 (42.0–54.5)	50.2 (39.2–62.0)	46.0 (34.0–53.2)	47.4 (36.8–64.7)	48.0 (42.1–53.2)	49.9 (39.4–61.2)
Dominican Republic	40.1 (33.8–50.8)	44.4 (34.6–57.7)	34.5 (27.7–42.0)	42.2 (30.7–57.3)	38.7 (33.3–46.1)	44.0 (35.1–56.1)
Grenada	44.9 (40.3–50.0)	49.0 (41.7–56.4)	40.9 (36.8–45.0)	46.4 (39.9–53.3)	44.0 (39.9–48.6)	48.5 (41.7–55.7)
Guyana	39.5 (34.3–44.5)	41.8 (31.8–53.8)	36.5 (31.5–42.0)	39.7 (29.5–51.2)	38.7 (34.0–43.0)	41.5 (31.6–53.4)
Haiti	44.0 (25.1–58.0)	43.4 (28.5–59.5)	34.0 (14.1–45.5)	35.1 (17.0–49.7)	40.5 (21.6–52.2)	40.9 (26.8–55.0)

	50.2	50.5	43.5	46.0	48.8	49.8
Jamaica	(42.8–59.9)	(37.4–65.4)	(39.5–48.1)	(34.8–60.3)	(42.7–56.8)	(37.3–64.2)
	46.5	54.7	45.1	55.1	46.3	54.8
Puerto Rico	(44.2–48.7)	(44.8–64.6)	(42.1–48.2)	(45.5–64.9)	(44.2–48.4)	(45.0–64.4)
	49.2	50.4	43.2	50.0	47.3	50.4
Saint Kitts and Nevis	(44.8–53.3)	(41.0–60.7)	(39.0–47.7)	(40.5–60.3)	(43.9–50.5)	(41.4–60.5)
	44.2	48.9	40.2	48.5	43.4	48.9
Saint Lucia	(41.2–48.0)	(40.0–59.3)	(37.0–43.6)	(39.3–58.6)	(40.9–46.7)	(40.1–59.2)
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	43.3	50.4	37.9	44.5	42.5	50.0
	(39.8–47.3)	(44.0–57.9)	(34.0–42.0)	(38.2–51.5)	(39.2–45.9)	(43.5–57.5)
	40.8	45.6	37.3	41.7	39.7	44.7
Suriname	(35.0–45.7)	(35.0–57.3)	(27.9–42.6)	(32.0–57.7)	(34.1–43.5)	(35.0–55.3)
	39.9	47.8	39.0	46.8	39.7	47.7
Trinidad and Tobago	(37.6–42.0)	(36.2–61.8)	(36.4–42.0)	(35.7–59.8)	(37.7–41.7)	(36.2–61.4)
	43.3	47.8	42.6	53.8	43.1	48.5
United States Virgin Islands	(35.6–51.5)	(36.9–60.9)	(31.4–51.9)	(38.2–84.2)	(35.6–50.5)	(38.0–60.9)
	35.8	39.0	29.8	34.6	34.7	38.2
Central Latin America	(34.9–36.7)	(34.9–43.6)	(28.9–31.0)	(30.3–38.7)	(33.9–35.5)	(34.4–42.5)
	34.7	40.6	29.7	34.8	33.7	39.5
Colombia	(33.1–36.2)	(33.6–47.9)	(27.7–31.7)	(29.1–40.5)	(32.2–35.1)	(32.7–46.2)
	38.1	43.6	31.6	38.3	37.2	42.8
Costa Rica	(35.8–40.5)	(38.4–49.0)	(29.4–34.1)	(33.7–42.5)	(35.1–39.7)	(37.8–47.9)
	32.9	40.0	26.5	35.4	31.1	38.8
El Salvador	(30.0–36.7)	(31.1–48.9)	(23.2–31.8)	(25.5–44.8)	(28.8–34.7)	(31.3–48.1)
	36.0	36.3	29.8	29.8	34.9	34.7
Guatemala	(34.3–37.8)	(30.8–41.8)	(28.0–31.6)	(25.2–34.6)	(33.4–36.5)	(29.5–39.9)
	36.1	44.4	27.3	35.8	34.2	42.7
Honduras	(29.2–44.9)	(33.4–58.3)	(21.3–33.7)	(23.1–54.1)	(28.5–41.1)	(32.2–56.7)
	36.4	37.6	31.2	34.1	35.6	37.0
Mexico	(35.4–37.3)	(32.4–43.3)	(30.2–32.2)	(28.9–39.8)	(34.7–36.5)	(32.7–41.9)
	34.4	38.7	26.1	32.9	31.9	37.4
Nicaragua	(30.7–44.7)	(31.3–47.5)	(22.0–40.2)	(24.6–42.7)	(29.0–42.4)	(31.1–45.1)
	36.4	43.2	28.6	35.2	35.3	41.9
Panama	(33.9–39.2)	(34.4–51.9)	(26.3–31.0)	(28.6–42.4)	(33.0–37.9)	(33.5–50.3)
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	36.6	40.8	30.6	38.4	35.5	40.4
	(34.9–38.1)	(30.6–52.2)	(29.0–32.5)	(29.4–49.7)	(34.2–36.8)	(30.5–51.7)
	39.4	42.5	38.6	42.1	39.2	42.4
Tropical Latin America	(38.3–40.6)	(40.8–44.4)	(37.5–39.7)	(39.8–43.9)	(38.2–40.3)	(40.8–44.0)
	39.4	42.6	38.7	42.2	39.2	42.5
Brazil	(38.2–40.6)	(40.8–44.4)	(37.6–39.8)	(40.0–44.1)	(38.2–40.3)	(40.8–44.0)

Paraguay	40.5 (33.4–50.1)	41.0 (31.0–53.1)	34.3 (27.6–44.4)	37.6 (27.2–50.4)	38.4 (33.0–45.8)	40.2 (31.1–51.3)
North Africa and Middle East	34.9 (28.4–39.5)	38.4 (31.6–44.5)	30.8 (21.0–35.5)	36.1 (27.2–43.1)	33.4 (26.8–37.5)	37.8 (30.7–43.3)
North Africa and Middle East	34.9 (28.4–39.5)	38.4 (31.6–44.5)	30.8 (21.0–35.5)	36.1 (27.2–43.1)	33.4 (26.8–37.5)	37.8 (30.7–43.3)
Afghanistan	44.5 (30.9–59.6)	34.9 (25.4–49.7)	41.4 (30.1–56.5)	36.8 (26.0–56.8)	43.2 (31.7–55.7)	35.7 (26.3–51.4)
Algeria	31.9 (24.8–38.8)	38.5 (27.0–49.9)	29.4 (13.3–40.4)	36.4 (20.5–49.2)	30.9 (20.5–37.9)	37.8 (26.2–48.0)
Bahrain	35.7 (30.9–41.8)	37.0 (30.7–45.3)	31.2 (24.6–36.9)	36.5 (28.9–56.0)	34.6 (30.9–39.3)	36.9 (30.7–45.5)
Egypt	35.3 (27.2–41.1)	37.3 (29.3–45.9)	33.0 (20.5–40.7)	36.9 (27.6–48.0)	34.6 (25.8–39.0)	37.2 (29.9–45.5)
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	31.9 (27.4–36.1)	37.5 (32.1–41.3)	27.8 (19.4–31.5)	35.8 (31.0–48.1)	30.2 (25.6–33.3)	37.1 (33.5–41.4)
Iraq	36.6 (28.3–44.6)	40.0 (29.0–53.9)	31.2 (21.8–38.8)	35.5 (25.2–50.5)	35.1 (27.9–42.2)	38.9 (28.7–52.2)
Jordan	32.8 (26.1–39.0)	36.5 (29.1–45.1)	30.5 (18.2–39.6)	35.7 (26.2–49.3)	31.9 (24.7–37.7)	36.3 (28.8–45.6)
Kuwait	34.5 (30.5–38.2)	39.5 (32.3–48.3)	32.0 (29.1–36.8)	36.6 (31.8–42.2)	33.8 (30.9–36.7)	39.0 (32.4–47.0)
Lebanon	38.5 (19.7–50.9)	42.0 (34.4–50.7)	34.2 (15.6–47.8)	41.0 (30.5–54.0)	36.5 (18.8–47.1)	41.6 (34.4–50.1)
Libya	33.3 (23.0–42.4)	37.6 (25.6–51.7)	30.0 (15.1–40.2)	36.0 (19.1–57.6)	32.1 (22.0–40.6)	37.2 (24.2–52.0)
Morocco	35.3 (26.7–45.8)	42.3 (28.1–61.0)	30.5 (13.3–41.0)	38.7 (20.0–56.7)	32.9 (21.6–41.6)	40.8 (26.1–56.6)
Oman	35.0 (25.2–47.8)	37.0 (28.0–47.5)	32.7 (20.2–45.7)	35.1 (25.2–47.9)	34.6 (25.4–46.6)	36.8 (28.1–46.6)
Palestine	34.2 (24.5–45.9)	35.1 (26.1–41.8)	33.1 (23.3–47.5)	34.6 (27.8–45.1)	33.9 (24.4–45.4)	35.0 (27.9–41.7)
Qatar	34.8 (27.8–44.5)	36.0 (26.5–47.7)	32.5 (22.9–42.2)	35.5 (25.4–54.7)	34.5 (28.0–42.8)	35.9 (26.5–47.3)
Saudi Arabia	37.3 (27.2–49.8)	38.5 (28.0–51.3)	31.8 (20.0–41.9)	36.8 (26.2–50.4)	35.7 (25.7–46.2)	38.2 (28.2–50.3)
Sudan	34.6 (22.2–46.8)	33.7 (20.8–48.2)	28.5 (10.5–42.4)	29.3 (12.5–49.6)	31.8 (18.5–42.1)	32.1 (19.0–46.5)
Syrian Arab Republic	33.1 (24.7–42.2)	41.8 (30.3–57.6)	30.2 (18.9–38.9)	36.9 (25.9–54.4)	32.3 (24.1–40.4)	40.7 (30.4–55.4)

Tunisia	35.9 (27.3–56.3)	42.1 (26.8–64.2)	32.7 (15.7–48.9)	41.3 (21.6–64.3)	34.6 (23.4–50.1)	41.9 (26.6–62.5)
Türkiye	34.8 (23.9–45.6)	40.9 (31.1–50.6)	35.1 (22.3–63.8)	40.4 (28.5–51.4)	34.9 (24.4–47.0)	40.8 (31.3–49.6)
United Arab Emirates	34.9 (25.2–52.4)	38.5 (28.8–53.2)	31.9 (22.9–43.0)	37.6 (28.2–54.9)	34.3 (25.2–48.2)	38.3 (29.3–51.7)
Yemen	37.5 (22.1–52.5)	37.1 (20.3–54.8)	33.7 (10.1–53.1)	33.5 (12.5–52.2)	36.1 (18.3–51.3)	35.9 (17.8–52.9)
South Asia	36.2 (27.6–41.2)	40.1 (34.4–46.0)	30.2 (20.1–35.6)	36.1 (26.6–42.2)	33.6 (25.6–37.6)	38.6 (31.8–43.1)
South Asia	36.2 (27.6–41.2)	40.1 (34.4–46.0)	30.2 (20.1–35.6)	36.1 (26.6–42.2)	33.6 (25.6–37.6)	38.6 (31.8–43.1)
Bangladesh	30.5 (23.3–36.2)	38.8 (29.8–50.0)	25.8 (20.7–33.5)	32.7 (22.9–68.0)	28.8 (23.4–33.8)	36.9 (28.3–51.3)
Bhutan	37.6 (23.9–49.6)	45.5 (32.9–60.4)	37.3 (23.6–53.5)	46.5 (32.5–66.8)	37.5 (25.0–49.0)	45.8 (34.5–60.4)
India	36.6 (27.2–42.1)	40.6 (33.1–47.0)	30.4 (19.4–36.1)	36.5 (25.0–43.0)	33.8 (25.3–38.1)	39.0 (30.8–43.8)
Nepal	37.5 (23.3–49.2)	41.6 (32.1–53.5)	29.9 (17.5–41.2)	35.4 (19.4–52.1)	35.1 (22.8–44.8)	39.6 (30.0–51.5)
Pakistan	34.4 (23.5–47.9)	34.8 (21.5–57.0)	31.4 (16.9–61.0)	30.8 (18.8–61.4)	33.7 (23.8–45.2)	33.8 (23.1–50.8)
Southeast Asia, East Asia, and Oceania	44.4 (31.5–51.8)	54.5 (44.7–67.2)	44.2 (26.3–53.6)	58.6 (46.1–76.7)	44.3 (31.0–50.1)	56.0 (47.8–66.7)
East Asia	45.6 (30.6–54.2)	57.8 (45.6–73.6)	44.7 (25.9–54.6)	60.3 (46.2–80.8)	45.1 (30.9–51.7)	58.8 (48.8–71.9)
China	45.6 (30.1–54.4)	58.1 (45.3–74.7)	44.6 (25.6–54.7)	60.6 (45.7–81.2)	45.1 (30.4–51.8)	59.1 (48.7–72.7)
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	44.2 (31.1–60.7)	49.1 (34.8–78.8)	46.4 (31.3–72.9)	53.5 (33.9–104)	45.3 (32.2–62.0)	51.0 (37.2–82.5)
Taiwan (Province of China)	47.9 (46.2–49.7)	54.7 (50.2–58.7)	48.0 (46.0–49.9)	54.5 (49.6–59.0)	47.9 (46.5–49.4)	54.6 (50.3–58.1)
Oceania	33.5 (27.3–39.6)	35.8 (30.4–41.9)	31.9 (25.5–40.1)	34.3 (27.4–48.0)	33.0 (27.3–38.9)	35.3 (30.2–42.0)
American Samoa	32.1 (25.3–39.6)	36.9 (28.1–45.8)	30.6 (23.8–40.4)	38.0 (28.2–48.4)	31.8 (26.3–38.9)	37.2 (28.7–45.9)
Cook Islands	35.6 (27.9–44.4)	43.8 (35.4–54.4)	33.6 (24.7–43.8)	45.5 (33.7–61.3)	35.0 (27.9–43.3)	44.2 (35.2–54.4)
Fiji	32.6 (26.1–39.6)	36.7 (26.5–47.5)	29.3 (21.9–37.9)	35.3 (25.2–47.5)	31.5 (26.5–36.9)	36.2 (26.9–47.0)

	31.6 (28.2–37.2)	37.0 (32.0–41.7)	34.1 (28.6–44.5)	45.9 (35.1–54.6)	32.0 (29.0–37.1)	38.2 (33.6–42.5)
Guam						
	30.7 (23.4–37.7)	31.9 (22.6–41.4)	29.3 (22.0–37.5)	30.8 (21.7–42.3)	30.4 (24.1–37.1)	31.7 (23.0–41.0)
Kiribati						
	29.6 (16.1–39.5)	33.5 (19.6–46.2)	29.2 (16.1–36.8)	31.5 (15.3–43.8)	29.5 (18.0–37.5)	33.0 (19.6–44.0)
Marshall Islands						
Micronesia (Federated States of)	31.7 (19.8–40.1)	33.9 (22.5–44.7)	30.1 (18.2–40.9)	33.7 (22.2–46.4)	31.3 (20.5–39.7)	33.8 (22.9–44.5)
	32.9 (17.3–43.4)	32.0 (16.7–42.5)	30.1 (15.2–42.1)	31.2 (16.6–45.1)	32.2 (17.5–41.7)	31.8 (17.2–42.3)
Nauru						
	36.1 (25.7–47.5)	38.0 (27.3–50.2)	41.5 (28.1–56.0)	33.3 (25.7–42.7)	37.5 (28.0–48.1)	36.5 (28.4–46.1)
Niue						
	33.9 (23.0–46.9)	41.3 (34.5–48.3)	31.3 (21.7–46.8)	42.9 (30.4–51.4)	33.5 (23.4–46.5)	41.5 (34.5–47.6)
Northern Mariana Islands						
	33.3 (19.2–56.7)	38.6 (30.0–49.0)	31.8 (20.6–48.7)	34.5 (25.6–46.0)	32.8 (21.1–51.0)	37.1 (29.2–46.9)
Palau						
	38.6 (27.1–53.0)	38.6 (29.3–56.0)	35.6 (24.0–53.3)	34.7 (23.9–62.0)	37.5 (27.3–49.8)	37.2 (28.2–55.2)
Papua New Guinea						
	31.5 (22.9–41.0)	34.5 (24.9–44.6)	31.6 (21.6–42.8)	34.7 (23.8–47.0)	31.5 (23.5–40.2)	34.6 (25.8–44.2)
Samoa						
	31.6 (14.6–43.9)	32.6 (21.9–43.1)	29.6 (10.8–45.0)	31.4 (18.7–46.8)	31.1 (14.0–43.2)	32.3 (21.6–43.6)
Solomon Islands						
	35.7 (24.5–47.9)	33.9 (26.9–44.6)	35.6 (22.2–50.4)	30.4 (20.9–40.3)	35.7 (25.5–47.6)	32.6 (25.5–40.9)
Tokelau						
	35.6 (28.7–42.2)	36.4 (27.3–48.6)	35.0 (27.4–45.7)	38.7 (27.9–53.2)	35.3 (29.1–42.5)	37.2 (28.4–49.2)
Tonga						
	33.8 (21.9–43.9)	34.5 (25.1–44.6)	34.6 (20.0–45.3)	36.4 (24.6–51.4)	34.1 (23.0–43.1)	35.0 (26.6–43.9)
Tuvalu						
	32.1 (19.9–42.1)	32.7 (22.9–40.9)	29.8 (17.2–43.2)	31.6 (21.5–44.3)	31.6 (20.0–41.1)	32.5 (23.4–41.2)
Vanuatu						
	38.1 (33.5–42.5)	44.1 (37.3–51.8)	37.4 (28.6–42.6)	47.3 (38.0–58.4)	37.9 (33.1–41.7)	44.9 (38.0–51.7)
Southeast Asia						
	38.5 (30.2–47.8)	41.7 (30.4–55.2)	35.7 (24.0–46.5)	43.7 (28.9–61.2)	37.4 (29.9–44.9)	42.3 (31.0–55.8)
Cambodia						
	37.5 (30.6–43.7)	42.6 (32.8–56.4)	38.0 (27.1–46.5)	48.0 (34.7–63.7)	37.7 (30.6–42.7)	44.3 (36.2–54.4)
Indonesia						
Lao People's Democratic Republic	36.5 (24.2–49.2)	37.9 (27.3–54.0)	32.8 (13.7–46.8)	34.2 (22.3–49.0)	35.4 (22.1–46.4)	36.9 (27.1–50.1)
	40.9 (36.3–46.2)	45.5 (40.6–51.9)	40.6 (29.6–48.7)	47.5 (40.4–61.7)	40.8 (36.3–45.1)	45.9 (41.5–51.6)
Malaysia						

Maldives	38.3 (22.1–49.6)	39.4 (30.0–50.4)	32.9 (11.8–46.6)	42.1 (31.7–55.4)	37.2 (20.9–46.2)	39.6 (30.8–50.3)
Mauritius	40.3 (38.2–42.5)	45.5 (41.7–48.3)	36.4 (34.2–39.0)	47.0 (42.7–50.1)	39.0 (37.3–40.7)	45.8 (42.3–48.0)
Myanmar	37.4 (19.5–50.4)	41.4 (26.9–53.7)	34.7 (17.9–48.4)	42.6 (29.9–57.8)	36.7 (21.3–48.8)	41.6 (27.6–53.4)
Philippines	32.6 (28.6–36.9)	37.4 (29.0–46.4)	30.9 (25.5–36.7)	37.0 (28.1–48.7)	32.3 (28.8–35.8)	37.4 (30.6–44.6)
Seychelles	42.3 (37.3–47.7)	47.5 (39.5–54.7)	38.1 (29.6–44.9)	45.5 (37.0–56.6)	41.8 (37.3–46.5)	47.3 (40.1–54.0)
Sri Lanka	39.4 (34.8–44.0)	46.8 (30.1–66.7)	32.6 (25.8–37.6)	42.5 (28.0–66.1)	37.6 (33.7–41.3)	45.9 (29.9–64.4)
Thailand	37.0 (30.0–45.6)	45.7 (34.2–58.3)	38.2 (28.4–49.7)	50.4 (37.0–66.8)	37.3 (31.8–44.8)	46.6 (35.6–58.6)
Timor-Leste	34.0 (23.5–45.8)	37.8 (26.7–54.6)	31.6 (16.7–44.3)	34.8 (24.3–48.8)	33.2 (23.7–43.4)	36.9 (27.2–50.5)
Viet Nam	41.5 (30.1–52.8)	47.0 (35.0–59.1)	42.3 (29.7–54.6)	51.3 (36.2–66.7)	41.8 (31.7–52.5)	48.4 (36.0–61.3)
Sub-Saharan Africa	46.2 (40.0–52.3)	44.8 (38.6–52.1)	44.0 (35.6–50.4)	45.6 (34.9–54.9)	45.7 (40.3–50.5)	45.0 (39.3–51.8)
Central Sub-Saharan Africa	47.3 (37.0–58.4)	45.6 (34.6–61.3)	45.8 (33.0–57.7)	46.3 (32.0–65.8)	47.0 (37.8–56.9)	45.8 (34.8–61.3)
Angola	46.8 (34.2–60.6)	45.6 (34.3–58.8)	44.1 (31.2–58.7)	44.9 (29.8–62.8)	46.3 (35.3–59.3)	45.4 (33.7–57.9)
Central African Republic	46.3 (34.8–61.7)	44.7 (31.5–61.7)	46.3 (29.7–60.6)	44.5 (27.0–63.8)	46.3 (36.0–58.1)	44.6 (31.2–60.3)
Congo	46.4 (36.7–58.1)	46.5 (34.1–60.9)	48.9 (32.1–64.1)	46.7 (30.0–63.3)	47.0 (37.1–57.9)	46.5 (35.2–60.4)
Democratic Republic of the Congo	47.5 (35.9–61.8)	45.7 (32.8–67.4)	45.8 (32.6–61.3)	46.7 (31.0–73.9)	47.1 (37.3–59.5)	45.9 (32.8–65.6)
Equatorial Guinea	48.2 (34.8–62.0)	40.7 (28.8–58.4)	47.4 (31.2–63.9)	44.9 (24.5–78.0)	48.0 (35.7–60.7)	41.5 (28.2–60.8)
Gabon	50.9 (39.4–65.5)	48.5 (35.1–63.7)	52.6 (36.3–66.1)	50.9 (32.9–80.4)	51.2 (40.8–63.8)	48.9 (35.7–65.9)
Eastern Sub-Saharan Africa	47.9 (40.7–55.2)	45.8 (39.5–55.5)	44.8 (33.7–54.0)	45.5 (37.4–56.6)	47.1 (40.8–52.4)	45.8 (39.6–54.1)
Burundi	47.6 (31.9–76.7)	46.4 (34.2–70.0)	46.5 (29.4–66.0)	42.2 (28.5–64.6)	47.3 (33.2–68.7)	45.4 (34.6–67.2)
Comoros	48.0 (28.5–79.1)	50.4 (30.8–89.4)	44.2 (26.8–58.2)	49.6 (34.8–67.6)	46.6 (29.6–68.5)	50.1 (34.4–77.1)

Djibouti	43.9 (25.3–83.2)	47.3 (26.2–87.7)	44.7 (30.6–63.5)	49.1 (31.2–75.2)	44.1 (28.1–73.0)	47.8 (28.9–81.2)
Eritrea	42.4 (31.0–58.8)	42.7 (29.7–60.6)	46.0 (29.7–60.1)	47.8 (33.8–64.9)	43.4 (34.1–55.0)	44.0 (31.9–61.1)
Ethiopia	47.7 (32.6–62.4)	47.5 (38.0–58.2)	43.4 (23.2–58.6)	45.1 (34.8–59.6)	46.7 (32.0–56.4)	47.0 (39.0–56.0)
Kenya	49.1 (36.1–84.2)	48.2 (35.9–69.3)	47.4 (36.0–68.0)	49.6 (34.7–74.8)	48.6 (37.9–75.9)	48.5 (37.9–65.5)
Madagascar	47.7 (37.9–62.4)	44.1 (30.1–62.0)	43.8 (33.2–53.2)	41.6 (28.5–55.5)	46.6 (38.6–57.4)	43.3 (30.9–59.0)
Malawi	46.3 (35.3–57.7)	43.7 (33.4–55.1)	44.0 (32.8–56.3)	44.9 (30.5–67.8)	45.8 (37.2–54.7)	44.0 (34.6–55.2)
Mozambique	50.1 (39.3–63.0)	44.0 (31.4–58.1)	45.8 (35.6–57.1)	44.3 (28.4–62.5)	49.1 (40.0–59.5)	44.0 (31.3–57.5)
Rwanda	45.6 (34.6–58.9)	46.6 (32.9–66.0)	44.7 (28.0–61.2)	48.6 (30.7–73.4)	45.3 (34.4–56.0)	47.1 (33.8–65.8)
Somalia	44.8 (22.1–84.7)	42.4 (22.3–84.1)	44.2 (27.5–63.6)	44.1 (27.4–74.0)	44.6 (26.8–73.6)	43.0 (27.3–74.0)
South Sudan	52.0 (34.7–73.6)	47.7 (33.1–67.9)	46.0 (31.8–63.4)	43.2 (31.1–60.7)	50.8 (35.1–68.9)	46.6 (33.8–63.4)
Uganda	50.1 (36.8–62.4)	44.0 (33.2–55.2)	48.9 (33.3–69.5)	45.4 (31.8–61.8)	49.9 (38.5–61.5)	44.3 (33.3–55.5)
United Republic of Tanzania	47.7 (38.3–57.5)	47.0 (35.6–62.3)	46.1 (36.2–57.0)	47.1 (33.9–64.2)	47.4 (39.4–56.4)	47.1 (35.9–63.0)
Zambia	47.3 (39.1–56.5)	43.6 (32.3–56.5)	41.1 (31.2–51.4)	43.2 (28.1–62.9)	45.8 (38.5–54.3)	43.6 (32.3–57.6)
Southern Sub-Saharan Africa	37.0 (30.3–44.6)	38.4 (33.5–44.2)	36.6 (25.4–43.4)	43.0 (34.9–52.4)	36.9 (29.4–43.5)	39.3 (34.3–44.7)
Botswana	38.1 (26.2–53.3)	40.5 (28.4–57.2)	39.4 (25.3–68.0)	42.2 (28.5–73.9)	38.3 (27.2–53.2)	40.8 (29.2–56.1)
Eswatini	39.3 (29.8–51.7)	37.5 (25.9–50.2)	37.6 (28.1–52.8)	39.9 (22.1–64.1)	38.9 (29.9–49.2)	37.9 (26.0–50.7)
Lesotho	43.2 (30.6–69.5)	39.0 (28.0–52.1)	45.9 (22.5–89.4)	43.0 (22.2–66.2)	44.0 (31.7–72.2)	39.9 (28.0–54.0)
Namibia	40.2 (31.6–50.6)	40.4 (28.7–54.1)	40.0 (29.6–54.5)	43.0 (26.6–70.1)	40.2 (32.0–48.5)	40.8 (28.8–55.0)
South Africa	36.0 (29.4–42.9)	38.1 (33.5–43.0)	35.7 (26.1–41.6)	45.2 (37.8–61.9)	35.9 (29.1–41.4)	39.4 (35.4–45.6)
Zimbabwe	42.4 (31.0–58.8)	39.0 (26.2–51.3)	40.5 (17.0–54.0)	38.5 (17.8–53.5)	41.9 (27.2–56.4)	38.9 (24.8–51.1)

