

Bis{2-[bis(3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl- κ N²)methyl]pyridine- κ N}copper(II) dinitrate

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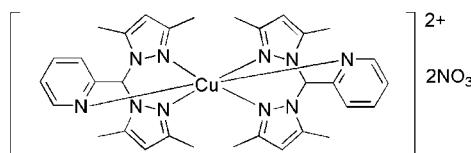
Received 19 October 2011; accepted 31 October 2011

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 296$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.006$ Å; R factor = 0.036; wR factor = 0.104; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.9.

In the mononuclear title complex, $[\text{Cu}(\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_5)_2](\text{NO}_3)_2$, the Cu^{II} ion is located on a twofold rotation axis and is six-coordinated by six N atoms from two 2-[bis(3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl)methyl]pyridine ligands, forming a distorted octahedral geometry. In the crystal, molecules are linked by weak C–H···O interactions.

Related literature

For background to complexes based on rigid ligands containing pyrazole, see: Zhang *et al.* (2009); Otten *et al.* (2009); Arroyo *et al.* (2000); Morin *et al.* (2011). For the bioinorganic chemistry of copper complexes, see: Turski & Thiele (2009); Finney *et al.* (2009); Tardito & Marchiò (2009).



Experimental

Crystal data

$[\text{Cu}(\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_5)_2](\text{NO}_3)_2$
 $M_r = 750.28$
Monoclinic, $C2/c$
 $a = 24.819$ (6) Å

$b = 10.918$ (3) Å
 $c = 17.592$ (4) Å
 $\beta = 132.348$ (2) $^\circ$
 $V = 3523.0$ (14) Å³

$Z = 4$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.68$ mm⁻¹

$T = 296$ K
 $0.23 \times 0.22 \times 0.16$ mm

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Bruker, 2008)
 $T_{\min} = 0.859$, $T_{\max} = 0.899$

12411 measured reflections
3266 independent reflections
2601 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.022$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.036$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.104$
 $S = 1.07$
3266 reflections

235 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.37$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.32$ e Å⁻³

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H} \cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\text{H} \cdots A$ |
|------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| C2–H2···O3 ⁱ | 0.93 | 2.39 | 3.245 (4) | 153 |
| C8–H8···O2 ⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.46 | 3.338 (4) | 158 |
| C15–H15c···O2 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.96 | 2.29 | 3.202 (6) | 159 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 1, y - 1, -z + \frac{3}{2}$; (ii) $-x + \frac{1}{2}, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$; (iii) $-x + \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + 1$.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2008); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2008); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

This work was supported by the NSFC (No. 20871099) and the Natural Science Foundation of Gansu (No. 0710RJZA113).

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: FF2036).

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2011). E67, m1691 [doi:10.1107/S1600536811045636]

Bis{2-[bis(3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrazol-1-yl- κN^2)methyl]pyridine- κN }copper(II) dinitrate

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Comment

The rigid ligand with pyrazole is one of the most desirable ligand to biologists and bioinorganic chemists for specific performance, such as catalysis and fluxional behaviour (Zhang *et al.*, 2009; Otten *et al.*, 2009; Arroyo *et al.*, 2000), and also in electrochemistry (Morin *et al.* (2011)). Especially, the research field dealing with copper complexes embrace wide range of topics, such as metastasis development (Turski *et al.*, 2009; Finney *et al.*, 2009), anticancer activity (Tardito *et al.*, 2009), and other aspects of bioinorganic chemistry. In the present work, we report the synthesis and the structure of the title complex $[\text{Cu}(\text{bpz}^*\text{mpy})_2](\text{NO}_3)_2$.

