



# Crystal structure and conformational analysis of doxorubicin nitrate

Logesh Mathivathanan,<sup>a,\*</sup> Guang Yang,<sup>a,b</sup> Fenfei Leng<sup>a</sup> and Raphael G. Raptis<sup>a</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry and Biomolecular Sciences Institute, Florida International University, 11200 SW 8th St, Miami, FL 33199, USA, and <sup>b</sup>College of Chemistry and Molecular Engineering, Zhengzhou University, Zhengzhou, Henan, 450001, People's Republic of China. \*Correspondence e-mail: logesh.mathivathanan@fiu.edu

Received 2 February 2018

Accepted 19 February 2018

Edited by M. Weil, Vienna University of Technology, Austria

**Keywords:** doxorubicin; anthracycline; conformation; intercalation; crystal structure.

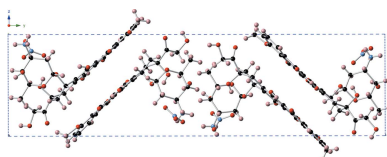
**CCDC reference:** 1815074

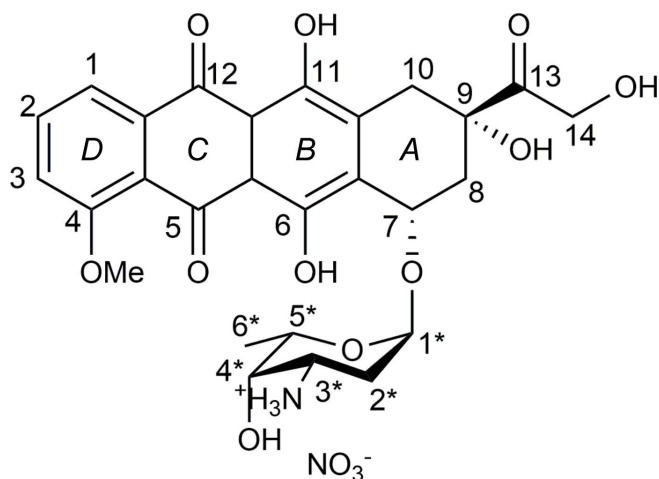
**Supporting information:** this article has supporting information at journals.iucr.org/e

Crystal structure determination of doxorubicin nitrate, (DoxH)NO<sub>3</sub>, systematic name (7*S*,9*S*)-7-[(2*R*,4*S*,5*S*,6*S*)-4-ammonium-5-hydroxy-6-methyloxan-2-yl]oxy-6,9,11-trihydroxy-9-(2-hydroxyacetyl)-4-methoxy-8,10-dihydro-7*H*-tetracen-5,12-dione nitrate, shows two formula units present in the asymmetric unit. In the crystal lattice, hydrogen-bonded pairs of (DoxH<sup>+</sup>) cations and segregation of the aglycone and sugar moieties are observed. Inspection of molecular overlays reveals that the conformation of (DoxH)NO<sub>3</sub> resembles that of DNA-intercalated, but not of protein-docked (DoxH)<sup>+</sup>. The structure was refined as a two-component twin.

## 1. Chemical context

Since its discovery and isolation by genetic mutation of *Streptomyces peucetius* in 1969 (Arcamone *et al.*, 1969), the anthracycline antibiotic doxorubicin [(Dox); trade name adriamycin] has become one of the most potent and widely used drugs in cancer chemotherapy (Denel-Bobrowska & Marczak, 2017; Cagel *et al.*, 2017; Cappetta *et al.*, 2018). Extensive studies of the anticancer activities of doxorubicin (Weiss, 1992; Shafei *et al.*, 2017) have led to FDA approval for the treatment of cancer forms, such as breast (Shafei *et al.*, 2017), ovarian (Duggan & Keating, 2011) and small-cell lung cancer (López-González *et al.*, 2013). The anticancer action of doxorubicin is a consequence of its intercalation into base pairs of double-stranded DNA and subsequent inhibition of human DNA topoisomerase II (Arcamone, 1981; Liu, 1989; Chaires, 1998; Yang & Wang, 1999; Jung & Reszka, 2001). Although a few crystal structures of doxorubicin bound to DNA, enzymes and proteins have been reported, to the best of our knowledge, there is no crystal structure determination of doxorubicin itself in the literature. A Cambridge Structural Database (CSD version 5.38; Groom *et al.*, 2016) search for the doxorubicin skeleton structure gave only two hits for hydrochloride salts of N- and O-substituted variants [CSD entries ADRMVL (Eckle & Stezowski, 1980) and BUJZIP (Eckle & Stezowski, 1983)]. Even for daunorubicin (also known as daunomycin), a closely related anthracycline antibiotic, only the crystal structures of its hydrochloride solvates have been reported (Neidle & Taylor, 1977; Courseille *et al.*, 1979). In the absence of a high-resolution crystal structure, researchers have so far relied on computational and solution studies to ascertain the preferred conformational geometry of (Dox) (Zhu *et al.*, 2010; Agrawal *et al.*, 2009; Barthwal *et al.*, 2008).





In order to probe and improve the activity of (Dox), several derivatives have been studied (Post *et al.*, 2005). Metal complexation to doxorubicin is known to alter its pharmaceutical activity and several Fe, Mn, Pt and Sn derivatives of the anthracycline have been studied with regard to their anticancer activities (Ming, 2003). (DoxH)<sup>+</sup>-functionalized iron oxide nanoparticles have been studied as cancer therapeutics (Yu *et al.*, 2008). With a similar objective, we have attempted to coordinate Ag<sup>+</sup> to (Dox). However, mixing stoichiometric amounts of (DoxH)Cl and AgNO<sub>3</sub> in the presence of Et<sub>3</sub>N yielded only the nitrate derivative of (Dox) as (DoxH)NO<sub>3</sub> in crystalline form. In this article, we report the 0.80 Å resolution crystal structure determination of doxorubicin nitrate and analyze and compare conformational details.

## 2. Structural commentary

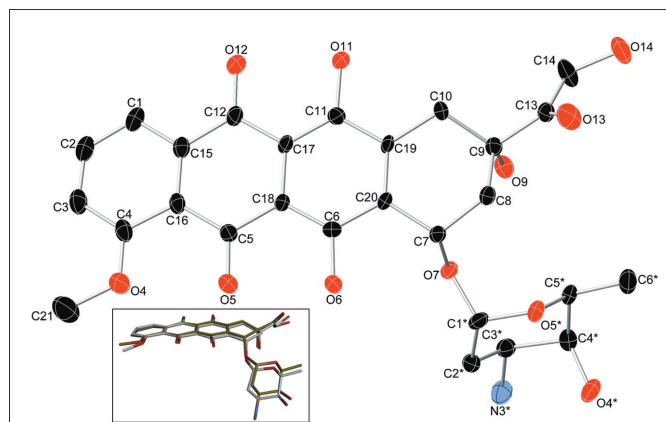
The title compound crystallizes in the chiral monoclinic *P*2<sub>1</sub> space group with two protonated doxorubicin cations (DoxH<sup>+</sup>) and two nitrate anions in the asymmetric unit. The (DoxH)<sup>+</sup> cations consist of an aglycone, containing three approximately planar fused rings (the root-mean-square deviations of the six rings in the asymmetric unit are between 0.009 and 0.027 Å, *B–D*; the atom-numbering scheme and ring labels are shown in the scheme), and a sugar moiety in a chair conformation attached to ring *A*. Two nitrate ions hold pairs of cations with their fused rings at an approximately right angle to each other [86.4 (4)° between C1–C20 and N62(O64–O66)]. The two cations present in the asymmetric unit are rather similar, exhibiting insignificant differences (Fig. 1).

In 2010, Zhu and co-workers published a detailed conformational analysis of anthracycline antibiotics, including doxorubicin, based on previously published (Dox)–protein and (Dox)–DNA complexes as well as DFT calculations (Zhu *et al.*, 2010). The analysis identified three important doxorubicin conformational domains: (1) the aromatic ring system, (2) the functional group at C9 and (3) at C7 relating to the aminor linkage:

(1) The aromatic anthracycline ring system does not vary significantly in any of the DNA-bound (Dox) structures and in the structure in this study. A somewhat more pronounced variation is encountered in protein-bound-(Dox), such as the one in 4dx7 or 4mra (*vide infra*). Based on the B3LYP level of theory, Zhu *et al.* have proposed four types of stable conformational isomers, with type I tautomer – forming two hydrogen bonds between C5–O and C6–OH and between C12–O and C11–OH – being the preferred one. The crystal structure in the present report confirms this prediction.

(2) The C8 carbon can either be above or below the anthracycline planes; in this structure, C8 is above the plane and the C19–C20–C7–C8 torsion angles are 16.6 (6)° and 17.5 (7)° (Table 1). This is in the expected range for an intercalating (Dox), but significantly deviates from that found in a protein-bound (Dox). The conformation at C9 is similar to that at C8, as C9 is almost coplanar the anthracycline plane [C20–C19–C10–C9 torsion angles are 18.9 (6) and 19.2 (6)°]. More dramatic variations between the conformations of C8 and C9 are observed in the protein-bound (Dox) (5mra), where their torsion angles are 47.75 and –49.70°, respectively. According to a study based on resonant molecular dynamic calculations and NMR experiments, the conformation with a C7–O7–C1\*–C2\* torsion angle of 142–143° was found to be biologically relevant (Barthwal *et al.*, 2008; Agrawal *et al.*, 2009). However, this seems to be only applicable to DNA-intercalated (Dox). Protein-bound (Dox) have a wider range of torsion angles, for example, 88.43° in sorcin-bound (Dox), to 150.82° in AcrB-bound (Dox). The (Dox) structure in the present study has torsion angles of 161.6 (5) and 162.6 (4)°.

