

# Crystal structure of [propane-1,3-diylbis(piperidine-4,1-diyl)]bis[(pyridin-4-yl)methanone]–isophthalic acid (1/1)

 Nathan H. Murray,<sup>a</sup> Shannon M. Biros<sup>b</sup> and Robert L. LaDuca<sup>a\*</sup>

Received 19 September 2014

Accepted 1 October 2014

<sup>a</sup>Lyman Briggs College, Department of Chemistry, E-30 Holmes Hall, 919 East Shaw Lane, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI 48825, USA, and <sup>b</sup>Department of Chemistry, Grand Valley State University, Allendale, MI 49401, USA.

\*Correspondence e-mail: laduca@msu.edu

Edited by P. C. Healy, Griffith University, Australia

**Keywords:** crystal structure; isophthalic acid; pyridin-4-ylmethanone; propane-1,3-diyl; supramolecular layers; hydrogen bonding

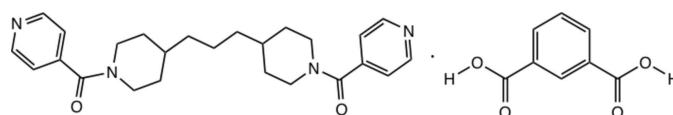
**CCDC reference:** 1027139

**Supporting information:** this article has supporting information at journals.iucr.org/e

In the crystal structure of the title co-crystal,  $C_{25}H_{32}N_4O_2 \cdot C_8H_6O_4$ , isophthalic acid and [propane-1,3-diylbis(piperidine-4,1-diyl)]bis(pyridin-4-ylmethanone) molecules are connected into supramolecular chains aligned along the *c* axis by  $O-H \cdots N$  hydrogen bonding. These aggregate into supramolecular layers oriented parallel to the *ac* plane by  $C-H \cdots O$  interactions. These layers then stack in an *ABCD* pattern along the *b*-axis direction by additional  $C-H \cdots O$  interactions to give the full three-dimensional crystal structure. The central chain in the dipyridylamide molecule has an *anti-gauche* conformation.

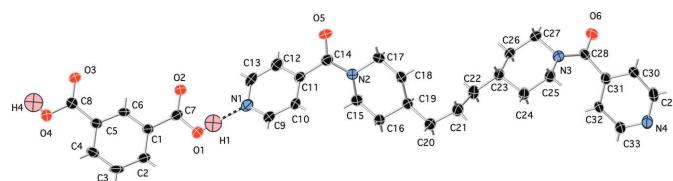
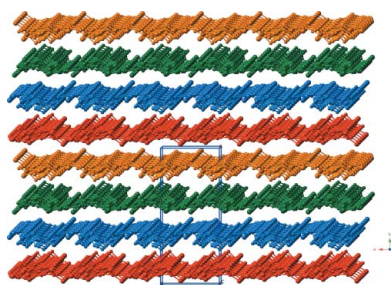
## 1. Chemical context

Some divalent metal isophthalate coordination polymers show intriguing diverse topologies in the presence of dipyridyl co-ligands (Thirumurugan & Rao, 2005). We thus attempted to prepare a divalent cadmium isophthalate coordination polymer that incorporated the very long spanning dipyridyl ligand propane-1,3-diylbis(piperidine-4,1-diyl)bis(pyridin-4-ylmethanone) (ppbp). The title compound was obtained as colorless crystals through the hydrothermal reaction of cadmium nitrate, isophthalic acid, and ppbp.

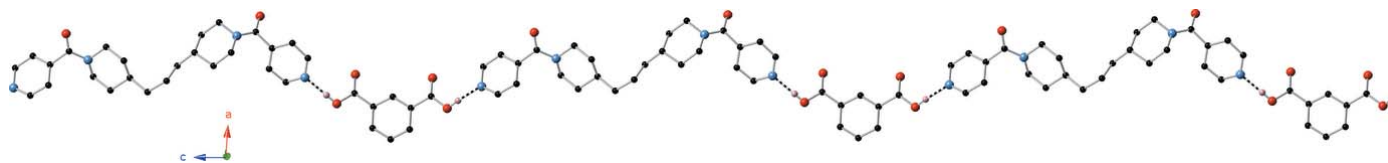


## 2. Structural commentary

The asymmetric unit of the title compound contains a complete isophthalic acid molecule, and a complete ppbp


**Figure 1**

The formula unit of the title co-crystal, showing 50% probability ellipsoids and the atom-numbering scheme. Most hydrogen atom positions are shown as grey sticks. Color codes: red O, light blue N, black C, pink H.


**Figure 2**

A single supramolecular chain in the title co-crystal connected by O—H...N hydrogen bonding between isophthalic acid and ppbp molecules.

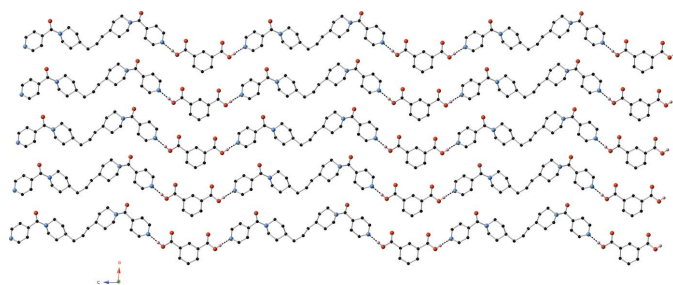
**Table 1**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