An X-ray diffraction study performed on title complex $[\text{Cu}(\text{bpz}^*\text{mpy})_2](\text{NO}_3)_2$ (Fig. 1) reveals that it crystallizes in the monoclinic system with space group $C2/c$. The central copper ion is six-coordinated by six nitrogen atoms from two ligands. N(1), N(1A), N(5) and N(5A) atoms form the equatorial plane with distance of Cu—N being in the range of 2.030 (2)–2.045 (2) Å, N(2) and N(2 A) atoms are in apical position with distance of Cu—N being 2.339 (2) Å [symmetry codes: (A) = 1 - x , y , $3/2 - z$]. Consequently, the central copper ion coordination geometry can be described as a distorted octahedral coordination environment.

In the crystal, molecules are linked by weak intermolecular C—H···O interactions (Fig. 2).

Experimental

$\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (0.1 mmol, 24.2 mg), bpz * mpy (0.2 mmol, 56.3 mg) were dissolved in MeOH. The resulting green solution was stirred for 1 h at the ambient temperature. Blue and block crystal was obtained by evaporation after one week, and washed with methanol. Yield: 47 wt%.

Refinement

The H atoms were included in calculated positions and treated as riding atoms: C—H = 0.93–0.98 Å, with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$, $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{Cmethyl})$

Figures

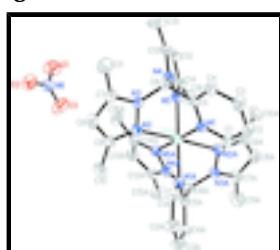


Fig. 1. The structure of the title compound. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level. H atoms have been omitted for clarity. Symmetry code: (A) = 1 - x , y , $3/2 - z$.

supplementary materials

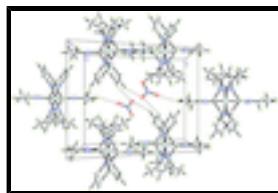


Fig. 2. The crystal packing of the title compound, viewed along the a axis. Weak interaction among the molecules are shown as dashed lines.

Bis{2-[bis(3,5-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazol-1-yl- κ N²)methyl]pyridine- κ N}copper(II) dinitrate

Crystal data

| | |
|--|---|
| [Cu(C ₁₆ H ₁₉ N ₅) ₂](NO ₃) ₂ | $F(000) = 1564$ |
| $M_r = 750.28$ | $D_x = 1.415 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Monoclinic, $C2/c$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| Hall symbol: -C 2yc | Cell parameters from 4634 reflections |
| $a = 24.819 (6) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 2.2\text{--}25.8^\circ$ |
| $b = 10.918 (3) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.68 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $c = 17.592 (4) \text{ \AA}$ | $T = 296 \text{ K}$ |
| $\beta = 132.348 (2)^\circ$ | Block, blue |
| $V = 3523.0 (14) \text{ \AA}^3$ | $0.23 \times 0.22 \times 0.16 \text{ mm}$ |
| $Z = 4$ | |