(3) The C7-connected daunosamine is the most flexible conformational entity in (Dox). The N3\*–O7(C5) distance (2.74–8.50 Å) determines the conformational diversity. In the



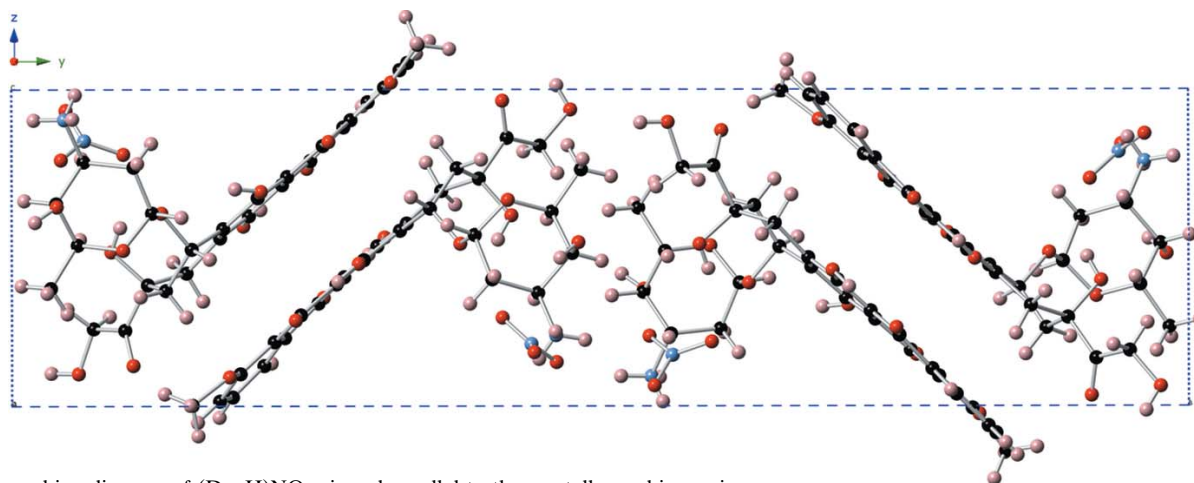
**Figure 1**  
Molecular structure of (DoxH)<sup>+</sup> showing the atom-labeling scheme. Only one of the molecules present in the asymmetric unit is shown, with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 40% probability level. H atoms are not presented for clarity. Inset: Molecular overlay of the two crystallographically independent (DoxH)<sup>+</sup> moieties present in the asymmetric unit. The molecular overlay was performed using the function available within the Discovery Studio Visualizer Suite. The target chosen was one of the (Dox) units from the crystal structure, with the H atoms ignored.

**Table 1**

Conformational parameters ( $^{\circ}$ ) of one of the (DoxH)<sup>+</sup> cations present in the title compound, (DoxH)NO<sub>3</sub>, and representative examples from the literature.

|                                | (DoxH)NO <sub>3</sub> | AcrB-(Dox) (4dx7) <sup>a</sup> | Sorcin-(Dox) (5mra) <sup>b</sup> | DNA-(Dox) (1p20) <sup>c</sup> |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| C7—O7—C1*—C2*                  | 161.6 (5), 162.6 (4)  | 150.82                         | 88.43                            | 144.36                        |
| C8 conformation C19—C20—C7—C8  | 16.6 (6), 17.5 (7)    | −18.93                         | 47.75                            | 8.92                          |
| C9 conformation C20—C19—C10—C9 | 18.9 (6), 19.2 (6)    | −9.27                          | −49.70                           | 22.91                         |
| O7—N3*                         | 7.947 (1), 8.042 (1)  | 7.636                          | 6.433                            | 6.481                         |

Notes: (a) Eicher *et al.* (2012); (b) Genovese *et al.* (2017); (c) Howerton *et al.* (2003).



**Figure 2**  
Molecular packing diagram of (DoxH)NO<sub>3</sub> viewed parallel to the crystallographic *a* axis.

present structure, the corresponding distances are 7.947 (1) and 8.042 (2) Å, which are on the longer end of the spectrum. The presence of the nitrate ions between the two (Dox) fragments of the asymmetric unit influences this distance greatly.

### 3. Supramolecular features

The ammonium group forms hydrogen bonds with nitrate counter-ions with N···O distances of 2.836 (8), 2.876 (9) and 2.865 (8) Å (Table 2). The crystal structure is further stabilized

**Table 2**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å,  $^{\circ}$ ).

Cg2 is the centroid of the C1—C4/C15/C16 ring.

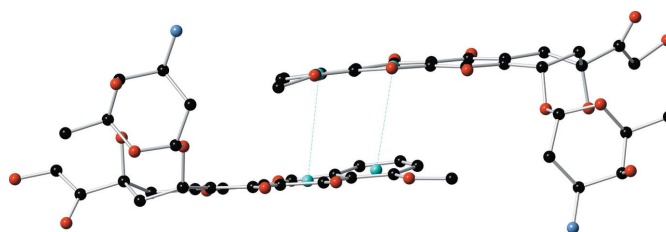
| <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>      | <i>D</i> —H | H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> |
|------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| O6—H6···O5                   | 0.82        | 1.81          | 2.526 (6)             | 146                     |
| O11—H11···O12                | 0.82        | 1.80          | 2.526 (6)             | 146                     |
| O14—H14···O65 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.82        | 2.07          | 2.779 (9)             | 145                     |
| N3*—H3*A···O13 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.89        | 2.00          | 2.874 (7)             | 167                     |
| N3*—H3*C···O63               | 0.89        | 1.99          | 2.865 (8)             | 168                     |
| O41—H41···O42                | 0.82        | 1.82          | 2.537 (6)             | 146                     |
| O44—H44···O14 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.82        | 2.08          | 2.888 (6)             | 168                     |
| O55—H55···O4*                | 0.82        | 1.93          | 2.724 (6)             | 163                     |
| N54—H54A···O43 <sup>iv</sup> | 0.89        | 2.18          | 2.890 (7)             | 136                     |
| N54—H54A···O44 <sup>iv</sup> | 0.89        | 2.05          | 2.843 (7)             | 147                     |
| N54—H54B···O62               | 0.89        | 1.99          | 2.836 (8)             | 159                     |
| N54—H54C···O64               | 0.89        | 2.05          | 2.876 (9)             | 155                     |
| C38—H38B···Cg2 <sup>v</sup>  | 0.97        | 2.64          | 3.556 (7)             | 157                     |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x - 1, y, z + 1$ ; (ii)  $x, y, z - 1$ ; (iii)  $x + 2, y, z$ ; (iv)  $x - 1, y, z - 1$ ; (v)  $-x + 1, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + 1$ .

by an extensive network of inter- and intramolecular O—H···O and N—H···O hydrogen bonds (Table 2), in addition to two intermolecular  $\pi$ – $\pi$  interactions between the *C* and *D* rings of the aglycone moiety [centroid-to-centroid distances: 3.526 (3) and 3.694 (4) Å, Figs. 2 and 3] and a C—H··· $\pi$  interaction with Cg2 [Cg2 is the centroid of the C1—C4/C15/C16 ring; C···Cg distance 3.556 (7) Å].

### 4. Database survey

Table 3 lists the published crystal structures of macromolecules with (Dox) as the ligand (DM2 ligand code in PDB; Berman *et al.*, 2000). To analyze the significance of the new (DoxH)NO<sub>3</sub> crystal structure, structural comparisons were made by performing molecular overlays (Dassault Systèmes BIOVIA, 2017) of the current structure with published (Dox)-bound protein/DNA structures, which resulted in the



**Figure 3**  
Representation highlighting the  $\pi$ – $\pi$  interactions between *C* and *D* rings of the aglycone moieties. Turquoise spheres indicate centroids.

**Table 3**  
Selected RCSB-PDB entries with (Dox) (*DM2*) as the ligand.

| PDB accession (Reference)                 | Macromolecule(s)  | Resolution (Å) |
|---|---|----------------|
| 5MRA (Genovese <i>et al.</i> , 2017)      | Sorcin (protein)  | 3.74           |
| 4ZVM (Leung & Shilton, 2015)              | Ribosylidihyronicotinamide dehydrogenase                    | 1.97           |
| 4DX7 (Eicher <i>et al.</i> , 2012)        | Acirflavine resistance protein B (protein) DARPIN (protein) | 2.25           |
| 2DR6 (Murakami <i>et al.</i> , 2006)      | AcrB (protein)  | 3.3            |
| 1P20 (Howerton <i>et al.</i> , 2003)      | DNA   | 1.34           |
| 1I1E (Eswaramoorthy <i>et al.</i> , 2001) | Botulinium Neurotoxin Type B (protein)                      | 2.5            |
| 151D (Lipscomb <i>et al.</i> , 1994)      | DNA   | 1.4            |
| 1DA9 (Leonard <i>et al.</i> , 1993)       | DNA   | 1.7            |
| 1D12 (Frederick <i>et al.</i> , 1990)     | DNA   | 1.7            |

