



Correction: Mechanochemical enzymatic resolution of *N*-benzylated- β^3 -amino esters

Mario Pérez-Venegas¹, Gloria Reyes-Rangel¹, Adrián Neri², Jaime Escalante^{*2} and Eusebio Juaristi^{*1,3}

Correction

Open Access

Address:

¹Departamento de Química, Centro de Investigación y de Estudios Avanzados, Avenida I.P.N. 2508, Ciudad de México, 07360, Mexico, ²Centro de Investigaciones Químicas, Universidad Autónoma del Estado de Morelos, Av. Universidad 1001, Cuernavaca, Morelos, 62210, Mexico and ³El Colegio Nacional, Luis Gonzáles Obregón 23, Centro Histórico, Ciudad de México, 06020, Mexico

Email:

Jaime Escalante* - jaime@uaem.mx; Eusebio Juaristi* - juaristi@relaq.mx

* Corresponding author

Keywords:

ball-milling; β^3 -amino acid; *Candida antarctica* lipase B; enzymatic resolution; mechanochemistry

Beilstein J. Org. Chem. **2017**, *13*, 2128–2130.

doi:10.3762/bjoc.13.210

Received: 15 September 2017

Accepted: 29 September 2017

Published: 12 October 2017

Guest Editor: J. G. Hernández

© 2017 Pérez-Venegas et al.; licensee Beilstein-Institut.

License and terms: see end of document.

This correction refers to *Beilstein J. Org. Chem.* **2017**, *13*, 1728–1734. doi:10.3762/bjoc.13.167

The original published Tables 1–4 and Supporting Information File 1 contain some incorrect values. In this Correction article the whole corrected Tables are given. The positions of the corrected values are described in detail in the paragraphs below.

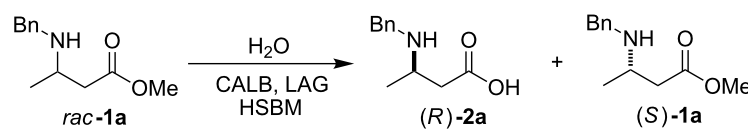
In Table 1 in entry 5 the yield (column 3) has been corrected.

In Table 2 in entry 4 the ee value of (*S*)-**1** (column 5), and in entry 6 the yield (column 4) have been corrected.

In Table 3 entry 1 the ee of (*S*)-**1a** (column 4), in entry 2 the yield (column 3) and the *c* value (column 6), and in entry 3 the *c* value (column 6) have been corrected.

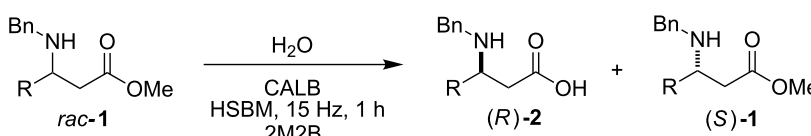
In Table 4 in entry 3 the yield (column 3) has been corrected.

A corrected version of Supporting Information File 1 is also part of this Correction. The new Supporting Information File 1 is the complete file with the corrections marked in yellow color.

Table 1: Search of the best parameters in the enzymatic enantioselective hydrolysis of *rac*-1a under ball milling.


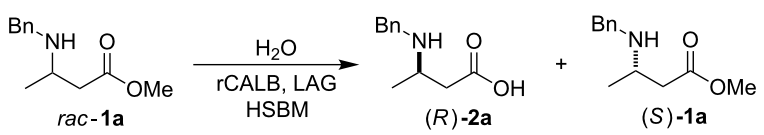
entry ^a	LAG additive ^b	yield (%) ^c (S)-1a/(R)-2a	time (h)	ee (S)-1a (%) ^d	ee (R)-2a (%) ^d	c ^e (%)	E ^f
1 ^g	2M2B	51/49	0.5	99	80	55	46
2	2M2B	70/30	0.5	89	77	54	23
3	2M2B	51/49	1	99	95	51	>200
4	AcOEt	86/13	1	69	95	42	81
5	IPA	80/20	1	48	95	34	63
6	CH ₃ CN	65/29	1	65	95	41	77
7	hexane	40/60	1	97	86	53	55
8	–	58/41	1	95	92	51	89
9 ^g	–	58/42	1	93	86	52	45
10 ^h	–	68/31	1	74	80	48	20

^aReactions were carried out with 0.5 equivalents of water and 15 Hz of frequency. ^b0.2 mL of LAG additive was used. ^cDetermined after purification by flash chromatography. ^dDetermined by HPLC with chiral stationary phase. ^eCalculated from $c = ee_s/(ee_s + ee_p)$. ^f $E = \ln[1 - c(1 + ee_p)]/\ln[1 - c(1 - ee_p)]$. ^g25 Hz of frequency was used. ^h0.25 equivalents of water were used.