Data collection

| | |
|---|--|
| Bruker APEXII CCD diffractometer | 3266 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite | 2601 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| φ and ω scans | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.022$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (<i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2008) | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.5^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.2^\circ$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.859$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.899$ | $h = -30 \rightarrow 29$ |
| 12411 measured reflections | $k = -13 \rightarrow 13$ |
| | $l = -20 \rightarrow 21$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Refinement on F^2 | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.036$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.104$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $S = 1.07$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0412P)^2 + 5.0393P]$ |
| 3266 reflections | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 235 parameters | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$ |
| 0 restraints | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.37 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.32 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| Cu1 | 0.5000 | -0.01320 (4) | 0.7500 | 0.03860 (15) |
| C1 | 0.48707 (15) | -0.2377 (2) | 0.8338 (2) | 0.0508 (7) |
| H1 | 0.5351 | -0.2502 | 0.8646 | 0.061* |
| C2 | 0.45590 (17) | -0.3194 (3) | 0.8536 (2) | 0.0595 (8) |
| H2 | 0.4828 | -0.3849 | 0.8980 | 0.071* |
| C3 | 0.38457 (16) | -0.3035 (3) | 0.8069 (2) | 0.0598 (8) |
| H3 | 0.3621 | -0.3586 | 0.8183 | 0.072* |
| C4 | 0.34694 (15) | -0.2046 (2) | 0.7430 (2) | 0.0492 (6) |
| H4 | 0.2985 | -0.1920 | 0.7102 | 0.059* |
| C5 | 0.38190 (13) | -0.1246 (2) | 0.72802 (18) | 0.0368 (5) |
| C6 | 0.34211 (13) | -0.0120 (2) | 0.66153 (19) | 0.0389 (5) |
| H6 | 0.2941 | -0.0109 | 0.6403 | 0.047* |
| C7 | 0.26736 (15) | -0.0142 (3) | 0.4692 (2) | 0.0554 (7) |
| C8 | 0.28709 (17) | -0.0194 (3) | 0.4136 (2) | 0.0611 (8) |
| H8 | 0.2559 | -0.0196 | 0.3423 | 0.073* |
| C9 | 0.36269 (16) | -0.0244 (2) | 0.4835 (2) | 0.0498 (7) |
| C10 | 0.4118 (2) | -0.0301 (4) | 0.4627 (3) | 0.0755 (10) |
| H10A | 0.4604 | -0.0078 | 0.5237 | 0.113* |
| H10B | 0.3947 | 0.0257 | 0.4082 | 0.113* |
| H10C | 0.4119 | -0.1119 | 0.4427 | 0.113* |
| C11 | 0.19391 (19) | -0.0068 (5) | 0.4360 (3) | 0.1009 (15) |
| H11A | 0.1859 | -0.0785 | 0.4588 | 0.151* |
| H11B | 0.1570 | -0.0018 | 0.3623 | 0.151* |
| H11C | 0.1916 | 0.0647 | 0.4655 | 0.151* |
| C12 | 0.35339 (18) | 0.1970 (3) | 0.7337 (2) | 0.0553 (7) |
| C13 | 0.4112 (2) | 0.2737 (3) | 0.7987 (3) | 0.0666 (9) |
| H13 | 0.4104 | 0.3487 | 0.8230 | 0.080* |
| C14 | 0.47163 (17) | 0.2200 (2) | 0.8223 (2) | 0.0540 (7) |
| C15 | 0.2759 (2) | 0.2089 (3) | 0.6840 (4) | 0.0882 (12) |
| H15A | 0.2455 | 0.2171 | 0.6110 | 0.132* |
| H15B | 0.2705 | 0.2800 | 0.7105 | 0.132* |
| H15C | 0.2617 | 0.1373 | 0.6985 | 0.132* |
| C16 | 0.54737 (19) | 0.2688 (3) | 0.8906 (3) | 0.0773 (10) |