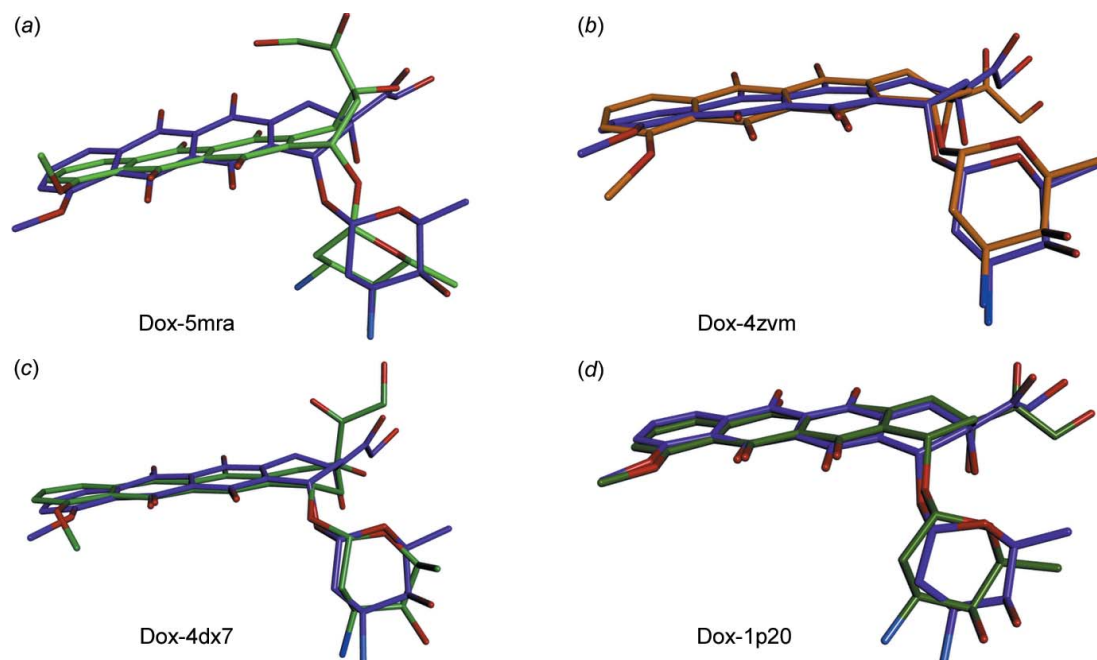
following observations: (1) The most important functional groups are, understandably, the amino group of the daunosamine moiety and the hydroxyl group of the glycolic site; (2) (Dox) binds in the DNA minor groove and (3) while the crystal structure reported here is by and large quite similar to the one of (Dox) bound in DNA, significant conformational differences are prominent in comparison to protein-bound (Dox), mainly because of differences in hydrogen-bond donors present in proteins.

Binding of (Dox) to sorcin, a calcium-binding protein that causes multidrug resistance (MDR) in human tumors, impairs cell death. Sorcin is overexpressed in human tumors and MDR cancers. Two sites, designated as pocket 1 and pocket 2, were found to bind (Dox), which was modeled satisfactorily at pocket 1, but not at pocket 2. The molecular overlay in Fig. 4*a* shows the significant differences in the conformation: methoxy and the glycolic units are significantly rotated from their native state. On the contrary, DNA-bound (intercalated) (Dox) and (Dox) in this study do not differ significantly in their conformations, as shown in (Dox)-1p20 in Fig. 4 below.

In another study, three molecules of (Dox) were found to bind the AcrB protein (PDB accession 4dx7; Eicher *et al.*, 2012). Although the conformational differences are not as stark as they were in sorcin, the rotation now being about the bond between glycol-O carbon and the A ring [(Dox)-4dx7 in Fig. 5]. In the neurotoxin BoNT/B-(Dox) complex, O13 and O14 of the aglycone interact with the toxin and is stacked between Trp1261 and His1240 (Eswaramoorthy *et al.*, 2001). All the O and H atoms of the structure are hydrogen-bonded with various amino acid residues of the neurotoxin. The conformational changes in this complex are minimal, similar to DNA-bound (Dox).

## 5. Synthesis and crystallization

By mixing an ethanolic solution of doxorubicin hydrochloride (3 mg, 0.005 mmol), abbreviated as (DoxH)Cl, Et<sub>3</sub>N and an MeCN solution of AgNO<sub>3</sub> (1.7 mg, 0.01 mmol), an orange solution was obtained. This was allowed to evaporate to near dryness to afford an orange powder. The orange powder was



**Figure 4**  
Representative molecular overlays of doxorubicin from this study (purple) and the ones from the literature.

then dissolved in EtOH. After filtration, the filtrate was layered with Et<sub>2</sub>O. Red sheet-like crystals of (DoxH)NO<sub>3</sub> were obtained in two weeks.

## 6. Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 4. All H atoms were positioned geometrically and refined using a riding model: O–H = 0.82, N–H = 0.89 and C–H = 0.93–0.98 Å with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2$  or  $1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{parent atom})$ . The structure was refined as a two-component twin (matrix to transform one domain into the other:  $(\bar{1} 0 0 0 \bar{1} 0 1 0 1)$ ; BASF = 0.3072). Atoms marked with a star correspond to the pyranose ring, following a numbering convention previously described for (Dox) (Eswaramoorthy *et al.*, 2001).

## Acknowledgements

The authors thank Dr Elumalai Pavadai for helpful technical inputs on molecular overlays.

## Funding information

GY acknowledges the support from the program of China Scholarship Council (No. 201707045007).

## References

Agrawal, P., Barthwal, S. K. & Barthwal, R. (2009). *Eur. J. Med. Chem.* **44**, 1437–1451.

Arcamone, F. (1981). *Doxorubicin: Anticancer Antibiotics*. Academic Press.

Arcamone, F., Cassinelli, G., Fantini, G., Grein, A., Orezzi, P., Pol, C. & Spalla, C. (1969). *Biotechnol. Bioeng.* **11**, 1101–1110.

Barthwal, R., Agrawal, P., Tripathi, A. N., Sharma, U., Jagannathan, N. R. & Govil, G. (2008). *Arch. Biochem. Biophys.* **474**, 48–64.

Berman, H. M., Westbrook, J., Feng, Z., Gilliland, G., Bhat, T. N., Weissig, H., Shindyalov, I. N. & Bourne, P. E. (2000). *Nucleic Acids Res.* **28**, 235–242.

Bruker (2016). *APEX3, SAINT and SADABS*. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.

Cagel, M., Grotz, E., Bernabeu, E., Moretton, M. A. & Chiappetta, D. A. (2017). *Drug Discov. Today*, **22**, 270–281.

Cappetta, D., Rossi, F., Piegari, E., Quaini, F., Berrino, L., Urbanek, K. & De Angelis, A. (2018). *Pharmacol. Res.* **127**, 4–14.

Chaires, J. B. (1998). *Curr. Opin. Struct. Biol.* **8**, 314–320.

Courseille, C., Busetta, B., Geoffre, S. & Hospital, M. (1979). *Acta Cryst.* **B35**, 764–767.

Dassault Systèmes BIOVIA (2017). *Discovery Studio Visualizer*. San Diego, CA, USA.

Denel-Bobrowska, M. & Marczak, A. (2017). *Life Sci.* **178**, 1–8.

Dolomanov, O. V., Bourhis, L. J., Gildea, R. J., Howard, J. A. K. & Puschmann, H. (2009). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **42**, 339–341.

Duggan, S. T. & Keating, G. M. (2011). *Drugs*, **71**, 2531–2558.

Eckle, E. & Stezowski, J. J. (1980). *European Crystallographic Meeting*, **6**, 296.

Eckle, E. & Stezowski, J. J. (1983). *Z. Kristallogr.* **162**, 63.

Eicher, T., Cha, H., Seeger, M. A., Brandstätter, L., El-Delik, J., Bohnert, J. A., Kern, W. V., Verrey, F., Grütter, M. G., Diederichs, K. & Pos, K. M. (2012). *Proc. Natl Acad. Sci.* **109**, 5687–5692.

Eswaramoorthy, S., Kumaran, D. & Swaminathan, S. (2001). *Acta Cryst.* **D57**, 1743–1746.

Table 4

Experimental details.

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Crystal data   |   |
| Chemical formula   | C <sub>27</sub> H <sub>30</sub> NO <sub>11</sub> ·NO <sub>3</sub>                                       |
| $M_r$  | 606.53  |
| Crystal system, space group  | Monoclinic, $P2_1$  |
| Temperature (K)  | 298   |
| $a, b, c$ (Å)  | 8.3169 (12), 34.280 (5),<br>10.1010 (14)  |
| $\beta$ (°)  | 114.293 (4)   |
| $V$ (Å <sup>3</sup> )  | 2624.8 (6)  |
| $Z$  | 4   |
| Radiation type   | Mo $K\alpha$  |
| $\mu$ (mm <sup>-1</sup> )  | 0.13  |
| Crystal size (mm)  | 0.24 × 0.10 × 0.05  |
| Data collection  |   |
| Diffractometer   | Bruker D8 Quest CMOS  |
| Absorption correction  | Multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2016)   |
| $T_{\text{min}}, T_{\text{max}}$   | 0.685, 0.745  |
| No. of measured, independent and observed [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ] reflections | 33597, 10764, 7299  |
| $R_{\text{int}}$   | 0.049   |
| $(\sin \theta/\lambda)_{\text{max}}$ (Å <sup>-1</sup> )                    | 0.626   |
| Refinement   |   |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)], wR(F^2), S$  | 0.050, 0.093, 1.01  |
| No. of reflections   | 10764   |
| No. of parameters  | 792   |
| No. of restraints  | 1   |
| H-atom treatment   | H-atom parameters constrained   |
| $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}}, \Delta\rho_{\text{min}}$ (e Å <sup>-3</sup> )    | 0.24, -0.18   |
| Absolute structure   | Flack $x$ determined using 2632 quotients $[(I^+)-(I^-)]/[(I^+)+(I^-)]$ (Parsons <i>et al.</i> , 2013). |
| Absolute structure parameter   | -0.3 (4)  |

Computer programs: *APEX3* and *SAINTE* (Bruker, 2016), *SHELXT* (Sheldrick, 2015b), *SHELXL* (Sheldrick, 2015a), *OLEX2* (Dolomanov *et al.*, 2009) and *CrystalMaker* (Palmer, 2017).

Frederick, C. A., Williams, L. D., Ughetto, G., Van der Marel, G. A., Van Boom, J. H., Rich, A. & Wang, A. H. J. (1990). *Biochemistry*, **29**, 2538–2549.

Genovese, I., Fiorillo, A., Ilari, A., Masciarelli, S., Fazi, F. & Colotti, G. (2017). *Cell Death Dis.* **8**, e2950.

Groom, C. R., Bruno, I. J., Lightfoot, M. P. & Ward, S. C. (2016). *Acta Cryst.* **B72**, 171–179.

Howerton, S. B., Nagpal, A. & Dean Williams, L. (2003). *Biopolymers*, **69**, 87–99.