Table 2: Substrate scope for the enzymatic resolution of *N*-benzylated-β³-amino esters.


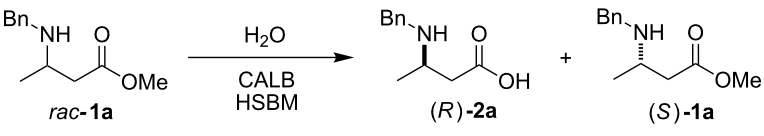
entry ^a	<i>rac</i>	R	yield (%) ^b (S)-1/(R)-2	ee ^c (S)-1 (%)	$[\alpha]_D^{25}$ ^d	ee ^c (R)-2 (%)	$[\alpha]_D^{25}$ ^e	c ^f (%)	E ^g	absolute configuration ^h
1	1b	CH ₃ -(CH ₂) ₁ -	51/49	91	4.5	97	-36.5	48	>200	R
2	1c	CH ₃ -(CH ₂) ₂ -	53/43	84	2.1	98	-45.2	46	>200	R
3	1d	CH ₃ -(CH ₂) ₃ -	68/29	23	2.0	94	-35.3	20	40	R
4	1e	CH ₃ -(CH ₂) ₄ -	74/24	16	0.2	94	-40.0	15	38	R
5	1f	CH ₃ -(CH ₂) ₅ -	79/18	13	0.8	91	-39.7	13	24	R
6 ⁱ	1g	Ph	90/10	18	3.4	83	-35.0	18	13	S
7 ⁱ	1h	4-MeO-Ph	89/10	1	-0.5	80	-31.7	1	9	S
8	1i	<i>t</i> -Bu	89/4	4	-0.6	94	12.8	4	34	S

^aReactions were carried out with 0.5 equivalents of water and 0.2 mL of 2M2B at 15 Hz during 1 h. ^bDetermined after purification by flash chromatography. ^cDetermined by HPLC with chiral stationary phase. ^d $c = 0.33$ in CH₃Cl. ^e $c = 0.33$ in MeOH. ^fCalculated from $c = ee_s/(ee_s + ee_p)$. ^g $E = \ln[1 - c(1 + ee_p)]/\ln[1 - c(1 - ee_p)]$. ^hAssigned by chemical correlation and by HPLC with chiral stationary phase. ⁱ0.75 equivalents of water were used.

Table 3: Recycling capacity of immobilized CALB under HSBM conditions.


entry ^a	Recycling cycle	yield (%) ^b (S)-1a/(R)-2a	ee ^c (S)-1a (%)	ee ^c (R)-2a (%)	c ^d (%)	E ^e
1	–	51/49	99	95	51	>200
2	1	65/35	35	88	28	22
3	2	80/20	6	80	7	10
4	3	100/0	0	–	–	–

^aReactions were carried out with 0.5 equivalents of water and 0.2 mL of 2M2B at 15 Hz during 1 h. ^bDetermined after purification by flash chromatography. ^cDetermined by HPLC with chiral stationary phase. ^dCalculated from $c = ee_s/(ee_s + ee_p)$. ^e $E = \ln[1 - c(1 + ee_p)]/\ln[1 - c(1 - ee_p)]$.

Table 4: Scaling-up of the enzymatic hydrolysis reaction under ball-milling using substrate *rac-1a*.


entry ^a	catalyst/substrate (equiv) ^b	yield (%) ^c (S)-1a/(R)-2a	ee ^d (S)-1a (%)	ee ^d (R)-2a (%)	c ^e (%)	E ^f
1 ^g	1/1	51/49	>99	95	51	>200
2	1/3	52/48	62	93	40	52
3	1/6	61/38	53	93	36	47
4	1/9	59/40	49	94	34	53

^aReactions were carried out with 0.5 equivalents of water at 15 Hz during 1 h. ^b1 equivalent of enzyme = 40 mg; 1 equivalent of substrate = 82 mg. ^cDetermined after purification by flash chromatography. ^dDetermined by HPLC with chiral stationary phase. ^eCalculated from $c = ee_s/(ee_s + ee_p)$. ^f $E = \ln[1 - c(1 + ee_p)]/\ln[1 - c(1 - ee_p)]$. ^g0.2 mL of LAG were used.

Supporting Information

Supporting Information File 1

Experimental section, NMR spectra, chromatograms and X-ray diffraction data.

[<http://www.beilstein-journals.org/bjoc/content/supplementary/1860-5397-13-210-S1.pdf>]

License and Terms

This is an Open Access article under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution License (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0>), which permits unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original work is properly cited.

The license is subject to the *Beilstein Journal of Organic Chemistry* terms and conditions:

(<http://www.beilstein-journals.org/bjoc>)

The definitive version of this article is the electronic one which can be found at:

doi:10.3762/bjoc.13.210