supplementary materials

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|------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| H16A | 0.5811 | 0.2021 | 0.9172 | 0.116* |
| H16B | 0.5580 | 0.3130 | 0.9465 | 0.116* |
| H16C | 0.5518 | 0.3228 | 0.8520 | 0.116* |
| N1 | 0.45132 (11) | -0.14066 (18) | 0.77218 (15) | 0.0392 (5) |
| N2 | 0.38955 (12) | -0.0231 (2) | 0.57884 (16) | 0.0463 (5) |
| N3 | 0.33024 (11) | -0.01645 (19) | 0.56902 (16) | 0.0416 (5) |
| N4 | 0.37949 (12) | 0.09956 (18) | 0.71912 (16) | 0.0420 (5) |
| N5 | 0.45224 (12) | 0.11305 (19) | 0.77316 (17) | 0.0448 (5) |
| N6 | 0.35109 (14) | 0.5779 (2) | 0.41294 (19) | 0.0512 (6) |
| O1 | 0.35080 (16) | 0.6715 (3) | 0.4505 (2) | 0.1132 (11) |
| O2 | 0.29475 (13) | 0.5446 (3) | 0.3289 (2) | 0.0896 (8) |
| O3 | 0.40686 (15) | 0.5216 (2) | 0.4542 (2) | 0.1047 (10) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| Cu1 | 0.0389 (3) | 0.0372 (2) | 0.0438 (3) | 0.000 | 0.0295 (2) | 0.000 |
| C1 | 0.0402 (15) | 0.0482 (15) | 0.0480 (16) | 0.0088 (12) | 0.0232 (14) | 0.0131 (12) |
| C2 | 0.0570 (19) | 0.0490 (16) | 0.0591 (19) | 0.0058 (13) | 0.0337 (16) | 0.0185 (14) |
| C3 | 0.0576 (19) | 0.0546 (17) | 0.0637 (19) | -0.0056 (14) | 0.0394 (17) | 0.0134 (14) |
| C4 | 0.0440 (15) | 0.0497 (15) | 0.0526 (16) | -0.0009 (12) | 0.0320 (14) | 0.0070 (13) |
| C5 | 0.0368 (13) | 0.0370 (12) | 0.0341 (13) | 0.0017 (10) | 0.0229 (12) | 0.0016 (10) |
| C6 | 0.0371 (13) | 0.0431 (13) | 0.0409 (13) | 0.0054 (11) | 0.0280 (12) | 0.0068 (11) |
| C7 | 0.0431 (16) | 0.0669 (18) | 0.0400 (15) | 0.0112 (14) | 0.0215 (14) | 0.0093 (13) |
| C8 | 0.0593 (19) | 0.075 (2) | 0.0334 (14) | 0.0083 (16) | 0.0248 (15) | 0.0067 (14) |
| C9 | 0.0621 (18) | 0.0511 (15) | 0.0426 (15) | 0.0026 (13) | 0.0378 (15) | 0.0022 (12) |
| C10 | 0.085 (2) | 0.103 (3) | 0.061 (2) | 0.004 (2) | 0.059 (2) | 0.0016 (19) |
| C11 | 0.0434 (19) | 0.176 (5) | 0.057 (2) | 0.017 (2) | 0.0226 (18) | 0.004 (2) |
| C12 | 0.078 (2) | 0.0428 (15) | 0.078 (2) | 0.0118 (14) | 0.0658 (19) | 0.0078 (14) |
| C13 | 0.108 (3) | 0.0402 (15) | 0.096 (3) | -0.0011 (17) | 0.086 (2) | -0.0072 (16) |
| C14 | 0.076 (2) | 0.0427 (15) | 0.0636 (19) | -0.0079 (14) | 0.0553 (18) | -0.0085 (13) |
| C15 | 0.093 (3) | 0.062 (2) | 0.147 (4) | 0.0158 (19) | 0.096 (3) | 0.001 (2) |
| C16 | 0.088 (3) | 0.062 (2) | 0.090 (3) | -0.0267 (18) | 0.063 (2) | -0.0329 (18) |
| N1 | 0.0345 (11) | 0.0405 (11) | 0.0383 (12) | 0.0020 (9) | 0.0227 (10) | 0.0039 (9) |
| N2 | 0.0425 (12) | 0.0615 (14) | 0.0384 (12) | 0.0045 (10) | 0.0286 (11) | 0.0039 (10) |
| N3 | 0.0368 (11) | 0.0503 (12) | 0.0366 (11) | 0.0080 (9) | 0.0243 (10) | 0.0077 (9) |
| N4 | 0.0501 (13) | 0.0391 (11) | 0.0494 (13) | 0.0049 (9) | 0.0386 (12) | 0.0045 (9) |
| N5 | 0.0505 (13) | 0.0415 (12) | 0.0508 (13) | -0.0030 (10) | 0.0374 (12) | -0.0043 (10) |
| N6 | 0.0515 (15) | 0.0467 (13) | 0.0554 (15) | -0.0091 (11) | 0.0361 (14) | -0.0065 (11) |
| O1 | 0.103 (2) | 0.098 (2) | 0.116 (2) | -0.0088 (17) | 0.065 (2) | -0.0504 (18) |
| O2 | 0.0583 (15) | 0.0995 (19) | 0.0702 (16) | -0.0095 (14) | 0.0268 (14) | -0.0291 (14) |
| O3 | 0.0630 (16) | 0.0806 (18) | 0.098 (2) | 0.0121 (14) | 0.0247 (16) | -0.0141 (15) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| Cu1—N5 ⁱ | 2.030 (2) | C9—C10 | 1.491 (4) |
| Cu1—N5 | 2.030 (2) | C10—H10A | 0.9600 |
| Cu1—N1 | 2.045 (2) | C10—H10B | 0.9600 |