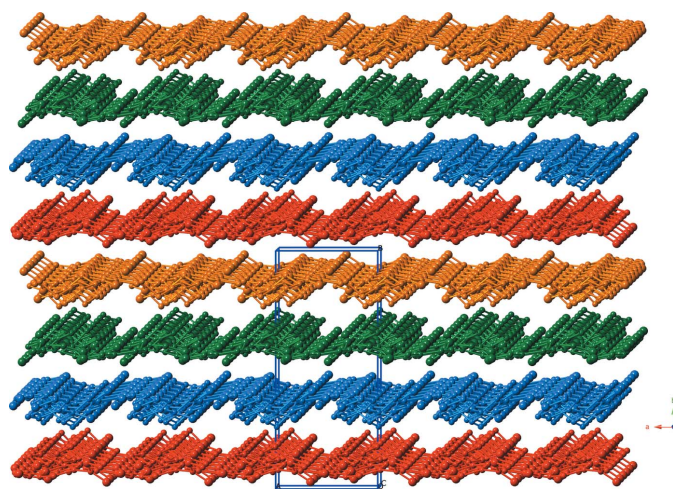
| D—H...A                     | D—H  | H...A | D...A     | D—H...A |
|-----------------------------|------|-------|-----------|---------|
| O1—H1...N1                  | 0.84 | 1.78  | 2.617 (2) | 176     |
| O4—H4...N4 <sup>i</sup>     | 0.84 | 1.81  | 2.650 (2) | 179     |
| C9—H9...O5 <sup>ii</sup>    | 0.95 | 2.52  | 3.119 (3) | 121     |
| C33—H33...O6 <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.95 | 2.40  | 3.122 (3) | 133     |
| C30—H30...O5 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.95 | 2.70  | 3.066 (3) | 104     |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, y, z + 1$ ; (ii)  $x - 1, y, z$ ; (iii)  $x, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$ .

molecule (Fig. 1). The isophthalic acid and ppbp molecules are connected into supramolecular chains (Fig. 2) aligned parallel to the  $c$  axis by O—H...N hydrogen-bonding donation (Table 1) to the unprotonated ppbp pyridyl N atoms.


**Figure 3**

A single layer motif within the title co-crystal.


**Figure 4**

ABCD stacking pattern of supramolecular layers within the title co-crystal.

### 3. Supramolecular features

The chains aggregate into supramolecular layers (Fig. 3) oriented parallel to the  $ac$  plane by C—H...O interactions between ppbp pyridyl C atoms in one chain, and ppbp carbonyl O atoms in another chain [C...O distances = 3.119 (3) and 3.122 (3) Å]. These layers then stack in an ABCD pattern along the  $b$ -axis direction to give the full three-dimensional crystal structure of the title co-crystal (Fig. 4). Supramolecular C—H...O interactions [C...O distance = 3.066 (3) Å] between ppbp pyridyl C atoms in one layer motif, and ppbp carbonyl O atoms in another layer motif provide the impetus for the stacking of layers.

### 4. Synthesis and crystallization

Cadmium(II) nitrate tetrahydrate and isophthalic acid were obtained commercially. Propane-1,3-diylbis(piperidine-4,1-diyl)bis(pyridin-4-ylmethanone) (ppbp) was prepared *via* modification of a published procedure for the synthesis of piperazine-1,4-diylbis(pyridin-4-ylmethanone) (Hou *et al.*, 2003), using trimethylenepiperidine instead of piperazine as

**Table 2**

Experimental details.

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Crystal data   |   |
| Chemical formula   | C <sub>25</sub> H <sub>32</sub> N <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub> ·C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>4</sub> |
| $M_r$  | 586.67  |
| Crystal system, space group  | Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$  |
| Temperature (K)  | 173   |
| $a, b, c$ (Å)  | 6.5224 (14), 15.216 (3), 29.934 (6)   |
| $\beta$ (°)  | 94.296 (3)  |
| $V$ (Å <sup>3</sup> )  | 2962.5 (11)   |
| $Z$  | 4   |
| Radiation type   | Mo $K\alpha$  |
| $\mu$ (mm <sup>-1</sup> )  | 0.09  |
| Crystal size (mm)  | 0.43 × 0.12 × 0.12  |
| Data collection  |   |
| Diffractometer   | Bruker APEXII CCD   |
| Absorption correction  | Multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2012)   |
| $T_{\min}, T_{\max}$   | 0.643, 0.745  |
| No. of measured, independent and observed [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ] reflections | 24167, 5459, 3315   |
| $R_{\text{int}}$   | 0.070   |
| $(\sin \theta/\lambda)_{\text{max}}$ (Å <sup>-1</sup> )                    | 0.604   |
| Refinement   |   |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)], wR(F^2), S$  | 0.048, 0.110, 1.01  |
| No. of reflections   | 5459  |
| No. of parameters  | 390   |
| H-atom treatment   | H-atom parameters constrained   |
| $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}}, \Delta\rho_{\text{min}}$ (e Å <sup>-3</sup> )    | 0.18, -0.22   |

Computer programs: APEX2 and SAINT (Bruker, 2012), SHELXS97 and SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008), CrystalMaker (Palmer, 2007) and OLEX2 (Dolomanov *et al.*, 2009).

the amine precursor. A mixture of cadmium(II) nitrate tetrahydrate (86 mg, 0.28 mmol), isophthalic acid (46 mg, 0.28 mmol), ppbp (116 mg, 0.28 mmol), 0.5 mL of a 1.0 M NaOH solution, and 10.0 g water (550 mmol) was placed into a 23 ml Teflon-lined Parr acid digestion bomb, which was then heated under autogenous pressure at 393 K for 48 h. Colorless blocks of the title compound were obtained.

### 5. Refinement

All H atoms bound to C atoms were placed in calculated positions, with C–H = 0.95 Å for aromatic C atoms, with C–H = 0.99 Å for aliphatic secondary C atoms, and with C–H = 1.00 Å for aliphatic tertiary C atoms. All H atoms were refined in riding mode with  $U_{\text{iso}} = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ . The H atoms bound to O atoms were found in a difference Fourier map, restrained with O–H = 0.84 Å and refined with  $U_{\text{iso}} = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{O})$ .

### Acknowledgements

We gratefully acknowledge Lyman Briggs College and the Honors College of Michigan State University for funding this work.