Jung, K. & Reszka, R. (2001). *Adv. Drug Deliv. Rev.* **49**, 87–105.

Leonard, G. A., Hambley, T. W., McAuley-Hecht, K., Brown, T. & Hunter, W. N. (1993). *Acta Cryst.* **D49**, 458–467.

Leung, K. K. K. & Shilton, B. H. (2015). *Biochemistry*, **54**, 7438–7448.

Lipscomb, L. A., Peek, M. E., Zhou, F. X., Bertrand, J. A., VanDerveer, D. & Williams, L. D. (1994). *Biochemistry*, **33**, 3649–3659.

Liu, L. F. (1989). *Annu. Rev. Biochem.* **58**, 351–375.

López-González, A., Diz, P., Gutierrez, L., Almagro, E., Palomo, A. G. & Provencio, M. (2013). *Ann. Transl. Med.* **1**, 5.

Ming, L.-J. (2003). *Med. Res. Rev.* **23**, 697–762.

Murakami, S., Nakashima, R., Yamashita, E., Matsumoto, T. & Yamaguchi, A. (2006). *Nature*, **443**, 173–179.

Neidle, S. & Taylor, G. (1977). *Biochim. Biophys. Acta*, **479**, 450–459.

Palmer, D. (2017). *CrystalMaker*. Begbroke, Oxfordshire, England: CrystalMaker Software Ltd.

- Parsons, S., Flack, H. D. & Wagner, T. (2013). *Acta Cryst.* **B69**, 249–259.
- Post, G. C., Barthel, B. L., Burkhart, D. J., Hagadorn, J. R. & Koch, T. H. (2005). *J. Med. Chem.* **48**, 7648–7657.
- Shafei, A., El-Bakly, W., Sobhy, A., Wagdy, O., Reda, A., Aboelenin, O., Marzouk, A., El Habak, K., Mostafa, R., Ali, M. A. & Ellithy, M. (2017). *Biomed. Pharmacother.* **95**, 1209–1218.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2015a). *Acta Cryst.* **A71**, 3–8.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2015b). *Acta Cryst.* **C71**, 3–8.
- Weiss, R. B. (1992). *Semin. Oncol.* **19**, 670–686.
- Yang, X.-L. & Wang, A. H.-J. (1999). *Pharmacol. Ther.* **83**, 181–215.
- Yu, M. K., Jeong, Y. Y., Park, J., Park, S., Kim, J. W., Min, J. J., Kim, K. & Jon, S. (2008). *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **47**, 5362–5365.
- Zhu, S., Yan, L., Ji, X. & Lu, W. (2010). *J. Mol. Struct. Theochem*, **951**, 60–68.

## supporting information

*Acta Cryst.* (2018). E74, 400–405 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S2056989018002955]

## Crystal structure and conformational analysis of doxorubicin nitrate

Logesh Mathivathanan, Guang Yang, Fenfei Leng and Raphael G. Raptis

## Computing details

Data collection: *APEX3* (Bruker, 2016); cell refinement: *SAINTE* (Bruker, 2016); data reduction: *SAINTE* (Bruker, 2016); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXT* (Sheldrick, 2015b); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL* (Sheldrick, 2015a); molecular graphics: *OLEX2* (Dolomanov *et al.*, 2009) and *CrystalMaker* (Palmer, 2017); software used to prepare material for publication: *OLEX2* (Dolomanov *et al.*, 2009).

(7*S*,9*S*)-7-[(2*R*,4*S*,5*S*,6*S*)-4-Azaniumyl-5-hydroxy-6-methyloxan-2-yl]oxy]-6,9,11-trihydroxy-9-(2-hydroxyacetyl)-4-methoxy-8,10-dihydro-7*H*-tetracen-5,12-dione nitrate

## Crystal data

$C_{27}H_{30}NO_{11}^+ \cdot NO_3^-$

$M_r = 606.53$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1$

$a = 8.3169$  (12) Å

$b = 34.280$  (5) Å

$c = 10.1010$  (14) Å

$\beta = 114.293$  (4)°

$V = 2624.8$  (6) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 1272$

$D_x = 1.535$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å

Cell parameters from 9978 reflections

$\theta = 2.9$ – $26.4$ °

$\mu = 0.13$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 298$  K

Sheet, red

$0.24 \times 0.10 \times 0.05$  mm

## Data collection

Bruker D8 Quest CMOS  
diffractometer

Detector resolution: 10.42 pixels mm<sup>-1</sup>

$\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan  
(*SADABS*; Bruker, 2016)

$T_{\min} = 0.685$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.745$

33597 measured reflections

10764 independent reflections

7299 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.049$

$\theta_{\max} = 26.4$ °,  $\theta_{\min} = 2.8$ °

$h = -10 \rightarrow 10$

$k = -42 \rightarrow 42$

$l = -12 \rightarrow 12$

## Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.050$

$wR(F^2) = 0.093$

$S = 1.01$

10764 reflections

792 parameters

1 restraint

Primary atom site location: dual

Hydrogen site location: inferred from  
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0405P)^2]$

where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.24$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.18$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

Absolute structure: Flack  $x$  determined using

2632 quotients  $[(I^-)-(I^+)]/[(I^-)+(I^+)]$  (Parsons *et al.*, 2013).

Absolute structure parameter:  $-0.3$  (4)

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refined as a 2-component twin.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|      | <i>x</i>     | <i>y</i>     | <i>z</i>   | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|--------------|------------|----------------------------------|
| O4   | −0.0502 (7)  | 0.18514 (13) | 0.0931 (5) | 0.0585 (13)                      |
| O4*  | 0.6155 (6)   | 0.48108 (13) | 0.5178 (5) | 0.0481 (11)                      |
| H4*  | 0.645686     | 0.465763     | 0.469977   | 0.072*                           |
| O5   | 0.1037 (6)   | 0.24134 (12) | 0.2718 (5) | 0.0513 (12)                      |
| O5*  | 0.5027 (5)   | 0.42141 (11) | 0.6516 (4) | 0.0373 (10)                      |
| O6   | 0.2581 (5)   | 0.29480 (12) | 0.4514 (4) | 0.0385 (10)                      |
| H6   | 0.249029     | 0.277163     | 0.393904   | 0.058*                           |
| O7   | 0.2617 (5)   | 0.38118 (10) | 0.5142 (4) | 0.0305 (9)                       |
| O9   | 0.0248 (6)   | 0.42485 (12) | 0.6025 (4) | 0.0404 (10)                      |
| H9   | 0.008204     | 0.413375     | 0.526779   | 0.061*                           |
| O11  | −0.3440 (5)  | 0.31738 (12) | 0.5332 (5) | 0.0456 (12)                      |
| H11  | −0.425673    | 0.303697     | 0.479458   | 0.068*                           |
| O12  | −0.4933 (6)  | 0.26575 (13) | 0.3438 (5) | 0.0518 (12)                      |
| O13  | 0.1964 (6)   | 0.41696 (14) | 0.9652 (5) | 0.0592 (13)                      |
| O14  | −0.0341 (8)  | 0.47530 (13) | 0.9372 (5) | 0.0622 (13)                      |
| H14  | −0.003156    | 0.463169     | 1.013720   | 0.093*                           |
| N3*  | 0.3633 (7)   | 0.46242 (16) | 0.2253 (6) | 0.0500 (14)                      |
| H3*A | 0.297507     | 0.447837     | 0.149414   | 0.060*                           |
| H3*B | 0.475149     | 0.461670     | 0.236527   | 0.060*                           |
| H3*C | 0.324774     | 0.486934     | 0.210406   | 0.060*                           |
| C1   | −0.5146 (9)  | 0.21495 (18) | 0.1278 (7) | 0.0444 (17)                      |
| H1   | −0.618929    | 0.221160     | 0.136119   | 0.053*                           |
| C1*  | 0.4370 (7)   | 0.39312 (17) | 0.5417 (7) | 0.0370 (15)                      |
| H1*  | 0.513936     | 0.370188     | 0.572263   | 0.044*                           |
| C2   | −0.5114 (10) | 0.18808 (19) | 0.0281 (7) | 0.0497 (18)                      |
| H2   | −0.617255    | 0.176785     | −0.034084  | 0.060*                           |
| C2*  | 0.4371 (9)   | 0.40795 (16) | 0.4007 (7) | 0.0420 (16)                      |
| H2*A | 0.557785     | 0.409799     | 0.410350   | 0.050*                           |
| H2*B | 0.375553     | 0.389406     | 0.323876   | 0.050*                           |
| C3   | −0.3624 (10) | 0.17727 (19) | 0.0160 (7) | 0.0468 (18)                      |
| H3   | −0.367212    | 0.158116     | −0.050736  | 0.056*                           |
| C3*  | 0.3507 (8)   | 0.44697 (18) | 0.3592 (6) | 0.0374 (15)                      |
| H3*  | 0.225666     | 0.444100     | 0.339457   | 0.045*                           |
| C4   | −0.2009 (9)  | 0.19443 (17) | 0.1022 (7) | 0.0403 (16)                      |
| C4*  | 0.4339 (8)   | 0.47586 (18) | 0.4843 (6) | 0.0384 (15)                      |
| H4*A | 0.372292     | 0.500959     | 0.459076   | 0.046*                           |
| C5   | −0.0353 (8)  | 0.24605 (16) | 0.2879 (6) | 0.0321 (14)                      |
| C5*  | 0.4159 (8)   | 0.45854 (16) | 0.6152 (6) | 0.0353 (14)                      |