Western Sub-Saharan Africa	49.5 (38.1–59.7)	46.7 (37.8–55.3)	48.1 (38.5–60.0)	46.6 (31.6–59.5)	49.2 (39.2–57.7)	46.7 (37.2–54.4)
Benin	48.6 (39.6–59.1)	45.3 (32.9–66.2)	47.9 (36.2–59.3)	46.0 (26.3–66.5)	48.4 (40.6–58.1)	45.5 (32.7–65.3)
Burkina Faso	51.4 (40.2–62.6)	49.3 (38.3–65.1)	48.9 (37.6–62.7)	46.4 (32.9–65.8)	50.8 (41.2–61.0)	48.6 (38.8–63.2)
Cabo Verde	43.7 (35.7–52.6)	47.1 (35.7–59.8)	46.7 (32.9–60.3)	54.2 (41.3–70.6)	44.4 (36.6–52.0)	48.1 (37.3–60.4)
Cameroon	47.2 (38.5–58.9)	44.1 (28.4–62.9)	46.7 (33.5–57.4)	45.3 (24.4–66.3)	47.1 (39.2–57.1)	44.3 (29.3–63.4)
Chad	50.0 (33.1–82.4)	45.6 (29.9–81.9)	50.8 (35.2–69.7)	44.7 (27.4–60.7)	50.3 (36.2–73.1)	45.3 (30.5–73.0)
Côte d'Ivoire	45.6 (37.1–57.2)	46.2 (33.5–65.6)	42.4 (27.9–56.5)	43.9 (24.1–67.7)	45.2 (37.0–56.2)	45.8 (32.7–64.7)
Gambia	44.7 (26.9–77.5)	43.8 (27.0–71.8)	46.7 (34.2–63.4)	47.9 (33.8–65.1)	45.4 (30.4–70.2)	45.0 (29.9–67.0)
Ghana	44.7 (35.0–55.6)	46.1 (35.4–58.6)	41.5 (27.6–95.9)	47.1 (34.5–66.5)	44.2 (35.2–56.0)	46.3 (35.4–59.2)
Guinea	51.1 (32.6–82.3)	46.8 (29.1–75.0)	49.8 (34.3–65.7)	45.2 (27.3–62.9)	50.6 (36.8–71.3)	46.2 (30.4–69.7)
Guinea-Bissau	45.4 (26.8–65.2)	41.7 (29.4–57.1)	43.5 (27.0–59.9)	43.4 (28.1–56.9)	44.8 (28.9–61.0)	42.2 (30.9–55.7)
Liberia	48.3 (36.8–62.1)	43.8 (30.4–61.6)	48.6 (30.8–65.2)	44.4 (23.1–75.7)	48.4 (36.8–60.3)	44.0 (28.6–64.1)
Mali	49.1 (30.8–81.0)	46.7 (30.4–74.9)	45.8 (27.0–63.3)	42.9 (26.5–61.2)	47.7 (32.1–68.6)	45.3 (31.5–66.2)
Mauritania	47.8 (30.9–82.6)	49.4 (30.0–92.3)	49.9 (31.9–75.2)	49.3 (28.6–72.6)	48.5 (34.7–72.8)	49.3 (32.4–82.6)
Niger	46.0 (28.7–76.5)	46.0 (27.1–79.9)	43.7 (28.1–56.0)	44.9 (27.0–63.8)	45.2 (32.1–66.8)	45.6 (29.7–71.1)
Nigeria	51.1 (30.1–68.0)	47.4 (30.8–64.3)	50.5 (35.4–71.8)	48.5 (29.9–78.7)	51.0 (33.3–65.8)	47.6 (34.0–61.8)
Sao Tome and Principe	45.5 (34.1–56.6)	42.6 (30.6–58.3)	48.9 (27.9–62.5)	47.6 (27.4–67.7)	46.4 (32.7–56.3)	43.8 (32.1–59.8)
Senegal	49.3 (38.7–60.8)	48.9 (37.7–64.4)	45.5 (34.9–57.8)	49.6 (36.2–67.9)	48.4 (38.6–58.8)	49.1 (37.8–64.3)
Sierra Leone	50.1 (32.7–77.2)	45.6 (28.7–73.5)	49.3 (32.1–65.4)	45.2 (24.5–62.2)	49.9 (34.1–70.3)	45.4 (30.1–67.7)
Togo	44.6 (34.8–57.4)	45.3 (30.7–62.8)	43.4 (30.6–55.0)	47.7 (27.1–69.4)	44.3 (35.2–56.2)	45.9 (31.9–63.1)

Appendix Table S7: Number of deaths, incidence of suicide, and percent of suicide deaths using firearms, for males and females in 2021. Estimates provided at the global, super-region, regional, and national level.

Location	Male				Female			
	Deaths	Incidence	Incidence Ratio	Percent Firearm	Deaths	Incidence	Incidence Ratio	Percent Firearm
Global	519000 (485000–556000)	2210000 (1860000–2590000)	4·27 (3·54–5·16)	9·70 (7·88–12·0)	227000 (200000–255000)	3270000 (2730000–3910000)	14·5 (11·3–18·1)	2·89 (2·13–3·70)
Low SDI	52900 (45700–62800)	167000 (136000–201000)	3·19 (2·40–4·09)	7·28 (3·06–13·0)	20900 (17300–25500)	253000 (202000–317000)	12·2 (8·64–16·2)	4·10 (1·57–7·39)
Low-middle SDI	120000 (101000–133000)	409000 (329000–497000)	3·44 (2·71–4·47)	8·14 (4·17–13·7)	63900 (50800–73600)	874000 (699000–1080000)	13·8 (10·4–18·6)	1·82 (0·738–2·98)
Middle SDI	137000 (124000–153000)	524000 (432000–621000)	3·84 (3·10–4·73)	3·91 (2·57–5·58)	68800 (56200–81300)	840000 (693000–1010000)	12·3 (9·21–16·1)	0·876 (0·552–1·31)
High-middle SDI	95500 (87100–106000)	499000 (424000–577000)	5·23 (4·36–6·19)	4·94 (4·22–5·55)	36500 (31600–45200)	522000 (442000–612000)	14·4 (10·9–17·7)	0·774 (0·532–0·948)
High SDI	114000 (109000–117000)	613000 (528000–704000)	5·40 (4·63–6·26)	23·5 (23·0–24·1)	37000 (34800–38600)	785000 (678000–905000)	21·2 (18·2–24·7)	9·86 (9·35–10·4)
Central Europe, Eastern Europe, and Central Asia	59500 (55300–63400)	301000 (257000–348000)	5·07 (4·27–5·98)	4·00 (3·70–4·31)	14100 (13000–15300)	211000 (182000–244000)	15·0 (12·6–17·8)	0·466 (0·402–0·566)
Central Asia	7090 (6430–7770)	38100 (34800–41600)	5·39 (4·68–6·13)	2·52 (2·33–2·77)	2130 (1890–2390)	36700 (32700–41100)	17·2 (14·5–20·2)	0·434 (0·393–0·497)
Armenia	128 (114–145)	841 (762–924)	6·61 (5·66–7·74)	10·1 (9·91–10·3)	37·8 (33·0–44·0)	730 (630–840)	19·4 (15·7–23·6)	3·46 (3·27–3·68)
Azerbaijan	206 (150–286)	1810 (1530–2090)	9·01 (6·12–12·7)	2·14 (0·779–3·75)	56·6 (40·9–80·6)	2070 (1620–2600)	37·6 (24·8–53·8)	0·853 (0·398–1·46)
Georgia	252 (222–284)	920 (830–1020)	3·66 (3·14–4·28)	20·8 (19·6–22·2)	59·7 (52·3–67·4)	600 (509–694)	10·1 (8·21–12·4)	2·86 (2·55–3·25)
Kazakhstan	2850 (2520–3170)	14300 (13200–15500)	5·05 (4·33–5·83)	1·59 (1·55–1·64)	604 (526–681)	10000 (9110–11000)	16·7 (14·2–19·5)	0·300 (0·274–0·327)
Kyrgyzstan	498 (425–580)	2260 (2050–2490)	4·56 (3·83–5·43)	3·09 (2·72–3·53)	136 (115–159)	1900 (1640–2190)	14·1 (11·1–17·6)	0·414 (0·374–0·458)
Mongolia	423 (336–521)	1950 (1690–2230)	4·67 (3·48–5·99)	4·30 (1·78–7·30)	63·7 (48·6–81·7)	1210 (1040–1400)	19·4 (14·1–26·3)	1·42 (0·708–2·67)
Tajikistan	253 (176–373)	1600 (1380–1810)	6·56 (4·19–9·38)	0·235 (0·0717–0·441)	89·8 (60·7–145)	2110 (1800–2490)	24·7 (14·0–35·6)	0·0215 (0·00676–0·0411)
Turkmenistan	384 (304–494)	1680 (1480–1900)	4·45 (3·30–5·78)	2·40 (2·21–2·93)	117 (90·0–156)	1610 (1380–1860)	14·0 (10·1–18·2)	0·585 (0·471–0·988)

Uzbekistan	2100 (1810–2430)	12700 (11600–14000)	6·11 (5·04–7·33)	0·944 (0·894–0·995)	968 (827–1130)	16400 (14500–18500)	17·0 (13·8–20·6)	0·183 (0·158–0·212)
Central Europe	12800 (11900–13600)	58800 (52300–65500)	4·60 (4·01–5·28)	5·99 (4·74–7·43)	2880 (2610–3170)	41900 (36900–47300)	14·6 (12·4–17·0)	1·07 (0·786–1·52)
Albania	70·9 (53·2–94·1)	821 (703–949)	11·9 (8·73–16·4)	24·5 (11·7–37·6)	38·6 (28·1–51·4)	1000 (872–1150)	26·6 (18·9–37·3)	7·94 (3·60–14·4)
Bosnia and Herzegovina	281 (200–354)	1220 (1090–1340)	4·41 (3·33–6·08)	11·1 (5·03–18·6)	72·5 (52·1–104)	1000 (875–1140)	14·2 (9·54–19·9)	2·52 (1·16–4·73)
Bulgaria	681 (579–787)	2450 (2230–2690)	3·62 (3·00–4·38)	9·56 (9·37–9·77)	222 (190–254)	2270 (2060–2510)	10·3 (8·38–12·3)	1·13 (1·01–1·27)
Croatia	456 (399–510)	1930 (1760–2100)	4·26 (3·68–4·99)	17·9 (16·3–19·7)	147 (126–166)	1630 (1470–1790)	11·2 (9·40–13·3)	1·90 (1·72–2·10)
Czechia	1080 (943–1210)	5470 (5050–5910)	5·11 (4·43–5·92)	14·1 (13·9–14·4)	260 (228–294)	4110 (3690–4580)	15·9 (13·3–18·5)	1·41 (1·26–1·56)
Hungary	1210 (1080–1330)	5120 (4780–5500)	4·25 (3·73–4·86)	4·57 (4·38–4·78)	415 (366–462)	4840 (4390–5260)	11·7 (10·1–13·6)	0·274 (0·240–0·312)
Montenegro	72·5 (58·7–89·4)	349 (312–388)	4·87 (3·81–6·20)	20·5 (11·0–33·3)	22·9 (17·9–29·9)	338 (303–372)	15·0 (10·9–19·5)	6·74 (3·55–11·3)
North Macedonia	122 (92·0–153)	649 (573–720)	5·40 (4·01–7·38)	10·6 (4·55–17·4)	49·8 (37·2–67·3)	654 (571–748)	13·4 (9·55–18·1)	1·68 (0·839–3·19)
Poland	5050 (4550–5520)	25000 (20400–30000)	4·97 (3·97–6·16)	1·33 (1·30–1·37)	747 (659–831)	13500 (11100–16200)	18·1 (14·5–22·9)	0·139 (0·129–0·148)
Romania	1710 (1500–1930)	6920 (6380–7490)	4·07 (3·49–4·70)	0·844 (0·745–0·958)	331 (292–372)	5160 (4440–5980)	15·7 (12·9–18·9)	0·205 (0·179–0·236)
Serbia	1060 (866–1270)	4110 (3690–4510)	3·92 (3·10–4·86)	15·4 (7·11–24·8)	361 (285–470)	4060 (3670–4500)	11·4 (8·40–14·6)	2·53 (1·33–4·69)
Slovakia	565 (462–666)	2490 (2260–2730)	4·46 (3·61–5·53)	8·39 (3·56–14·9)	105 (83·0–139)	1720 (1510–1930)	16·6 (11·9–21·5)	1·50 (0·717–2·73)
Slovenia	288 (252–325)	1430 (1310–1540)	4·98 (4·27–5·78)	11·9 (11·4–12·4)	66·4 (55·4–76·9)	976 (883–1070)	14·8 (12·2–17·8)	0·877 (0·766–1·01)
Eastern Europe	39600 (35700–43500)	204000 (169000–243000)	5·18 (4·18–6·19)	3·62 (3·53–3·73)	9100 (8180–10200)	133000 (111000–157000)	14·6 (11·8–18·0)	0·282 (0·270–0·297)
Belarus	1550 (1260–1850)	7890 (7120–8660)	5·14 (4·12–6·37)	1·91 (1·63–2·25)	357 (287–436)	4850 (4400–5380)	13·8 (10·7–17·2)	0·00969 (0·00869–0·0109)
Estonia	159 (140–179)	803 (735–877)	5·08 (4·26–5·87)	7·88 (7·29–8·54)	40·4 (35·1–45·6)	519 (467–572)	12·9 (10·7–15·5)	0·680 (0·604–0·764)
Latvia	299 (262–337)	1250 (1140–1360)	4·21 (3·58–4·92)	5·37 (4·90–5·90)	64·5 (55·9–72·3)	781 (701–869)	12·2 (10·2–14·4)	0·476 (0·415–0·543)
Lithuania	628 (557–694)	2670 (2480–2870)	4·26 (3·70–4·90)	3·03 (2·81–3·27)	133 (116–151)	1650 (1530–1790)	12·4 (10·6–14·4)	0·281 (0·253–0·319)

Republic of Moldova	453 (402–513)	1910 (1760–2090)	4·24 (3·60–4·91)	2·02 (1·82–2·24)	83·1 (74·0–93·3)	1100 (965–1250)	13·3 (11·1–15·8)	0·408 (0·364–0·458)
Russian Federation	28200 (25600–30500)	136000 (111000–164000)	4·84 (3·90–5·94)	3·52 (3·46–3·59)	6700 (6020–7370)	95200 (78800–113000)	14·2 (11·6–17·5)	0·278 (0·269–0·286)
Ukraine	8260 (5630–11200)	53600 (43300–64600)	6·69 (4·42–9·87)	4·27 (3·97–4·62)	1720 (1130–2470)	28700 (23800–34000)	17·5 (11·1–26·1)	0·332 (0·291–0·381)
High-income	112000 (107000–115000)	592000 (513000–676000)	5·28 (4·56–6·06)	25·1 (24·6–26·0)	36200 (33900–37500)	780000 (676000–898000)	21·6 (18·6–24·9)	10·4 (9·92–10·9)
Australasia	2960 (2780–3120)	14200 (12800–15600)	4·81 (4·31–5·37)	7·22 (6·92–7·52)	940 (892–982)	18700 (16700–20800)	19·9 (17·6–22·3)	0·710 (0·655–0·780)
Australia	2520 (2370–2670)	11900 (10900–13000)	4·73 (4·25–5·26)	7·02 (6·66–7·38)	793 (751–831)	14900 (13400–16400)	18·8 (16·7–20·9)	0·706 (0·647–0·783)
New Zealand	438 (412–465)	2300 (1850–2810)	5·26 (4·21–6·49)	8·39 (7·95–8·86)	147 (138–155)	3760 (3140–4590)	25·7 (21·3–31·4)	0·727 (0·674–0·783)
High-income Asia Pacific	25600 (21500–26800)	127000 (108000–148000)	4·99 (4·17–6·20)	0·0797 (0·0610–0·122)	10500 (8810–11300)	178000 (156000–201000)	16·9 (14·5–20·4)	0·0181 (0·0157–0·0218)
Brunei Darussalam	14·7 (11·7–17·2)	98·3 (84·1–113)	6·77 (5·33–8·86)	0·161 (0·0561–0·290)	3·58 (2·69–4·57)	135 (113–160)	38·4 (28·2–52·3)	0·0374 (0·0138–0·0632)
Japan	15700 (15100–16100)	85900 (70900–103000)	5·48 (4·49–6·60)	0·0714 (0·0704–0·0725)	6630 (6020–7000)	115000 (95400–136000)	17·3 (14·1–21·1)	0·0215 (0·0190–0·0232)
Republic of Korea	9570 (5460–10600)	39700 (35300–44700)	4·24 (3·50–7·15)	0·0902 (0·0394–0·211)	3740 (2110–4270)	59800 (55800–64700)	16·4 (13·8–28·2)	0·0114 (0·00439–0·0212)
Singapore	297 (279–316)	1560 (1430–1690)	5·25 (4·72–5·87)	0·187 (0·175–0·199)	147 (135–158)	2850 (2540–3140)	19·5 (17·1–22·1)	0·0286 (0·0264–0·0313)
High-income North America	43100 (41700–44400)	270000 (224000–319000)	6·28 (5·18–7·52)	52·3 (51·8–52·8)	12400 (11900–12800)	380000 (315000–449000)	30·7 (25·2–36·5)	28·2 (27·5–28·9)
Canada	3590 (3400–3800)	27800 (25500–30400)	7·74 (6·89–8·50)	18·2 (17·4–19·2)	1100 (1040–1160)	38300 (34700–41900)	35·0 (31·1–38·9)	3·74 (3·34–4·16)
Greenland	25·6 (20·6–31·2)	107 (95·1–118)	4·21 (3·32–5·20)	29·7 (16·8–44·4)	7·83 (6·16–9·75)	149 (135–163)	19·4 (14·8–25·3)	8·08 (3·77–11·7)
United States of America	39400 (38100–40700)	242000 (198000–291000)	6·15 (4·98–7·45)	55·4 (54·9–56·0)	11300 (10800–11700)	341000 (279000–408000)	30·3 (24·6–36·5)	30·6 (29·8–31·3)
Southern Latin America	6080 (5780–6390)	34800 (31400–38300)	5·73 (5·15–6·40)	17·0 (16·3–17·6)	1410 (1330–1500)	33700 (29700–37800)	23·9 (20·8–27·5)	7·23 (6·61–8·00)
Argentina	3830 (3560–4070)	23500 (21200–26100)	6·15 (5·46–7·02)	21·1 (20·1–22·1)	930 (863–998)	21700 (19100–24600)	23·4 (20·3–27·2)	8·67 (7·79–9·75)
Chile	1640 (1550–1740)	9000 (8140–9890)	5·47 (4·90–6·13)	4·98 (4·74–5·23)	350 (330–371)	9670 (8350–11100)	27·7 (23·7–32·5)	1·81 (1·68–1·97)
Uruguay	598 (558–638)	2240 (2020–2460)	3·75 (3·32–4·19)	23·6 (22·5–24·7)	128 (119–138)	2250 (2030–2490)	17·6 (15·4–20·0)	11·6 (10·7–12·6)

Western Europe	34400 (32800–35900)	145000 (132000–158000)	4·22 (3·83–4·66)	12·5 (12·1–12·9)	10900 (10200–11400)	170000 (151000–189000)	15·6 (13·8–17·7)	1·56 (1·48–1·64)
Andorra	5·38 (3·60–7·24)	27·7 (24·4–31·4)	5·33 (3·70–7·94)	8·34 (4·55–25·2)	1·38 (0·889–1·93)	39·1 (34·3–44·2)	29·5 (19·7–44·4)	0·650 (0·289–2·76)
Austria	990 (928–1050)	4160 (3870–4460)	4·21 (3·85–4·61)	21·1 (20·3–21·9)	298 (273–319)	4180 (3820–4590)	14·1 (12·4–16·0)	2·44 (2·22–2·68)
Belgium	1440 (1350–1530)	6560 (6020–7050)	4·56 (4·13–5·04)	10·2 (9·80–10·5)	545 (504–579)	8480 (7750–9290)	15·6 (13·9–17·5)	1·95 (1·78–2·14)
Cyprus	43·4 (36·6–51·0)	331 (290–374)	7·69 (6·07–9·54)	20·9 (10·5–34·9)	11·5 (9·20–14·9)	370 (302–444)	32·7 (22·8–44·0)	0·166 (0·0682–0·345)
Denmark	474 (442–505)	1850 (1690–2010)	3·91 (3·48–4·37)	13·3 (12·6–14·1)	186 (169–201)	2350 (2080–2670)	12·7 (11·0–14·8)	0·560 (0·503–0·625)
Finland	655 (603–706)	2880 (2620–3140)	4·41 (3·90–4·98)	22·0 (20·9–23·1)	212 (196–228)	3350 (3020–3680)	15·8 (13·9–17·9)	1·67 (1·51–1·84)
France	7090 (6500–7790)	30300 (27600–32800)	4·28 (3·75–4·84)	20·9 (19·9–21·9)	2030 (1870–2170)	33800 (30400–37500)	16·7 (14·8–19·2)	2·90 (2·66–3·19)
Germany	8040 (7550–8500)	32100 (29600–34700)	3·99 (3·62–4·42)	9·76 (9·34–10·2)	2470 (2250–2640)	35400 (32100–38800)	14·3 (12·7–16·3)	1·17 (1·06–1·29)
Greece	428 (393–463)	1570 (1400–1740)	3·69 (3·21–4·18)	21·4 (20·2–22·6)	103 (94·5–112)	2490 (2080–2980)	24·1 (19·5–29·2)	3·42 (3·10–3·80)
Iceland	34·9 (31·7–38·3)	152 (140–165)	4·37 (3·81–4·97)	13·0 (12·2–13·8)	8·87 (7·87–9·84)	123 (108–142)	14·0 (11·6–17·0)	0·710 (0·646–0·801)
Ireland	335 (303–373)	2040 (1850–2210)	6·12 (5·29–7·04)	5·76 (5·49–6·04)	81·0 (74·4–87·0)	1880 (1640–2120)	23·2 (19·6–27·2)	0·912 (0·838–0·996)
Israel	400 (373–426)	2260 (2040–2480)	5·65 (5·02–6·42)	31·1 (30·1–32·2)	94·7 (86·8–102)	2420 (2010–2900)	25·6 (21·0–31·1)	9·06 (8·34–10·0)
Italy	3020 (2860–3170)	7390 (6140–8790)	2·45 (2·01–2·89)	14·2 (13·9–14·4)	836 (761–887)	8550 (7290–9950)	10·2 (8·57–12·3)	2·41 (2·29–2·55)
Luxembourg	42·9 (38·4–47·7)	245 (221–269)	5·72 (4·97–6·61)	12·6 (12·0–13·3)	15·2 (13·6–16·7)	265 (236–297)	17·6 (14·9–20·7)	1·69 (1·53–1·86)
Malta	17·8 (16·0–19·7)	92·3 (83·0–102)	5·19 (4·43–6·10)	11·1 (10·5–11·7)	4·09 (3·58–4·59)	90·2 (73·7–108)	22·2 (17·4–27·5)	2·06 (1·87–2·29)
Monaco	3·92 (3·11–4·92)	14·3 (12·5–15·9)	3·69 (2·77–4·82)	15·1 (7·33–25·9)	1·92 (1·37–2·62)	20·0 (17·8–22·4)	10·7 (7·23–14·9)	14·7 (8·54–22·4)
Netherlands	1300 (1220–1370)	5950 (5450–6420)	4·57 (4·13–5·07)	3·11 (3·00–3·23)	631 (587–672)	9510 (8590–10400)	15·1 (13·4–17·0)	0·272 (0·247–0·299)
Norway	449 (428–470)	2240 (1760–2770)	4·98 (3·87–6·21)	15·9 (15·5–16·2)	184 (174–194)	3180 (2560–3920)	17·3 (13·7–21·2)	1·45 (1·37–1·53)
Portugal	919 (863–981)	2790 (2540–3030)	3·04 (2·72–3·39)	10·5 (10·2–10·8)	314 (284–336)	3560 (3170–4010)	11·4 (9·80–13·3)	1·42 (1·27–1·60)