### References

- Bruker (2012). *APEX2*, *SAINT* and *SADABS*. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
- Dolomanov, O. V., Bourhis, L. J., Gildea, R. J., Howard, J. A. K. & Puschmann, H. (2009). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **42**, 339–341.
- Hou, H., Song, Y., Xu, H., Wei, Y., Fan, Y., Zhu, Y., Li, L. & Du, C. (2003). *Macromolecules*, **36**, 999–1008.
- Palmer, D. (2007). *CrystalMaker*. CrystalMaker Software, Bicester, England.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **A64**, 112–122.
- Thirumurugan, A. & Rao, C. N. R. (2005). *J. Mater. Chem.* **15**, 3852–3858.

## supporting information

*Acta Cryst.* (2014). E70, 298-300 [doi:10.1107/S1600536814021679]

## Crystal structure of [propane-1,3-diylbis(piperidine-4,1-diyl)]bis[(pyridin-4-yl)methanone]–isophthalic acid (1/1)

Nathan H. Murray, Shannon M. Biros and Robert L. LaDuca

### Computing details

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2012); cell refinement: *SAINTE* (Bruker, 2012); data reduction: *SAINTE* (Bruker, 2012); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *CrystalMaker* (Palmer, 2007); software used to prepare material for publication: *Olex2* (Dolomanov *et al.*, 2009).

### [Propane-1,3-diylbis(piperidine-4,1-diyl)]bis[(pyridin-4-yl)methanone]–isophthalic acid (1/1)

#### Crystal data

$C_{25}H_{32}N_4O_2 \cdot C_8H_6O_4$   
 $M_r = 586.67$   
 Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$   
 $a = 6.5224$  (14) Å  
 $b = 15.216$  (3) Å  
 $c = 29.934$  (6) Å  
 $\beta = 94.296$  (3)°  
 $V = 2962.5$  (11) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 4$

$F(000) = 1248$   
 $D_x = 1.315$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>  
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å  
 Cell parameters from 5411 reflections  
 $\theta = 2.5$ – $25.4$ °  
 $\mu = 0.09$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 173$  K  
 Block, colourless  
 $0.43 \times 0.12 \times 0.12$  mm

#### Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD  
 diffractometer  
 Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube  
 Graphite monochromator  
 $\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan  
 (*SADABS*; Bruker, 2012)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.643$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.745$

24167 measured reflections  
 5459 independent reflections  
 3315 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.070$   
 $\theta_{\max} = 25.4$ °,  $\theta_{\min} = 1.9$ °  
 $h = -7 \rightarrow 7$   
 $k = -18 \rightarrow 18$   
 $l = -36 \rightarrow 36$

#### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$   
 Least-squares matrix: full  
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.048$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.110$   
 $S = 1.01$   
 5459 reflections  
 390 parameters  
 0 restraints  
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
 direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
 map  
 Hydrogen site location: inferred from  
 neighbouring sites  
 H-atom parameters constrained  
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.045P)^2 + 0.0804P]$   
 where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.18$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.22$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

*Special details*

**Experimental.** SADABS-2012/1 (Bruker,2012) was used for absorption correction. wR2(int) was 0.1152 before and 0.0538 after correction. The Ratio of minimum to maximum transmission is 0.8627. The  $\lambda/2$  correction factor is 0.0015.

**Geometry.** All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on  $F^2$ , conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R- factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|      | x           | y            | z           | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|-------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| O5   | 0.2613 (2)  | 0.82840 (10) | 0.81791 (5) | 0.0427 (4)                       |
| O6   | 0.4190 (2)  | 0.93689 (10) | 0.40920 (5) | 0.0425 (4)                       |
| N1   | -0.2760 (3) | 0.87613 (12) | 0.92332 (6) | 0.0351 (5)                       |
| N2   | -0.0024 (3) | 0.86541 (12) | 0.76788 (6) | 0.0329 (5)                       |
| N3   | 0.2296 (3)  | 0.85550 (11) | 0.45392 (6) | 0.0304 (4)                       |
| N4   | -0.1840 (3) | 0.89487 (12) | 0.30265 (6) | 0.0364 (5)                       |
| C9   | -0.3527 (3) | 0.83685 (14) | 0.88588 (7) | 0.0359 (6)                       |
| H9   | -0.4872     | 0.8127       | 0.8854      | 0.043*                           |
| C10  | -0.2478 (3) | 0.82941 (14) | 0.84797 (7) | 0.0331 (6)                       |
| H10  | -0.3093     | 0.8013       | 0.8220      | 0.040*                           |
| C11  | -0.0504 (3) | 0.86365 (13) | 0.84826 (7) | 0.0297 (5)                       |
| C12  | 0.0320 (4)  | 0.90269 (14) | 0.88721 (7) | 0.0348 (6)                       |
| H12  | 0.1683      | 0.9251       | 0.8889      | 0.042*                           |
| C13  | -0.0851 (4) | 0.90880 (14) | 0.92357 (8) | 0.0363 (6)                       |
| H13  | -0.0282     | 0.9373       | 0.9499      | 0.044*                           |
| C14  | 0.0825 (3)  | 0.85316 (14) | 0.80975 (7) | 0.0324 (5)                       |
| C15  | -0.1744 (3) | 0.92560 (14) | 0.75636 (7) | 0.0334 (6)                       |
| H15A | -0.1202     | 0.9844       | 0.7494      | 0.040*                           |
| H15B | -0.2591     | 0.9316       | 0.7823      | 0.040*                           |
| C16  | -0.3067 (3) | 0.89154 (14) | 0.71629 (7) | 0.0323 (5)                       |
| H16A | -0.4152     | 0.9352       | 0.7078      | 0.039*                           |
| H16B | -0.3748     | 0.8365       | 0.7247      | 0.039*                           |
| C17  | 0.1234 (3)  | 0.84749 (15) | 0.73050 (7) | 0.0382 (6)                       |
| H17A | 0.2311      | 0.8041       | 0.7399      | 0.046*                           |
| H17B | 0.1922      | 0.9023       | 0.7219      | 0.046*                           |
| C18  | -0.0067 (3) | 0.81217 (15) | 0.69061 (7) | 0.0354 (6)                       |
| H18A | -0.0636     | 0.7543       | 0.6984      | 0.043*                           |
| H18B | 0.0809      | 0.8035       | 0.6654      | 0.043*                           |
| C19  | -0.1824 (3) | 0.87389 (14) | 0.67604 (7) | 0.0308 (5)                       |
| H19  | -0.1206     | 0.9310       | 0.6673      | 0.037*                           |
| C20  | -0.3205 (3) | 0.84136 (15) | 0.63591 (7) | 0.0358 (6)                       |
| H20A | -0.4061     | 0.7926       | 0.6460      | 0.043*                           |
| H20B | -0.4146     | 0.8897       | 0.6258      | 0.043*                           |