|      |              |              |             |             |
|------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| H5*  | 0.290226     | 0.454630     | 0.591093    | 0.042*      |
| C6   | 0.1027 (7)   | 0.29952 (16) | 0.4623 (6)  | 0.0286 (13) |
| C6*  | 0.4922 (10)  | 0.48356 (18) | 0.7488 (7)  | 0.0515 (18) |
| H6*A | 0.464805     | 0.472349     | 0.824116    | 0.077*      |
| H6*B | 0.442708     | 0.509284     | 0.726627    | 0.077*      |
| H6*C | 0.617912     | 0.485033     | 0.780942    | 0.077*      |
| C7   | 0.2549 (7)   | 0.35565 (15) | 0.6252 (6)  | 0.0283 (13) |
| H7   | 0.360579     | 0.339180     | 0.661049    | 0.034*      |
| C8   | 0.2488 (7)   | 0.37850 (16) | 0.7521 (6)  | 0.0291 (13) |
| H8A  | 0.278066     | 0.361105     | 0.834527    | 0.035*      |
| H8B  | 0.337843     | 0.398804     | 0.779461    | 0.035*      |
| C9   | 0.0706 (7)   | 0.39708 (16) | 0.7192 (6)  | 0.0307 (14) |
| C10  | -0.0675 (8)  | 0.36543 (16) | 0.6807 (7)  | 0.0358 (15) |
| H10A | -0.056823    | 0.352417     | 0.769223    | 0.043*      |
| H10B | -0.183339    | 0.377406     | 0.637884    | 0.043*      |
| C11  | -0.2010 (8)  | 0.31119 (17) | 0.5054 (6)  | 0.0315 (14) |
| C12  | -0.3558 (8)  | 0.26088 (16) | 0.3247 (6)  | 0.0343 (14) |
| C13  | 0.0784 (8)   | 0.42099 (16) | 0.8475 (7)  | 0.0328 (14) |
| C14  | -0.0640 (10) | 0.4493 (2)   | 0.8234 (7)  | 0.061 (2)   |
| H14A | -0.082796    | 0.464209     | 0.736602    | 0.074*      |
| H14B | -0.171787    | 0.435043     | 0.805093    | 0.074*      |
| C15  | -0.3541 (8)  | 0.23265 (16) | 0.2165 (7)  | 0.0335 (14) |
| C16  | -0.1969 (8)  | 0.22379 (16) | 0.2027 (6)  | 0.0325 (14) |
| C17  | -0.1987 (7)  | 0.28312 (16) | 0.4090 (6)  | 0.0290 (13) |
| C18  | -0.0431 (7)  | 0.27627 (15) | 0.3858 (6)  | 0.0277 (12) |
| C19  | -0.0547 (7)  | 0.33577 (15) | 0.5783 (6)  | 0.0288 (13) |
| C20  | 0.0949 (7)   | 0.32995 (16) | 0.5542 (6)  | 0.0264 (12) |
| C21  | -0.0478 (11) | 0.1538 (2)   | 0.0032 (9)  | 0.076 (3)   |
| H21A | -0.133917    | 0.158353     | -0.093937   | 0.115*      |
| H21B | -0.075012    | 0.130013     | 0.039518    | 0.115*      |
| H21C | 0.067198     | 0.151890     | 0.002926    | 0.115*      |
| O34  | 0.9753 (7)   | 0.82204 (16) | -0.0230 (6) | 0.0754 (16) |
| O35  | 1.0122 (6)   | 0.76876 (14) | 0.1649 (5)  | 0.0599 (14) |
| O36  | 1.0308 (5)   | 0.71127 (12) | 0.3215 (5)  | 0.0456 (12) |
| H36  | 0.989301     | 0.689262     | 0.313851    | 0.068*      |
| O37  | 1.1071 (5)   | 0.62664 (11) | 0.3901 (4)  | 0.0343 (10) |
| O39  | 1.4642 (7)   | 0.58445 (12) | 0.5127 (5)  | 0.0506 (12) |
| H39  | 1.386575     | 0.591626     | 0.435418    | 0.076*      |
| O41  | 1.7277 (5)   | 0.69683 (12) | 0.4310 (5)  | 0.0428 (11) |
| H41  | 1.755740     | 0.711119     | 0.378857    | 0.064*      |
| O42  | 1.6881 (6)   | 0.75101 (12) | 0.2491 (5)  | 0.0470 (12) |
| O43  | 1.6156 (7)   | 0.60300 (13) | 0.8710 (5)  | 0.0591 (14) |
| O44  | 1.8716 (6)   | 0.55690 (13) | 0.8977 (4)  | 0.0508 (12) |
| H44  | 1.895492     | 0.533742     | 0.896090    | 0.076*      |
| O55  | 0.7047 (6)   | 0.53757 (13) | 0.3706 (5)  | 0.0498 (11) |
| H55  | 0.698298     | 0.518809     | 0.418573    | 0.075*      |
| O56  | 0.9570 (5)   | 0.59384 (11) | 0.5073 (4)  | 0.0373 (10) |
| N54  | 0.7120 (7)   | 0.54394 (16) | 0.0945 (5)  | 0.0469 (14) |

|      |             |              |             |             |
|------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| H54A | 0.721658    | 0.553201     | 0.015785    | 0.056*      |
| H54B | 0.607796    | 0.550745     | 0.092677    | 0.056*      |
| H54C | 0.720612    | 0.518053     | 0.095890    | 0.056*      |
| C31  | 1.4914 (9)  | 0.80230 (17) | 0.0381 (7)  | 0.0429 (16) |
| H31  | 1.607255    | 0.797568     | 0.051785    | 0.052*      |
| C32  | 1.3907 (11) | 0.8297 (2)   | -0.0621 (7) | 0.0523 (19) |
| H32  | 1.440145    | 0.843813     | -0.114745   | 0.063*      |
| C33  | 1.2187 (11) | 0.83629 (19) | -0.0847 (7) | 0.0527 (19) |
| H33  | 1.151700    | 0.854418     | -0.153945   | 0.063*      |
| C34  | 1.1447 (9)  | 0.81639 (18) | -0.0061 (7) | 0.0453 (17) |
| C35  | 1.1642 (9)  | 0.76388 (18) | 0.1767 (7)  | 0.0394 (15) |
| C36  | 1.2008 (8)  | 0.70888 (16) | 0.3421 (6)  | 0.0324 (14) |
| C37  | 1.2158 (8)  | 0.65236 (16) | 0.5045 (6)  | 0.0329 (14) |
| H37  | 1.138142    | 0.667903     | 0.535057    | 0.040*      |
| C38  | 1.3426 (8)  | 0.63079 (18) | 0.6346 (6)  | 0.0361 (14) |
| H38A | 1.281283    | 0.609083     | 0.654825    | 0.043*      |
| H38B | 1.381380    | 0.648111     | 0.717901    | 0.043*      |
| C39  | 1.5042 (8)  | 0.61522 (16) | 0.6169 (6)  | 0.0341 (14) |
| C40  | 1.5997 (8)  | 0.64825 (18) | 0.5799 (7)  | 0.0387 (15) |
| H40A | 1.668966    | 0.662410     | 0.668291    | 0.046*      |
| H40B | 1.680911    | 0.637217     | 0.543365    | 0.046*      |
| C41  | 1.5543 (8)  | 0.70137 (16) | 0.3987 (6)  | 0.0312 (14) |
| C42  | 1.5295 (9)  | 0.75381 (16) | 0.2251 (7)  | 0.0344 (15) |
| C43  | 1.6279 (8)  | 0.59617 (17) | 0.7599 (7)  | 0.0345 (14) |
| C44  | 1.7663 (9)  | 0.56963 (18) | 0.7555 (7)  | 0.0424 (16) |
| H44A | 1.712099    | 0.547390     | 0.693898    | 0.051*      |
| H44B | 1.838642    | 0.583201     | 0.715593    | 0.051*      |
| C45  | 1.4174 (8)  | 0.78187 (17) | 0.1183 (6)  | 0.0345 (14) |
| C46  | 1.2408 (9)  | 0.78777 (18) | 0.0958 (6)  | 0.0381 (15) |
| C47  | 1.4527 (8)  | 0.72972 (16) | 0.3014 (6)  | 0.0316 (14) |
| C48  | 1.2731 (8)  | 0.73373 (15) | 0.2749 (6)  | 0.0291 (13) |
| C49  | 1.4795 (8)  | 0.67671 (15) | 0.4689 (6)  | 0.0301 (14) |
| C50  | 1.3049 (8)  | 0.67947 (15) | 0.4398 (6)  | 0.0308 (14) |
| C51  | 0.8621 (12) | 0.8447 (3)   | -0.1417 (9) | 0.085 (3)   |
| H51A | 0.862363    | 0.834571     | -0.230158   | 0.128*      |
| H51B | 0.902539    | 0.871270     | -0.128992   | 0.128*      |
| H51C | 0.744427    | 0.843774     | -0.146502   | 0.128*      |
| C52  | 0.9421 (8)  | 0.61882 (18) | 0.3907 (7)  | 0.0393 (15) |
| H52  | 0.892273    | 0.643636     | 0.404134    | 0.047*      |
| C53  | 0.8221 (8)  | 0.60273 (18) | 0.2455 (7)  | 0.0451 (17) |
| H53A | 0.700737    | 0.605672     | 0.233108    | 0.054*      |
| H53B | 0.836898    | 0.617729     | 0.169811    | 0.054*      |
| C54  | 0.8571 (8)  | 0.56056 (18) | 0.2284 (6)  | 0.0384 (15) |
| H54  | 0.968632    | 0.558537     | 0.217536    | 0.046*      |
| C55  | 0.8725 (8)  | 0.53706 (18) | 0.3605 (6)  | 0.0367 (15) |
| H55A | 0.905157    | 0.510103     | 0.350454    | 0.044*      |
| C56  | 1.0138 (8)  | 0.55541 (16) | 0.4903 (6)  | 0.0341 (14) |
| H56  | 1.121379    | 0.557499     | 0.473420    | 0.041*      |

|      |             |              |            |             |
|------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|
| C57  | 1.0544 (9)  | 0.5327 (2)   | 0.6275 (7) | 0.0515 (18) |
| H57A | 1.139700    | 0.546715     | 0.708267   | 0.077*      |
| H57B | 1.101245    | 0.507665     | 0.619801   | 0.077*      |
| H57C | 0.948384    | 0.529354     | 0.642242   | 0.077*      |
| O61  | 0.3752 (8)  | 0.59449 (18) | 0.2043 (7) | 0.0812 (17) |
| O62  | 0.3580 (7)  | 0.5458 (2)   | 0.0653 (6) | 0.092 (2)   |
| O63  | 0.2521 (7)  | 0.54165 (16) | 0.2223 (6) | 0.0678 (14) |
| N61  | 0.3272 (8)  | 0.5614 (2)   | 0.1620 (6) | 0.0525 (15) |
| O64  | 0.6646 (9)  | 0.4626 (2)   | 0.1392 (8) | 0.102 (2)   |
| O65  | 0.9171 (9)  | 0.4433 (3)   | 0.1708 (8) | 0.138 (3)   |
| O66  | 0.7773 (11) | 0.4163 (2)   | 0.2802 (8) | 0.119 (3)   |
| N62  | 0.7890 (10) | 0.4409 (2)   | 0.1966 (7) | 0.0611 (17) |