San Marino	1.93 (1.28–2.74)	12.4 (10.9–13.9)	6.67 (4.41–9.91)	34.1 (18.6–55.0)	0.554 (0.338–0.827)	13.9 (12.3–15.9)	26.5 (17.2–42.6)	1.50 (0.800–2.86)
Spain	2640 (2440–2820)	11300 (10200–12300)	4.27 (3.80–4.80)	7.00 (6.47–7.56)	881 (811–948)	12400 (10800–14000)	14.1 (12.0–16.4)	0.466 (0.426–0.507)
Sweden	875 (765–999)	5110 (4170–6160)	5.86 (4.70–7.25)	11.3 (10.9–11.8)	403 (351–458)	7250 (5980–8670)	18.1 (14.4–22.4)	0.630 (0.583–0.675)
Switzerland	776 (723–823)	3570 (3300–3850)	4.61 (4.16–5.11)	27.0 (25.9–28.1)	270 (246–292)	4880 (4450–5380)	18.1 (16.0–20.7)	2.96 (2.73–3.24)
United Kingdom	4390 (4290–4480)	22200 (18500–26300)	5.06 (4.20–5.95)	1.88 (1.84–1.90)	1360 (1310–1390)	25500 (21200–30300)	18.7 (15.6–22.1)	0.236 (0.228–0.244)
Latin America and Caribbean	33600 (31500–35900)	61800 (50500–73800)	1.84 (1.50–2.23)	10.7 (10.0–11.4)	8730 (8080–9320)	67500 (55800–80100)	7.75 (6.33–9.31)	3.86 (3.48–4.15)
Andean Latin America	2460 (1980–2890)	6130 (5170–7100)	2.52 (1.96–3.26)	5.34 (3.73–7.25)	783 (608–956)	8590 (7370–9950)	11.1 (8.30–14.8)	1.35 (0.762–1.94)
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	449 (299–603)	912 (762–1080)	2.10 (1.41–3.08)	7.61 (3.25–12.2)	203 (132–299)	1570 (1290–1910)	8.09 (5.00–13.0)	2.34 (1.07–3.56)
Ecuador	1210 (964–1510)	2850 (2380–3330)	2.37 (1.75–3.14)	5.06 (4.68–5.43)	322 (258–394)	3520 (3110–4020)	11.1 (8.45–14.4)	0.468 (0.420–0.518)
Peru	794 (554–1010)	2370 (1990–2780)	3.06 (2.23–4.34)	4.48 (1.81–7.63)	258 (159–350)	3500 (2840–4220)	14.0 (9.41–22.0)	1.67 (0.827–3.04)
Caribbean	3420 (2990–3860)	6110 (5430–6750)	1.79 (1.51–2.12)	5.80 (4.05–8.12)	951 (794–1120)	7850 (6780–9060)	8.32 (6.54–10.4)	2.51 (1.52–3.43)
Antigua and Barbuda	1.09 (1.01–1.19)	6.32 (5.36–7.37)	5.79 (4.84–6.87)	1.87 (1.76–2.01)	0.136 (0.124–0.147)	11.4 (8.90–14.3)	84.3 (64.8–107)	1.35 (1.23–1.47)
Bahamas	8.89 (7.08–11.0)	23.0 (19.8–26.6)	2.62 (1.99–3.46)	5.90 (5.48–6.35)	1.24 (0.964–1.59)	47.0 (36.9–58.0)	38.4 (27.2–52.2)	0.847 (0.755–0.947)
Barbados	11.9 (9.01–15.0)	24.2 (21.3–26.9)	2.08 (1.57–2.76)	4.57 (4.30–4.83)	2.11 (1.63–2.63)	36.3 (29.8–43.6)	17.5 (12.5–24.0)	6.79 (5.86–7.71)
Belize	18.9 (16.3–21.7)	52.3 (45.6–59.5)	2.78 (2.28–3.41)	8.89 (8.40–9.39)	2.90 (2.54–3.29)	49.5 (39.9–61.2)	17.2 (13.4–22.0)	5.85 (5.19–6.54)
Bermuda	2.17 (1.84–2.66)	6.46 (5.78–7.11)	3.01 (2.38–3.66)	0.755 (0.714–0.804)	0.366 (0.306–0.455)	9.77 (8.00–11.8)	27.1 (19.4–35.6)	0.715 (0.645–0.801)
Cuba	1400 (1200–1600)	2440 (2230–2640)	1.75 (1.48–2.06)	1.96 (1.85–2.07)	380 (323–435)	2400 (2160–2640)	6.34 (5.33–7.58)	1.58 (1.43–1.75)
Dominica	2.54 (1.98–3.16)	5.83 (5.00–6.71)	2.33 (1.73–3.10)	2.58 (0.970–4.21)	0.293 (0.222–0.400)	6.88 (5.58–8.36)	24.1 (15.4–33.2)	0.442 (0.167–0.703)
Dominican Republic	483 (378–633)	1140 (960–1350)	2.41 (1.72–3.18)	13.9 (6.37–22.6)	110 (81.0–150)	1200 (999–1450)	11.2 (7.55–16.1)	7.60 (3.05–10.8)
Grenada	3.85 (3.28–4.45)	8.13 (7.07–9.13)	2.12 (1.74–2.58)	0.213 (0.200–0.226)	0.899 (0.761–1.05)	11.0 (8.90–13.3)	12.3 (9.41–16.1)	0.0425 (0.0388–0.0464)

Guyana	199 (153–254)	262 (227–301)	1·34 (0·996–1·81)	1·28 (1·20–1·37)	40·0 (29·5–52·1)	254 (218–294)	6·49 (4·63–8·77)	0·274 (0·245–0·306)
Haiti	647 (423–894)	861 (694–1040)	1·38 (0·909–2·10)	6·01 (2·17–12·2)	276 (127–390)	2290 (1880–2750)	8·95 (5·46–18·6)	1·85 (0·481–4·80)
Jamaica	34·0 (25·4–44·0)	166 (140–192)	4·99 (3·45–6·89)	25·8 (24·7–26·9)	6·19 (4·61–8·19)	337 (260–424)	55·8 (36·8–80·5)	27·6 (25·5–29·7)
Puerto Rico	198 (162–235)	471 (423–520)	2·39 (1·94–2·96)	17·9 (17·1–18·9)	35·5 (29·4–41·9)	473 (388–567)	13·5 (10·1–17·4)	1·97 (1·84–2·12)
Saint Kitts and Nevis	1·46 (1·20–1·78)	4·76 (4·02–5·48)	3·31 (2·52–4·23)	0·941 (0·875–1·01)	0·217 (0·173–0·265)	7·59 (5·90–9·39)	35·4 (25·2–47·0)	1·67 (1·50–1·84)
Saint Lucia	11·0 (9·08–13·3)	22·5 (19·8–25·3)	2·07 (1·61–2·60)	2·46 (2·32–2·60)	1·04 (0·837–1·26)	19·8 (16·0–24·2)	19·3 (14·0–25·4)	1·58 (1·41–1·76)
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	6·52 (5·67–7·51)	11·9 (10·4–13·4)	1·83 (1·50–2·18)	1·65 (1·56–1·74)	0·544 (0·467–0·630)	11·2 (8·83–13·7)	20·8 (15·5–26·6)	0·652 (0·586–0·726)
Suriname	107 (83·4–132)	157 (137–177)	1·49 (1·14–1·99)	4·12 (1·87–7·40)	29·7 (23·2–40·4)	191 (169–217)	6·55 (4·42–8·64)	1·58 (0·676–2·50)
Trinidad and Tobago	162 (123–207)	232 (201–261)	1·46 (1·06–1·95)	1·72 (1·61–1·83)	30·6 (23·2–39·4)	218 (191–249)	7·26 (5·15–9·70)	0·501 (0·443–0·556)
United States Virgin Islands	5·32 (4·11–6·79)	10·3 (8·96–11·7)	1·97 (1·44–2·59)	30·4 (16·9–46·5)	0·708 (0·488–1·14)	9·96 (8·44–11·9)	14·8 (8·37–21·7)	8·19 (4·53–18·5)
Central Latin America	14000 (12600–15600)	29800 (24300–36100)	2·14 (1·67–2·67)	13·5 (12·6–14·4)	3170 (2780–3540)	31200 (25200–37900)	9·89 (7·67–12·3)	4·92 (4·46–5·32)
Colombia	2670 (2240–3150)	5580 (4850–6330)	2·11 (1·68–2·62)	12·1 (11·3–12·8)	642 (543–745)	5830 (4980–6890)	9·16 (7·14–11·7)	3·41 (3·07–3·81)
Costa Rica	398 (356–441)	787 (698–877)	1·98 (1·69–2·32)	11·7 (10·8–12·6)	69·5 (61·0–77·3)	557 (467–659)	8·05 (6·53–9·96)	3·78 (3·39–4·22)
El Salvador	402 (316–498)	804 (670–951)	2·03 (1·50–2·67)	2·42 (0·894–3·81)	134 (98·9–170)	983 (850–1150)	7·46 (5·37–10·4)	0·917 (0·444–1·51)
Guatemala	645 (552–740)	1180 (1000–1360)	1·83 (1·46–2·26)	8·40 (7·94–8·93)	210 (179–244)	1990 (1650–2430)	9·51 (7·39–12·3)	2·75 (2·49–3·05)
Honduras	318 (225–439)	440 (331–562)	1·43 (0·871–2·14)	18·4 (8·07–29·2)	77·0 (47·0–116)	711 (517–959)	9·81 (5·48–16·6)	7·19 (3·17–12·3)
Mexico	7260 (6360–8280)	17000 (12800–22000)	2·35 (1·71–3·18)	8·77 (8·44–9·14)	1580 (1350–1820)	16700 (12600–21200)	10·7 (7·64–14·1)	4·18 (3·93–4·44)
Nicaragua	293 (237–357)	644 (550–746)	2·22 (1·73–2·80)	5·88 (2·72–11·0)	87·9 (65·5–114)	861 (730–1020)	9·98 (7·25–13·6)	1·42 (0·846–2·81)
Panama	191 (154–228)	393 (343–448)	2·08 (1·61–2·65)	4·68 (4·34–5·02)	36·1 (29·5–43·2)	388 (314–473)	10·9 (8·12–14·4)	1·33 (1·18–1·50)
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	1830 (1390–2340)	3020 (2600–3510)	1·69 (1·22–2·27)	40·1 (38·3–42·0)	331 (256–425)	3140 (2670–3730)	9·68 (6·89–13·2)	15·4 (13·1–17·5)

Tropical Latin America	13700 (13200–14300)	19700 (15500–24300)	1.44 (1.13–1.79)	9.98 (9.61–10.4)	3830 (3660–3980)	19900 (16000–23900)	5.21 (4.19–6.32)	3.83 (3.61–4.03)
Brazil	13400 (12900–13900)	19100 (15000–23700)	1.43 (1.11–1.78)	9.80 (9.49–10.1)	3720 (3560–3880)	19200 (15400–23000)	5.17 (4.11–6.27)	3.67 (3.50–3.84)
Paraguay	312 (232–401)	599 (498–707)	1.96 (1.40–2.71)	18.0 (9.81–31.8)	103 (73.1–136)	705 (596–833)	6.98 (4.89–9.84)	9.76 (5.94–17.6)
North Africa and Middle East	15500 (12800–17900)	103000 (85600–122000)	6.70 (5.26–8.60)	9.91 (4.72–15.7)	5710 (4370–6870)	134000 (110000–163000)	23.8 (17.9–32.2)	4.86 (2.31–7.27)
North Africa and Middle East	15500 (12800–17900)	103000 (85600–122000)	6.70 (5.26–8.60)	9.91 (4.72–15.7)	5710 (4370–6870)	134000 (110000–163000)	23.8 (17.9–32.2)	4.86 (2.31–7.27)
Afghanistan	664 (479–970)	3050 (2430–3760)	4.75 (2.83–6.90)	6.82 (2.55–13.9)	460 (315–844)	6810 (5600–8270)	15.7 (7.90–22.7)	4.14 (1.03–9.62)
Algeria	808 (568–1040)	5950 (4870–7190)	7.52 (5.38–10.8)	4.58 (1.72–9.02)	413 (236–558)	9960 (8340–11800)	25.1 (16.6–42.0)	2.25 (0.839–3.93)
Bahrain	57.9 (48.0–70.2)	466 (404–529)	8.12 (6.35–10.2)	1.54 (0.556–3.03)	7.52 (5.95–11.2)	278 (230–328)	37.9 (23.1–49.7)	0.721 (0.270–1.24)
Egypt	808 (636–992)	13100 (10500–16100)	16.5 (11.9–22.9)	9.42 (4.00–15.8)	256 (189–337)	19000 (15300–23000)	75.7 (52.9–107)	3.92 (1.81–6.47)
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2800 (2400–3090)	19900 (15600–24700)	7.13 (5.55–9.25)	4.25 (1.46–5.98)	906 (780–1180)	21000 (16500–26100)	23.4 (16.0–30.7)	4.06 (1.57–5.64)
Iraq	1400 (1040–1890)	8330 (6930–9800)	6.11 (4.10–8.47)	20.8 (10.6–33.1)	420 (305–607)	9730 (8010–11700)	23.9 (15.1–34.0)	11.9 (7.39–18.4)
Jordan	106 (84.2–132)	1520 (1270–1810)	14.6 (10.8–19.4)	5.01 (1.81–8.00)	26.5 (19.6–37.5)	2150 (1610–2770)	83.5 (51.9–122)	3.85 (1.51–6.01)
Kuwait	74.9 (61.0–91.4)	780 (687–883)	10.5 (8.31–13.5)	1.15 (1.06–1.26)	16.5 (14.3–19.1)	953 (742–1190)	58.1 (43.3–76.5)	1.67 (1.49–1.87)
Lebanon	32.7 (26.7–40.1)	990 (814–1190)	30.6 (23.1–39.7)	28.4 (14.2–44.3)	19.2 (14.4–25.4)	1270 (1070–1500)	67.8 (48.7–92.0)	18.9 (10.5–28.4)
Libya	269 (184–356)	1320 (1090–1560)	5.04 (3.53–7.54)	4.52 (1.92–7.93)	110 (59.1–168)	1820 (1510–2180)	17.6 (10.4–31.8)	2.44 (0.968–4.89)
Morocco	800 (541–1200)	7230 (6040–8650)	9.40 (5.74–14.1)	4.10 (1.56–7.58)	567 (291–873)	10700 (8920–12600)	20.0 (12.0–39.1)	2.37 (0.795–4.49)
Oman	43.0 (32.7–55.6)	781 (643–935)	18.5 (13.0–25.3)	0.867 (0.221–1.43)	6.05 (4.40–8.19)	657 (506–829)	111 (74.1–164)	0.498 (0.122–0.865)
Palestine	32.4 (24.1–39.0)	677 (569–817)	21.2 (16.4–29.3)	3.76 (1.26–6.60)	7.86 (6.24–10.4)	880 (663–1140)	114 (73.0–157)	3.05 (0.856–4.85)
Qatar	107 (79.4–141)	867 (734–1010)	8.31 (5.78–11.6)	0.315 (0.0935–0.681)	6.76 (4.81–10.3)	382 (304–460)	58.9 (35.6–84.3)	0.205 (0.0707–0.457)
Saudi Arabia	2410 (1730–3300)	8850 (7350–10300)	3.78 (2.58–5.24)	5.48 (2.26–8.69)	556 (395–765)	6510 (5130–7820)	12.1 (7.63–17.3)	2.92 (1.23–4.96)

	1190 (718–1710)	7370 (5920–9060)	6·48 (3·93–10·5)	6·16 (2·45–11·1)	664 (276–1140)	11700 (9310–14400)	19·8 (9·79–43·5)	4·32 (1·36–9·51)
Sudan								
Syrian Arab Republic	96·9 (70·5–134)	1490 (1240–1800)	15·8 (10·5–22·6)	8·07 (3·10–13·5)	28·3 (20·1–42·9)	2640 (2000–3380)	96·7 (58·5–143)	2·51 (1·04–4·70)
Tunisia	260 (169–390)	1700 (1420–1990)	6·83 (4·18–10·4)	3·51 (1·35–6·34)	103 (58·2–154)	2390 (1960–2840)	24·7 (14·9–44·3)	2·15 (0·825–4·03)
Türkiye	2520 (1890–3080)	11200 (9740–12800)	4·51 (3·52–5·93)	25·0 (12·3–37·9)	686 (468–878)	16400 (13400–20100)	24·5 (17·3–34·7)	10·0 (4·87–14·7)
United Arab Emirates	194 (148–267)	2820 (2310–3320)	14·9 (9·82–20·2)	1·38 (0·473–2·47)	35·0 (26·0–51·2)	1260 (1020–1510)	37·1 (23·0–52·0)	0·651 (0·266–1·12)
Yemen	786 (401–1190)	4510 (3670–5480)	6·13 (3·47–10·7)	5·84 (2·09–12·6)	410 (140–649)	7680 (6130–9460)	21·3 (11·0–55·4)	3·21 (0·854–8·37)
	131000 (112000–149000)	491000 (388000–603000)	3·78 (2·92–4·96)	8·44 (3·58–15·5)	81600 (63200–94900)	1230000 (975000–1530000)	15·2 (11·4–20·7)	1·41 (0·475–2·64)
South Asia								
	131000 (112000–149000)	491000 (388000–603000)	3·78 (2·92–4·96)	8·44 (3·58–15·5)	81600 (63200–94900)	1230000 (975000–1530000)	15·2 (11·4–20·7)	1·41 (0·475–2·64)
South Asia								
Bangladesh	4200 (3210–5460)	26000 (22100–31000)	6·33 (4·56–8·53)	8·50 (2·27–23·2)	1850 (1280–3900)	42400 (35000–51100)	24·6 (10·3–35·1)	1·20 (0·370–2·75)
Bhutan	29·7 (20·9–41·7)	137 (110–167)	4·76 (3·06–6·71)	12·6 (4·99–25·2)	13·8 (9·41–22·5)	208 (168–259)	15·8 (8·78–23·3)	2·15 (0·795–4·71)
India	114000 (94300–131000)	397000 (311000–489000)	3·52 (2·72–4·71)	8·16 (3·57–14·7)	74900 (53200–87700)	1110000 (879000–1380000)	15·0 (11·0–21·9)	1·40 (0·471–2·63)
Nepal	2700 (2070–3570)	9160 (7740–10700)	3·46 (2·48–4·70)	10·7 (3·83–23·7)	1370 (768–1970)	8340 (6830–10300)	6·44 (3·92–11·3)	1·65 (0·505–3·76)
Pakistan	10200 (6420–16500)	58900 (45400–74100)	6·19 (3·18–9·77)	11·1 (4·69–22·0)	3510 (2040–7320)	70700 (54600–89300)	21·8 (9·49–36·9)	1·62 (0·559–3·78)
	108000 (89000–131000)	502000 (418000–595000)	4·71 (3·67–6·17)	0·774 (0·351–1·36)	63900 (51300–83300)	697000 (586000–824000)	11·1 (7·81–14·5)	0·0684 (0·0360–0·136)
Southeast Asia, East Asia, and Oceania								
	81700 (64400–104000)	364000 (299000–435000)	4·53 (3·34–6·17)	0·0873 (0·0458–0·146)	55500 (43200–74400)	571000 (475000–676000)	10·5 (7·21–13·9)	0·0150 (0·00823–0·0296)
East Asia								
	77500 (60200–99800)	349000 (286000–419000)	4·58 (3·33–6·29)	0·0669 (0·0252–0·117)	53000 (40700–71600)	549000 (455000–653000)	10·6 (7·16–14·1)	0·0145 (0·00794–0·0292)
China								
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	1610 (1120–2540)	5470 (4650–6340)	3·54 (2·16–5·02)	0·346 (0·154–1·03)	1260 (801–2430)	9240 (7910–10600)	7·79 (3·73–11·5)	0·0344 (0·0113–0·0966)
Taiwan (Province of China)	2560 (2370–2740)	10000 (9180–10900)	3·93 (3·49–4·40)	0·535 (0·500–0·576)	1230 (1120–1320)	12200 (11200–13300)	9·97 (8·94–11·2)	0·0180 (0·0165–0·0197)
	471 (398–561)	2920 (2320–3580)	6·26 (4·48–7·99)	4·63 (1·60–7·08)	187 (148–282)	2400 (1970–2950)	13·1 (7·99–17·2)	0·0498 (0·0201–0·131)
Oceania								
	3·05 (2·31–3·84)	13·3 (11·1–15·5)	4·43 (3·32–6·16)	10·4 (5·09–18·9)	0·955 (0·702–1·25)	12·4 (10·3–14·6)	13·3 (9·17–18·6)	0·00466 (0·00215–0·0105)
American Samoa								

	1.56	7.91	5.14	3.49	0.485	7.17	15.1	0.0502
Cook Islands	(1.24–1.96)	(6.89–9.07)	(3.81–6.64)	(0.864–6.66)	(0.361–0.649)	(6.10–8.36)	(10.4–20.7)	(0.0173–0.135)
	57.4	263	4.68	0.0844	24.8	302	12.5	0.0156
Fiji	(42.2–73.8)	(219–306)	(3.41–6.59)	(0.0245–0.124)	(17.5–33.9)	(253–364)	(8.39–17.7)	(0.00257–0.0244)
	23.5	117	5.00	9.15	3.70	83.7	22.9	0.0626
Guam	(20.3–26.3)	(103–132)	(4.19–6.02)	(4.80–15.8)	(2.88–4.34)	(72.9–96.0)	(18.1–30.2)	(0.0250–0.107)
	17.8	76.3	4.39	0.490	3.11	45.6	15.1	0.129
Kiribati	(12.7–23.1)	(64.1–89.4)	(3.06–6.35)	(0.126–0.772)	(2.16–4.29)	(37.5–55.0)	(10.2–22.2)	(0.0313–0.246)
	8.35	29.9	3.75	2.92	2.93	29.6	10.8	0.0203
Marshall Islands	(4.87–11.5)	(25.3–35.2)	(2.49–6.18)	(0.757–7.17)	(1.46–4.08)	(24.7–35.8)	(6.72–21.3)	(0.00645–0.0608)
	16.1	60.0	3.85	4.03	4.63	52.3	11.7	0.0403
Micronesia (Federated States of)	(10.6–21.0)	(50.3–71.3)	(2.65–5.80)	(1.18–7.62)	(2.97–6.46)	(43.5–62.9)	(7.66–18.0)	(0.0153–0.0903)
	1.95	5.97	3.22	2.85	0.645	5.68	9.39	0.0265
Nauru	(1.02–2.60)	(4.94–7.16)	(2.15–5.76)	(0.779–4.93)	(0.344–0.924)	(4.70–6.94)	(5.80–16.0)	(0.00951–0.0506)
	0.173	0.650	3.85	3.73	0.0873	0.535	6.23	0.0361
Niue	(0.127–0.230)	(0.542–0.776)	(2.64–5.45)	(1.08–6.19)	(0.0683–0.115)	(0.442–0.655)	(4.48–8.57)	(0.00758–0.0945)
	6.28	31.6	5.06	8.85	1.28	14.7	11.7	0.0287
Northern Mariana Islands	(5.23–7.32)	(27.7–35.9)	(4.05–6.28)	(4.49–16.8)	(0.921–1.54)	(12.5–17.1)	(9.08–17.1)	(0.0139–0.105)
	1.71	7.50	4.47	5.82	1.01	6.16	6.26	0.256
Palau	(1.33–2.17)	(6.42–8.63)	(3.28–5.90)	(2.27–9.50)	(0.744–1.34)	(5.29–7.18)	(4.42–8.41)	(0.0390–0.424)
	154	1510	10.2	6.10	84.3	1350	17.3	0.0585
Papua New Guinea	(114–261)	(1130–1980)	(5.62–14.4)	(1.75–11.4)	(55.6–172)	(1070–1700)	(7.17–26.0)	(0.0155–0.185)
	18.8	85.1	4.64	4.23	7.21	81.4	11.7	0.0474
Samoa	(13.5–24.7)	(70.9–101)	(3.28–6.72)	(1.29–6.58)	(4.89–10.1)	(67.2–98.2)	(7.63–17.2)	(0.0200–0.106)
	95.0	407	4.42	4.80	29.9	142	4.98	0.0482
Solomon Islands	(64.2–126)	(332–481)	(2.97–6.73)	(1.52–8.42)	(18.0–44.4)	(116–174)	(3.10–8.20)	(0.0178–0.117)
	0.137	0.416	3.09	3.89	0.0804	0.503	6.44	0.0348
Tokelau	(0.110–0.174)	(0.347–0.495)	(2.22–4.03)	(1.20–6.28)	(0.0567–0.107)	(0.417–0.606)	(4.46–9.40)	(0.00726–0.0982)
	3.16	19.4	6.28	4.32	1.77	23.7	13.8	0.0517
Tonga	(2.33–4.24)	(15.7–23.7)	(4.19–8.78)	(1.08–7.31)	(1.24–2.51)	(19.4–28.7)	(8.87–20.0)	(0.0167–0.152)
	1.53	5.36	3.59	3.11	0.507	5.03	10.3	0.0311
Tuvalu	(1.10–1.99)	(4.44–6.34)	(2.51–5.14)	(0.799–6.58)	(0.339–0.707)	(4.13–6.04)	(6.66–15.2)	(0.00962–0.0708)
	39.5	146	3.79	4.46	11.5	127	11.4	0.0437
Vanuatu	(27.8–49.7)	(121–173)	(2.72–5.44)	(1.37–7.86)	(7.93–16.1)	(105–153)	(7.44–16.8)	(0.0170–0.108)
	25400	134000	5.34	2.89	8200	124000	15.3	0.425
Southeast Asia	(21400–29500)	(113000–157000)	(4.21–6.70)	(1.38–5.41)	(6670–10400)	(103000–148000)	(11.2–19.6)	(0.237–0.866)
	540	2680	5.10	2.05	234	2940	13.1	0.342
Cambodia	(387–723)	(2270–3170)	(3.43–7.37)	(1.15–4.97)	(156–340)	(2410–3560)	(8.25–19.9)	(0.153–0.894)
	3120	31200	10.2	1.89	1450	30200	21.3	0.280
Indonesia	(2410–4200)	(24100–38800)	(6.65–14.0)	(0.975–5.11)	(1060–2050)	(23000–37700)	(13.9–29.8)	(0.142–0.648)