---

|      |             |              |             |            |
|------|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| C21  | -0.2096 (3) | 0.80959 (14) | 0.59585 (7) | 0.0363 (6) |
| H21A | -0.1297     | 0.7563       | 0.6048      | 0.044*     |
| H21B | -0.3139     | 0.7924       | 0.5717      | 0.044*     |
| C22  | -0.0653 (3) | 0.87621 (14) | 0.57712 (7) | 0.0358 (6) |
| H22A | 0.0272      | 0.8993       | 0.6021      | 0.043*     |
| H22B | -0.1481     | 0.9261       | 0.5645      | 0.043*     |
| C23  | 0.0663 (3)  | 0.84122 (14) | 0.54101 (7) | 0.0303 (5) |
| H23  | 0.1350      | 0.7864       | 0.5529      | 0.036*     |
| C24  | -0.0604 (3) | 0.81688 (14) | 0.49781 (7) | 0.0313 (5) |
| H24A | -0.1553     | 0.7684       | 0.5040      | 0.038*     |
| H24B | -0.1446     | 0.8681       | 0.4874      | 0.038*     |
| C25  | 0.0730 (3)  | 0.78882 (14) | 0.46101 (7) | 0.0313 (5) |
| H25A | 0.1409      | 0.7323       | 0.4693      | 0.038*     |
| H25B | -0.0141     | 0.7798       | 0.4329      | 0.038*     |
| C26  | 0.2349 (3)  | 0.90586 (14) | 0.53080 (7) | 0.0332 (5) |
| H26A | 0.1714      | 0.9628       | 0.5217      | 0.040*     |
| H26B | 0.3254      | 0.9159       | 0.5584      | 0.040*     |
| C27  | 0.3634 (3)  | 0.87354 (15) | 0.49411 (7) | 0.0366 (6) |
| H27A | 0.4662      | 0.9187       | 0.4875      | 0.044*     |
| H27B | 0.4377      | 0.8194       | 0.5040      | 0.044*     |
| C28  | 0.2636 (3)  | 0.89270 (14) | 0.41466 (7) | 0.0293 (5) |
| C29  | 0.0092 (4)  | 0.86913 (14) | 0.29862 (7) | 0.0373 (6) |
| H29  | 0.0474      | 0.8529       | 0.2697      | 0.045*     |
| C30  | 0.1566 (3)  | 0.86480 (14) | 0.33408 (7) | 0.0325 (5) |
| H30  | 0.2930      | 0.8470       | 0.3295      | 0.039*     |
| C31  | 0.1023 (3)  | 0.88685 (13) | 0.37647 (7) | 0.0281 (5) |
| C32  | -0.1001 (3) | 0.91207 (13) | 0.38112 (7) | 0.0299 (5) |
| H32  | -0.1446     | 0.9262       | 0.4098      | 0.036*     |
| C33  | -0.2347 (4) | 0.91624 (14) | 0.34342 (7) | 0.0345 (6) |
| H33  | -0.3713     | 0.9354       | 0.3468      | 0.041*     |
| O1   | -0.4935 (2) | 0.88435 (11) | 0.99322 (5) | 0.0423 (4) |
| H1   | -0.4206     | 0.8838       | 0.9712      | 0.063*     |
| O2   | -0.1947 (2) | 0.91806 (11) | 1.03046 (5) | 0.0453 (4) |
| O3   | -0.1616 (2) | 0.92741 (11) | 1.19606 (5) | 0.0487 (5) |
| O4   | -0.4467 (2) | 0.90363 (12) | 1.23085 (5) | 0.0500 (5) |
| H4   | -0.3630     | 0.9015       | 1.2536      | 0.075*     |
| C1   | -0.4912 (3) | 0.90204 (13) | 1.07117 (7) | 0.0268 (5) |
| C2   | -0.7013 (3) | 0.88790 (13) | 1.07011 (8) | 0.0327 (6) |
| H2   | -0.7794     | 0.8810       | 1.0423      | 0.039*     |
| C3   | -0.7967 (3) | 0.88392 (14) | 1.10963 (8) | 0.0384 (6) |
| H3   | -0.9409     | 0.8744       | 1.1087      | 0.046*     |
| C4   | -0.6868 (3) | 0.89349 (14) | 1.15050 (8) | 0.0343 (6) |
| H4A  | -0.7546     | 0.8901       | 1.1775      | 0.041*     |
| C5   | -0.4767 (3) | 0.90810 (13) | 1.15201 (7) | 0.0281 (5) |
| C6   | -0.3822 (3) | 0.91280 (13) | 1.11221 (7) | 0.0281 (5) |
| H6   | -0.2385     | 0.9237       | 1.1131      | 0.034*     |
| C7   | -0.3773 (3) | 0.90304 (14) | 1.03006 (7) | 0.0324 (5) |
| C8   | -0.3452 (4) | 0.91470 (14) | 1.19463 (7) | 0.0339 (6) |