*Atomic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

|     | $U^{11}$  | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$  | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$    | $U^{23}$    |
|-----|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| O4  | 0.058 (3) | 0.054 (3)   | 0.070 (3) | −0.007 (2)   | 0.032 (3)   | −0.031 (3)  |
| O4* | 0.046 (3) | 0.046 (3)   | 0.049 (3) | −0.020 (2)   | 0.016 (2)   | −0.005 (2)  |
| O5  | 0.046 (3) | 0.051 (3)   | 0.068 (3) | −0.007 (2)   | 0.034 (3)   | −0.022 (2)  |
| O5* | 0.038 (2) | 0.032 (2)   | 0.035 (2) | −0.010 (2)   | 0.0085 (19) | −0.005 (2)  |
| O6  | 0.034 (3) | 0.039 (3)   | 0.046 (3) | −0.003 (2)   | 0.020 (2)   | −0.013 (2)  |
| O7  | 0.029 (2) | 0.0262 (19) | 0.037 (2) | −0.0035 (17) | 0.0146 (19) | 0.0007 (18) |
| O9  | 0.050 (3) | 0.036 (2)   | 0.033 (2) | 0.004 (2)    | 0.014 (2)   | −0.001 (2)  |
| O11 | 0.034 (3) | 0.044 (3)   | 0.068 (3) | −0.010 (2)   | 0.030 (3)   | −0.019 (2)  |
| O12 | 0.035 (3) | 0.053 (3)   | 0.072 (3) | −0.012 (2)   | 0.027 (2)   | −0.021 (3)  |
| O13 | 0.061 (3) | 0.070 (3)   | 0.033 (3) | 0.010 (3)    | 0.005 (3)   | −0.014 (2)  |
| O14 | 0.083 (4) | 0.049 (3)   | 0.061 (3) | 0.000 (3)    | 0.036 (3)   | −0.022 (3)  |
| N3* | 0.050 (3) | 0.054 (3)   | 0.041 (3) | −0.010 (3)   | 0.013 (3)   | −0.001 (3)  |
| C1  | 0.045 (4) | 0.038 (4)   | 0.040 (4) | −0.013 (3)   | 0.008 (3)   | −0.001 (3)  |
| C1* | 0.027 (3) | 0.032 (3)   | 0.056 (4) | −0.003 (3)   | 0.021 (3)   | 0.002 (3)   |
| C2  | 0.054 (5) | 0.040 (4)   | 0.045 (4) | −0.013 (4)   | 0.011 (4)   | −0.007 (3)  |
| C2* | 0.053 (4) | 0.030 (3)   | 0.055 (4) | −0.009 (3)   | 0.035 (4)   | −0.008 (3)  |
| C3  | 0.064 (5) | 0.042 (4)   | 0.032 (4) | −0.010 (4)   | 0.016 (4)   | −0.009 (3)  |
| C3* | 0.035 (4) | 0.046 (4)   | 0.031 (3) | −0.008 (3)   | 0.013 (3)   | −0.004 (3)  |
| C4  | 0.059 (5) | 0.026 (3)   | 0.037 (4) | −0.001 (3)   | 0.022 (4)   | −0.002 (3)  |
| C4* | 0.037 (4) | 0.036 (3)   | 0.036 (4) | −0.001 (3)   | 0.009 (3)   | −0.005 (3)  |
| C5  | 0.037 (4) | 0.029 (3)   | 0.033 (3) | −0.002 (3)   | 0.018 (3)   | −0.001 (3)  |
| C5* | 0.036 (4) | 0.028 (3)   | 0.041 (4) | −0.011 (3)   | 0.015 (3)   | −0.007 (3)  |
| C6  | 0.027 (3) | 0.031 (3)   | 0.029 (3) | 0.000 (3)    | 0.013 (3)   | 0.004 (3)   |
| C6* | 0.065 (5) | 0.039 (4)   | 0.053 (4) | −0.015 (4)   | 0.026 (4)   | −0.013 (3)  |
| C7  | 0.030 (3) | 0.021 (3)   | 0.036 (3) | −0.001 (3)   | 0.016 (3)   | 0.001 (3)   |
| C8  | 0.026 (3) | 0.029 (3)   | 0.027 (3) | −0.002 (3)   | 0.005 (3)   | −0.001 (3)  |
| C9  | 0.033 (4) | 0.030 (3)   | 0.028 (3) | −0.001 (3)   | 0.011 (3)   | −0.002 (3)  |
| C10 | 0.037 (4) | 0.030 (3)   | 0.043 (4) | −0.007 (3)   | 0.020 (3)   | −0.014 (3)  |
| C11 | 0.030 (4) | 0.029 (3)   | 0.039 (3) | 0.002 (3)    | 0.017 (3)   | −0.001 (3)  |
| C12 | 0.041 (4) | 0.024 (3)   | 0.040 (4) | −0.007 (3)   | 0.018 (3)   | −0.001 (3)  |
| C13 | 0.039 (4) | 0.023 (3)   | 0.038 (4) | −0.001 (3)   | 0.017 (3)   | 0.000 (3)   |
| C14 | 0.067 (5) | 0.066 (5)   | 0.050 (4) | 0.006 (4)    | 0.022 (4)   | −0.024 (4)  |

|     |           |           |           |              |           |            |
|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|------------|
| C15 | 0.041 (4) | 0.023 (3) | 0.034 (3) | -0.003 (3)   | 0.013 (3) | 0.002 (3)  |
| C16 | 0.047 (4) | 0.020 (3) | 0.032 (3) | -0.002 (3)   | 0.017 (3) | 0.000 (3)  |
| C17 | 0.029 (3) | 0.022 (3) | 0.035 (3) | -0.006 (3)   | 0.012 (3) | -0.002 (3) |
| C18 | 0.029 (3) | 0.022 (3) | 0.032 (3) | -0.004 (3)   | 0.013 (3) | -0.002 (3) |
| C19 | 0.030 (3) | 0.017 (3) | 0.039 (3) | -0.007 (3)   | 0.014 (3) | -0.005 (3) |
| C20 | 0.025 (3) | 0.022 (3) | 0.030 (3) | -0.006 (2)   | 0.009 (3) | -0.001 (3) |
| C21 | 0.077 (6) | 0.079 (6) | 0.070 (5) | 0.009 (5)    | 0.025 (5) | -0.035 (5) |
| O34 | 0.073 (4) | 0.090 (4) | 0.065 (3) | 0.034 (3)    | 0.030 (3) | 0.042 (3)  |
| O35 | 0.044 (3) | 0.065 (3) | 0.072 (3) | 0.020 (3)    | 0.025 (3) | 0.034 (3)  |
| O36 | 0.032 (3) | 0.041 (3) | 0.068 (3) | 0.002 (2)    | 0.024 (2) | 0.012 (3)  |
| O37 | 0.033 (2) | 0.029 (2) | 0.042 (2) | -0.0055 (19) | 0.017 (2) | 0.002 (2)  |
| O39 | 0.067 (3) | 0.041 (2) | 0.035 (2) | 0.015 (2)    | 0.012 (2) | -0.002 (2) |
| O41 | 0.033 (3) | 0.045 (3) | 0.055 (3) | 0.006 (2)    | 0.023 (2) | 0.016 (2)  |
| O42 | 0.040 (3) | 0.053 (3) | 0.051 (3) | -0.006 (2)   | 0.021 (2) | 0.009 (2)  |
| O43 | 0.081 (4) | 0.063 (3) | 0.037 (3) | 0.029 (3)    | 0.028 (3) | 0.010 (2)  |
| O44 | 0.057 (3) | 0.051 (3) | 0.040 (3) | 0.012 (2)    | 0.017 (2) | 0.012 (2)  |
| O55 | 0.043 (3) | 0.057 (3) | 0.051 (3) | -0.011 (2)   | 0.022 (2) | 0.019 (2)  |
| O56 | 0.039 (3) | 0.034 (2) | 0.044 (2) | -0.001 (2)   | 0.022 (2) | 0.005 (2)  |
| N54 | 0.047 (3) | 0.053 (3) | 0.039 (3) | -0.006 (3)   | 0.016 (3) | 0.005 (3)  |
| C31 | 0.056 (4) | 0.030 (3) | 0.045 (4) | -0.008 (3)   | 0.024 (4) | 0.003 (3)  |
| C32 | 0.068 (5) | 0.046 (4) | 0.042 (4) | -0.014 (4)   | 0.022 (4) | 0.007 (4)  |
| C33 | 0.069 (5) | 0.037 (4) | 0.042 (4) | 0.002 (4)    | 0.012 (4) | 0.012 (3)  |
| C34 | 0.053 (5) | 0.035 (4) | 0.049 (4) | 0.010 (3)    | 0.022 (4) | 0.005 (3)  |
| C35 | 0.040 (4) | 0.034 (4) | 0.043 (4) | 0.003 (3)    | 0.016 (3) | 0.002 (3)  |
| C36 | 0.026 (3) | 0.029 (3) | 0.043 (4) | -0.001 (3)   | 0.016 (3) | -0.006 (3) |
| C37 | 0.039 (4) | 0.028 (3) | 0.035 (3) | 0.004 (3)    | 0.019 (3) | 0.002 (3)  |
| C38 | 0.041 (4) | 0.041 (4) | 0.033 (3) | 0.001 (3)    | 0.023 (3) | 0.006 (3)  |
| C39 | 0.044 (4) | 0.028 (3) | 0.028 (3) | 0.005 (3)    | 0.013 (3) | 0.003 (3)  |
| C40 | 0.035 (4) | 0.047 (4) | 0.038 (3) | 0.010 (3)    | 0.018 (3) | 0.009 (3)  |
| C41 | 0.034 (4) | 0.024 (3) | 0.038 (3) | 0.000 (3)    | 0.017 (3) | 0.000 (3)  |
| C42 | 0.042 (4) | 0.028 (3) | 0.037 (4) | -0.008 (3)   | 0.019 (3) | -0.009 (3) |
| C43 | 0.044 (4) | 0.028 (3) | 0.032 (3) | 0.002 (3)    | 0.016 (3) | 0.002 (3)  |
| C44 | 0.054 (4) | 0.036 (3) | 0.035 (4) | 0.007 (3)    | 0.016 (3) | 0.001 (3)  |
| C45 | 0.040 (4) | 0.032 (3) | 0.031 (3) | -0.003 (3)   | 0.014 (3) | 0.002 (3)  |
| C46 | 0.048 (4) | 0.035 (4) | 0.030 (3) | 0.002 (3)    | 0.015 (3) | 0.001 (3)  |
| C47 | 0.038 (4) | 0.024 (3) | 0.035 (3) | 0.000 (3)    | 0.016 (3) | 0.001 (3)  |
| C48 | 0.035 (4) | 0.018 (3) | 0.033 (3) | 0.001 (3)    | 0.013 (3) | 0.002 (3)  |
| C49 | 0.041 (4) | 0.019 (3) | 0.034 (3) | 0.004 (3)    | 0.019 (3) | 0.002 (3)  |
| C50 | 0.038 (4) | 0.019 (3) | 0.038 (3) | 0.003 (3)    | 0.017 (3) | -0.002 (3) |
| C51 | 0.081 (6) | 0.109 (7) | 0.056 (5) | 0.041 (5)    | 0.019 (5) | 0.014 (5)  |
| C52 | 0.030 (4) | 0.036 (3) | 0.054 (4) | 0.005 (3)    | 0.020 (3) | 0.015 (3)  |
| C53 | 0.037 (4) | 0.042 (4) | 0.047 (4) | -0.003 (3)   | 0.008 (3) | 0.019 (3)  |
| C54 | 0.036 (4) | 0.044 (4) | 0.037 (3) | -0.001 (3)   | 0.016 (3) | 0.008 (3)  |
| C55 | 0.036 (4) | 0.034 (3) | 0.046 (4) | 0.002 (3)    | 0.022 (3) | 0.004 (3)  |
| C56 | 0.032 (3) | 0.035 (3) | 0.037 (4) | 0.002 (3)    | 0.016 (3) | 0.013 (3)  |
| C57 | 0.055 (4) | 0.051 (4) | 0.054 (4) | 0.011 (4)    | 0.028 (4) | 0.009 (4)  |
| O61 | 0.093 (5) | 0.055 (4) | 0.092 (4) | 0.003 (3)    | 0.034 (4) | 0.016 (3)  |
| O62 | 0.062 (4) | 0.158 (6) | 0.062 (3) | 0.001 (4)    | 0.032 (3) | -0.026 (4) |