Lao People's Democratic Republic	281 (200–387)	1450 (1190–1730)	5·31 (3·47–7·49)	1·98 (1·02–4·57)	105 (67·7–151)	1600 (1300–1930)	16·1 (9·62–24·6)	0·367 (0·130–0·940)
Malaysia	1320 (1170–1510)	6850 (5650–8250)	5·24 (4·11–6·60)	2·52 (0·918–3·80)	327 (272–463)	5460 (4390–6840)	16·9 (11·4–22·2)	0·183 (0·0588–0·261)
Maldives	10·6 (8·13–13·8)	121 (103–141)	11·6 (8·58–15·5)	1·66 (0·537–3·52)	0·878 (0·651–1·18)	65·1 (49·2–81·5)	75·7 (48·6–106)	0·296 (0·111–0·533)
Mauritius	113 (104–119)	454 (410–505)	4·03 (3·56–4·61)	1·52 (1·43–1·63)	26·4 (23·8–28·1)	387 (338–438)	14·7 (12·4–17·2)	0·819 (0·742–0·908)
Myanmar	1650 (1090–2160)	7840 (6570–9230)	4·90 (3·38–7·22)	2·50 (1·26–5·92)	367 (263–505)	7670 (6030–9660)	21·5 (14·1–31·3)	0·392 (0·148–1·06)
Philippines	3470 (2710–4280)	17600 (13600–22200)	5·15 (3·63–7·00)	2·35 (0·852–3·57)	803 (600–1030)	15100 (11400–19300)	19·2 (13·3–28·6)	0·472 (0·135–0·595)
Seychelles	5·51 (4·61–6·35)	32·8 (28·4–36·8)	6·01 (4·98–7·56)	1·33 (0·654–3·10)	0·565 (0·461–0·699)	14·8 (11·7–18·2)	26·6 (19·1–35·8)	0·216 (0·104–0·519)
Sri Lanka	2840 (1890–3980)	12200 (10600–13800)	4·45 (2·96–6·38)	0·482 (0·165–0·796)	782 (535–1160)	12600 (10900–14600)	16·8 (10·6–24·5)	0·167 (0·0745–0·269)
Thailand	6470 (4950–8140)	23500 (20800–26400)	3·71 (2·70–4·87)	6·01 (2·74–10·2)	1530 (1120–2050)	15500 (13500–18100)	10·4 (7·23–15·1)	1·00 (0·481–1·61)
Timor-Leste	39·8 (27·9–56·8)	236 (191–287)	6·13 (3·85–8·85)	2·33 (1·20–6·67)	17·2 (12·0–24·5)	264 (211–331)	15·9 (9·88–23·6)	0·380 (0·154–1·03)
Viet Nam	5490 (4060–7040)	30000 (25900–34600)	5·60 (4·07–7·74)	1·77 (0·839–4·92)	2550 (1830–3350)	32100 (27600–37100)	12·9 (9·22–17·6)	0·268 (0·146–0·861)

	60000	162000	2·73	4·68	17100	155000	9·16	5·31
Sub-Saharan Africa	(51600–70300)	(134000–193000)	(2·09–3·46)	(1·61–8·00)	(12800–21100)	(126000–189000)	(6·78–12·7)	(2·32–8·70)

Central Sub-Saharan Africa	8540 (6460–11800)	20200 (16900–23600)	2·42 (1·65–3·35)	3·82 (1·41–7·73)	2480 (1700–3640)	16700 (13700–20400)	6·96 (4·28–9·90)	6·21 (2·45–12·4)
Angola	1790 (1330–2340)	4630 (3880–5460)	2·64 (1·87–3·71)	2·81 (1·06–4·53)	483 (317–696)	3780 (3070–4640)	8·17 (5·05–12·1)	5·21 (2·05–7·97)
Central African Republic	504 (346–707)	965 (796–1140)	1·98 (1·26–2·88)	4·38 (1·53–10·2)	135 (83·7–197)	812 (680–961)	6·30 (3·89–10·1)	7·61 (2·60–14·6)
Congo	388 (281–517)	873 (731–1030)	2·31 (1·56–3·29)	2·69 (1·05–4·20)	128 (81·8–173)	852 (711–1020)	6·90 (4·61–10·6)	4·31 (1·49–6·99)
Democratic Republic of the Congo	5630 (3970–8320)	13100 (10900–15300)	2·40 (1·50–3·45)	4·22 (1·49–9·23)	1680 (1120–2730)	10800 (8820–13200)	6·70 (3·80–9·73)	6·59 (2·39–16·1)
Equatorial Guinea	84·5 (57·8–124)	287 (237–347)	3·55 (2·24–5·25)	2·46 (0·820–4·30)	19·7 (10·4–36·3)	189 (152–233)	10·6 (5·05–18·8)	4·59 (1·51–8·56)
Gabon	146 (103–194)	389 (330–453)	2·74 (1·88–3·87)	2·19 (0·681–3·63)	29·4 (18·6–50·4)	251 (202–306)	9·02 (4·89–14·1)	4·38 (1·67–7·87)
Eastern Sub-Saharan Africa	22000 (18900–27000)	53400 (44100–63500)	2·44 (1·83–3·09)	4·56 (1·67–8·51)	6540 (5220–8150)	53600 (43700–65600)	8·32 (6·01–11·2)	7·24 (3·01–12·6)

Burundi	724 (533–1140)	1710 (1420–2020)	2.44 (1.44–3.42)	4.78 (1.37–11.0)	218 (143–333)	1870 (1540–2230)	8.92 (5.35–13.7)	6.30 (1.60–17.8)
Comoros	29.1 (17.6–51.1)	84.8 (70.4–100)	3.20 (1.56–4.96)	4.39 (1.38–9.43)	17.9 (12.5–24.6)	120 (101–141)	6.90 (4.63–9.90)	5.24 (1.68–10.1)
Djibouti	52.0 (29.0–96.6)	181 (149–214)	3.93 (1.78–6.58)	3.91 (1.38–7.50)	18.8 (11.5–29.2)	150 (124–182)	8.43 (4.91–13.5)	6.01 (2.52–8.95)
Eritrea	476 (321–687)	1030 (846–1210)	2.25 (1.41–3.33)	5.02 (2.09–8.32)	162 (113–220)	958 (799–1140)	6.10 (4.04–8.86)	7.64 (2.93–11.8)
Ethiopia	5160 (4140–6320)	12100 (9440–15100)	2.37 (1.69–3.15)	4.47 (1.38–9.56)	1560 (1170–2080)	14400 (11300–17800)	9.47 (6.22–13.4)	7.73 (3.04–13.8)
Kenya	2620 (1950–3830)	6780 (5450–8250)	2.66 (1.70–3.68)	3.27 (1.13–6.24)	797 (561–1240)	6510 (5190–7990)	8.50 (5.02–12.6)	5.11 (2.02–8.99)
Madagascar	1270 (875–1790)	3180 (2620–3780)	2.58 (1.60–3.76)	5.24 (2.04–9.25)	526 (360–705)	3980 (3330–4800)	7.80 (5.33–11.7)	8.16 (3.56–14.4)
Malawi	1310 (991–1670)	2840 (2400–3330)	2.21 (1.56–3.01)	5.79 (2.05–12.1)	304 (197–474)	2130 (1690–2690)	7.34 (4.21–11.6)	6.66 (2.21–16.7)
Mozambique	2370 (1670–3150)	4710 (4000–5530)	2.05 (1.43–2.95)	5.08 (2.01–8.71)	511 (318–745)	3740 (3050–4630)	7.65 (4.91–12.0)	8.52 (3.40–14.7)
Rwanda	719 (503–1040)	1670 (1380–1960)	2.40 (1.54–3.43)	3.52 (1.01–7.47)	258 (160–395)	1840 (1540–2230)	7.54 (4.50–11.6)	4.96 (1.55–10.1)
Somalia	785 (409–1550)	2370 (1900–2940)	3.49 (1.47–6.17)	8.93 (2.80–20.3)	463 (285–759)	2650 (2150–3260)	6.05 (3.26–9.58)	10.6 (2.95–30.3)
South Sudan	591 (406–843)	918 (745–1110)	1.61 (1.06–2.39)	5.79 (2.26–9.13)	185 (129–263)	996 (782–1250)	5.57 (3.42–8.50)	10.9 (4.21–17.3)
Uganda	2090 (1560–2630)	5400 (4500–6460)	2.64 (1.89–3.63)	3.04 (0.986–6.27)	441 (301–598)	4520 (3570–5740)	10.6 (6.90–15.9)	5.56 (1.76–11.0)
United Republic of Tanzania	2530 (1870–3330)	7140 (6040–8380)	2.89 (2.02–4.00)	4.54 (1.70–8.30)	778 (546–1070)	7130 (5810–8780)	9.46 (6.23–13.5)	6.39 (2.71–10.4)
Zambia	1300 (943–1720)	3240 (2760–3770)	2.56 (1.77–3.56)	4.27 (1.73–7.05)	294 (186–447)	2580 (2110–3160)	9.19 (5.51–14.4)	7.02 (3.17–11.4)
Southern Sub-Saharan Africa	10000 (8630–11500)	30400 (23600–37600)	3.06 (2.30–4.14)	3.55 (1.27–6.02)	2550 (1970–3170)	22600 (17900–27800)	8.96 (6.27–12.2)	2.58 (0.932–4.51)
Botswana	186 (129–272)	1070 (884–1260)	5.94 (3.79–8.75)	5.01 (1.93–7.71)	46.5 (30.3–87.7)	781 (650–930)	17.9 (8.85–26.5)	4.82 (1.74–9.10)
Eswatini	177 (121–238)	538 (443–635)	3.14 (2.19–4.67)	4.69 (1.66–8.13)	36.2 (18.9–58.8)	341 (276–414)	10.2 (5.45–18.4)	5.25 (1.88–9.46)
Lesotho	296 (210–401)	1030 (852–1220)	3.56 (2.42–5.20)	5.09 (1.88–9.24)	89.5 (47.0–136)	744 (604–898)	9.06 (5.01–16.2)	4.91 (1.10–9.57)
Namibia	236 (162–324)	855 (703–1020)	3.74 (2.48–5.32)	4.70 (1.82–7.37)	45.2 (27.1–77.8)	586 (480–710)	14.0 (6.94–22.6)	4.37 (1.84–7.96)

	7120	22100	3-12	3-22	1580	14300	9-13	2-63
South Africa	(6240–8010)	(16500–28400)	(2-26–4-24)	(1-01–5-65)	(1310–2130)	(10800–18200)	(5-97–12-5)	(0-862–5-75)
	1990	4840	2-51	4-20	754	5850	8-28	1-89
Zimbabwe	(1340–2660)	(4020–5690)	(1-69–3-84)	(1-82–8-16)	(351–1070)	(4880–6980)	(5-27–16-6)	(0-574–4-30)
Western Sub-Saharan Africa	19500	58400	3-04	5-75	5560	61700	11-4	3-91
	(15600–23100)	(48100–69400)	(2-33–4-04)	(1-85–9-41)	(3720–7220)	(50200–75500)	(8-19–17-3)	(2-08–5-60)
	553	1780	3-33	6-27	165	1730	11-1	3-73
Benin	(391–838)	(1480–2090)	(2-05–4-67)	(1-95–10-3)	(92-5–248)	(1430–2110)	(6-52–19-5)	(2-13–5-76)
	1150	3000	2-66	6-48	344	3130	9-43	4-47
Burkina Faso	(883–1520)	(2510–3550)	(1-87–3-64)	(2-05–10-9)	(237–492)	(2580–3780)	(6-02–13-8)	(2-18–6-49)
	72-4	238	3-35	6-32	11-9	116	9-98	3-45
Cabo Verde	(54-5–93-8)	(209–269)	(2-46–4-49)	(2-77–10-9)	(8-69–15-4)	(99-7–135)	(7-08–13-9)	(2-48–5-54)
	1800	5530	3-19	5-06	473	4770	10-8	2-80
Cameroon	(1160–2580)	(4660–6430)	(2-05–4-82)	(1-67–7-94)	(247–694)	(3990–5700)	(6-38–19-8)	(1-45–4-44)
	696	2040	3-11	7-40	268	2110	8-26	4-15
Chad	(453–1210)	(1700–2440)	(1-66–4-67)	(2-45–12-2)	(166–370)	(1730–2570)	(5-28–13-7)	(1-91–6-71)
	1660	4790	2-98	5-90	307	3360	11-7	3-38
Côte d'Ivoire	(1190–2390)	(4070–5600)	(1-93–4-31)	(1-96–9-01)	(156–494)	(2790–4110)	(6-39–23-0)	(1-86–4-96)
	95-6	308	3-51	6-38	38-0	308	8-40	3-31
Gambia	(59-0–158)	(251–371)	(1-83–5-58)	(1-96–11-5)	(26-0–52-5)	(255–376)	(5-55–11-9)	(1-38–7-04)
	1530	5780	3-85	1-83	411	3750	9-46	7-58
Ghana	(1180–1990)	(4950–6710)	(2-75–5-12)	(0-659–3-08)	(296–599)	(2960–4740)	(5-82–13-8)	(3-86–13-1)
	449	1610	3-86	7-50	225	2000	9-34	4-02
Guinea	(276–738)	(1330–1920)	(2-04–5-95)	(2-47–12-0)	(133–321)	(1680–2400)	(6-09–15-2)	(2-05–5-85)
	128	313	2-53	7-34	46-9	349	7-68	3-35
Guinea-Bissau	(90-5–180)	(260–376)	(1-65–3-76)	(2-43–11-3)	(30-8–62-4)	(291–420)	(5-28–12-0)	(1-48–4-87)
	259	663	2-66	8-30	104	857	9-02	3-38
Liberia	(176–379)	(551–797)	(1-62–4-01)	(2-30–17-6)	(54-0–173)	(713–1030)	(4-68–17-0)	(1-58–5-80)
	628	2270	3-90	9-83	359	3040	8-88	3-96
Mali	(407–1030)	(1850–2720)	(2-12–5-90)	(2-72–19-5)	(225–499)	(2520–3700)	(5-67–14-2)	(1-79–5-81)
	108	439	4-48	6-24	48-3	532	11-6	4-17
Mauritania	(65-4–201)	(359–535)	(2-17–7-12)	(1-99–11-0)	(28-2–71-2)	(433–660)	(7-37–18-5)	(2-13–6-21)
	573	2230	4-27	10-5	318	2760	9-16	4-21
Niger	(336–1010)	(1810–2700)	(2-11–6-93)	(3-07–20-7)	(185–472)	(2250–3410)	(5-44–15-4)	(1-88–6-78)
	7990	22400	2-90	5-31	1880	28200	16-0	3-38
Nigeria	(5340–10900)	(17900–27600)	(1-95–4-30)	(1-67–9-82)	(1130–3110)	(22300–34900)	(8-77–25-8)	(1-89–4-82)
	1-93	18-9	10-2	6-76	0-561	23-5	44-1	2-47
Sao Tome and Principe	(1-33–2-74)	(15-1–23-2)	(6-58–15-7)	(1-80–13-7)	(0-315–0-825)	(17-7–30-3)	(26-6–73-6)	(1-33–4-48)
	945	2510	2-71	6-49	257	2060	8-28	4-39
Senegal	(731–1280)	(2120–2930)	(1-87–3-56)	(2-21–11-2)	(184–364)	(1690–2510)	(5-28–11-8)	(2-04–6-12)

Sierra Leone	304 (187–503)	1100 (924–1290)	3·90 (2·06–6·12)	7·00 (2·18–12·8)	147 (76·3–208)	1390 (1160–1660)	9·99 (6·20–18·5)	3·40 (1·64–5·40)
Togo	509 (345–718)	1360 (1150–1580)	2·77 (1·89–4·02)	5·86 (1·84–10·7)	151 (84·8–225)	1190 (993–1410)	8·31 (5·04–14·4)	3·12 (1·46–5·81)

Appendix Table S8: The rate and rank of suicides by age groups 10-29, 30-49, 50-69, and 70+ for males and females. Estimates provided at the global, super-region, regional, and national level.

	Male 10 to 29		Female: 10 to 29		Male: 30 to 49		Female: 30 to 49		Male: 50 to 69		Female: 50 to 69		Male: 70+		Female: 70+	
Location	Mortality Rate	Rank	Mortality Rate	Rank	Mortality Rate	Rank	Mortality Rate	Rank	Mortality Rate	Rank	Mortality Rate	Rank	Mortality Rate	Rank	Mortality Rate	Rank
	9·49		5·31		17·1		6·01		20·8		8·35		37·9		15·6	
	(8·81–		(4·62–		(15·9–		(5·12–		(19·1–		(7·05–		(33·4–		(12·7–	
Global	10·2)	3	6·04)	3	18·2)	7	6·69)	11	22·3)	17	9·42)	25	41·4)	28	18·0)	47
	7·17		3·93		15·4		4·73		29·2		10·0		63·1		20·4	
	(6·04–		(3·18–		(12·9–		(3·76–		(24·4–		(7·69–		(53·8–		(15·8–	
Low SDI	8·67)	7	5·11)	8	18·6)	11	5·93)	19	34·6)	15	12·1)	30	72·3)	25	24·2)	39
	10·8		8·19		19·5		8·20		20·3		8·84		30·4		13·3	
	(9·26–		(6·59–		(15·8–		(5·77–		(16·3–		(6·34–		(23·9–		(9·95–	
Low-middle SDI	12·2)	3	9·57)	3	21·9)	8	9·75)	10	23·0)	19	10·4)	28	34·1)	32	15·6)	46
	8·22		4·70		12·8		4·91		15·3		7·84		38·5		20·6	
	(7·55–		(4·01–		(11·6–		(4·13–		(13·1–		(6·02–		(31·0–		(14·9–	
Middle SDI	8·90)	3	5·46)	3	14·1)	8	5·80)	10	17·7)	18	9·46)	24	45·5)	26	25·2)	32
	8·83		2·86		17·5		4·70		20·0		7·52		37·8		16·5	
	(8·23–		(2·55–		(16·4–		(4·11–		(18·1–		(6·37–		(33·4–		(13·6–	
High-middle SDI	9·46)	2	3·44)	2	18·8)	4	5·74)	10	22·2)	16	9·33)	21	43·0)	24	21·7)	38
	14·2		4·51		23·6		7·75		28·5		9·25		37·1		10·5	
	(13·7–		(4·36–		(22·8–		(7·31–		(27·1–		(8·71–		(33·4–		(8·50–	
High SDI	14·6)	1	4·67)	1	24·3)	1	8·01)	3	29·5)	8	9·64)	14	39·4)	30	11·7)	55
Central Europe, Eastern Europe, and Central Asia	18·4		4·67		42·6		6·75		42·8		7·90		54·3		14·5	
	(17·4–		(4·43–		(40·6–		(6·39–		(40·7–		(7·48–		(50·7–		(13·2–	
	19·4)	1	4·95)	1	44·8)	2	7·15)	9	45·1)	10	8·37)	21	57·6)	22	15·5)	40
	12·7		6·41		25·4		4·82		23·1		4·73		30·6		11·7	
	(11·8–		(5·83–		(23·5–		(4·38–		(21·1–		(4·32–		(27·9–		(10·5–	
Central Asia	13·7)	2	7·07)	1	27·3)	4	5·33)	9	25·2)	16	5·20)	30	33·4)	25	12·7)	37
	4·82		1·37		9·98		1·52		14·1		3·35		25·4		10·3	
	(4·28–		(1·21–		(8·94–		(1·34–		(12·2–		(2·88–		(21·5–		(8·78–	
Armenia	5·36)	3	1·54)	4	11·1)	6	1·72)	18	16·3)	23	3·92)	34	29·7)	32	12·0)	42
	3·64		1·08		5·42		0·956		6·06		1·66		9·42		4·44	
	(2·55–		(0·758–		(3·78–		(0·650–		(4·33–		(1·12–		(6·59–		(2·66–	
Azerbaijan	5·16)	7	1·64)	14	7·92)	13	1·49)	30	8·28)	33	2·37)	42	12·7)	38	6·19)	48
	9·26		2·11		19·4		2·27		21·6		3·90		31·1		8·99	
	(7·91–		(1·82–		(16·7–		(1·95–		(18·7–		(3·39–		(26·5–		(7·51–	
Georgia	10·8)	2	2·43)	2	22·4)	5	2·62)	18	24·7)	22	4·47)	36	36·2)	34	10·5)	47
	21·4		6·72		55·4		8·31		51·4		7·23		64·6		18·6	
	(19·3–		(6·08–		(49·6–		(7·35–		(44·7–		(6·12–		(55·6–		(15·8–	
Kazakhstan	23·6)	1	7·40)	1	61·4)	1	9·30)	7	58·6)	10	8·36)	25	74·6)	19	21·3)	28
	11·6		4·10		27·2		4·86		23·2		6·09		31·1		13·5	
	(9·73–		(3·42–		(23·3–		(3·97–		(19·2–		(5·19–		(25·9–		(11·1–	
Kyrgyzstan	13·6)	2	4·85)	1	31·6)	5	5·89)	8	27·9)	15	7·11)	23	37·4)	22	16·1)	32
	24·8		4·73		47·1		4·95		42·6		6·25		43·1		12·2	
	(18·3–		(3·13–		(35·6–		(3·33–		(31·1–		(4·19–		(30·4–		(8·11–	
Mongolia	31·1)	1	6·52)	1	60·7)	3	7·10)	14	57·5)	13	9·14)	29	59·9)	22	18·0)	41

		4-36		2-33		9-41		2-18		8-44		3-00		11-1		6-38	
		(2-73-		(1-35-		(6-09-		(1-30-		(5-63-		(1-89-		(6-57-		(3-68-	
	Tajikistan	7-31)	7	4-25)	6	14-8)	11	3-91)	19	12-6)	21	4-74)	32	16-0)	32	9-65)	37
		14-9		6-18		21-8		4-71		19-6		6-40		26-8		11-3	
		(12-1-		(4-86-		(17-7-		(3-60-		(15-2-		(5-00-		(21-5-		(9-01-	
	Turkmenistan	18-3)	1	7-82)	2	26-9)	5	6-14)	14	25-4)	17	8-24)	26	33-0)	23	13-9)	27
		13-5		10-5		19-5		5-35		16-4		4-42		20-8		10-2	
		(11-9-		(9-24-		(17-0-		(4-55-		(13-8-		(3-76-		(17-4-		(8-53-	
	Uzbekistan	15-2)	2	11-8)	1	22-2)	4	6-28)	8	19-5)	14	5-23)	29	24-7)	26	11-9)	29
		12-0		2-25		25-5		4-32		34-2		7-03		43-5		9-84	
		(11-5-		(2-10-		(24-3-		(4-04-		(32-3-		(6-53-		(40-0-		(8-81-	
	Central Europe	12-6)	2	2-42)	2	26-6)	2	4-70)	8	36-1)	14	7-66)	24	46-5)	25	10-8)	46
		3-10		2-14		6-94		3-09		7-03		3-75		13-5		8-24	
		(1-99-		(1-30-		(4-64-		(1-97-		(4-71-		(2-39-		(9-36-		(5-02-	
	Albania	4-77)	3	3-26)	2	10-1)	8	4-66)	7	10-1)	25	5-59)	25	19-1)	35	12-3)	40
		10-9		1-91		17-2		3-61		25-4		6-17		44-6		11-3	
	Bosnia and	(8-22-		(1-34-		(12-7-		(2-53-		(18-7-		(4-32-		(33-0-		(8-15-	
	Herzegovina	13-9)	1	2-68)	1	22-2)	3	5-15)	9	33-8)	13	9-07)	25	59-2)	23	15-9)	42
		9-61		3-13		18-4		5-73		29-5		6-99		49-8		13-3	
		(8-31-		(2-59-		(15-7-		(4-78-		(25-4-		(5-93-		(42-7-		(11-4-	
	Bulgaria	11-0)	2	3-72)	2	21-3)	5	6-83)	10	33-8)	16	8-17)	23	57-6)	21	15-4)	35
		8-81		1-78		19-0		5-30		34-5		9-58		56-5		15-4	
		(7-55-		(1-52-		(16-4-		(4-49-		(30-2-		(8-03-		(48-2-		(13-0-	
	Croatia	10-1)	2	2-05)	2	21-8)	2	6-15)	3	39-3)	7	11-2)	18	65-7)	25	17-9)	43
		11-7		2-21		22-6		4-43		29-9		7-11		43-1		9-34	
		(10-6-		(1-90-		(20-1-		(3-78-		(26-0-		(6-15-		(37-2-		(7-87-	
	Czechia	12-9)	1	2-52)	1	25-2)	1	5-12)	4	33-9)	11	8-16)	23	49-3)	25	10-8)	52
		10-9		2-70		24-3		6-41		42-6		12-4		67-6		17-2	
		(9-68-		(2-30-		(21-5-		(5-57-		(38-0-		(10-7-		(59-1-		(14-7-	
	Hungary	12-2)	1	3-14)	1	27-2)	2	7-33)	6	47-5)	11	14-1)	16	76-2)	21	19-8)	40
		12-1		3-08		28-6		6-98		37-6		11-7		66-4		21-2	
		(8-93-		(2-17-		(21-3-		(4-94-		(27-2-		(8-03-		(48-0-		(15-0-	
	Montenegro	16-1)	1	4-29)	1	37-4)	2	9-69)	6	51-0)	10	16-6)	14	88-6)	22	29-1)	30
		5-95		1-99		10-8		3-71		18-0		7-38		35-2		14-2	
	North	(4-22-		(1-35-		(7-93-		(2-56-		(12-9-		(5-04-		(25-3-		(10-0-	
	Macedonia	8-18)	2	2-99)	3	14-6)	5	5-35)	8	24-4)	18	10-6)	22	46-9)	27	19-7)	38
		17-8		2-56		34-6		3-77		39-6		5-66		32-3		5-23	
		(16-9-		(2-39-		(32-8-		(3-50-		(37-0-		(5-24-		(29-2-		(4-59-	
	Poland	18-7)	1	2-72)	2	36-4)	1	4-04)	6	42-2)	9	6-07)	30	35-0)	32	5-66)	58
		8-26		1-54		20-3		3-35		28-9		4-82		31-8		5-88	
		(7-17-		(1-29-		(17-8-		(2-85-		(25-1-		(4-14-		(27-5-		(5-00-	
	Romania	9-45)	2	1-84)	3	23-0)	3	3-91)	12	32-8)	13	5-55)	27	36-4)	25	6-81)	51
		7-61		2-15		22-0		6-11		37-0		11-7		70-7		21-7	
		(5-89-		(1-58-		(17-2-		(4-49-		(28-7-		(8-57-		(53-3-		(16-1-	
	Serbia	9-45)	2	3-00)	2	27-6)	2	8-34)	6	48-2)	10	16-2)	20	90-3)	20	28-5)	35
		11-0		1-86		24-1		3-54		34-3		5-71		42-7		7-65	
		(8-31-		(1-28-		(18-3-		(2-46-		(25-0-		(3-93-		(31-6-		(5-41-	
	Slovakia	14-0)	1	2-57)	2	30-7)	3	4-82)	9	45-1)	9	8-10)	28	56-3)	25	10-7)	47

