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**Supplementary Table 1.** Demographics and distribution of the study participants.

Demographics / TMD severity	Total sample	Singapore	Indonesia
<b>n (%)</b>	901 (100)	400 (44.4%)	501 (55.6%)
<b>Age</b>			
Mean $\pm$ SD	19.30 $\pm$ 1.48	18.77 $\pm$ 1.54	19.73 $\pm$ 1.27
Median (IQR)	19.00 (2)	19.00 (1)	19.00 (2)
<b>Gender</b>			
Women n (%)	586 (65.0%)	209 (52.3%)	377 (75.2%)
Men n (%)	315 (35.0%)	191 (47.8%)	124 (24.8%)
<b>FAI-negative n (%)</b>	416 (46.2%)	212 (53.0%)	204 (40.7%)
<b>FAI-positive n (%)</b>	485 (53.8%)	188 (47.0%)	297 (59.3%)
Mild	389 (43.2%)	139 (34.8%)	250 (49.9%)
Moderate	89 (9.9%)	45 (11.3%)	44 (8.8%)
Severe	7 (0.8%)	4 (1.0%)	3 (0.6%)