|     |           |            |           |            |           |            |
|-----|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|
| O63 | 0.062 (3) | 0.072 (3)  | 0.075 (3) | -0.001 (3) | 0.034 (3) | 0.009 (3)  |
| N61 | 0.042 (4) | 0.065 (4)  | 0.045 (4) | 0.007 (3)  | 0.012 (3) | 0.012 (3)  |
| O64 | 0.081 (4) | 0.079 (4)  | 0.128 (6) | 0.012 (4)  | 0.025 (4) | -0.004 (4) |
| O65 | 0.065 (4) | 0.254 (10) | 0.112 (6) | -0.004 (5) | 0.053 (4) | -0.001 (6) |
| O66 | 0.170 (8) | 0.114 (6)  | 0.084 (5) | -0.013 (5) | 0.062 (5) | 0.005 (5)  |
| N62 | 0.069 (5) | 0.064 (4)  | 0.049 (4) | 0.001 (4)  | 0.023 (4) | -0.008 (4) |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|          |            |          |            |
|----------|------------|----------|------------|
| O4—C4    | 1.332 (8)  | O36—H36  | 0.8200     |
| O4—C21   | 1.411 (8)  | O36—C36  | 1.344 (7)  |
| O4*—H4*  | 0.8200     | O37—C37  | 1.438 (7)  |
| O4*—C4*  | 1.417 (7)  | O37—C52  | 1.400 (7)  |
| O5—C5    | 1.243 (7)  | O39—H39  | 0.8200     |
| O5*—C1*  | 1.405 (7)  | O39—C39  | 1.429 (7)  |
| O5*—C5*  | 1.435 (7)  | O41—H41  | 0.8200     |
| O6—H6    | 0.8200     | O41—C41  | 1.351 (7)  |
| O6—C6    | 1.351 (7)  | O42—C42  | 1.243 (7)  |
| O7—C1*   | 1.427 (7)  | O43—C43  | 1.190 (7)  |
| O7—C7    | 1.441 (6)  | O44—H44  | 0.8200     |
| O9—H9    | 0.8200     | O44—C44  | 1.409 (7)  |
| O9—C9    | 1.439 (7)  | O55—H55  | 0.8200     |
| O11—H11  | 0.8200     | O55—C55  | 1.440 (7)  |
| O11—C11  | 1.347 (7)  | O56—C52  | 1.420 (7)  |
| O12—C12  | 1.247 (7)  | O56—C56  | 1.434 (7)  |
| O13—C13  | 1.198 (7)  | N54—H54A | 0.8900     |
| O14—H14  | 0.8200     | N54—H54B | 0.8900     |
| O14—C14  | 1.394 (7)  | N54—H54C | 0.8900     |
| N3*—H3*A | 0.8900     | N54—C54  | 1.506 (8)  |
| N3*—H3*B | 0.8900     | C31—H31  | 0.9300     |
| N3*—H3*C | 0.8900     | C31—C32  | 1.382 (9)  |
| N3*—C3*  | 1.495 (7)  | C31—C45  | 1.391 (8)  |
| C1—H1    | 0.9300     | C32—H32  | 0.9300     |
| C1—C2    | 1.373 (9)  | C32—C33  | 1.372 (10) |
| C1—C15   | 1.403 (8)  | C33—H33  | 0.9300     |
| C1*—H1*  | 0.9800     | C33—C34  | 1.370 (10) |
| C1*—C2*  | 1.513 (9)  | C34—C46  | 1.408 (8)  |
| C2—H2    | 0.9300     | C35—C46  | 1.474 (8)  |
| C2—C3    | 1.346 (10) | C35—C48  | 1.461 (8)  |
| C2*—H2*A | 0.9700     | C36—C48  | 1.373 (8)  |
| C2*—H2*B | 0.9700     | C36—C50  | 1.427 (8)  |
| C2*—C3*  | 1.494 (8)  | C37—H37  | 0.9800     |
| C3—H3    | 0.9300     | C37—C38  | 1.499 (8)  |
| C3—C4    | 1.395 (9)  | C37—C50  | 1.496 (8)  |
| C3*—H3*  | 0.9800     | C38—H38A | 0.9700     |
| C3*—C4*  | 1.529 (8)  | C38—H38B | 0.9700     |
| C4—C16   | 1.420 (8)  | C38—C39  | 1.524 (8)  |
| C4*—H4*A | 0.9800     | C39—C40  | 1.515 (8)  |