		10.2		1.68		21.4		4.38		40.7		9.47		81.7		16.8	
		(8.92–		(1.38–		(18.7–		(3.61–		(35.0–		(7.83–		(69.2–		(13.5–	
	Slovenia	11.5)	1	1.98)	1	24.3)	1	5.22)	3	46.8)	7	11.3)	14	95.7)	21	20.0)	44
		25.7		4.88		59.2		8.78		53.9		9.17		68.4		17.9	
	Eastern Europe	(24.0–		(4.57–		(55.5–		(8.17–		(50.3–		(8.55–		(62.9–		(16.0–	
		27.5)	1	5.22)	2	63.3)	2	9.47)	8	58.1)	9	9.87)	22	73.9)	19	19.2)	34
		18.3		3.39		41.6		7.14		50.9		7.92		73.8		16.2	
	Belarus	(15.8–		(2.81–		(35.3–		(5.89–		(42.4–		(6.53–		(62.1–		(13.6–	
		20.9)	1	4.04)	1	48.6)	3	8.57)	8	59.6)	9	9.58)	20	86.1)	13	19.1)	29
		13.6		2.45		24.7		3.50		41.1		6.52		58.3		15.6	
	Estonia	(11.5–		(2.04–		(21.0–		(2.89–		(34.7–		(5.39–		(48.8–		(12.6–	
		15.5)	1	2.90)	1	28.4)	1	4.17)	8	48.0)	12	7.74)	24	68.8)	22	18.6)	40
		16.2		2.09		39.4		5.01		53.7		7.89		63.3		15.0	
	Latvia	(14.1–		(1.72–		(34.0–		(4.14–		(46.0–		(6.59–		(53.9–		(12.5–	
		18.3)	1	2.50)	3	44.9)	2	5.94)	8	62.0)	8	9.34)	22	74.0)	21	17.6)	39
		24.9		2.74		63.5		6.91		73.5		12.5		87.2		20.7	
	Lithuania	(22.3–		(2.30–		(56.5–		(5.85–		(64.0–		(10.7–		(74.8–		(17.2–	
		27.5)	1	3.21)	2	70.6)	1	8.12)	5	83.4)	6	14.6)	15	101)	16	24.2)	31
		14.9		2.04		31.6		3.78		45.1		6.57		35.5		8.71	
	Republic of	(13.0–		(1.67–		(27.5–		(3.15–		(38.8–		(5.53–		(29.8–		(7.22–	
	Moldova	17.0)	1	2.45)	3	36.0)	3	4.50)	9	52.3)	11	7.76)	24	41.9)	21	10.3)	36
		26.4		5.25		63.2		9.62		55.4		9.46		68.2		19.1	
	Russian	(24.9–		(5.00–		(60.0–		(9.09–		(52.4–		(8.94–		(63.4–		(17.2–	
	Federation	27.7)	1	5.48)	2	66.3)	2	10.1)	8	58.3)	10	9.97)	21	72.3)	19	20.3)	35
		27.1		4.52		53.8		7.16		49.7		8.65		69.5		15.2	
	Ukraine	(21.6–		(3.34–		(40.9–		(5.02–		(36.6–		(6.49–		(54.4–		(12.0–	
		33.3)	1	5.96)	2	69.4)	3	9.90)	8	65.5)	9	11.4)	18	87.7)	13	19.0)	23
		14.6		4.52		24.4		7.70		28.0		8.97		35.9		9.39	
		(14.2–		(4.36–		(23.5–		(7.26–		(26.5–		(8.45–		(32.1–		(7.61–	
	High-income	15.0)	1	4.64)	1	25.0)	1	7.92)	3	29.0)	9	9.31)	15	38.2)	30	10.5)	58
		18.0		5.87		27.5		8.13		23.5		7.62		21.2		6.14	
	Australasia	(16.5–		(5.40–		(25.0–		(7.35–		(21.2–		(6.77–		(18.3–		(4.93–	
		19.3)	1	6.33)	1	29.9)	1	8.93)	2	25.9)	6	8.58)	14	23.9)	40	7.14)	62
		17.9		5.53		28.3		8.42		24.0		7.90		21.5		6.25	
	Australia	(16.2–		(4.98–		(25.4–		(7.50–		(21.4–		(6.89–		(18.3–		(4.96–	
		19.5)	1	6.07)	1	31.1)	1	9.38)	2	26.9)	6	9.05)	13	24.5)	40	7.38)	61
		18.1		7.46		23.3		6.57		21.0		6.24		19.4		5.56	
	New Zealand	(16.3–		(6.83–		(21.0–		(5.83–		(18.4–		(5.39–		(16.3–		(4.46–	
		19.9)	1	8.09)	1	25.8)	1	7.35)	2	23.7)	7	7.14)	17	22.4)	41	6.60)	60
		15.4		7.80		29.8		11.8		37.5		12.3		43.8		17.1	
	High-income	(14.4–		(6.79–		(25.7–		(9.51–		(30.3–		(10.2–		(34.7–		(13.1–	
	Asia Pacific	16.0)	1	8.16)	1	31.5)	1	12.7)	1	40.9)	7	13.5)	9	48.5)	24	20.0)	34
		4.25		1.05		8.86		2.39		10.1		3.25		9.90		5.29	
	Brunei	(2.90–		(0.661–		(5.93–		(1.53–		(6.72–		(2.00–		(6.87–		(3.31–	
	Darussalam	5.98)	2	1.58)	5	12.4)	5	3.47)	15	14.3)	21	4.72)	41	13.6)	53	7.55)	69
		16.4		7.24		28.1		10.3		32.3		11.9		34.0		14.1	
	Japan	(16.0–		(7.10–		(27.4–		(9.97–		(31.2–		(11.1–		(30.5–		(10.7–	
		16.7)	1	7.40)	1	28.7)	1	10.5)	1	33.5)	8	12.5)	9	36.1)	30	16.0)	40

Republic of Korea	14.1		9.40		36.3		16.2		51.3		13.5		99.5		33.0	
	(10.9–15.9)	1	(6.21–10.5)	1	(22.8–41.7)	1	(8.63–18.9)	1	(27.6–62.2)	4	(6.78–16.9)	4	(41.7–125)	12	(18.3–43.8)	22
	10.2		4.48		8.56		4.33		14.5		7.58		24.6		13.6	
Singapore	(9.11–11.3)	1	(4.02–4.94)	1	(7.46–9.70)	2	(3.76–4.92)	2	(12.6–16.6)	8	(6.46–8.82)	10	(20.7–28.9)	26	(10.9–16.1)	29
	19.8		5.34		29.3		9.15		30.7		9.66		35.0		5.22	
High-income North America	(19.1–20.5)	1	(5.15–5.55)	3	(28.3–30.3)	2	(8.83–9.50)	4	(29.7–31.7)	10	(9.22–10.0)	19	(31.6–37.1)	31	(4.47–5.65)	66
	18.1		6.62		25.9		7.21		23.4		7.39		21.3		4.74	
	(16.2–20.0)	1	(5.92–7.34)	1	(23.2–28.9)	2	(6.39–8.08)	3	(20.9–26.2)	7	(6.54–8.32)	16	(18.3–24.3)	39	(3.90–5.53)	67
Canada	84.2		28.0		129		46.3		116		41.0		110		13.6	
	(61.3–101)	1	(18.6–35.7)	1	(96.3–161)	1	(31.5–62.3)	1	(84.1–166)	3	(27.6–58.2)	7	(76.0–195)	13	(8.94–23.3)	45
United States of America	19.9		5.21		29.7		9.37		31.6		9.92		36.8		5.27	
	(19.2–20.6)	1	(5.01–5.42)	3	(28.7–30.7)	2	(9.02–9.74)	4	(30.5–32.6)	11	(9.48–10.3)	19	(33.1–39.0)	30	(4.51–5.71)	65
	19.2		4.73		22.6		4.96		24.8		5.38		38.7		5.63	
Southern Latin America	(17.4–21.1)	1	(4.25–5.23)	1	(20.6–24.7)	1	(4.44–5.51)	6	(22.5–27.3)	15	(4.85–5.99)	30	(34.3–43.2)	30	(4.83–6.31)	66
	20.4		5.05		21.0		4.77		23.1		5.37		37.3		5.57	
	(17.9–23.0)	1	(4.40–5.75)	1	(18.3–23.8)	2	(4.10–5.49)	10	(19.9–26.5)	16	(4.63–6.20)	31	(31.8–43.3)	29	(4.63–6.47)	64
Argentina	14.5		3.63		23.5		4.78		23.9		4.50		34.1		4.73	
	(12.8–16.2)	1	(3.15–4.12)	2	(21.1–26.1)	1	(4.15–5.46)	5	(21.0–27.0)	10	(3.87–5.19)	28	(29.2–39.2)	28	(3.87–5.56)	67
Chile	28.6		5.98		40.3		8.52		49.1		10.3		73.1		9.40	
	(25.0–32.2)	1	(5.16–6.84)	1	(35.7–45.2)	1	(7.25–9.86)	4	(42.4–56.3)	7	(8.65–12.1)	16	(62.2–85.2)	22	(7.67–11.1)	56
	7.97		2.32		18.0		5.13		22.2		7.49		33.1		8.42	
Uruguay	(7.60–8.31)	1	(2.23–2.41)	1	(17.3–18.8)	1	(4.93–5.32)	2	(20.9–23.6)	9	(7.05–7.89)	14	(29.5–35.7)	33	(6.96–9.30)	62
	7.04		1.56		15.2		3.88		16.0		5.30		27.9		6.39	
	(4.75–9.87)	2	(0.907–2.43)	2	(9.68–22.0)	1	(2.33–6.02)	3	(9.66–24.2)	13	(3.22–8.26)	20	(17.6–40.4)	31	(3.83–9.81)	54
Andorra	11.4		2.88		21.9		6.44		30.1		10.0		65.4		14.0	
	(10.3–12.6)	1	(2.52–3.25)	1	(19.8–24.1)	1	(5.65–7.27)	2	(26.5–33.8)	7	(8.69–11.5)	11	(55.7–74.7)	24	(11.3–16.4)	45
	11.6		3.28		31.1		10.1		37.0		16.0		44.4		14.6	
Austria	(10.4–12.8)	1	(2.91–3.69)	1	(28.2–34.2)	1	(8.97–11.3)	2	(32.7–41.9)	6	(13.9–18.2)	10	(37.3–51.4)	30	(11.6–17.1)	55
	4.01		0.700		7.11		1.59		9.10		2.88		17.4		4.45	
Cyprus	(2.75–5.49)	2	(0.449–1.11)	4	(5.00–9.80)	3	(1.05–2.34)	10	(6.27–12.7)	21	(1.89–4.17)	32	(12.1–24.0)	42	(2.85–6.57)	71
	6.87		2.44		16.1		5.31		24.4		10.6		39.8		13.2	
	(6.01–7.80)	1	(2.11–2.79)	1	(14.3–18.2)	1	(4.60–6.11)	3	(21.1–27.9)	10	(9.07–12.2)	11	(33.5–46.4)	27	(10.8–15.5)	49

	17.5		5.64		26.7		7.75		29.6		10.6		43.0		11.6	
	(15.6–		(4.99–		(23.9–		(6.81–		(25.5–		(9.07–		(35.9–		(9.12–	
Finland	19.5)	1	6.34)	1	29.8)	1	8.83)	2	34.0)	8	12.3)	10	50.2)	27	13.8)	49
	8.02		2.17		27.8		6.31		32.4		10.0		49.5		10.8	
	(6.96–		(1.88–		(24.8–		(5.49–		(27.4–		(8.62–		(41.3–		(8.56–	
France	9.16)	2	2.47)	2	31.4)	1	7.20)	2	38.6)	6	11.5)	10	58.1)	29	12.9)	57
	8.52		2.55		17.8		4.96		25.4		8.23		44.9		11.5	
	(7.67–		(2.27–		(16.0–		(4.38–		(22.4–		(7.24–		(38.2–		(9.24–	
Germany	9.36)	1	2.84)	1	19.8)	1	5.57)	2	28.6)	9	9.29)	14	51.5)	28	13.3)	55
	3.55		0.786		8.64		1.89		12.2		2.74		14.6		2.87	
	(2.97–		(0.649–		(7.44–		(1.59–		(10.3–		(2.30–		(12.2–		(2.31–	
Greece	4.20)	2	0.941)	5	9.94)	4	2.22)	12	14.2)	20	3.24)	29	17.0)	46	3.40)	71
	12.3		2.05		25.2		5.19		22.0		7.27		45.0		12.0	
	(10.6–		(1.70–		(21.9–		(4.34–		(18.3–		(6.00–		(36.6–		(9.47–	
Iceland	14.1)	1	2.42)	2	28.8)	1	6.16)	4	26.1)	5	8.67)	11	53.8)	25	14.5)	47
	9.67		1.87		19.1		4.22		19.7		5.31		30.2		6.49	
	(7.88–		(1.58–		(16.6–		(3.57–		(16.7–		(4.43–		(24.5–		(5.16–	
Ireland	11.8)	1	2.19)	1	21.9)	1	4.97)	3	23.3)	10	6.31)	19	36.5)	30	7.75)	60
	5.45		1.11		11.7		2.60		15.9		3.82		23.7		5.40	
	(4.70–		(0.930–		(10.2–		(2.21–		(13.7–		(3.23–		(19.5–		(4.27–	
Israel	6.23)	2	1.31)	2	13.2)	1	3.03)	3	18.3)	13	4.47)	24	27.9)	37	6.44)	68
	4.79		1.11		10.0		2.68		13.6		3.70		22.0		4.52	
	(4.46–		(1.04–		(9.51–		(2.53–		(12.8–		(3.43–		(19.4–		(3.56–	
Italy	5.13)	2	1.19)	2	10.6)	2	2.84)	5	14.4)	13	3.93)	26	23.8)	43	5.08)	68
	5.58		1.89		12.7		4.21		22.4		8.16		40.8		12.0	
	(4.65–		(1.59–		(10.7–		(3.53–		(18.6–		(6.80–		(33.9–		(9.76–	
Luxembourg	6.57)	2	2.23)	2	14.9)	1	4.95)	2	26.7)	9	9.68)	12	48.3)	28	14.2)	56
	4.63		0.845		10.3		2.02		9.70		2.39		16.3		2.90	
	(3.80–		(0.677–		(8.69–		(1.66–		(8.04–		(1.94–		(13.3–		(2.27–	
Malta	5.54)	1	1.04)	3	12.2)	2	2.45)	10	11.7)	20	2.87)	34	19.7)	37	3.51)	67
	13.7		5.60		28.5		10.4		20.3		11.6		36.3		15.5	
	(9.20–		(3.65–		(17.4–		(6.24–		(13.6–		(7.42–		(24.5–		(9.44–	
Monaco	19.7)	1	8.23)	1	42.1)	1	16.1)	3	29.2)	10	17.6)	12	50.6)	33	23.7)	44
	9.02		3.94		19.2		7.90		22.0		11.4		25.9		11.2	
	(8.17–		(3.56–		(17.4–		(6.99–		(19.5–		(9.87–		(21.7–		(9.09–	
Netherlands	9.89)	1	4.35)	1	21.1)	1	8.89)	2	24.8)	9	13.1)	10	30.1)	39	13.1)	55
	13.8		5.02		21.3		8.94		22.7		10.7		22.1		6.97	
	(12.9–		(4.77–		(20.2–		(8.42–		(21.2–		(9.88–		(19.7–		(5.94–	
Norway	14.6)	1	5.28)	1	22.5)	1	9.49)	1	24.4)	6	11.5)	9	24.1)	36	7.72)	62
	5.79		1.75		15.6		4.63		25.8		7.78		46.4		11.7	
	(4.92–		(1.48–		(13.7–		(3.98–		(22.2–		(6.65–		(39.2–		(9.43–	
Portugal	6.71)	2	2.02)	2	17.7)	2	5.31)	3	29.6)	10	9.00)	14	54.2)	25	13.8)	52
	8.07		1.76		16.9		4.09		17.5		5.50		38.4		7.18	
	(5.62–		(1.08–		(11.0–		(2.50–		(11.1–		(3.38–		(25.7–		(4.26–	
San Marino	11.1)	2	2.70)	2	24.1)	1	6.30)	6	26.0)	10	8.60)	17	54.5)	26	11.0)	54
	4.76		1.40		12.3		3.70		15.9		5.84		27.1		6.34	
	(4.11–		(1.19–		(10.8–		(3.23–		(13.8–		(5.06–		(22.9–		(4.94–	
Spain	5.43)	2	1.61)	2	13.8)	2	4.21)	3	18.3)	11	6.74)	15	31.3)	40	7.54)	62

		13.3		6.07		19.6		9.65		26.4		12.2		29.3		10.5	
		(12.0–		(5.57–		(17.7–		(8.68–		(23.5–		(10.7–		(25.1–		(8.64–	
	Sweden	14.7)	1	6.60)	1	21.7)	1	10.7)	1	29.5)	4	13.7)	9	33.4)	32	12.2)	56
		9.17		2.88		14.9		5.76		25.9		10.1		45.0		11.1	
		(8.09–		(2.54–		(13.3–		(5.06–		(22.6–		(8.74–		(37.7–		(8.63–	
	Switzerland	10.2)	1	3.23)	1	16.6)	1	6.54)	2	29.4)	3	11.7)	8	52.1)	25	13.2)	53
		9.33		2.46		20.5		5.74		17.0		5.54		12.8		4.10	
	United Kingdom	(8.93–		(2.38–		(19.9–		(5.58–		(16.5–		(5.33–		(11.8–		(3.56–	
		9.68)	1	2.54)	1	21.1)	1	5.91)	5	17.5)	12	5.72)	22	13.4)	50	4.38)	67
		11.0		3.49		15.1		3.29		15.5		3.30		20.2		3.55	
	Latin America and Caribbean	(10.4–		(3.23–		(14.4–		(3.11–		(14.7–		(3.11–		(18.5–		(3.16–	
		11.6)	3	3.74)	4	15.8)	7	3.48)	16	16.3)	19	3.48)	44	21.4)	42	3.82)	74
		8.46		3.96		9.49		2.41		11.3		2.32		14.1		3.37	
	Andean Latin America	(6.98–		(3.09–		(7.60–		(1.82–		(8.79–		(1.75–		(11.0–		(2.54–	
		10.1)	3	4.99)	4	11.6)	9	3.02)	19	13.8)	19	2.95)	43	17.0)	44	4.26)	70
	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	6.90		5.05		9.36		3.46		15.0		4.16		19.5		5.99	
		(3.98–		(2.75–		(5.23–		(1.89–		(8.50–		(2.18–		(11.5–		(3.31–	
		11.0)	4	8.47)	3	15.3)	11	5.60)	16	23.3)	19	6.96)	42	29.1)	41	9.72)	67
		17.0		6.30		17.8		3.70		19.5		3.21		23.7		4.62	
		(14.2–		(5.24–		(14.6–		(2.93–		(15.4–		(2.51–		(19.1–		(3.73–	
	Ecuador	20.2)	2	7.50)	2	21.5)	6	4.61)	14	24.4)	14	4.00)	36	28.9)	32	5.60)	68
		4.68		2.34		5.61		1.48		6.21		1.34		8.33		2.08	
		(3.06–		(1.41–		(3.68–		(0.848–		(4.02–		(0.782–		(5.16–		(1.18–	
	Peru	6.64)	5	3.42)	6	7.91)	13	2.17)	23	8.79)	26	2.00)	51	11.7)	49	3.06)	73
		7.97		3.46		18.0		4.00		26.0		6.59		48.5		9.56	
		(6.42–		(2.37–		(15.3–		(3.14–		(22.8–		(5.69–		(42.6–		(8.28–	
	Caribbean	9.74)	3	4.77)	6	21.2)	8	5.01)	16	29.7)	16	7.62)	26	54.6)	22	10.9)	55
		1.88		0.223		2.86		0.267		4.16		0.514		8.99		0.810	
	Antigua and Barbuda	(1.44–		(0.178–		(2.27–		(0.216–		(3.32–		(0.409–		(7.30–		(0.669–	
		2.39)	11	0.277)	39	3.57)	21	0.329)	63	5.12)	45	0.631)	82	11.0)	58	0.969)	94
		3.21		0.498		6.82		0.762		6.43		0.774		10.7		1.14	
		(2.35–		(0.366–		(5.22–		(0.563–		(4.79–		(0.586–		(8.44–		(0.911–	
	Bahamas	4.29)	8	0.666)	29	8.76)	18	1.01)	52	8.25)	38	0.985)	82	13.5)	59	1.40)	92
		4.42		1.08		8.70		1.15		11.2		1.89		23.0		2.89	
		(3.29–		(0.808–		(6.54–		(0.846–		(8.23–		(1.43–		(17.5–		(2.28–	
	Barbados	5.83)	4	1.42)	13	11.3)	9	1.50)	34	14.6)	23	2.41)	57	29.2)	41	3.58)	78
		7.58		1.40		14.4		1.84		15.1		2.59		26.1		2.73	
		(6.06–		(1.12–		(11.7–		(1.47–		(12.2–		(2.12–		(21.4–		(2.25–	
	Belize	9.41)	5	1.75)	10	17.5)	8	2.26)	28	18.8)	19	3.12)	45	31.3)	30	3.27)	73
		2.50		0.714		5.55		0.809		8.26		1.26		19.9		2.31	
		(1.97–		(0.516–		(4.36–		(0.610–		(6.54–		(0.981–		(16.2–		(1.80–	
	Bermuda	3.21)	5	0.931)	13	7.01)	9	1.03)	26	10.4)	28	1.62)	49	24.3)	39	2.90)	69
		8.31		2.27		20.5		5.04		36.3		10.4		77.3		17.0	
		(7.10–		(1.88–		(17.8–		(4.26–		(31.2–		(8.83–		(65.4–		(14.4–	
	Cuba	9.59)	3	2.71)	3	23.6)	3	5.94)	7	41.9)	9	12.2)	17	89.8)	17	19.9)	36
		3.90		0.753		8.22		0.827		11.9		1.22		23.4		2.02	
		(2.46–		(0.428–		(5.34–		(0.515–		(7.86–		(0.785–		(16.1–		(1.35–	
	Dominica	5.77)	5	1.22)	21	12.1)	12	1.26)	38	17.2)	25	1.88)	68	32.3)	41	2.99)	85

