

Retraction

# Retraction: Sung et al. Expression of SARS-CoV-2 Spike Protein Receptor Binding Domain on Recombinant *B. subtilis* on Spore Surface: A Potential COVID-19 Oral Vaccine Candidate. *Vaccines* 2022, 10, 2

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The journal retracts the article “Expression of SARS-CoV-2 Spike Protein Receptor Binding Domain on Recombinant *B. subtilis* on Spore Surface: A Potential COVID-19 Oral Vaccine Candidate” [1].

Following publication, concerns were brought to the attention of the publisher regarding the ethical approval not granted from Hong Kong Metropolitan University (HKMU). In adherence to our complaints procedure, an investigation was conducted, and the article is therefore retracted. This retraction was approved by the Publication Ethics Committee and the Editor-in-Chief.

The authors agreed to this retraction.

## Reference

1. Sung, J.C.-C.; Liu, Y.; Wu, K.-C.; Choi, M.-C.; Ma, C.H.-Y.; Lin, J.; He, E.I.C.; Leung, D.Y.-M.; Sze, E.T.-P.; Hamied, Y.K.; et al. Expression of SARS-CoV-2 Spike Protein Receptor Binding Domain on Recombinant *B. subtilis* on Spore Surface: A Potential COVID-19 Oral Vaccine Candidate. *Vaccines* 2022, 10, 2. [[CrossRef](#)] [[PubMed](#)]