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|
| Cu1—N1 ⁱ | 2.045 (2) | C10—H10C | 0.9600 |
| Cu1—N2 ⁱ | 2.339 (2) | C11—H11A | 0.9600 |
| Cu1—N2 | 2.339 (2) | C11—H11B | 0.9600 |
| C1—N1 | 1.337 (3) | C11—H11C | 0.9600 |
| C1—C2 | 1.370 (4) | C12—N4 | 1.358 (3) |
| C1—H1 | 0.9300 | C12—C13 | 1.363 (4) |
| C2—C3 | 1.371 (4) | C12—C15 | 1.488 (4) |
| C2—H2 | 0.9300 | C13—C14 | 1.388 (4) |
| C3—C4 | 1.374 (4) | C13—H13 | 0.9300 |
| C3—H3 | 0.9300 | C14—N5 | 1.334 (3) |
| C4—C5 | 1.376 (3) | C14—C16 | 1.490 (4) |
| C4—H4 | 0.9300 | C15—H15A | 0.9600 |
| C5—N1 | 1.341 (3) | C15—H15B | 0.9600 |
| C5—C6 | 1.516 (3) | C15—H15C | 0.9600 |
| C6—N3 | 1.446 (3) | C16—H16A | 0.9600 |
| C6—N4 | 1.451 (3) | C16—H16B | 0.9600 |
| C6—H6 | 0.9800 | C16—H16C | 0.9600 |
| C7—N3 | 1.352 (3) | N2—N3 | 1.363 (3) |
| C7—C8 | 1.359 (4) | N4—N5 | 1.369 (3) |
| C7—C11 | 1.495 (5) | N6—O3 | 1.211 (3) |
| C8—C9 | 1.388 (4) | N6—O2 | 1.219 (3) |
| C8—H8 | 0.9300 | N6—O1 | 1.220 (3) |
| C9—N2 | 1.324 (3) | | |
| N5 ⁱ —Cu1—N5 | 94.48 (12) | C9—C10—H10C | 109.5 |
| N5 ⁱ —Cu1—N1 | 179.57 (9) | H10A—C10—H10C | 109.5 |
| N5—Cu1—N1 | 85.63 (8) | H10B—C10—H10C | 109.5 |
| N5 ⁱ —Cu1—N1 ⁱ | 85.63 (8) | C7—C11—H11A | 109.5 |
| N5—Cu1—N1 ⁱ | 179.57 (9) | C7—C11—H11B | 109.5 |
| N1—Cu1—N1 ⁱ | 94.26 (12) | H11A—C11—H11B | 109.5 |
| N5 ⁱ —Cu1—N2 ⁱ | 87.32 (8) | C7—C11—H11C | 109.5 |
| N5—Cu1—N2 ⁱ | 96.28 (8) | H11A—C11—H11C | 109.5 |
| N1—Cu1—N2 ⁱ | 93.08 (8) | H11B—C11—H11C | 109.5 |
| N1 ⁱ —Cu1—N2 ⁱ | 83.31 (8) | N4—C12—C13 | 105.8 (3) |
| N5 ⁱ —Cu1—N2 | 96.28 (8) | N4—C12—C15 | 123.3 (3) |
| N5—Cu1—N2 | 87.32 (8) | C13—C12—C15 | 130.8 (3) |
| N1—Cu1—N2 | 83.31 (8) | C12—C13—C14 | 107.9 (3) |
| N1 ⁱ —Cu1—N2 | 93.08 (8) | C12—C13—H13 | 126.1 |
| N2 ⁱ —Cu1—N2 | 174.72 (11) | C14—C13—H13 | 126.1 |
| N1—C1—C2 | 122.8 (3) | N5—C14—C13 | 109.3 (3) |
| N1—C1—H1 | 118.6 | N5—C14—C16 | 123.0 (3) |
| C2—C1—H1 | 118.6 | C13—C14—C16 | 127.7 (3) |
| C1—C2—C3 | 119.2 (3) | C12—C15—H15A | 109.5 |
| C1—C2—H2 | 120.4 | C12—C15—H15B | 109.5 |
| C3—C2—H2 | 120.4 | H15A—C15—H15B | 109.5 |
| C2—C3—C4 | 118.8 (3) | C12—C15—H15C | 109.5 |
| C2—C3—H3 | 120.6 | H15A—C15—H15C | 109.5 |