		8-51		2-36		13-0		2-77		15-0		3-11		24-5		3-99	
	Dominican Republic	(4-93-12-7)	3	(1-46-3-68)	8	(8-37-19-3)	8	(1-70-4-20)	18	(9-93-22-1)	19	(1-89-4-73)	35	(16-6-35-6)	27	(2-51-6-06)	65
		3-95		1-49		9-11		1-80		12-0		2-61		26-0		3-69	
	Grenada	(3-15-4-88)	5	(1-16-1-91)	12	(7-40-11-1)	12	(1-41-2-27)	34	(9-69-14-8)	24	(2-13-3-19)	50	(21-3-31-4)	41	(3-05-4-38)	70
		40-8		11-7		90-6		12-7		80-7		16-3		113		16-4	
	Guyana	(30-9-53-0)	1	(8-30-15-8)	2	(67-4-118)	1	(8-59-17-4)	10	(57-9-110)	8	(11-8-21-7)	18	(83-6-147)	14	(12-6-20-8)	37
		6-24		5-56		17-9		4-89		24-6		6-85		41-9		7-78	
	Haiti	(3-42-10-2)	5	(2-22-9-37)	8	(9-91-27-8)	8	(2-01-8-01)	19	(14-2-38-4)	21	(3-26-11-0)	37	(25-7-63-3)	28	(4-10-12-2)	65
		1-01		0-307		3-01		0-516		4-12		0-675		8-19		0-871	
	Jamaica	(0-684-1-42)	10	(0-216-0-423)	29	(2-07-4-22)	17	(0-354-0-714)	51	(2-82-5-73)	42	(0-496-0-898)	78	(6-02-10-8)	59	(0-667-1-10)	90
		5-30		1-15		16-3		1-81		17-9		2-46		22-3		3-07	
	Puerto Rico	(4-36-6-41)	3	(0-919-1-41)	7	(13-9-19-0)	6	(1-46-2-19)	20	(15-1-20-9)	18	(2-02-2-96)	37	(18-4-26-4)	35	(2-46-3-67)	67
		2-47		0-540		4-54		0-552		8-49		1-22		18-2		2-11	
	Saint Kitts and Nevis	(1-62-3-77)	7	(0-396-0-712)	21	(3-07-6-53)	16	(0-387-0-746)	42	(6-38-10-8)	32	(0-936-1-54)	66	(13-9-23-0)	54	(1-73-2-55)	82
		7-87		0-749		15-0		1-31		15-6		1-49		31-1		1-97	
	Saint Lucia	(6-09-9-93)	4	(0-574-0-960)	17	(12-0-18-6)	8	(1-00-1-69)	35	(12-1-19-9)	20	(1-15-1-88)	60	(24-9-38-1)	35	(1-57-2-41)	82
	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	5-98		0-952		14-2		1-12		16-3		1-28		30-4		1-64	
		(4-76-7-39)	5	(0-742-1-20)	21	(11-4-17-1)	10	(0-889-1-40)	41	(13-2-19-8)	22	(1-03-1-57)	67	(25-4-36-3)	37	(1-35-1-96)	85
		25-3		11-5		56-3		12-1		63-1		14-1		89-8		16-1	
	Suriname	(18-3-33-2)	1	(7-76-15-9)	1	(41-1-74-0)	1	(7-86-17-7)	7	(44-0-87-2)	7	(9-18-21-7)	16	(61-8-126)	15	(10-5-25-9)	35
		16-8		3-74		29-1		5-23		29-9		5-75		47-8		6-68	
	Trinidad and Tobago	(13-2-21-0)	3	(2-90-4-74)	4	(23-1-36-0)	4	(4-02-6-72)	12	(23-3-38-0)	11	(4-50-7-21)	28	(37-9-59-0)	21	(5-33-8-21)	54
		19-9		1-65		17-3		2-24		11-4		2-04		19-4		2-72	
	United States Virgin Islands	(12-5-31-9)	3	(0-896-3-05)	6	(11-1-26-0)	7	(1-27-4-10)	22	(7-00-16-8)	22	(1-22-3-42)	40	(12-4-28-3)	32	(1-73-4-29)	66
		12-5		3-68		15-4		2-75		13-0		2-01		15-8		2-03	
	Central Latin America	(11-6-13-4)	3	(3-40-3-96)	3	(14-4-16-5)	9	(2-53-2-98)	18	(11-9-14-1)	16	(1-84-2-18)	50	(14-3-17-1)	43	(1-80-2-21)	80
		12-6		4-15		13-9		2-62		13-5		1-96		15-9		2-09	
	Colombia	(10-8-14-6)	3	(3-55-4-80)	3	(12-0-16-0)	6	(2-24-3-05)	17	(11-5-15-8)	16	(1-65-2-30)	46	(13-4-18-6)	44	(1-71-2-49)	77
		13-7		3-53		21-4		3-42		22-0		2-44		29-5		2-81	
	Costa Rica	(11-8-15-7)	3	(2-97-4-12)	2	(18-6-24-4)	3	(2-84-4-06)	13	(18-8-25-5)	13	(2-01-2-91)	43	(24-5-34-8)	31	(2-28-3-34)	73
		12-3		5-73		22-9		4-61		20-4		3-95		20-2		3-73	
	El Salvador	(8-44-17-3)	3	(4-00-7-69)	2	(16-6-30-7)	7	(3-20-6-30)	14	(14-8-27-3)	16	(2-60-5-51)	33	(14-6-26-8)	35	(2-35-5-13)	59

		10.4		4.36		14.0		2.83		10.8		2.08		13.8		1.97	
		(8.70–		(3.68–		(11.9–		(2.37–		(9.07–		(1.73–		(11.5–		(1.65–	
	Guatemala	12.2)	4	5.11)	4	16.2)	11	3.35)	17	12.9)	21	2.48)	52	16.4)	40	2.33)	77
		4.45		1.70		8.79		1.94		18.1		2.38		25.8		2.05	
		(2.44–		(0.762–		(4.64–		(1.01–		(11.4–		(1.28–		(16.2–		(1.22–	
	Honduras	7.48)	3	3.35)	10	14.9)	8	3.34)	33	27.0)	22	3.76)	60	37.4)	40	3.24)	86
		12.6		3.57		15.7		2.73		11.3		1.79		12.9		1.76	
		(11.7–		(3.29–		(14.5–		(2.49–		(10.3–		(1.63–		(11.7–		(1.59–	
	Mexico	13.5)	3	3.86)	4	16.9)	8	3.00)	17	12.4)	20	1.97)	54	14.1)	46	1.92)	79
		10.0		4.43		14.7		3.17		14.7		2.78		18.3		2.48	
		(7.40–		(3.09–		(11.0–		(2.20–		(10.7–		(1.83–		(13.0–		(1.55–	
	Nicaragua	12.8)	3	5.97)	1	19.2)	8	4.38)	11	19.6)	16	3.93)	34	24.9)	30	3.60)	66
		8.49		2.56		11.4		1.98		12.9		1.48		20.1		1.64	
		(6.96–		(2.10–		(9.41–		(1.61–		(10.5–		(1.21–		(16.3–		(1.31–	
	Panama	10.1)	4	3.07)	5	13.5)	6	2.41)	18	15.5)	16	1.80)	52	24.0)	36	1.97)	80
	Venezuela	17.7		3.24		17.2		2.76		15.4		2.39		22.0		2.43	
	(Bolivarian	(13.4–		(2.49–		(13.3–		(2.09–		(11.6–		(1.83–		(17.1–		(1.91–	
	Republic of)	22.8)	3	4.17)	4	21.9)	6	3.59)	19	20.1)	17	3.06)	44	27.7)	40	3.00)	72
		10.7		3.10		15.7		3.94		16.7		4.13		19.3		3.67	
	Tropical Latin	(10.1–		(2.91–		(14.9–		(3.75–		(15.9–		(3.87–		(17.5–		(3.16–	
	America	11.4)	3	3.29)	3	16.5)	7	4.15)	13	17.6)	21	4.35)	36	20.6)	46	3.98)	72
		10.8		3.07		15.9		3.96		16.8		4.13		19.2		3.65	
		(10.2–		(2.90–		(15.1–		(3.76–		(15.9–		(3.87–		(17.5–		(3.14–	
	Brazil	11.5)	3	3.27)	3	16.7)	7	4.17)	13	17.7)	21	4.35)	36	20.5)	46	3.96)	72
		9.47		3.65		10.4		3.48		15.3		4.20		22.6		4.67	
		(5.93–		(2.27–		(7.35–		(2.29–		(10.6–		(2.75–		(15.9–		(3.10–	
	Paraguay	13.1)	3	5.04)	3	14.1)	8	4.97)	13	21.1)	20	5.96)	32	30.8)	41	6.56)	68
		4.93		2.47		7.34		2.72		6.19		1.93		7.66		2.92	
	North Africa and	(4.01–		(1.86–		(6.08–		(2.03–		(4.87–		(1.35–		(5.90–		(1.99–	
	Middle East	5.82)	5	3.08)	6	8.73)	7	3.35)	16	7.38)	28	2.35)	44	9.15)	49	3.61)	72
		4.93		2.47		7.34		2.72		6.19		1.93		7.66		2.92	
	North Africa	(4.01–		(1.86–		(6.08–		(2.03–		(4.87–		(1.35–		(5.90–		(1.99–	
	and Middle East	5.82)	5	3.08)	6	8.73)	7	3.35)	16	7.38)	28	2.35)	44	9.15)	49	3.61)	72
		4.25		2.99		9.69		6.69		8.77		7.15		17.3		7.98	
		(2.41–		(1.54–		(5.87–		(3.50–		(5.19–		(3.73–		(9.28–		(3.31–	
	Afghanistan	7.28)	11	7.77)	17	16.5)	13	12.5)	23	13.9)	29	11.0)	33	25.2)	39	12.1)	54
		4.16		2.47		5.29		2.86		4.03		1.54		5.75		2.78	
		(2.51–		(1.28–		(3.42–		(1.47–		(2.54–		(0.770–		(3.66–		(1.29–	
	Algeria	6.39)	2	3.88)	4	7.70)	5	4.45)	13	6.14)	25	2.42)	41	8.74)	51	4.58)	65
		6.80		1.67		7.16		1.64		5.60		1.31		14.2		3.17	
		(4.43–		(1.13–		(5.04–		(1.11–		(3.90–		(0.856–		(10.2–		(2.18–	
	Bahrain	9.46)	2	2.53)	5	9.72)	5	2.58)	17	8.09)	24	2.28)	53	19.9)	47	5.07)	73
		1.71		0.610		2.20		0.675		2.24		0.754		3.04		1.59	
		(1.12–		(0.398–		(1.51–		(0.455–		(1.63–		(0.518–		(2.16–		(1.06–	
	Egypt	2.43)	16	0.899)	17	3.07)	22	0.948)	33	3.08)	39	1.06)	61	4.08)	61	2.24)	80
		8.39		3.64		9.08		2.61		6.43		1.70		7.25		3.18	
	Iran (Islamic	(6.94–		(3.04–		(7.71–		(2.20–		(5.32–		(1.44–		(5.99–		(2.58–	
	Republic of)	9.42)	2	4.47)	2	10.3)	5	3.68)	9	7.37)	25	2.52)	37	8.40)	50	4.34)	63

	5-77		2-67		10-9		3-69		13-2		2-62		13-9		2-73	
	(3-58-		(1-61-		(6-88-		(2-24-		(7-72-		(1-56-		(8-59-		(1-73-	
Iraq	8-84)	6	4-25)	5	16-7)	7	5-75)	14	19-8)	20	4-07)	36	19-9)	34	4-07)	65
	1-63		0-533		2-44		0-615		1-92		0-534		2-58		0-980	
	(1-08-		(0-348-		(1-68-		(0-406-		(1-29-		(0-352-		(1-78-		(0-668-	
Jordan	2-36)	10	0-808)	15	3-38)	16	0-913)	25	2-71)	37	0-813)	61	3-56)	59	1-41)	78
	3-19		0-869		3-61		0-839		3-36		0-715		5-82		1-48	
	(2-58-		(0-705-		(2-97-		(0-688-		(2-71-		(0-580-		(4-65-		(1-12-	
Kuwait	3-90)	3	1-06)	5	4-34)	7	1-01)	13	4-13)	22	0-868)	45	7-06)	47	1-81)	67
	1-14		0-843		1-58		0-857		1-36		0-609		2-31		1-20	
	(0-726-		(0-519-		(1-05-		(0-552-		(0-921-		(0-395-		(1-56-		(0-761-	
Lebanon	1-68)	14	1-27)	9	2-27)	21	1-30)	27	1-94)	58	0-908)	68	3-23)	82	1-80)	79
	7-53		3-87		10-8		4-55		7-87		2-89		8-33		3-63	
	(4-44-		(1-96-		(6-63-		(2-34-		(4-48-		(1-41-		(5-00-		(1-49-	
Libya	11-5)	5	6-23)	5	16-4)	6	7-51)	13	13-7)	30	5-70)	41	15-6)	47	8-69)	64
	3-87		3-47		5-58		4-42		6-59		3-60		8-44		3-73	
	(2-18-		(1-73-		(3-19-		(2-17-		(3-80-		(1-62-		(5-14-		(1-74-	
Morocco	6-44)	2	6-01)	3	9-30)	6	7-31)	13	10-3)	21	6-01)	29	12-6)	43	5-92)	56
	1-99		0-499		2-15		0-479		2-23		0-503		3-87		0-742	
	(1-27-		(0-294-		(1-37-		(0-286-		(1-44-		(0-312-		(2-56-		(0-474-	
Oman	3-02)	9	0-784)	17	3-30)	14	0-739)	27	3-40)	42	0-771)	71	5-50)	65	1-12)	81
	1-48		0-395		1-79		0-435		1-94		0-427		2-83		0-838	
	(0-949-		(0-247-		(1-21-		(0-280-		(1-29-		(0-283-		(1-90-		(0-556-	
Palestine	2-15)	17	0-608)	20	2-56)	17	0-654)	33	2-72)	44	0-634)	67	3-89)	65	1-21)	89
	6-96		1-18		6-59		1-02		5-36		1-20		10-4		3-01	
	(4-74-		(0-726-		(4-47-		(0-618-		(3-36-		(0-730-		(6-57-		(1-88-	
Qatar	10-0)	2	1-88)	3	9-52)	4	1-74)	11	8-55)	19	1-99)	47	16-1)	43	4-61)	68
	8-49		2-97		15-1		5-66		13-9		3-70		13-0		3-02	
	(5-14-		(1-75-		(9-09-		(3-41-		(9-08-		(2-33-		(9-02-		(1-92-	
Saudi Arabia	13-3)	3	4-80)	5	23-6)	6	8-74)	10	20-5)	14	5-75)	33	18-5)	38	4-95)	63
	6-23		4-93		10-2		4-18		7-18		2-57		7-52		3-08	
	(3-19-		(1-93-		(5-38-		(1-59-		(4-21-		(1-20-		(4-66-		(1-48-	
Sudan	10-3)	3	9-30)	5	16-3)	7	7-64)	14	11-4)	29	4-42)	41	11-2)	49	4-97)	67
	1-21		0-438		1-98		0-479		2-03		0-397		2-35		0-616	
Syrian Arab	(0-710-		(0-274-		(1-26-		(0-288-		(1-27-		(0-240-		(1-56-		(0-404-	
Republic	1-90)	17	0-701)	27	2-95)	23	0-769)	40	3-08)	40	0-615)	67	3-34)	65	0-930)	90
	4-33		2-05		6-37		2-30		4-90		1-66		7-26		2-93	
	(2-46-		(1-05-		(3-70-		(1-15-		(2-68-		(0-745-		(4-08-		(1-24-	
Tunisia	7-30)	3	3-42)	2	10-1)	7	3-88)	11	8-55)	29	3-13)	41	14-4)	50	5-66)	60
	6-46		2-20		7-36		1-75		7-04		1-60		9-64		2-95	
	(4-49-		(1-34-		(5-33-		(1-14-		(4-96-		(1-02-		(6-83-		(1-95-	
Türkiye	8-65)	2	3-01)	2	9-83)	6	2-46)	15	9-69)	26	2-24)	41	13-1)	48	4-17)	72
	6-75		2-63		3-03		1-48		3-13		1-53		6-32		23-5	
United Arab	(4-40-		(1-58-		(1-95-		(0-910-		(1-97-		(0-942-		(4-21-		(14-5-	
Emirates	10-2)	2	4-29)	3	4-67)	6	2-38)	14	4-92)	29	2-34)	44	9-50)	54	36-7)	66
	3-74		2-84		9-85		4-11		9-18		3-36		9-35		3-83	
	(1-31-		(0-750-		(4-98-		(1-39-		(5-03-		(1-49-		(5-50-		(1-76-	
Yemen	7-27)	5	5-33)	6	16-2)	7	7-28)	12	14-9)	29	5-68)	37	14-2)	46	6-41)	62

	12.5 (10.8– 14.2)	2	11.6 (9.49– 13.6)	1	21.4 (17.8– 24.3)	6	10.4 (7.15– 12.3)	6	20.3 (15.9– 23.3)	18	10.5 (6.76– 12.3)	26	28.3 (21.8– 32.5)	30	14.8 (9.98– 17.4)	40
South Asia	12.5 (10.8– 14.2)	2	11.6 (9.49– 13.6)	1	21.4 (17.8– 24.3)	6	10.4 (7.15– 12.3)	6	20.3 (15.9– 23.3)	18	10.5 (6.76– 12.3)	26	28.3 (21.8– 32.5)	30	14.8 (9.98– 17.4)	40
South Asia	5.99 (3.78– 8.99)	2	3.63 (2.08– 7.23)	6	6.62 (4.33– 9.69)	8	2.22 (1.29– 4.38)	15	6.14 (3.99– 9.18)	29	2.00 (1.19– 4.10)	46	10.0 (6.64– 14.6)	47	2.62 (1.59– 5.14)	77
Bangladesh	5.54 (3.13– 10.7)	4	2.83 (1.25– 7.22)	6	8.83 (5.05– 14.4)	7	4.07 (2.34– 7.59)	12	13.2 (8.05– 20.0)	21	7.39 (3.87– 12.0)	27	29.3 (18.4– 41.5)	33	14.9 (7.10– 23.3)	43
Bhutan	13.5 (11.4– 15.3)	2	13.8 (10.7– 16.2)	1	23.8 (19.1– 27.3)	6	12.4 (7.98– 14.8)	3	22.8 (17.2– 26.4)	18	12.2 (7.53– 14.5)	19	31.5 (23.5– 36.5)	28	16.9 (11.0– 19.9)	38
India	17.0 (11.0– 25.5)	1	11.1 (6.28– 17.1)	1	25.9 (16.2– 39.4)	4	9.55 (4.97– 15.5)	8	28.4 (17.6– 41.9)	11	9.38 (4.39– 16.5)	25	55.4 (26.4– 83.2)	22	13.6 (6.33– 24.3)	49
Nepal	10.2 (5.85– 16.6)	2	4.82 (2.34– 10.5)	7	14.0 (7.90– 24.1)	7	3.60 (1.99– 6.48)	16	10.7 (5.96– 19.1)	29	2.77 (1.70– 5.00)	57	15.4 (9.14– 26.4)	42	4.11 (2.71– 7.93)	77
Pakistan	4.99 (4.33– 5.78)	3	2.46 (2.02– 3.49)	2	8.78 (7.42– 10.5)	7	4.22 (3.36– 5.92)	8	13.7 (10.9– 17.0)	19	8.71 (6.73– 11.3)	20	42.9 (34.5– 52.2)	24	26.1 (19.9– 33.5)	26
Southeast Asia, East Asia, and Oceania	4.61 (3.76– 5.66)	3	2.83 (2.20– 4.06)	2	8.44 (6.73– 10.7)	8	5.00 (3.80– 7.14)	6	14.4 (11.0– 18.6)	15	10.3 (7.83– 13.7)	16	48.2 (38.2– 59.5)	20	30.9 (23.4– 40.1)	21
East Asia	4.48 (3.60– 5.55)	3	2.75 (2.11– 3.97)	2	8.14 (6.39– 10.4)	8	4.81 (3.58– 6.91)	6	14.0 (10.5– 18.3)	15	10.2 (7.66– 13.7)	16	48.2 (37.9– 59.8)	19	31.2 (23.4– 40.5)	21
China	7.02 (3.97– 11.9)	4	4.74 (2.47– 8.33)	3	12.1 (6.75– 20.8)	7	9.46 (5.03– 17.8)	7	21.4 (12.6– 35.2)	16	14.2 (7.71– 26.6)	16	40.2 (26.2– 68.7)	23	26.1 (15.0– 52.6)	23
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	9.31 (8.11– 10.5)	2	4.73 (4.21– 5.31)	1	22.8 (20.1– 25.6)	2	11.4 (10.1– 12.8)	2	31.2 (27.3– 35.5)	11	12.2 (10.5– 14.0)	11	51.1 (43.8– 59.0)	23	23.1 (19.0– 27.0)	29
Taiwan (Province of China)	7.57 (5.96– 10.1)	6	4.11 (2.92– 7.04)	9	11.2 (8.67– 14.1)	14	3.03 (2.22– 4.31)	22	9.38 (7.07– 11.8)	27	4.53 (3.34– 6.07)	32	12.3 (9.42– 15.2)	42	6.07 (4.71– 7.98)	57
Oceania	14.5 (9.42– 20.5)	1	5.39 (3.29– 8.26)	1	17.6 (11.1– 25.7)	8	4.02 (2.46– 6.02)	20	10.8 (7.34– 15.3)	24	4.43 (2.74– 6.54)	33	14.7 (10.1– 20.2)	44	7.45 (4.64– 10.7)	51
American Samoa	19.1 (13.2– 26.9)	2	6.41 (4.12– 9.33)	2	26.2 (16.6– 39.3)	4	4.80 (2.95– 7.53)	9	18.4 (12.4– 26.2)	13	5.31 (3.34– 8.16)	18	27.4 (19.1– 38.2)	27	11.7 (7.33– 17.5)	29
Cook Islands	16.0 (10.2– 23.4)	1	8.79 (5.36– 13.4)	1	16.0 (10.1– 23.9)	6	4.79 (2.85– 7.55)	14	13.9 (8.47– 21.2)	21	6.26 (3.76– 9.74)	24	20.0 (13.1– 28.5)	39	8.68 (5.37– 13.0)	50
Fiji																

		40.8		9.70		47.7		7.22		24.1		6.74		22.1		7.41	
		(33.2–		(7.07–		(36.2–		(4.99–		(17.6–		(4.58–		(16.0–		(4.75–	
	Guam	48.6)	1	12.2)	1	59.5)	2	9.65)	8	31.9)	12	9.19)	20	29.7)	26	10.3)	38
		41.7		8.61		46.6		4.46		26.2		4.70		29.1		6.93	
		(26.6–		(5.14–		(27.7–		(2.56–		(16.3–		(2.80–		(18.5–		(4.25–	
	Kiribati	59.7)	1	13.5)	3	69.1)	6	7.20)	19	38.7)	19	7.36)	31	42.4)	33	10.3)	51
		35.9		16.6		44.0		11.0		26.2		10.4		27.0		13.1	
	Marshall	(19.3–		(7.48–		(21.9–		(4.54–		(14.2–		(4.54–		(15.9–		(6.27–	
	Islands	53.0)	1	25.7)	2	68.7)	4	18.1)	12	40.8)	17	16.7)	23	40.7)	29	20.3)	42
	Micronesia	37.1		13.6		46.9		9.16		27.5		9.72		32.0		14.4	
	(Federated States	(22.0–		(7.62–		(26.1–		(5.08–		(16.4–		(5.49–		(20.3–		(8.49–	
	of)	52.8)	1	20.8)	1	71.6)	3	14.5)	13	42.0)	17	15.3)	24	46.6)	31	21.8)	42
		45.4		18.6		58.1		13.0		36.4		12.5		36.3		15.9	
		(22.8–		(8.97–		(26.5–		(5.72–		(17.2–		(6.03–		(19.6–		(7.81–	
	Nauru	66.7)	2	28.9)	1	88.0)	4	21.7)	12	56.5)	14	20.2)	23	53.3)	31	24.9)	38
		25.6		14.3		24.5		5.41		18.4		6.03		28.9		11.8	
		(15.4–		(8.75–		(13.5–		(3.10–		(11.0–		(3.42–		(18.1–		(7.26–	
	Niue	38.1)	1	22.1)	1	40.9)	4	9.01)	9	27.5)	15	9.52)	26	41.3)	34	17.7)	43
		22.6		6.47		31.6		5.79		28.0		7.33		39.0		12.1	
	Northern	(16.3–		(4.00–		(20.9–		(3.37–		(19.2–		(4.36–		(27.1–		(7.36–	
	Mariana Islands	31.0)	1	9.70)	2	46.5)	2	8.72)	11	40.0)	14	11.1)	27	54.4)	26	17.9)	47
		20.2		29.9		25.3		6.62		12.3		7.32		12.3		20.5	
		(13.2–		(19.7–		(16.5–		(4.06–		(7.93–		(4.46–		(8.14–		(13.1–	
	Palau	28.9)	2	45.4)	1	37.4)	7	10.3)	12	18.4)	21	11.3)	21	17.4)	37	31.3)	35
		2.55		2.29		5.14		1.89		5.55		3.26		7.66		3.56	
	Papua New	(1.43–		(1.16–		(3.17–		(1.14–		(3.44–		(1.99–		(5.02–		(2.27–	
	Guinea	6.31)	19	6.03)	18	8.36)	23	3.38)	26	8.25)	32	5.23)	38	11.1)	51	5.93)	64
		22.7		10.6		27.5		7.89		18.1		8.78		26.3		13.5	
		(14.6–		(6.27–		(16.0–		(4.56–		(11.7–		(5.26–		(17.7–		(8.25–	
	Samoa	32.8)	1	16.6)	1	43.0)	4	12.4)	13	26.0)	16	13.4)	26	37.1)	34	20.5)	44
		34.9		13.8		48.2		10.5		26.9		10.7		27.9		13.6	
	Solomon	(21.4–		(7.57–		(27.4–		(5.38–		(15.9–		(5.68–		(17.9–		(7.67–	
	Islands	50.7)	1	21.9)	2	73.0)	6	16.9)	13	42.1)	15	17.5)	23	40.3)	28	21.1)	38
		24.1		15.1		21.3		6.81		14.9		6.87		24.0		11.0	
		(15.7–		(8.87–		(12.4–		(3.56–		(9.08–		(3.54–		(15.4–		(6.10–	
	Tokelau	34.1)	1	24.0)	1	35.7)	4	11.2)	11	23.6)	17	11.6)	26	35.3)	36	17.6)	44
		7.52		4.37		9.35		3.68		7.05		4.45		11.7		8.47	
		(4.45–		(2.52–		(5.58–		(2.16–		(4.44–		(2.70–		(7.88–		(5.22–	
	Tonga	11.6)	3	7.02)	3	14.6)	11	5.83)	14	10.5)	31	6.84)	31	16.8)	50	12.8)	48
		30.3		12.6		36.0		8.86		22.1		9.76		26.7		13.7	
		(18.7–		(7.38–		(21.9–		(4.94–		(13.5–		(5.54–		(17.5–		(8.17–	
	Tuvalu	43.7)	2	19.8)	1	54.3)	4	14.4)	13	34.2)	17	16.1)	23	38.9)	32	21.6)	42
		33.5		11.9		41.4		7.84		24.5		8.42		27.2		11.8	
		(21.2–		(7.03–		(24.6–		(4.49–		(15.4–		(4.91–		(17.9–		(6.95–	
	Vanuatu	47.1)	1	18.3)	1	61.8)	5	12.4)	15	35.8)	18	13.4)	25	39.3)	29	17.9)	41
		5.53		1.87		9.53		2.50		11.4		3.78		20.6		7.93	
		(4.67–		(1.53–		(7.85–		(2.00–		(9.24–		(2.68–		(17.0–		(5.83–	
	Southeast Asia	6.44)	4	2.60)	9	11.5)	10	3.36)	20	13.6)	21	4.81)	34	24.1)	37	9.96)	52