---

*Atomic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| O5  | 0.0246 (9)  | 0.0605 (11) | 0.0417 (10) | 0.0037 (8)   | -0.0066 (7)  | 0.0016 (8)   |
| O6  | 0.0298 (10) | 0.0607 (11) | 0.0376 (10) | -0.0120 (8)  | 0.0065 (7)   | -0.0019 (8)  |
| N1  | 0.0357 (12) | 0.0397 (11) | 0.0288 (11) | 0.0056 (9)   | -0.0045 (9)  | -0.0002 (9)  |
| N2  | 0.0244 (11) | 0.0475 (12) | 0.0269 (11) | 0.0058 (9)   | 0.0022 (8)   | 0.0021 (9)   |
| N3  | 0.0264 (11) | 0.0388 (11) | 0.0256 (11) | -0.0052 (8)  | 0.0005 (8)   | -0.0007 (9)  |
| N4  | 0.0371 (13) | 0.0475 (12) | 0.0248 (11) | -0.0057 (9)  | 0.0031 (9)   | -0.0013 (9)  |
| C9  | 0.0300 (14) | 0.0467 (15) | 0.0301 (14) | 0.0007 (11)  | -0.0046 (11) | 0.0009 (12)  |
| C10 | 0.0316 (14) | 0.0442 (14) | 0.0227 (13) | -0.0011 (11) | -0.0032 (10) | -0.0033 (11) |
| C11 | 0.0304 (13) | 0.0298 (12) | 0.0281 (13) | 0.0020 (10)  | -0.0036 (10) | 0.0030 (10)  |
| C12 | 0.0343 (14) | 0.0356 (13) | 0.0332 (14) | -0.0020 (11) | -0.0055 (11) | 0.0049 (11)  |
| C13 | 0.0446 (16) | 0.0326 (13) | 0.0293 (14) | 0.0003 (11)  | -0.0126 (12) | -0.0003 (11) |
| C14 | 0.0279 (14) | 0.0353 (13) | 0.0333 (14) | -0.0027 (10) | -0.0030 (11) | 0.0019 (11)  |
| C15 | 0.0289 (13) | 0.0401 (14) | 0.0313 (13) | 0.0058 (10)  | 0.0019 (10)  | 0.0027 (11)  |
| C16 | 0.0276 (13) | 0.0402 (13) | 0.0293 (13) | 0.0049 (10)  | 0.0034 (10)  | 0.0051 (11)  |
| C17 | 0.0251 (13) | 0.0547 (16) | 0.0352 (14) | 0.0029 (11)  | 0.0044 (11)  | 0.0036 (12)  |
| C18 | 0.0323 (14) | 0.0472 (14) | 0.0276 (13) | 0.0052 (11)  | 0.0074 (11)  | 0.0000 (11)  |
| C19 | 0.0277 (13) | 0.0379 (13) | 0.0269 (13) | -0.0004 (10) | 0.0031 (10)  | 0.0047 (10)  |
| C20 | 0.0339 (14) | 0.0426 (14) | 0.0305 (13) | -0.0043 (11) | 0.0001 (11)  | 0.0032 (11)  |
| C21 | 0.0371 (15) | 0.0425 (14) | 0.0292 (14) | -0.0060 (11) | 0.0006 (11)  | -0.0012 (11) |
| C22 | 0.0436 (15) | 0.0367 (13) | 0.0271 (13) | -0.0021 (11) | 0.0033 (11)  | 0.0013 (11)  |
| C23 | 0.0330 (14) | 0.0330 (13) | 0.0247 (13) | 0.0008 (10)  | 0.0006 (10)  | -0.0008 (10) |
| C24 | 0.0345 (14) | 0.0334 (13) | 0.0261 (13) | -0.0069 (10) | 0.0021 (10)  | 0.0005 (10)  |
| C25 | 0.0352 (14) | 0.0318 (12) | 0.0264 (13) | -0.0053 (10) | 0.0002 (10)  | -0.0011 (10) |
| C26 | 0.0278 (13) | 0.0457 (14) | 0.0250 (13) | -0.0025 (11) | -0.0044 (10) | -0.0055 (11) |
| C27 | 0.0258 (13) | 0.0523 (15) | 0.0306 (14) | -0.0019 (11) | -0.0043 (10) | -0.0025 (12) |
| C28 | 0.0265 (13) | 0.0336 (13) | 0.0287 (14) | -0.0001 (10) | 0.0082 (10)  | -0.0056 (11) |
| C29 | 0.0462 (16) | 0.0414 (14) | 0.0254 (14) | -0.0082 (12) | 0.0096 (12)  | -0.0022 (11) |
| C30 | 0.0298 (13) | 0.0388 (14) | 0.0296 (14) | -0.0032 (10) | 0.0074 (11)  | -0.0046 (11) |
| C31 | 0.0308 (13) | 0.0284 (12) | 0.0253 (13) | -0.0063 (10) | 0.0040 (10)  | -0.0003 (10) |
| C32 | 0.0296 (13) | 0.0383 (13) | 0.0225 (12) | -0.0025 (10) | 0.0073 (10)  | -0.0002 (10) |
| C33 | 0.0324 (14) | 0.0438 (14) | 0.0278 (14) | -0.0035 (11) | 0.0048 (11)  | 0.0016 (11)  |
| O1  | 0.0328 (10) | 0.0635 (11) | 0.0300 (9)  | -0.0015 (8)  | -0.0026 (7)  | -0.0087 (9)  |
| O2  | 0.0265 (10) | 0.0755 (12) | 0.0335 (10) | -0.0070 (8)  | -0.0002 (7)  | -0.0022 (8)  |
| O3  | 0.0263 (10) | 0.0863 (13) | 0.0327 (10) | -0.0094 (9)  | -0.0029 (8)  | -0.0023 (9)  |
| O4  | 0.0337 (10) | 0.0876 (13) | 0.0290 (10) | -0.0036 (9)  | 0.0035 (8)   | 0.0026 (10)  |
| C1  | 0.0218 (12) | 0.0294 (12) | 0.0290 (13) | 0.0006 (9)   | 0.0004 (10)  | -0.0045 (10) |
| C2  | 0.0237 (13) | 0.0374 (13) | 0.0361 (14) | 0.0009 (10)  | -0.0047 (11) | -0.0058 (11) |
| C3  | 0.0146 (12) | 0.0490 (15) | 0.0508 (16) | -0.0011 (10) | -0.0023 (11) | -0.0041 (12) |
| C4  | 0.0238 (13) | 0.0404 (14) | 0.0395 (15) | -0.0016 (10) | 0.0086 (11)  | -0.0029 (11) |
| C5  | 0.0238 (13) | 0.0294 (12) | 0.0310 (13) | 0.0005 (9)   | 0.0022 (10)  | -0.0033 (10) |
| C6  | 0.0168 (12) | 0.0326 (12) | 0.0345 (14) | -0.0003 (9)  | -0.0001 (10) | -0.0009 (10) |
| C7  | 0.0271 (14) | 0.0372 (13) | 0.0316 (14) | 0.0010 (10)  | -0.0055 (11) | -0.0018 (11) |
| C8  | 0.0302 (15) | 0.0402 (14) | 0.0316 (14) | 0.0006 (11)  | 0.0035 (11)  | 0.0004 (11)  |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|            |             |             |             |
|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O5—C14     | 1.233 (2)   | C22—H22B    | 0.9900      |
| O6—C28     | 1.237 (2)   | C22—C23     | 1.525 (3)   |
| N1—C9      | 1.334 (3)   | C23—H23     | 1.0000      |
| N1—C13     | 1.340 (3)   | C23—C24     | 1.527 (3)   |
| N2—C14     | 1.345 (3)   | C23—C26     | 1.523 (3)   |
| N2—C15     | 1.469 (3)   | C24—H24A    | 0.9900      |
| N2—C17     | 1.462 (3)   | C24—H24B    | 0.9900      |
| N3—C25     | 1.467 (3)   | C24—C25     | 1.516 (3)   |
| N3—C27     | 1.458 (3)   | C25—H25A    | 0.9900      |
| N3—C28     | 1.338 (3)   | C25—H25B    | 0.9900      |
| N4—C29     | 1.334 (3)   | C26—H26A    | 0.9900      |
| N4—C33     | 1.329 (3)   | C26—H26B    | 0.9900      |
| C9—H9      | 0.9500      | C26—C27     | 1.513 (3)   |
| C9—C10     | 1.373 (3)   | C27—H27A    | 0.9900      |
| C10—H10    | 0.9500      | C27—H27B    | 0.9900      |
| C10—C11    | 1.389 (3)   | C28—C31     | 1.498 (3)   |
| C11—C12    | 1.381 (3)   | C29—H29     | 0.9500      |
| C11—C14    | 1.501 (3)   | C29—C30     | 1.379 (3)   |
| C12—H12    | 0.9500      | C30—H30     | 0.9500      |
| C12—C13    | 1.379 (3)   | C30—C31     | 1.384 (3)   |
| C13—H13    | 0.9500      | C31—C32     | 1.391 (3)   |
| C15—H15A   | 0.9900      | C32—H32     | 0.9500      |
| C15—H15B   | 0.9900      | C32—C33     | 1.378 (3)   |
| C15—C16    | 1.515 (3)   | C33—H33     | 0.9500      |
| C16—H16A   | 0.9900      | O1—H1       | 0.8400      |
| C16—H16B   | 0.9900      | O1—C7       | 1.321 (2)   |
| C16—C19    | 1.526 (3)   | O2—C7       | 1.212 (2)   |
| C17—H17A   | 0.9900      | O3—C8       | 1.211 (2)   |
| C17—H17B   | 0.9900      | O4—H4       | 0.8400      |
| C17—C18    | 1.511 (3)   | O4—C8       | 1.323 (3)   |
| C18—H18A   | 0.9900      | C1—C2       | 1.385 (3)   |
| C18—H18B   | 0.9900      | C1—C6       | 1.383 (3)   |
| C18—C19    | 1.520 (3)   | C1—C7       | 1.485 (3)   |
| C19—H19    | 1.0000      | C2—H2       | 0.9500      |
| C19—C20    | 1.529 (3)   | C2—C3       | 1.379 (3)   |
| C20—H20A   | 0.9900      | C3—H3       | 0.9500      |
| C20—H20B   | 0.9900      | C3—C4       | 1.379 (3)   |
| C20—C21    | 1.525 (3)   | C4—H4A      | 0.9500      |
| C21—H21A   | 0.9900      | C4—C5       | 1.386 (3)   |
| C21—H21B   | 0.9900      | C5—C6       | 1.384 (3)   |
| C21—C22    | 1.519 (3)   | C5—C8       | 1.486 (3)   |
| C22—H22A   | 0.9900      | C6—H6       | 0.9500      |
| C9—N1—C13  | 117.4 (2)   | C22—C23—H23 | 107.4       |
| C14—N2—C15 | 123.98 (18) | C22—C23—C24 | 112.77 (18) |
| C14—N2—C17 | 118.18 (18) | C24—C23—H23 | 107.4       |



