

Errata

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Review

Ultra-low-dose estrogen therapy for female hypogonadism

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The authors and publisher would like to apologize for the mistakes in Table 3.

Table 3 should have been as follows:

Table 3. Tentative plans of transdermal E2 dose in ultra-low-dose therapy in Turner syndrome patients with no endogenous estrogen secretion capacity

Age #	8 yr 0 mo	8 yr 6 mo	9 yr 0 mo	9 yr 6 mo	10 yr 0 mo	10 yr 6 mo	11 yr 0 mo	11 yr 6 mo	12 yr 0 mo	12 yr 6 mo	13 yr 0 mo	13 yr 6 mo	14 yr 0 mo	14 yr 6 mo	15 yr 0 mo
E2 dose (1)	0.0056*	0.0056*	0.01125*	0.01125*	0.01125*	0.0225	0.0225	0.045	0.09	0.18	0.36	0.36	Kaufmann		
E2 dose (1)	0.0056*	0.0056*	0.01125*	0.01125*	0.0225	0.045	0.09	0.18	0.36	Kaufmann					
E2 dose (2)			0.0056*	0.0056*	0.01125*	0.01125*	0.0225	0.0225	0.045	0.09	0.18	0.18	0.36	Kaufmann	
E2 dose (2)			0.0056*	0.0056*	0.01125*	0.0225	0.045	0.09	0.18	0.36	Kaufmann				
E2 dose (3)					0.0056*	0.0056*	0.01125*	0.01125*	0.0225	0.045	0.09	0.18	0.36	Kaufmann	
E2 dose (3)					0.0056*	0.01125*	0.0225	0.045	0.09	0.18	0.36	Kaufmann			
E2 dose (4)							0.0056*	0.0056*	0.01125*	0.0225	0.045	0.09	0.18	0.36	Kaufmann
E2 dose (5)									0.01125*	0.0225	0.045	0.09	0.18	0.36	Kaufmann

Time of initiation is 8, 9, 10, 11, and 12 yr for E2 dosage (1), (2), (3), (4), and (5), respectively. Two possible schedules are shown in (1), (2), and (3). Dosage is shown as mg for 2 days of transdermal estradiol, except for 0.0056 and 0.01125. "Kaufmann" indicates the initiation of therapy to induce menstruation. Note that the transdermal estradiol patch is available at dosages of 0.09, 0.18, 0.72 mg/patch. Each patch is used for 2 d. Here, 0.0225 and 0.045 indicate 1/4 and 1/2 of a 0.09 mg transdermal E2 patch. *For 0.0056 and 0.01125 periods, 1/4 of a 0.09 mg transdermal E2 patch is used for 1–8 and 1–16 d only, respectively, out of a month. In clinical practise, another longer plain-tape is covered on an E2-tape if the E2-tape size is 1/4 or 1/2. Note that the 0.0056 mg dose for 1–8 d is roughly one-128th of 0.72 mg per mo ($4 \times 4 \times 8 = 128$). Transdermal E2 dose in Kaufman's therapy is usually 0.72 mg for 2 d for 1–24 d of the mo.