supplementary materials

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|-----------------|--------------|----------------------------|-------------|
| C4—C3—H3 | 120.6 | H15B—C15—H15C | 109.5 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 119.2 (3) | C14—C16—H16A | 109.5 |
| C3—C4—H4 | 120.4 | C14—C16—H16B | 109.5 |
| C5—C4—H4 | 120.4 | H16A—C16—H16B | 109.5 |
| N1—C5—C4 | 122.4 (2) | C14—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| N1—C5—C6 | 117.9 (2) | H16A—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| C4—C5—C6 | 119.7 (2) | H16B—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| N3—C6—N4 | 111.33 (19) | C1—N1—C5 | 117.7 (2) |
| N3—C6—C5 | 111.97 (19) | C1—N1—Cu1 | 122.61 (17) |
| N4—C6—C5 | 111.4 (2) | C5—N1—Cu1 | 119.60 (15) |
| N3—C6—H6 | 107.3 | C9—N2—N3 | 105.1 (2) |
| N4—C6—H6 | 107.3 | C9—N2—Cu1 | 141.70 (19) |
| C5—C6—H6 | 107.3 | N3—N2—Cu1 | 112.94 (15) |
| N3—C7—C8 | 105.9 (3) | C7—N3—N2 | 111.6 (2) |
| N3—C7—C11 | 123.1 (3) | C7—N3—C6 | 130.0 (2) |
| C8—C7—C11 | 131.1 (3) | N2—N3—C6 | 118.4 (2) |
| C7—C8—C9 | 107.0 (3) | C12—N4—N5 | 111.0 (2) |
| C7—C8—H8 | 126.5 | C12—N4—C6 | 128.9 (2) |
| C9—C8—H8 | 126.5 | N5—N4—C6 | 119.95 (19) |
| N2—C9—C8 | 110.4 (2) | C14—N5—N4 | 106.0 (2) |
| N2—C9—C10 | 121.0 (3) | C14—N5—Cu1 | 136.0 (2) |
| C8—C9—C10 | 128.7 (3) | N4—N5—Cu1 | 117.58 (15) |
| C9—C10—H10A | 109.5 | O3—N6—O2 | 119.3 (3) |
| C9—C10—H10B | 109.5 | O3—N6—O1 | 121.5 (3) |
| H10A—C10—H10B | 109.5 | O2—N6—O1 | 119.1 (3) |
| N1—C1—C2—C3 | 1.4 (5) | N5—Cu1—N2—N3 | −38.62 (17) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | −1.0 (5) | N1—Cu1—N2—N3 | 47.29 (16) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | −0.2 (4) | N1 ⁱ —Cu1—N2—N3 | 141.22 (17) |
| C3—C4—C5—N1 | 1.3 (4) | C8—C7—N3—N2 | 0.0 (3) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | −177.2 (3) | C11—C7—N3—N2 | −179.8 (3) |
| N1—C5—C6—N3 | 67.1 (3) | C8—C7—N3—C6 | 179.4 (2) |
| C4—C5—C6—N3 | −114.3 (3) | C11—C7—N3—C6 | −0.4 (5) |
| N1—C5—C6—N4 | −58.3 (3) | C9—N2—N3—C7 | 0.2 (3) |
| C4—C5—C6—N4 | 120.3 (2) | Cu1—N2—N3—C7 | 175.91 (18) |
| N3—C7—C8—C9 | −0.2 (3) | C9—N2—N3—C6 | −179.3 (2) |
| C11—C7—C8—C9 | 179.6 (4) | Cu1—N2—N3—C6 | −3.6 (3) |
| C7—C8—C9—N2 | 0.3 (3) | N4—C6—N3—C7 | −114.3 (3) |
| C7—C8—C9—C10 | −179.5 (3) | C5—C6—N3—C7 | 120.3 (3) |
| N4—C12—C13—C14 | −0.1 (3) | N4—C6—N3—N2 | 65.1 (3) |
| C15—C12—C13—C14 | −179.6 (3) | C5—C6—N3—N2 | −60.3 (3) |
| C12—C13—C14—N5 | 0.3 (3) | C13—C12—N4—N5 | −0.1 (3) |
| C12—C13—C14—C16 | −179.8 (3) | C15—C12—N4—N5 | 179.4 (3) |
| C2—C1—N1—C5 | −0.4 (4) | C13—C12—N4—C6 | 176.1 (2) |
| C2—C1—N1—Cu1 | 176.1 (2) | C15—C12—N4—C6 | −4.4 (4) |
| C4—C5—N1—C1 | −1.0 (4) | N3—C6—N4—C12 | 110.1 (3) |
| C6—C5—N1—C1 | 177.6 (2) | C5—C6—N4—C12 | −124.1 (3) |
| C4—C5—N1—Cu1 | −177.61 (19) | N3—C6—N4—N5 | −74.0 (3) |
| C6—C5—N1—Cu1 | 1.0 (3) | C5—C6—N4—N5 | 51.8 (3) |