|               |             |               |             |
|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C17—N2—C15    | 113.53 (16) | C26—C23—C22   | 111.70 (17) |
| C27—N3—C25    | 113.01 (17) | C26—C23—H23   | 107.4       |
| C28—N3—C25    | 125.67 (18) | C26—C23—C24   | 109.86 (17) |
| C28—N3—C27    | 121.12 (18) | C23—C24—H24A  | 109.1       |
| C33—N4—C29    | 117.2 (2)   | C23—C24—H24B  | 109.1       |
| N1—C9—H9      | 118.2       | H24A—C24—H24B | 107.9       |
| N1—C9—C10     | 123.5 (2)   | C25—C24—C23   | 112.32 (17) |
| C10—C9—H9     | 118.2       | C25—C24—H24A  | 109.1       |
| C9—C10—H10    | 120.5       | C25—C24—H24B  | 109.1       |
| C9—C10—C11    | 118.9 (2)   | N3—C25—C24    | 110.77 (16) |
| C11—C10—H10   | 120.5       | N3—C25—H25A   | 109.5       |
| C10—C11—C14   | 122.92 (19) | N3—C25—H25B   | 109.5       |
| C12—C11—C10   | 118.0 (2)   | C24—C25—H25A  | 109.5       |
| C12—C11—C14   | 118.9 (2)   | C24—C25—H25B  | 109.5       |
| C11—C12—H12   | 120.3       | H25A—C25—H25B | 108.1       |
| C13—C12—C11   | 119.5 (2)   | C23—C26—H26A  | 109.1       |
| C13—C12—H12   | 120.3       | C23—C26—H26B  | 109.1       |
| N1—C13—C12    | 122.7 (2)   | H26A—C26—H26B | 107.8       |
| N1—C13—H13    | 118.7       | C27—C26—C23   | 112.54 (18) |
| C12—C13—H13   | 118.7       | C27—C26—H26A  | 109.1       |
| O5—C14—N2     | 123.0 (2)   | C27—C26—H26B  | 109.1       |
| O5—C14—C11    | 118.18 (19) | N3—C27—C26    | 109.30 (17) |
| N2—C14—C11    | 118.69 (19) | N3—C27—H27A   | 109.8       |
| N2—C15—H15A   | 109.5       | N3—C27—H27B   | 109.8       |
| N2—C15—H15B   | 109.5       | C26—C27—H27A  | 109.8       |
| N2—C15—C16    | 110.60 (17) | C26—C27—H27B  | 109.8       |
| H15A—C15—H15B | 108.1       | H27A—C27—H27B | 108.3       |
| C16—C15—H15A  | 109.5       | O6—C28—N3     | 122.5 (2)   |
| C16—C15—H15B  | 109.5       | O6—C28—C31    | 117.9 (2)   |
| C15—C16—H16A  | 109.1       | N3—C28—C31    | 119.48 (19) |
| C15—C16—H16B  | 109.1       | N4—C29—H29    | 118.2       |
| C15—C16—C19   | 112.39 (18) | N4—C29—C30    | 123.6 (2)   |
| H16A—C16—H16B | 107.9       | C30—C29—H29   | 118.2       |
| C19—C16—H16A  | 109.1       | C29—C30—H30   | 120.6       |
| C19—C16—H16B  | 109.1       | C29—C30—C31   | 118.8 (2)   |
| N2—C17—H17A   | 109.5       | C31—C30—H30   | 120.6       |
| N2—C17—H17B   | 109.5       | C30—C31—C28   | 120.0 (2)   |
| N2—C17—C18    | 110.93 (18) | C30—C31—C32   | 117.9 (2)   |
| H17A—C17—H17B | 108.0       | C32—C31—C28   | 121.67 (19) |
| C18—C17—H17A  | 109.5       | C31—C32—H32   | 120.6       |
| C18—C17—H17B  | 109.5       | C33—C32—C31   | 118.8 (2)   |
| C17—C18—H18A  | 109.2       | C33—C32—H32   | 120.6       |
| C17—C18—H18B  | 109.2       | N4—C33—C32    | 123.6 (2)   |
| C17—C18—C19   | 111.94 (18) | N4—C33—H33    | 118.2       |
| H18A—C18—H18B | 107.9       | C32—C33—H33   | 118.2       |
| C19—C18—H18A  | 109.2       | C7—O1—H1      | 109.5       |
| C19—C18—H18B  | 109.2       | C8—O4—H4      | 109.5       |
| C16—C19—H19   | 107.5       | C2—C1—C7      | 122.6 (2)   |