		5.07		2.42		9.56		3.15		12.8		5.19		20.5		7.25	
		(2.93–		(1.29–		(5.77–		(1.88–		(7.96–		(2.72–		(13.6–		(4.28–	
	Cambodia	8.10)	9	4.45)	10	15.2)	10	5.05)	20	19.4)	23	8.08)	34	29.4)	38	10.9)	50
		2.45		0.849		1.92		1.04		3.37		1.67		8.68		5.37	
		(1.73–		(0.568–		(1.36–		(0.744–		(2.47–		(1.13–		(5.76–		(2.09–	
	Indonesia	3.38)	11	1.60)	18	3.27)	26	1.72)	33	4.39)	40	2.26)	48	10.7)	47	7.02)	55
	Lao People's	8.07		4.16		10.7		3.16		12.0		3.51		18.7		5.20	
	Democratic	(4.82–		(2.23–		(6.37–		(1.74–		(7.39–		(1.96–		(12.0–		(3.09–	
	Republic	12.8)	3	6.95)	8	17.3)	9	5.19)	23	18.3)	22	5.70)	38	29.5)	33	8.39)	58
		4.72		1.36		9.96		2.43		14.7		3.92		21.6		7.06	
		(3.12–		(0.865–		(6.88–		(1.62–		(10.4–		(2.64–		(15.4–		(4.66–	
	Malaysia	6.90)	2	2.35)	5	13.8)	8	3.60)	16	19.8)	17	5.56)	40	29.5)	37	10.2)	58
		3.32		0.453		3.91		0.515		3.69		0.643		11.8		1.59	
		(2.21–		(0.280–		(2.56–		(0.320–		(2.44–		(0.411–		(7.98–		(1.02–	
	Maldives	4.85)	4	0.697)	17	5.85)	8	0.807)	31	5.38)	23	0.963)	59	16.5)	42	2.33)	75
		14.8		4.20		22.5		4.44		19.1		4.33		31.2		7.05	
		(12.4–		(3.50–		(19.1–		(3.67–		(16.0–		(3.62–		(26.0–		(5.75–	
	Mauritius	17.4)	2	4.96)	2	26.1)	8	5.31)	11	22.5)	15	5.16)	25	37.2)	27	8.39)	51
		5.44		1.32		8.56		1.42		9.07		1.92		16.5		2.85	
		(3.32–		(0.753–		(5.13–		(0.851–		(5.32–		(0.990–		(9.27–		(1.66–	
	Myanmar	8.21)	9	2.19)	19	13.0)	14	2.27)	28	13.2)	25	3.06)	49	23.8)	35	4.29)	69
		6.19		1.73		8.86		1.78		8.22		1.78		10.9		2.61	
		(4.48–		(1.21–		(7.53–		(1.43–		(6.91–		(1.41–		(9.40–		(2.15–	
	Philippines	7.14)	5	2.06)	13	10.1)	13	2.18)	23	9.69)	25	2.18)	45	13.3)	47	3.50)	67
		9.99		1.25		14.4		1.52		17.0		1.35		28.3		2.73	
		(6.44–		(0.835–		(10.2–		(1.04–		(11.9–		(0.923–		(20.1–		(1.91–	
	Seychelles	14.0)	3	1.81)	13	19.7)	8	2.16)	27	22.8)	24	1.93)	49	37.7)	38	3.82)	68
		17.9		8.66		33.4		6.78		38.0		6.26		71.9		15.0	
		(11.3–		(5.82–		(21.7–		(4.19–		(23.8–		(3.69–		(45.6–		(9.59–	
	Sri Lanka	25.6)	1	12.2)	1	47.6)	2	10.6)	5	57.5)	9	11.4)	21	105)	15	24.9)	29
		14.9		2.83		28.6		5.30		19.8		5.25		25.5		7.40	
		(10.9–		(1.93–		(20.5–		(3.62–		(14.0–		(3.38–		(18.3–		(5.05–	
	Thailand	20.1)	2	4.65)	3	37.8)	6	7.27)	12	26.7)	18	7.19)	25	34.3)	34	10.8)	52
		6.06		3.32		7.96		2.52		9.67		4.11		16.1		5.79	
		(3.64–		(1.85–		(4.60–		(1.43–		(5.78–		(2.43–		(9.90–		(3.60–	
	Timor-Leste	9.43)	4	5.47)	6	13.1)	10	4.02)	19	15.7)	21	6.46)	37	26.7)	32	8.95)	54
		6.41		3.26		14.1		4.73		20.5		9.03		35.9		18.1	
		(3.87–		(2.00–		(8.54–		(2.93–		(12.5–		(4.91–		(24.1–		(11.0–	
	Viet Nam	9.82)	4	5.07)	2	22.8)	6	7.45)	9	30.7)	17	14.1)	20	50.4)	25	27.4)	30
		7.25		2.22		18.1		3.69		37.7		10.7		91.5		24.8	
	Sub-Saharan	(6.09–		(1.55–		(15.2–		(2.78–		(31.7–		(8.26–		(75.9–		(19.5–	
	Africa	8.81)	7	2.89)	13	21.6)	11	4.66)	20	44.3)	15	12.9)	27	103)	18	29.1)	37
		7.38		2.53		20.5		4.22		51.9		15.1		122		29.7	
	Central Sub-	(4.88–		(1.52–		(14.0–		(2.73–		(36.0–		(9.38–		(85.9–		(19.2–	
	Saharan Africa	11.5)	9	4.26)	13	29.8)	10	6.57)	20	73.5)	15	22.7)	24	172)	16	44.1)	35
		7.12		2.25		19.9		3.63		50.5		12.0		124		25.4	
		(4.22–		(1.19–		(12.4–		(2.07–		(32.4–		(6.99–		(81.8–		(15.3–	
	Angola	11.3)	5	4.08)	12	30.2)	10	5.98)	18	75.9)	15	19.1)	25	176)	17	38.8)	36

Central African Republic	10.5		3.39		33.3		6.26		79.1		19.3		145		34.5
	(5.86–17.4)	10	(1.80–5.89)	14	(18.4–54.8)	12	(3.26–10.6)	20	(48.1–121)	15	(10.1–30.9)	26	(95.3–214)	18	(19.0–55.1)
Congo Democratic Republic of the Congo	8.09		2.90		20.0		5.75		44.3		16.6		107		31.2
	(4.69–13.3)	5	(1.61–4.81)	12	(12.0–32.5)	10	(2.97–9.47)	18	(27.9–65.7)	16	(8.84–25.7)	24	(72.3–151)	18	(18.9–46.7)
Equatorial Guinea	7.20		2.58		19.9		4.21		51.3		15.9		121		30.8
	(4.19–12.4)	8	(1.36–4.76)	12	(11.9–32.1)	8	(2.38–7.37)	20	(31.8–81.2)	14	(8.87–26.3)	23	(76.6–194)	15	(17.9–50.7)
Gabon	7.56		1.99		17.1		3.43		41.1		10.5		108		23.4
	(3.99–12.9)	4	(0.751–4.58)	11	(9.90–28.0)	9	(1.53–6.91)	17	(24.6–65.7)	15	(5.04–19.3)	26	(70.9–160)	19	(12.3–39.3)
Eastern Sub-Saharan Africa	9.10		1.65		22.5		3.33		50.9		10.4		124		25.7
	(4.93–14.9)	5	(0.752–3.53)	14	(12.9–37.0)	9	(1.75–6.12)	20	(31.9–76.6)	16	(5.64–17.1)	28	(82.2–184)	19	(14.9–39.3)
Burundi	6.75		2.35		16.3		3.44		40.2		11.6		108		29.2
	(5.48–8.49)	9	(1.72–3.03)	14	(13.2–20.3)	12	(2.65–4.37)	20	(33.4–48.6)	14	(9.20–14.3)	28	(92.3–125)	18	(23.6–36.0)
Comoros	7.06		3.19		16.5		3.74		43.3		12.9		117		32.5
	(4.03–12.8)	7	(1.67–5.48)	10	(9.83–29.0)	11	(2.06–6.08)	19	(26.9–69.5)	14	(7.39–21.6)	24	(78.2–174)	19	(19.6–52.4)
Djibouti	3.89		3.17		8.84		3.99		20.8		12.1		60.6		30.1
	(1.89–7.63)	11	(1.74–5.12)	11	(4.55–17.0)	14	(2.32–6.26)	18	(10.7–39.6)	21	(7.32–19.3)	28	(33.0–111)	27	(18.4–47.2)
Eritrea	4.37		1.91		9.51		3.23		23.4		11.3		61.7		30.1
	(1.98–9.09)	10	(0.820–3.67)	12	(4.23–19.9)	15	(1.63–5.68)	19	(11.0–47.0)	23	(5.92–19.0)	27	(32.0–120)	26	(17.5–46.9)
Ethiopia	9.62		2.97		23.0		5.72		51.9		17.9		123		41.9
	(5.31–16.1)	6	(1.58–4.94)	11	(12.7–38.7)	11	(3.19–9.46)	18	(31.5–79.8)	12	(10.4–27.4)	22	(81.3–179)	18	(26.5–62.5)
Kenya	5.87		2.27		13.1		3.06		33.3		10.8		103		28.6
	(4.38–7.64)	6	(1.51–3.26)	12	(9.90–17.1)	11	(2.20–4.23)	20	(24.7–43.7)	15	(7.80–14.8)	28	(79.4–130)	18	(20.9–38.2)
Madagascar	5.68		1.84		13.9		3.52		40.4		11.6		111		31.9
	(4.04–8.70)	6	(1.18–2.84)	15	(10.0–20.3)	9	(2.35–5.20)	20	(29.2–56.9)	13	(8.00–17.1)	27	(82.5–151)	17	(23.0–46.2)
Malawi	6.51		3.26		13.4		4.29		32.8		12.2		85.1		27.4
	(3.65–10.9)	7	(1.73–5.35)	13	(7.87–21.9)	11	(2.44–6.84)	20	(19.8–51.0)	14	(7.04–19.1)	26	(53.4–127)	20	(16.8–41.2)
Mozambique	9.56		2.44		23.3		3.45		56.2		11.6		132		28.6
	(5.79–15.1)	6	(1.25–4.40)	14	(14.6–35.4)	11	(1.98–5.70)	22	(36.7–81.7)	15	(7.02–18.6)	25	(91.0–186)	19	(18.0–43.6)
Rwanda	11.2		2.69		30.8		3.95		69.8		12.5		169		31.7
	(6.30–18.3)	6	(1.38–4.64)	11	(17.9–48.3)	8	(2.19–6.65)	16	(44.1–102)	16	(7.26–19.5)	25	(114–243)	17	(19.3–48.4)
	6.68		2.59		15.3		3.58		40.2		12.3		114		32.9
	(3.87–10.9)	5	(1.32–4.78)	11	(8.98–25.4)	8	(1.96–6.26)	19	(24.7–61.5)	13	(6.83–21.1)	28	(74.7–169)	17	(18.4–54.5)

		4.88		3.53		14.5		5.98		42.7		22.9		89.7		45.4	
		(1.95–		(1.80–		(6.24–		(2.99–		(20.2–		(12.5–		(45.9–		(26.5–	
	Somalia	11.2)	17	6.61)	15	32.0)	16	10.7)	19	87.1)	23	40.3)	26	176)	27	82.5)	31
		6.59		3.03		18.6		4.26		47.6		14.2		121		33.1	
		(3.62–		(1.53–		(10.9–		(2.30–		(28.0–		(8.41–		(75.3–		(19.8–	
	South Sudan	10.7)	11	5.35)	16	29.7)	12	7.05)	19	75.5)	15	22.7)	26	187)	19	50.4)	34
		7.08		1.67		17.6		2.20		44.0		7.68		120		23.1	
		(4.23–		(0.849–		(11.0–		(1.26–		(28.1–		(4.63–		(82.2–		(14.7–	
	Uganda	10.7)	6	2.84)	15	26.4)	10	3.41)	22	64.6)	16	12.0)	31	168)	19	35.3)	42
	United	5.58		1.93		13.6		2.72		30.4		9.57		84.0		25.4	
	Republic of	(3.35–		(1.04–		(8.37–		(1.61–		(19.3–		(5.91–		(57.2–		(16.1–	
	Tanzania	8.61)	7	3.36)	16	20.6)	11	4.44)	21	46.0)	15	14.8)	30	121)	19	38.1)	40
		9.46		2.57		23.4		3.89		51.2		11.5		128		27.9	
		(5.65–		(1.38–		(14.1–		(2.19–		(33.3–		(6.71–		(88.3–		(17.4–	
	Zambia	15.0)	6	4.36)	14	35.7)	11	6.48)	21	74.2)	17	18.1)	27	178)	20	42.3)	40
		22.2		4.59		40.5		8.89		39.0		10.3		42.5		16.9	
	Southern Sub-	(18.3–		(2.90–		(33.3–		(6.62–		(33.2–		(8.23–		(36.6–		(13.5–	
	Saharan Africa	27.5)	4	6.34)	8	49.3)	7	11.7)	16	45.7)	18	12.7)	27	49.1)	30	21.0)	44
		12.0		3.51		24.5		4.89		31.6		7.18		45.6		14.4	
		(6.97–		(1.79–		(14.5–		(2.65–		(19.7–		(4.28–		(29.5–		(8.83–	
	Botswana	21.1)	4	7.56)	9	40.1)	5	9.42)	14	48.1)	17	11.9)	27	66.2)	28	22.4)	45
		26.9		5.66		63.7		9.34		73.5		13.4		71.0		20.5	
		(15.3–		(2.33–		(36.2–		(4.20–		(44.8–		(6.61–		(45.4–		(11.6–	
	Eswatini	44.1)	4	10.7)	9	99.9)	6	17.3)	15	112)	16	23.2)	26	104)	27	32.3)	41
		24.3		7.18		58.9		13.1		80.5		20.9		81.3		32.6	
		(13.6–		(3.40–		(35.2–		(5.89–		(50.8–		(9.66–		(53.9–		(15.4–	
	Lesotho	42.4)	5	12.9)	9	94.2)	7	24.1)	13	121)	17	37.2)	22	119)	24	55.7)	37
		15.2		2.92		35.3		4.84		48.2		7.80		58.6		14.5	
		(8.59–		(1.33–		(19.9–		(2.41–		(29.9–		(4.20–		(35.2–		(8.28–	
	Namibia	25.8)	4	6.74)	9	57.9)	7	10.0)	17	72.4)	15	13.3)	27	84.0)	24	23.8)	47
		23.2		3.09		37.9		7.99		33.1		8.57		33.7		14.3	
		(19.1–		(2.15–		(31.7–		(6.13–		(28.1–		(7.05–		(29.3–		(11.5–	
	South Africa	27.9)	4	4.25)	9	45.9)	6	11.2)	17	40.5)	18	12.0)	28	40.1)	32	19.3)	49
		21.0		9.21		54.0		14.0		69.1		20.1		97.5		36.6	
		(12.0–		(4.18–		(30.8–		(5.86–		(40.8–		(8.23–		(57.0–		(15.9–	
	Zimbabwe	35.4)	5	15.2)	5	85.6)	5	23.6)	9	102)	14	32.7)	25	138)	27	57.0)	41
		5.30		1.67		13.5		2.56		31.0		8.79		85.3		22.7	
	Western Sub-	(4.03–		(1.02–		(10.5–		(1.68–		(23.3–		(5.95–		(61.6–		(16.0–	
	Saharan Africa	6.70)	8	2.25)	18	16.5)	12	3.38)	21	38.2)	16	11.4)	26	102)	18	28.0)	37
		5.67		1.91		14.7		2.83		33.5		9.82		82.1		22.9	
		(3.16–		(0.888–		(8.70–		(1.46–		(20.8–		(5.22–		(53.5–		(12.9–	
	Benin	9.78)	8	3.54)	15	24.3)	11	4.88)	20	53.4)	16	15.8)	25	121)	21	34.9)	38
		5.83		2.44		16.7		3.32		46.2		11.8		118		28.9	
		(3.43–		(1.28–		(10.5–		(1.96–		(30.1–		(7.19–		(78.7–		(18.1–	
	Burkina Faso	9.15)	9	4.25)	17	25.5)	12	5.41)	21	69.0)	15	18.9)	24	170)	21	43.6)	33
		13.4		1.61		33.9		4.30		60.5		10.3		102		21.7	
		(8.31–		(0.896–		(21.0–		(2.07–		(38.2–		(5.97–		(61.6–		(13.5–	
	Cabo Verde	19.6)	2	2.71)	6	50.4)	2	6.85)	10	87.6)	8	15.9)	19	164)	21	35.6)	36

		7.94		2.33		19.9		3.64		41.4		11.8		92.9		26.9	
		(4.60–		(1.07–		(11.7–		(1.79–		(24.6–		(6.00–		(58.9–		(14.4–	
	Cameroon	13.1)	5	4.15)	17	31.6)	9	6.15)	20	65.3)	15	19.4)	21	138)	21	43.1)	36
		5.62		2.36		14.6		4.23		34.7		16.6		77.0		34.5	
		(3.00–		(1.16–		(8.16–		(2.28–		(19.3–		(9.05–		(44.4–		(17.6–	
	Chad	10.1)	12	4.16)	14	25.0)	12	6.92)	19	63.2)	17	26.1)	22	147)	23	56.7)	31
		7.31		2.04		17.9		2.73		43.6		8.74		112		20.1	
		(4.28–		(0.923–		(10.8–		(1.33–		(26.9–		(4.48–		(73.2–		(10.9–	
	Côte d'Ivoire	12.0)	5	3.74)	16	27.9)	11	4.73)	19	68.1)	16	14.3)	23	162)	17	31.5)	38
		5.99		2.22		12.9		3.17		27.1		12.9		63.8		33.2	
		(2.97–		(1.05–		(6.66–		(1.83–		(14.1–		(7.84–		(34.9–		(20.2–	
	Gambia	11.4)	8	4.02)	14	24.4)	13	5.21)	21	49.9)	18	20.1)	24	113)	26	51.7)	32
		5.94		1.87		13.9		2.65		31.7		7.67		78.8		17.9	
		(3.57–		(1.03–		(8.60–		(1.59–		(20.5–		(4.70–		(51.2–		(11.3–	
	Ghana	9.49)	9	3.23)	18	20.8)	11	4.23)	23	46.8)	16	11.9)	31	115)	22	27.4)	43
		4.65		2.67		11.6		3.84		26.0		13.6		58.7		28.2	
		(2.33–		(1.33–		(6.11–		(2.06–		(13.9–		(7.53–		(32.9–		(16.2–	
	Guinea	8.61)	11	4.62)	16	21.6)	13	6.26)	21	46.8)	21	21.7)	23	100)	29	43.8)	33
		9.61		3.50		24.4		6.42		50.5		18.3		96.9		34.7	
	Guinea-Bissau	(5.50–		(1.80–		(14.2–		(3.53–		(30.2–		(10.3–		(59.6–		(20.8–	
		16.1)	6	5.79)	14	39.2)	11	10.3)	21	77.9)	16	28.3)	23	141)	21	51.9)	34
		6.02		3.14		15.0		4.36		29.2		16.0		73.0		34.3	
		(3.40–		(1.41–		(8.91–		(2.02–		(17.3–		(7.52–		(43.5–		(15.8–	
	Liberia	10.6)	5	6.01)	13	24.6)	11	8.32)	19	45.5)	16	29.4)	22	107)	23	65.5)	30
		3.48		2.71		9.58		4.00		21.6		13.0		54.8		24.7	
		(1.78–		(1.44–		(5.09–		(2.11–		(11.8–		(6.99–		(29.6–		(13.3–	
	Mali	6.65)	17	4.55)	19	17.5)	16	6.41)	23	38.7)	21	21.4)	25	96.5)	31	42.5)	36
		2.93		1.34		6.74		2.15		15.4		8.64		43.3		18.0	
		(1.43–		(0.666–		(3.45–		(1.10–		(7.61–		(4.44–		(23.3–		(9.16–	
	Mauritania	5.76)	6	2.41)	16	13.1)	14	3.62)	21	31.9)	21	14.5)	26	80.8)	29	30.4)	41
		3.17		2.11		8.93		3.24		22.4		12.7		54.8		26.5	
		(1.45–		(1.04–		(4.61–		(1.68–		(11.9–		(7.07–		(31.0–		(15.1–	
	Niger	6.90)	12	3.89)	16	17.1)	12	5.44)	20	42.1)	21	20.9)	24	94.6)	27	41.3)	32
		4.72		1.04		11.7		1.67		26.7		6.27		87.5		19.6	
		(3.01–		(0.546–		(7.61–		(0.942–		(15.8–		(3.71–		(53.2–		(12.9–	
	Nigeria	6.56)	8	1.75)	17	16.1)	12	2.75)	23	38.6)	16	10.2)	29	117)	17	28.0)	37
		1.31		0.250		2.53		0.762		4.88		1.86		8.27		2.56	
	Sao Tome and Principe	(0.642–		(0.111–		(1.32–		(0.320–		(3.14–		(0.957–		(5.52–		(1.62–	
		2.27)	20	0.507)	48	4.31)	24	1.28)	40	7.14)	38	2.90)	54	12.3)	53	3.87)	69
		7.07		2.20		16.4		3.24		41.3		11.6		115		29.3	
		(4.32–		(1.20–		(10.4–		(1.93–		(26.8–		(7.04–		(76.1–		(17.9–	
	Senegal	11.0)	3	3.87)	15	25.3)	10	5.35)	19	60.7)	14	18.0)	23	168)	17	44.3)	31
		4.50		2.57		10.7		3.78		23.5		13.0		54.6		27.2	
		(2.18–		(1.18–		(5.77–		(1.85–		(12.7–		(6.98–		(32.2–		(15.6–	
	Sierra Leone	8.65)	8	4.46)	15	19.7)	11	6.32)	21	42.2)	20	20.7)	24	91.2)	28	41.6)	34
		7.41		2.44		21.1		3.88		46.4		12.4		99.7		26.8	
		(4.21–		(1.21–		(12.4–		(1.97–		(28.3–		(6.61–		(63.0–		(14.9–	
	Togo	12.0)	7	4.16)	15	33.7)	11	6.62)	20	69.5)	15	20.2)	24	147)	18	42.3)	35

Appendix Table S9: Suicides by firearm. Age-standardised mortality rate per 100k for males, females, and both sexes combined. Estimates provided at the global, super-region, regional, and national level, 2021.