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|----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|
| N5—Cu1—N1—C1 | −133.1 (2) | C13—C14—N5—N4 | −0.4 (3) |
| N1 ⁱ —Cu1—N1—C1 | 46.47 (18) | C16—C14—N5—N4 | 179.8 (3) |
| N2 ⁱ —Cu1—N1—C1 | −37.0 (2) | C13—C14—N5—Cu1 | 171.5 (2) |
| N2—Cu1—N1—C1 | 139.1 (2) | C16—C14—N5—Cu1 | −8.3 (5) |
| N5—Cu1—N1—C5 | 43.32 (18) | C12—N4—N5—C14 | 0.3 (3) |
| N1 ⁱ —Cu1—N1—C5 | −137.1 (2) | C6—N4—N5—C14 | −176.3 (2) |
| N2 ⁱ —Cu1—N1—C5 | 139.39 (18) | C12—N4—N5—Cu1 | −173.37 (17) |
| N2—Cu1—N1—C5 | −44.48 (18) | C6—N4—N5—Cu1 | 10.0 (3) |
| C8—C9—N2—N3 | −0.4 (3) | N5 ⁱ —Cu1—N5—C14 | −40.8 (2) |
| C10—C9—N2—N3 | 179.5 (3) | N1—Cu1—N5—C14 | 139.7 (3) |
| C8—C9—N2—Cu1 | −173.9 (2) | N2 ⁱ —Cu1—N5—C14 | 47.0 (3) |
| C10—C9—N2—Cu1 | 5.9 (5) | N2—Cu1—N5—C14 | −136.9 (3) |
| N5 ⁱ —Cu1—N2—C9 | 40.4 (3) | N5 ⁱ —Cu1—N5—N4 | 130.4 (2) |
| N5—Cu1—N2—C9 | 134.6 (3) | N1—Cu1—N5—N4 | −49.17 (17) |
| N1—Cu1—N2—C9 | −139.5 (3) | N2 ⁱ —Cu1—N5—N4 | −141.80 (17) |
| N1 ⁱ —Cu1—N2—C9 | −45.6 (3) | N2—Cu1—N5—N4 | 34.32 (17) |
| N5 ⁱ —Cu1—N2—N3 | −132.84 (17) | | |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, y, -z+3/2$.