|                 |              |                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C16—C19—C20     | 111.14 (18)  | C6—C1—C2        | 118.8 (2)    |
| C18—C19—C16     | 108.41 (17)  | C6—C1—C7        | 118.63 (19)  |
| C18—C19—H19     | 107.5        | C1—C2—H2        | 120.1        |
| C18—C19—C20     | 114.37 (18)  | C3—C2—C1        | 119.8 (2)    |
| C20—C19—H19     | 107.5        | C3—C2—H2        | 120.1        |
| C19—C20—H20A    | 108.3        | C2—C3—H3        | 119.4        |
| C19—C20—H20B    | 108.3        | C4—C3—C2        | 121.2 (2)    |
| H20A—C20—H20B   | 107.4        | C4—C3—H3        | 119.4        |
| C21—C20—C19     | 115.74 (18)  | C3—C4—H4A       | 120.2        |
| C21—C20—H20A    | 108.3        | C3—C4—C5        | 119.6 (2)    |
| C21—C20—H20B    | 108.3        | C5—C4—H4A       | 120.2        |
| C20—C21—H21A    | 108.5        | C4—C5—C8        | 123.0 (2)    |
| C20—C21—H21B    | 108.5        | C6—C5—C4        | 118.9 (2)    |
| H21A—C21—H21B   | 107.5        | C6—C5—C8        | 118.0 (2)    |
| C22—C21—C20     | 114.98 (18)  | C1—C6—C5        | 121.8 (2)    |
| C22—C21—H21A    | 108.5        | C1—C6—H6        | 119.1        |
| C22—C21—H21B    | 108.5        | C5—C6—H6        | 119.1        |
| C21—C22—H22A    | 108.5        | O1—C7—C1        | 113.5 (2)    |
| C21—C22—H22B    | 108.5        | O2—C7—O1        | 123.4 (2)    |
| C21—C22—C23     | 115.19 (18)  | O2—C7—C1        | 123.1 (2)    |
| H22A—C22—H22B   | 107.5        | O3—C8—O4        | 123.1 (2)    |
| C23—C22—H22A    | 108.5        | O3—C8—C5        | 123.1 (2)    |
| C23—C22—H22B    | 108.5        | O4—C8—C5        | 113.8 (2)    |
| O6—C28—C31—C30  | 50.0 (3)     | C22—C23—C26—C27 | -178.35 (17) |
| O6—C28—C31—C32  | -123.0 (2)   | C23—C24—C25—N3  | -53.2 (2)    |
| N1—C9—C10—C11   | 0.6 (3)      | C23—C26—C27—N3  | 56.7 (2)     |
| N2—C15—C16—C19  | -54.7 (2)    | C24—C23—C26—C27 | -52.4 (2)    |
| N2—C17—C18—C19  | 56.1 (2)     | C25—N3—C27—C26  | -59.6 (2)    |
| N3—C28—C31—C30  | -134.4 (2)   | C25—N3—C28—O6   | -167.2 (2)   |
| N3—C28—C31—C32  | 52.6 (3)     | C25—N3—C28—C31  | 17.4 (3)     |
| N4—C29—C30—C31  | 1.1 (3)      | C26—C23—C24—C25 | 50.3 (2)     |
| C9—N1—C13—C12   | -0.4 (3)     | C27—N3—C25—C24  | 58.4 (2)     |
| C9—C10—C11—C12  | 0.9 (3)      | C27—N3—C28—O6   | 7.2 (3)      |
| C9—C10—C11—C14  | 175.5 (2)    | C27—N3—C28—C31  | -168.20 (18) |
| C10—C11—C12—C13 | -2.0 (3)     | C28—N3—C25—C24  | -126.8 (2)   |
| C10—C11—C14—O5  | -131.8 (2)   | C28—N3—C27—C26  | 125.3 (2)    |
| C10—C11—C14—N2  | 43.8 (3)     | C28—C31—C32—C33 | 171.46 (19)  |
| C11—C12—C13—N1  | 1.8 (3)      | C29—N4—C33—C32  | -0.8 (3)     |
| C12—C11—C14—O5  | 42.7 (3)     | C29—C30—C31—C28 | -173.05 (19) |
| C12—C11—C14—N2  | -141.7 (2)   | C29—C30—C31—C32 | 0.3 (3)      |
| C13—N1—C9—C10   | -0.8 (3)     | C30—C31—C32—C33 | -1.7 (3)     |
| C14—N2—C15—C16  | -148.8 (2)   | C31—C32—C33—N4  | 2.1 (3)      |
| C14—N2—C17—C18  | 146.5 (2)    | C33—N4—C29—C30  | -0.8 (3)     |
| C14—C11—C12—C13 | -176.83 (19) | C1—C2—C3—C4     | -0.2 (3)     |
| C15—N2—C14—O5   | -154.4 (2)   | C2—C1—C6—C5     | 1.3 (3)      |
| C15—N2—C14—C11  | 30.2 (3)     | C2—C1—C7—O1     | -3.6 (3)     |
| C15—N2—C17—C18  | -55.9 (2)    | C2—C1—C7—O2     | 177.6 (2)    |