Location	Male	Female	Both
Global	1·25 (1·00–1·55)	0·157 (0·119–0·196)	0·687 (0·561–0·824)
Low SDI	0·942 (0·359–1·59)	0·236 (0·0960–0·420)	0·584 (0·264–0·909)
Low-middle SDI	1·02 (0·506–1·71)	0·122 (0·0505–0·200)	0·568 (0·303–0·913)
Middle SDI	0·415 (0·270–0·617)	0·0479 (0·0307–0·0685)	0·230 (0·151–0·323)
High-middle SDI	0·612 (0·528–0·687)	0·0412 (0·0319–0·0499)	0·317 (0·276–0·355)
High SDI	3·81 (3·69–3·94)	0·556 (0·530–0·583)	2·16 (2·10–2·23)
Central Europe, Eastern Europe, and Central Asia	0·993 (0·896–1·09)	0·0271 (0·0232–0·0340)	0·471 (0·427–0·514)
Central Asia	0·413 (0·371–0·463)	0·0200 (0·0177–0·0231)	0·201 (0·181–0·225)
Armenia	0·771 (0·687–0·875)	0·0565 (0·0492–0·0649)	0·387 (0·345–0·438)
Azerbaijan	0·0809 (0·0291–0·138)	0·00889 (0·00405–0·0170)	0·0430 (0·0181–0·0716)
Georgia	2·54 (2·19–2·93)	0·0613 (0·0512–0·0730)	1·21 (1·04–1·40)
Kazakhstan	0·515 (0·454–0·583)	0·0182 (0·0155–0·0210)	0·242 (0·213–0·273)
Kyrgyzstan	0·521 (0·417–0·648)	0·0179 (0·0147–0·0216)	0·251 (0·203–0·308)
Mongolia	1·23 (0·500–2·11)	0·0609 (0·0288–0·113)	0·608 (0·273–1·02)
Tajikistan	0·0136 (0·00391–0·0263)	0·000483 (0·000137–0·000949)	0·00699 (0·00213–0·0134)
Turkmenistan	0·366 (0·287–0·483)	0·0286 (0·0203–0·0478)	0·196 (0·153–0·259)
Uzbekistan	0·127 (0·109–0·147)	0·0110 (0·00904–0·0133)	0·0659 (0·0564–0·0765)
Central Europe	1·01 (0·804–1·27)	0·0482 (0·0353–0·0724)	0·505 (0·403–0·632)
Albania	1·06 (0·492–1·80)	0·218 (0·0945–0·421)	0·632 (0·328–0·989)
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1·48 (0·667–2·71)	0·102 (0·0461–0·187)	0·763 (0·385–1·35)
Bulgaria	1·44 (1·23–1·67)	0·0745 (0·0601–0·0907)	0·732 (0·623–0·847)
Croatia	2·76 (2·37–3·14)	0·113 (0·0938–0·131)	1·36 (1·16–1·55)
Czechia	1·99 (1·74–2·24)	0·0643 (0·0526–0·0761)	0·982 (0·858–1·11)
Hungary	0·864 (0·770–0·960)	0·0208 (0·0176–0·0243)	0·413 (0·368–0·458)
Montenegro	4·08 (2·10–6·63)	0·466 (0·246–0·863)	2·18 (1·23–3·41)

North Macedonia	0.951 (0.378–1.51)	0.0734 (0.0379–0.157)	0.505 (0.220–0.801)
Poland	0.299 (0.270–0.328)	0.00330 (0.00286–0.00372)	0.147 (0.133–0.161)
Romania	0.122 (0.103–0.142)	0.00668 (0.00556–0.00793)	0.0628 (0.0527–0.0732)
Serbia	2.70 (1.26–4.67)	0.177 (0.105–0.339)	1.39 (0.684–2.34)
Slovakia	1.41 (0.611–2.57)	0.0546 (0.0281–0.100)	0.704 (0.317–1.28)
Slovenia	2.27 (1.99–2.57)	0.0475 (0.0372–0.0603)	1.12 (0.977–1.27)
Eastern Europe	1.20 (1.08–1.33)	0.0213 (0.0187–0.0244)	0.559 (0.502–0.621)
Belarus	0.529 (0.417–0.670)	0.000599 (0.000454–0.000770)	0.239 (0.187–0.303)
Estonia	1.49 (1.27–1.71)	0.0346 (0.0289–0.0412)	0.701 (0.595–0.803)
Latvia	1.39 (1.16–1.61)	0.0250 (0.0203–0.0312)	0.644 (0.539–0.746)
Lithuania	1.11 (0.952–1.26)	0.0207 (0.0171–0.0247)	0.515 (0.443–0.587)
Republic of Moldova	0.408 (0.351–0.477)	0.0152 (0.0129–0.0179)	0.198 (0.170–0.231)
Russian Federation	1.19 (1.08–1.29)	0.0221 (0.0196–0.0246)	0.553 (0.506–0.597)
Ukraine	1.42 (0.966–1.93)	0.0233 (0.0142–0.0356)	0.670 (0.458–0.905)
High-income	4.08 (3.96–4.21)	0.575 (0.548–0.603)	2.29 (2.22–2.36)
Australasia	1.07 (0.998–1.16)	0.0405 (0.0362–0.0459)	0.543 (0.505–0.587)
Australia	1.05 (0.970–1.14)	0.0406 (0.0361–0.0465)	0.532 (0.491–0.579)
New Zealand	1.17 (1.09–1.24)	0.0395 (0.0356–0.0440)	0.595 (0.556–0.632)
High-income Asia Pacific	0.0162 (0.0116–0.0248)	0.00128 (0.00101–0.00166)	0.00880 (0.00637–0.0131)
Brunei Darussalam	0.00861 (0.00278–0.0148)	0.000580 (0.000194–0.000944)	0.00478 (0.00175–0.00805)
Japan	0.0123 (0.0119–0.0126)	0.00124 (0.00116–0.00131)	0.00673 (0.00650–0.00693)
Republic of Korea	0.0245 (0.00950–0.0529)	0.00140 (0.000449–0.00257)	0.0131 (0.00512–0.0272)
Singapore	0.0155 (0.0140–0.0171)	0.00129 (0.00116–0.00144)	0.00849 (0.00774–0.00933)
High-income North America	10.1 (9.74–10.5)	1.56 (1.48–1.64)	5.71 (5.50–5.91)
Canada	2.78 (2.60–3.00)	0.184 (0.162–0.208)	1.45 (1.36–1.56)
Greenland	22.8 (13.0–35.6)	2.13 (0.928–3.30)	12.9 (7.70–19.4)
United States of America	10.9 (10.5–11.3)	1.72 (1.63–1.80)	6.19 (5.96–6.42)

Southern Latin America	2.83 (2.63–3.03)	0.263 (0.231–0.297)	1.46 (1.36–1.56)
Argentina	3.39 (3.12–3.65)	0.314 (0.272–0.361)	1.74 (1.61–1.87)
Chile	0.770 (0.705–0.838)	0.0575 (0.0521–0.0629)	0.392 (0.361–0.425)
Uruguay	7.08 (6.53–7.61)	0.713 (0.640–0.799)	3.61 (3.34–3.87)
Western Europe	1.28 (1.21–1.34)	0.0623 (0.0589–0.0663)	0.639 (0.607–0.672)
Andorra	0.711 (0.323–2.31)	0.0174 (0.00657–0.0798)	0.370 (0.173–1.19)
Austria	3.02 (2.82–3.21)	0.125 (0.111–0.141)	1.48 (1.38–1.57)
Belgium	1.73 (1.61–1.85)	0.151 (0.135–0.168)	0.907 (0.846–0.970)
Cyprus	1.08 (0.514–1.86)	0.00218 (0.000924–0.00424)	0.512 (0.245–0.881)
Denmark	1.40 (1.28–1.51)	0.0286 (0.0246–0.0328)	0.689 (0.633–0.747)
Finland	3.48 (3.16–3.80)	0.112 (0.0992–0.127)	1.75 (1.59–1.90)
France	2.99 (2.69–3.31)	0.134 (0.116–0.153)	1.46 (1.32–1.61)
Germany	1.04 (0.964–1.11)	0.0518 (0.0468–0.0576)	0.518 (0.483–0.552)
Greece	1.16 (1.03–1.30)	0.0556 (0.0484–0.0633)	0.586 (0.523–0.651)
Iceland	2.05 (1.80–2.27)	0.0316 (0.0269–0.0369)	1.04 (0.919–1.16)
Ireland	0.621 (0.552–0.708)	0.0257 (0.0225–0.0293)	0.313 (0.278–0.357)
Israel	2.49 (2.30–2.68)	0.176 (0.157–0.197)	1.29 (1.20–1.39)
Italy	0.849 (0.802–0.895)	0.0573 (0.0531–0.0620)	0.431 (0.408–0.455)
Luxembourg	1.21 (1.07–1.34)	0.0659 (0.0565–0.0759)	0.617 (0.550–0.685)
Malta	0.637 (0.558–0.717)	0.0312 (0.0268–0.0366)	0.330 (0.289–0.372)
Monaco	2.27 (1.11–3.80)	1.31 (0.800–2.20)	1.76 (1.10–2.74)
Netherlands	0.320 (0.299–0.342)	0.0164 (0.0142–0.0186)	0.162 (0.152–0.173)
Norway	2.01 (1.90–2.12)	0.106 (0.0977–0.116)	1.06 (1.01–1.12)
Portugal	1.15 (1.08–1.23)	0.0653 (0.0565–0.0751)	0.563 (0.529–0.601)
San Marino	2.83 (1.36–4.87)	0.0413 (0.0192–0.0888)	1.38 (0.673–2.36)
Spain	0.566 (0.513–0.622)	0.0149 (0.0130–0.0169)	0.281 (0.255–0.308)
Sweden	1.31 (1.13–1.51)	0.0473 (0.0403–0.0550)	0.676 (0.583–0.774)

Switzerland	3.04 (2.81–3.27)	0.143 (0.127–0.160)	1.54 (1.43–1.65)
United Kingdom	0.195 (0.189–0.200)	0.00838 (0.00804–0.00872)	0.0991 (0.0963–0.102)
Latin America and Caribbean	1.18 (1.07–1.31)	0.105 (0.0925–0.118)	0.623 (0.564–0.689)
Andean Latin America	0.403 (0.267–0.546)	0.0314 (0.0160–0.0466)	0.214 (0.144–0.283)
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.628 (0.210–0.972)	0.0817 (0.0338–0.140)	0.349 (0.133–0.529)
Ecuador	0.698 (0.544–0.887)	0.0165 (0.0128–0.0214)	0.349 (0.272–0.443)
Peru	0.195 (0.0651–0.352)	0.0232 (0.00910–0.0402)	0.108 (0.0429–0.185)
Caribbean	0.803 (0.524–1.15)	0.0919 (0.0560–0.125)	0.439 (0.304–0.604)
Antigua and Barbuda	0.0412 (0.0369–0.0465)	0.00364 (0.00318–0.00412)	0.0218 (0.0196–0.0244)
Bahamas	0.257 (0.201–0.320)	0.00497 (0.00375–0.00651)	0.125 (0.0975–0.155)
Barbados	0.302 (0.233–0.385)	0.0735 (0.0556–0.0957)	0.182 (0.140–0.232)
Belize	0.816 (0.697–0.951)	0.0808 (0.0682–0.0959)	0.445 (0.384–0.517)
Bermuda	0.0382 (0.0318–0.0469)	0.00526 (0.00414–0.00670)	0.0211 (0.0176–0.0258)
Cuba	0.375 (0.318–0.438)	0.0747 (0.0632–0.0879)	0.223 (0.191–0.257)
Dominica	0.172 (0.0608–0.279)	0.00338 (0.00141–0.00584)	0.0875 (0.0316–0.141)
Dominican Republic	1.19 (0.521–2.00)	0.147 (0.0581–0.237)	0.668 (0.332–1.09)
Grenada	0.0144 (0.0122–0.0168)	0.000710 (0.000582–0.000843)	0.00746 (0.00633–0.00873)
Guyana	0.685 (0.529–0.885)	0.0281 (0.0198–0.0374)	0.345 (0.267–0.447)
Haiti	0.723 (0.251–1.50)	0.0793 (0.0184–0.199)	0.387 (0.148–0.740)
Jamaica	0.576 (0.432–0.766)	0.108 (0.0791–0.146)	0.337 (0.252–0.444)
Puerto Rico	1.81 (1.49–2.13)	0.0281 (0.0230–0.0338)	0.873 (0.719–1.03)
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.0404 (0.0329–0.0502)	0.0116 (0.00935–0.0141)	0.0258 (0.0213–0.0321)
Saint Lucia	0.257 (0.209–0.312)	0.0157 (0.0125–0.0195)	0.135 (0.111–0.164)
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.165 (0.142–0.193)	0.00589 (0.00477–0.00715)	0.0867 (0.0747–0.101)
Suriname	1.47 (0.604–2.41)	0.154 (0.0781–0.251)	0.793 (0.378–1.25)
Trinidad and Tobago	0.351 (0.267–0.447)	0.0199 (0.0148–0.0263)	0.185 (0.140–0.235)
United States Virgin Islands	3.96 (2.03–6.43)	0.114 (0.0571–0.290)	1.97 (1.05–3.15)

Central Latin America	1.50 (1.30–1.72)	0.114 (0.0956–0.133)	0.774 (0.674–0.892)
Colombia	1.25 (1.02–1.50)	0.0811 (0.0655–0.0985)	0.640 (0.526–0.773)
Costa Rica	1.86 (1.64–2.11)	0.0985 (0.0829–0.115)	0.929 (0.820–1.06)
El Salvador	0.336 (0.123–0.516)	0.0343 (0.0170–0.0545)	0.168 (0.0720–0.248)
Guatemala	0.792 (0.669–0.930)	0.0678 (0.0562–0.0814)	0.407 (0.344–0.476)
Honduras	1.55 (0.615–2.46)	0.109 (0.0393–0.208)	0.783 (0.329–1.22)
Mexico	0.995 (0.862–1.15)	0.0941 (0.0786–0.111)	0.523 (0.458–0.596)
Nicaragua	0.576 (0.261–1.05)	0.0355 (0.0187–0.0712)	0.291 (0.138–0.517)
Panama	0.407 (0.325–0.495)	0.0220 (0.0171–0.0269)	0.213 (0.170–0.258)
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	6.06 (4.63–7.70)	0.369 (0.263–0.505)	3.04 (2.31–3.88)
Tropical Latin America	1.15 (1.09–1.20)	0.118 (0.109–0.127)	0.609 (0.578–0.636)
Brazil	1.13 (1.08–1.18)	0.112 (0.105–0.121)	0.599 (0.573–0.623)
Paraguay	1.64 (0.796–2.75)	0.275 (0.148–0.511)	0.942 (0.543–1.54)
North Africa and Middle East	0.484 (0.213–0.730)	0.0937 (0.0411–0.140)	0.296 (0.152–0.425)
North Africa and Middle East	0.484 (0.213–0.730)	0.0937 (0.0411–0.140)	0.296 (0.152–0.425)
Afghanistan	0.402 (0.135–0.903)	0.159 (0.0426–0.410)	0.278 (0.120–0.560)
Algeria	0.169 (0.0607–0.311)	0.0454 (0.0132–0.0798)	0.108 (0.0452–0.183)
Bahrain	0.0814 (0.0290–0.154)	0.00961 (0.00421–0.0170)	0.0546 (0.0218–0.101)
Egypt	0.153 (0.0643–0.237)	0.0220 (0.00996–0.0361)	0.0904 (0.0417–0.135)
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.265 (0.0888–0.373)	0.0904 (0.0348–0.129)	0.179 (0.0751–0.242)
Iraq	1.55 (0.688–2.45)	0.253 (0.147–0.440)	0.915 (0.489–1.42)
Jordan	0.0783 (0.0268–0.126)	0.0172 (0.00710–0.0314)	0.0506 (0.0206–0.0804)
Kuwait	0.0302 (0.0239–0.0369)	0.0124 (0.0102–0.0148)	0.0220 (0.0180–0.0263)
Lebanon	0.308 (0.157–0.486)	0.124 (0.0687–0.187)	0.214 (0.135–0.312)
Libya	0.306 (0.118–0.514)	0.0740 (0.0187–0.169)	0.193 (0.0842–0.334)
Morocco	0.175 (0.0531–0.375)	0.0719 (0.0164–0.152)	0.123 (0.0490–0.232)
Oman	0.0121 (0.00274–0.0214)	0.00177 (0.000403–0.00305)	0.00809 (0.00205–0.0140)

Palestine	0-0519 (0-0172–0-0875)	0-00963 (0-00274–0-0151)	0-0306 (0-0123–0-0478)
Qatar	0-0141 (0-00387–0-0297)	0-00178 (0-000713–0-00362)	0-0103 (0-00339–0-0210)
Saudi Arabia	0-480 (0-196–0-834)	0-0899 (0-0409–0-160)	0-324 (0-145–0-562)
Sudan	0-369 (0-124–0-650)	0-128 (0-0223–0-313)	0-249 (0-101–0-444)
Syrian Arab Republic	0-116 (0-0460–0-210)	0-00876 (0-00389–0-0174)	0-0579 (0-0257–0-100)
Tunisia	0-152 (0-0459–0-335)	0-0368 (0-0101–0-0794)	0-0930 (0-0357–0-191)
Türkiye	1-40 (0-639–2-06)	0-163 (0-0698–0-246)	0-781 (0-397–1-11)
United Arab Emirates	0-0452 (0-0161–0-0828)	0-0161 (0-00625–0-0297)	0-0335 (0-0137–0-0560)
Yemen	0-346 (0-0953–0-886)	0-0883 (0-00986–0-255)	0-216 (0-0682–0-492)
South Asia	1-13 (0-449–2-10)	0-119 (0-0375–0-227)	0-627 (0-285–1-11)
South Asia	1-13 (0-449–2-10)	0-119 (0-0375–0-227)	0-627 (0-285–1-11)
Bangladesh	0-430 (0-123–1-16)	0-0237 (0-00885–0-0563)	0-219 (0-0713–0-566)
Bhutan	0-875 (0-331–1-83)	0-0802 (0-0265–0-192)	0-495 (0-226–1-01)
India	1-21 (0-494–2-18)	0-141 (0-0413–0-275)	0-683 (0-309–1-18)
Nepal	1-97 (0-676–4-65)	0-131 (0-0305–0-348)	0-974 (0-354–2-20)
Pakistan	0-942 (0-356–2-21)	0-0457 (0-0194–0-103)	0-501 (0-198–1-14)
Southeast Asia, East Asia, and Oceania	0-0675 (0-0308–0-123)	0-00355 (0-00203–0-00733)	0-0356 (0-0172–0-0631)
East Asia	0-00911 (0-00475–0-0163)	0-000917 (0-000546–0-00208)	0-00501 (0-00286–0-00855)
China	0-00687 (0-00258–0-0127)	0-000877 (0-000504–0-00199)	0-00385 (0-00176–0-00670)
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	0-0376 (0-0165–0-115)	0-00262 (0-000939–0-00771)	0-0198 (0-00929–0-0563)
Taiwan (Province of China)	0-101 (0-0908–0-111)	0-00136 (0-00121–0-00150)	0-0511 (0-0460–0-0568)
Oceania	0-367 (0-121–0-575)	0-00193 (0-000819–0-00461)	0-189 (0-0627–0-295)
American Samoa	1-30 (0-603–2-17)	0-000213 (0-0000906–0-000421)	0-658 (0-305–1-09)
Cook Islands	0-583 (0-136–1-14)	0-00212 (0-000693–0-00602)	0-275 (0-0647–0-537)
Fiji	0-0112 (0-00297–0-0181)	0-000889 (0-000158–0-00157)	0-00587 (0-00163–0-00935)
Guam	2-52 (1-29–4-25)	0-00182 (0-000904–0-00372)	1-29 (0-655–2-17)
Kiribati	0-166 (0-0373–0-283)	0-00715 (0-00191–0-0123)	0-0813 (0-0209–0-135)

	0-857 (0-199-1-73)	0-00273 (0-000682-0-00649)	0-439 (0-103-0-886)
Marshall Islands			
	1-27 (0-357-2-14)	0-00463 (0-00156-0-0105)	0-636 (0-181-1-06)
Micronesia (Federated States of)			
	1-13 (0-299-2-10)	0-00421 (0-00126-0-00890)	0-553 (0-147-1-03)
Nauru			
	0-736 (0-191-1-38)	0-00347 (0-000718-0-00934)	0-364 (0-0966-0-686)
Niue			
	2-07 (0-996-3-79)	0-00182 (0-000913-0-00671)	1-07 (0-523-2-00)
Northern Mariana Islands			
	0-868 (0-309-1-44)	0-0373 (0-00623-0-0691)	0-520 (0-197-0-848)
Palau			
	0-223 (0-0603-0-422)	0-00142 (0-000353-0-00414)	0-117 (0-0321-0-221)
Papua New Guinea			
	0-855 (0-243-1-39)	0-00438 (0-00169-0-00982)	0-436 (0-125-0-706)
Samoa			
	1-52 (0-433-2-74)	0-00632 (0-00185-0-0168)	0-767 (0-219-1-38)
Solomon Islands			
	0-775 (0-213-1-35)	0-00398 (0-000809-0-00957)	0-393 (0-110-0-683)
Tokelau			
	0-310 (0-0751-0-547)	0-00194 (0-000660-0-00495)	0-149 (0-0370-0-263)
Tonga			
	0-773 (0-171-1-70)	0-00315 (0-000848-0-00834)	0-399 (0-0932-0-882)
Tuvalu			
	1-29 (0-356-2-15)	0-00472 (0-00159-0-0105)	0-637 (0-181-1-07)
Vanuatu			
	0-209 (0-0932-0-395)	0-00968 (0-00528-0-0193)	0-106 (0-0499-0-195)
Southeast Asia			
	0-152 (0-0760-0-349)	0-00975 (0-00387-0-0237)	0-0745 (0-0372-0-163)
Cambodia			
	0-0451 (0-0212-0-125)	0-00338 (0-00166-0-00713)	0-0237 (0-0125-0-0638)
Indonesia			
	0-169 (0-0806-0-438)	0-0110 (0-00352-0-0278)	0-0890 (0-0438-0-224)
Lao People's Democratic Republic			
	0-195 (0-0713-0-297)	0-00374 (0-00140-0-00566)	0-102 (0-0374-0-154)
Malaysia			
	0-0484 (0-0156-0-0944)	0-00129 (0-000478-0-00212)	0-0300 (0-00975-0-0596)
Maldives			
	0-228 (0-209-0-246)	0-0282 (0-0243-0-0323)	0-126 (0-115-0-135)
Mauritius			
	0-161 (0-0705-0-379)	0-00489 (0-00174-0-0136)	0-0768 (0-0372-0-177)
Myanmar			
	0-153 (0-0508-0-225)	0-00705 (0-00177-0-0100)	0-0789 (0-0279-0-115)
Philippines			
	0-118 (0-0527-0-300)	0-00228 (0-00105-0-00571)	0-0620 (0-0289-0-158)
Seychelles			
	0-120 (0-0395-0-208)	0-0104 (0-00489-0-0184)	0-0620 (0-0232-0-102)
Sri Lanka			
	1-03 (0-446-1-58)	0-0375 (0-0183-0-0645)	0-515 (0-229-0-771)
Thailand			
	0-164 (0-0767-0-486)	0-0110 (0-00416-0-0304)	0-0874 (0-0424-0-248)
Timor-Leste			
	0-192 (0-0782-0-522)	0-0126 (0-00588-0-0386)	0-0965 (0-0445-0-248)
Viet Nam			

Sub-Saharan Africa	0-822 (0-261-1-41)	0-277 (0-125-0-448)	0-539 (0-239-0-831)
	0-879 (0-252-2-07)	0-367 (0-127-0-747)	0-604 (0-266-1-15)
Central Sub-Saharan Africa			
Angola	0-644 (0-199-1-21)	0-261 (0-0953-0-443)	0-433 (0-197-0-703)
Central African Republic	1-39 (0-446-3-25)	0-571 (0-183-1-16)	0-942 (0-409-1-72)
Congo	0-564 (0-197-1-00)	0-293 (0-0923-0-521)	0-425 (0-194-0-655)
Democratic Republic of the Congo	0-964 (0-251-2-63)	0-402 (0-123-0-981)	0-663 (0-282-1-40)
Equatorial Guinea	0-485 (0-137-0-970)	0-207 (0-0499-0-481)	0-333 (0-139-0-586)
Gabon	0-516 (0-149-0-938)	0-192 (0-0587-0-370)	0-344 (0-151-0-563)
Eastern Sub-Saharan Africa	0-799 (0-266-1-50)	0-341 (0-124-0-610)	0-560 (0-247-0-904)
Burundi	0-900 (0-213-2-61)	0-331 (0-0655-1-05)	0-623 (0-182-1-57)
Comoros	0-456 (0-108-1-09)	0-299 (0-0894-0-638)	0-374 (0-139-0-728)
Djibouti	0-414 (0-110-0-962)	0-288 (0-101-0-500)	0-358 (0-147-0-687)
Eritrea	1-11 (0-410-2-11)	0-569 (0-211-0-896)	0-819 (0-404-1-27)
Ethiopia	0-678 (0-189-1-54)	0-339 (0-116-0-660)	0-510 (0-213-0-937)
Kenya	0-569 (0-180-1-22)	0-249 (0-102-0-461)	0-400 (0-196-0-722)
Madagascar	0-759 (0-252-1-54)	0-429 (0-164-0-744)	0-588 (0-254-0-959)
Malawi	1-38 (0-449-2-94)	0-314 (0-0902-0-896)	0-802 (0-317-1-51)
Mozambique	1-49 (0-438-3-17)	0-445 (0-159-0-825)	0-911 (0-378-1-66)
Rwanda	0-623 (0-178-1-45)	0-269 (0-0684-0-625)	0-425 (0-160-0-841)
Somalia	1-36 (0-329-4-31)	0-824 (0-192-2-27)	1-06 (0-375-2-62)
South Sudan	1-22 (0-454-2-22)	0-641 (0-229-1-12)	0-934 (0-439-1-54)
Uganda	0-602 (0-148-1-55)	0-203 (0-0588-0-483)	0-381 (0-136-0-758)
United Republic of Tanzania	0-645 (0-209-1-21)	0-257 (0-101-0-419)	0-441 (0-203-0-758)
Zambia	0-973 (0-404-1-64)	0-330 (0-134-0-593)	0-640 (0-310-1-02)
Southern Sub-Saharan Africa	0-980 (0-346-1-65)	0-154 (0-0548-0-280)	0-536 (0-238-0-863)
Botswana	0-878 (0-336-1-50)	0-171 (0-0575-0-403)	0-495 (0-215-0-797)
Eswatini	1-84 (0-549-3-38)	0-313 (0-0786-0-657)	0-998 (0-421-1-75)

	2.04 (0.619–4.04)	0.444 (0.102–1.05)	1.15 (0.474–2.02)
Lesotho			
	1.21 (0.477–2.15)	0.155 (0.0586–0.322)	0.625 (0.276–1.09)
Namibia			
	0.818 (0.253–1.42)	0.133 (0.0454–0.293)	0.454 (0.188–0.743)
South Africa			
	1.72 (0.684–3.47)	0.192 (0.0460–0.458)	0.864 (0.393–1.65)
Zimbabwe			
	0.802 (0.212–1.37)	0.244 (0.118–0.341)	0.512 (0.206–0.801)
Western Sub-Saharan Africa			
	0.897 (0.217–1.61)	0.229 (0.0993–0.347)	0.558 (0.202–0.943)
Benin			
	1.19 (0.328–2.19)	0.345 (0.176–0.523)	0.755 (0.307–1.26)
Burkina Faso			
	1.75 (0.766–2.82)	0.151 (0.0987–0.238)	0.926 (0.451–1.46)
Cabo Verde			
	0.919 (0.268–1.71)	0.231 (0.0946–0.361)	0.579 (0.212–0.990)
Cameroon			
	1.05 (0.284–2.13)	0.394 (0.169–0.667)	0.734 (0.283–1.29)
Chad			
	1.09 (0.298–1.86)	0.206 (0.0871–0.316)	0.678 (0.250–1.10)
Côte d'Ivoire			
	0.805 (0.193–1.74)	0.289 (0.132–0.588)	0.560 (0.231–0.989)
Gambia			
	0.247 (0.0731–0.440)	0.332 (0.183–0.573)	0.307 (0.173–0.482)
Ghana			
	0.850 (0.204–1.67)	0.306 (0.136–0.448)	0.573 (0.223–0.997)
Guinea			
	1.53 (0.451–2.42)	0.396 (0.175–0.603)	0.934 (0.380–1.38)
Guinea-Bissau			
	1.23 (0.277–2.79)	0.349 (0.133–0.709)	0.805 (0.257–1.60)
Liberia			
	0.964 (0.213–2.12)	0.327 (0.135–0.558)	0.643 (0.219–1.26)
Mali			
	0.473 (0.112–1.03)	0.211 (0.0908–0.388)	0.336 (0.123–0.620)
Mauritania			
	0.992 (0.204–2.33)	0.327 (0.130–0.553)	0.648 (0.232–1.29)
Niger			
	0.684 (0.173–1.22)	0.183 (0.0935–0.271)	0.414 (0.167–0.687)
Nigeria			
	0.158 (0.0387–0.328)	0.0235 (0.0118–0.0418)	0.0903 (0.0304–0.174)
Sao Tome and Principe			
	1.16 (0.379–2.01)	0.326 (0.173–0.496)	0.741 (0.327–1.18)
Senegal			
	0.743 (0.167–1.74)	0.268 (0.115–0.447)	0.512 (0.172–1.00)
Sierra Leone			
	1.14 (0.290–2.49)	0.266 (0.106–0.517)	0.679 (0.253–1.27)
Togo			