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , °)

| $D\text{—H}\cdots A$ | $D\text{—H}$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D\text{—H}\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|
| C2—H2 \cdots O3 ⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.39 | 3.245 (4) | 153 |
| C8—H8 \cdots O2 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.46 | 3.338 (4) | 158 |
| C15—H15c \cdots O2 ^{iv} | 0.96 | 2.29 | 3.202 (6) | 159 |

Symmetry codes: (ii) $-x+1, y-1, -z+3/2$; (iii) $-x+1/2, y-1/2, -z+1/2$; (iv) $-x+1/2, -y+1/2, -z+1$.

supplementary materials

Fig. 1

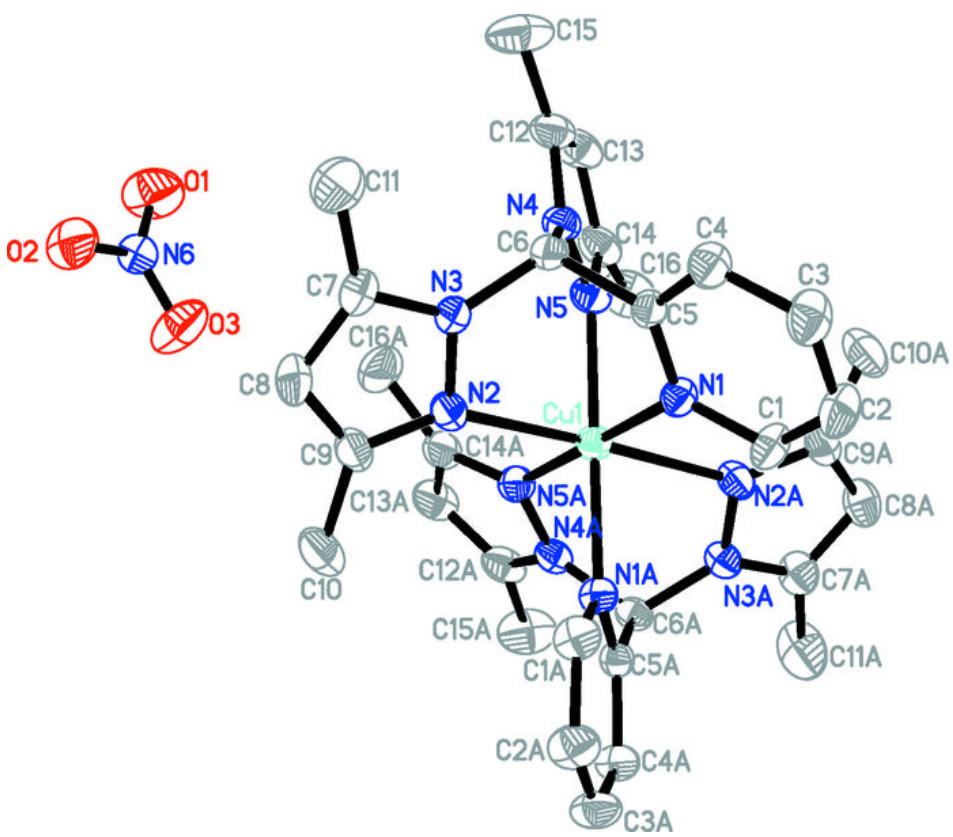


Fig. 2