|                 |              |             |              |
|-----------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| C15—C16—C19—C18 | 54.6 (2)     | C2—C3—C4—C5 | 0.5 (3)      |
| C15—C16—C19—C20 | -178.89 (18) | C3—C4—C5—C6 | 0.0 (3)      |
| C16—C19—C20—C21 | -171.90 (18) | C3—C4—C5—C8 | -176.9 (2)   |
| C17—N2—C14—O5   | 0.7 (3)      | C4—C5—C6—C1 | -1.0 (3)     |
| C17—N2—C14—C11  | -174.69 (19) | C4—C5—C8—O3 | 180.0 (2)    |
| C17—N2—C15—C16  | 55.1 (2)     | C4—C5—C8—O4 | 1.3 (3)      |
| C17—C18—C19—C16 | -55.0 (2)    | C6—C1—C2—C3 | -0.7 (3)     |
| C17—C18—C19—C20 | -179.63 (18) | C6—C1—C7—O1 | 174.24 (18)  |
| C18—C19—C20—C21 | -48.7 (3)    | C6—C1—C7—O2 | -4.5 (3)     |
| C19—C20—C21—C22 | -56.2 (3)    | C6—C5—C8—O3 | 3.0 (3)      |
| C20—C21—C22—C23 | 172.54 (18)  | C6—C5—C8—O4 | -175.69 (19) |
| C21—C22—C23—C24 | 67.1 (2)     | C7—C1—C2—C3 | 177.16 (19)  |
| C21—C22—C23—C26 | -168.65 (18) | C7—C1—C6—C5 | -176.65 (19) |
| C22—C23—C24—C25 | 175.62 (17)  | C8—C5—C6—C1 | 176.11 (19)  |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>     | <i>D</i> —H | H... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i> |
|-----------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| O1—H1...N1                  | 0.84        | 1.78          | 2.617 (2)             | 176                     |
| O4—H4...N4 <sup>i</sup>     | 0.84        | 1.81          | 2.650 (2)             | 179                     |
| C9—H9...O5 <sup>ii</sup>    | 0.95        | 2.52          | 3.119 (3)             | 121                     |
| C33—H33...O6 <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.95        | 2.40          | 3.122 (3)             | 133                     |
| C30—H30...O5 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.95        | 2.70          | 3.066 (3)             | 104                     |

Symmetry codes: (i) *x*, *y*, *z*+1; (ii) *x*-1, *y*, *z*; (iii) *x*, -*y*+3/2, *z*-1/2.