|               |           |               |           |
|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| C4*—C5*       | 1.512 (8) | C39—C43       | 1.533 (8) |
| C5—C16        | 1.476 (8) | C40—H40A      | 0.9700    |
| C5—C18        | 1.452 (8) | C40—H40B      | 0.9700    |
| C5*—H5*       | 0.9800    | C40—C49       | 1.512 (8) |
| C5*—C6*       | 1.501 (8) | C41—C47       | 1.393 (8) |
| C6—C18        | 1.390 (8) | C41—C49       | 1.403 (8) |
| C6—C20        | 1.416 (8) | C42—C45       | 1.460 (8) |
| C6*—H6*A      | 0.9600    | C42—C47       | 1.445 (8) |
| C6*—H6*B      | 0.9600    | C43—C44       | 1.482 (8) |
| C6*—H6*C      | 0.9600    | C44—H44A      | 0.9700    |
| C7—H7         | 0.9800    | C44—H44B      | 0.9700    |
| C7—C8         | 1.521 (7) | C45—C46       | 1.405 (9) |
| C7—C20        | 1.508 (7) | C47—C48       | 1.412 (8) |
| C8—H8A        | 0.9700    | C49—C50       | 1.361 (8) |
| C8—H8B        | 0.9700    | C51—H51A      | 0.9600    |
| C8—C9         | 1.519 (8) | C51—H51B      | 0.9600    |
| C9—C10        | 1.510 (8) | C51—H51C      | 0.9600    |
| C9—C13        | 1.512 (8) | C52—H52       | 0.9800    |
| C10—H10A      | 0.9700    | C52—C53       | 1.499 (9) |
| C10—H10B      | 0.9700    | C53—H53A      | 0.9700    |
| C10—C19       | 1.485 (8) | C53—H53B      | 0.9700    |
| C11—C17       | 1.375 (8) | C53—C54       | 1.499 (9) |
| C11—C19       | 1.412 (8) | C54—H54       | 0.9800    |
| C12—C15       | 1.464 (8) | C54—C55       | 1.518 (8) |
| C12—C17       | 1.448 (8) | C55—H55A      | 0.9800    |
| C13—C14       | 1.472 (9) | C55—C56       | 1.493 (8) |
| C14—H14A      | 0.9700    | C56—H56       | 0.9800    |
| C14—H14B      | 0.9700    | C56—C57       | 1.501 (8) |
| C15—C16       | 1.404 (8) | C57—H57A      | 0.9600    |
| C17—C18       | 1.426 (8) | C57—H57B      | 0.9600    |
| C19—C20       | 1.377 (8) | C57—H57C      | 0.9600    |
| C21—H21A      | 0.9600    | O61—N61       | 1.221 (7) |
| C21—H21B      | 0.9600    | O62—N61       | 1.228 (7) |
| C21—H21C      | 0.9600    | O63—N61       | 1.237 (7) |
| O34—C34       | 1.361 (8) | O64—N62       | 1.212 (8) |
| O34—C51       | 1.414 (9) | O65—N62       | 1.200 (9) |
| O35—C35       | 1.231 (7) | O66—N62       | 1.223 (8) |
|               |           |               |           |
| C4—O4—C21     | 119.3 (5) | C39—O39—H39   | 109.5     |
| C4*—O4*—H4*   | 109.5     | C41—O41—H41   | 109.5     |
| C1*—O5*—C5*   | 114.8 (4) | C44—O44—H44   | 109.5     |
| C6—O6—H6      | 109.5     | C55—O55—H55   | 109.5     |
| C1*—O7—C7     | 112.8 (4) | C52—O56—C56   | 112.0 (4) |
| C9—O9—H9      | 109.5     | H54A—N54—H54B | 109.5     |
| C11—O11—H11   | 109.5     | H54A—N54—H54C | 109.5     |
| C14—O14—H14   | 109.5     | H54B—N54—H54C | 109.5     |
| H3*A—N3*—H3*B | 109.5     | C54—N54—H54A  | 109.5     |
| H3*A—N3*—H3*C | 109.5     | C54—N54—H54B  | 109.5     |

|               |           |               |           |
|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| H3*B—N3*—H3*C | 109.5     | C54—N54—H54C  | 109.5     |
| C3*—N3*—H3*A  | 109.5     | C32—C31—H31   | 120.4     |
| C3*—N3*—H3*B  | 109.5     | C32—C31—C45   | 119.3 (7) |
| C3*—N3*—H3*C  | 109.5     | C45—C31—H31   | 120.4     |
| C2—C1—H1      | 121.4     | C31—C32—H32   | 119.7     |
| C2—C1—C15     | 117.2 (7) | C33—C32—C31   | 120.6 (6) |
| C15—C1—H1     | 121.4     | C33—C32—H32   | 119.7     |
| O5*—C1*—O7    | 112.7 (4) | C32—C33—H33   | 119.7     |
| O5*—C1*—H1*   | 108.3     | C34—C33—C32   | 120.5 (7) |
| O5*—C1*—C2*   | 111.2 (5) | C34—C33—H33   | 119.7     |
| O7—C1*—H1*    | 108.3     | O34—C34—C33   | 123.0 (6) |
| O7—C1*—C2*    | 108.0 (5) | O34—C34—C46   | 116.0 (6) |
| C2*—C1*—H1*   | 108.3     | C33—C34—C46   | 121.0 (7) |
| C1—C2—H2      | 118.4     | O35—C35—C46   | 122.1 (6) |
| C3—C2—C1      | 123.2 (7) | O35—C35—C48   | 119.1 (6) |
| C3—C2—H2      | 118.4     | C48—C35—C46   | 118.7 (5) |
| C1*—C2*—H2*A  | 109.2     | O36—C36—C48   | 122.1 (5) |
| C1*—C2*—H2*B  | 109.2     | O36—C36—C50   | 116.8 (5) |
| H2*A—C2*—H2*B | 107.9     | C48—C36—C50   | 121.1 (5) |
| C3*—C2*—C1*   | 112.2 (5) | O37—C37—H37   | 108.0     |
| C3*—C2*—H2*A  | 109.2     | O37—C37—C38   | 112.6 (4) |
| C3*—C2*—H2*B  | 109.2     | O37—C37—C50   | 106.9 (4) |
| C2—C3—H3      | 119.6     | C38—C37—H37   | 108.0     |
| C2—C3—C4      | 120.9 (6) | C50—C37—H37   | 108.0     |
| C4—C3—H3      | 119.6     | C50—C37—C38   | 113.2 (5) |
| N3*—C3*—H3*   | 108.3     | C37—C38—H38A  | 108.8     |
| N3*—C3*—C4*   | 110.0 (5) | C37—C38—H38B  | 108.8     |
| C2*—C3*—N3*   | 111.5 (5) | C37—C38—C39   | 114.0 (5) |
| C2*—C3*—H3*   | 108.3     | H38A—C38—H38B | 107.7     |
| C2*—C3*—C4*   | 110.3 (5) | C39—C38—H38A  | 108.8     |
| C4*—C3*—H3*   | 108.3     | C39—C38—H38B  | 108.8     |
| O4—C4—C3      | 123.2 (6) | O39—C39—C38   | 113.3 (5) |
| O4—C4—C16     | 118.2 (6) | O39—C39—C40   | 110.9 (5) |
| C3—C4—C16     | 118.6 (6) | O39—C39—C43   | 104.0 (4) |
| O4*—C4*—C3*   | 110.8 (5) | C38—C39—C43   | 108.7 (5) |
| O4*—C4*—H4*A  | 110.1     | C40—C39—C38   | 110.2 (5) |
| O4*—C4*—C5*   | 108.7 (5) | C40—C39—C43   | 109.5 (5) |
| C3*—C4*—H4*A  | 110.1     | C39—C40—H40A  | 108.7     |
| C5*—C4*—C3*   | 107.1 (5) | C39—C40—H40B  | 108.7     |
| C5*—C4*—H4*A  | 110.1     | H40A—C40—H40B | 107.6     |
| O5—C5—C16     | 122.0 (5) | C49—C40—C39   | 114.3 (5) |
| O5—C5—C18     | 119.1 (5) | C49—C40—H40A  | 108.7     |
| C18—C5—C16    | 118.8 (5) | C49—C40—H40B  | 108.7     |
| O5*—C5*—C4*   | 110.6 (5) | O41—C41—C47   | 121.9 (5) |
| O5*—C5*—H5*   | 108.4     | O41—C41—C49   | 117.4 (5) |
| O5*—C5*—C6*   | 107.1 (5) | C47—C41—C49   | 120.7 (5) |
| C4*—C5*—H5*   | 108.4     | O42—C42—C45   | 119.9 (5) |
| C6*—C5*—C4*   | 113.8 (5) | O42—C42—C47   | 121.2 (6) |

|               |           |               |           |
|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| C6*—C5*—H5*   | 108.4     | C47—C42—C45   | 118.8 (5) |
| O6—C6—C18     | 122.1 (5) | O43—C43—C39   | 121.3 (5) |
| O6—C6—C20     | 116.4 (5) | O43—C43—C44   | 121.2 (6) |
| C18—C6—C20    | 121.5 (5) | C44—C43—C39   | 117.5 (5) |
| C5*—C6*—H6*A  | 109.5     | O44—C44—C43   | 108.9 (5) |
| C5*—C6*—H6*B  | 109.5     | O44—C44—H44A  | 109.9     |
| C5*—C6*—H6*C  | 109.5     | O44—C44—H44B  | 109.9     |
| H6*A—C6*—H6*B | 109.5     | C43—C44—H44A  | 109.9     |
| H6*A—C6*—H6*C | 109.5     | C43—C44—H44B  | 109.9     |
| H6*B—C6*—H6*C | 109.5     | H44A—C44—H44B | 108.3     |
| O7—C7—H7      | 108.7     | C31—C45—C42   | 117.5 (6) |
| O7—C7—C8      | 111.6 (4) | C31—C45—C46   | 121.1 (6) |
| O7—C7—C20     | 107.1 (4) | C46—C45—C42   | 121.5 (5) |
| C8—C7—H7      | 108.7     | C34—C46—C35   | 123.2 (6) |
| C20—C7—H7     | 108.7     | C45—C46—C34   | 117.4 (6) |
| C20—C7—C8     | 111.9 (5) | C45—C46—C35   | 119.4 (6) |
| C7—C8—H8A     | 108.9     | C41—C47—C42   | 120.1 (5) |
| C7—C8—H8B     | 108.9     | C41—C47—C48   | 119.3 (5) |
| H8A—C8—H8B    | 107.7     | C48—C47—C42   | 120.6 (5) |
| C9—C8—C7      | 113.5 (5) | C36—C48—C35   | 120.0 (5) |
| C9—C8—H8A     | 108.9     | C36—C48—C47   | 119.4 (5) |
| C9—C8—H8B     | 108.9     | C47—C48—C35   | 120.7 (5) |
| O9—C9—C8      | 111.2 (5) | C41—C49—C40   | 117.9 (5) |
| O9—C9—C10     | 110.3 (5) | C50—C49—C40   | 121.8 (5) |
| O9—C9—C13     | 104.3 (4) | C50—C49—C41   | 120.3 (5) |
| C10—C9—C8     | 109.0 (4) | C36—C50—C37   | 118.2 (5) |
| C10—C9—C13    | 111.7 (5) | C49—C50—C36   | 119.2 (5) |
| C13—C9—C8     | 110.2 (5) | C49—C50—C37   | 122.6 (5) |
| C9—C10—H10A   | 108.8     | O34—C51—H51A  | 109.5     |
| C9—C10—H10B   | 108.8     | O34—C51—H51B  | 109.5     |
| H10A—C10—H10B | 107.7     | O34—C51—H51C  | 109.5     |
| C19—C10—C9    | 114.0 (5) | H51A—C51—H51B | 109.5     |
| C19—C10—H10A  | 108.8     | H51A—C51—H51C | 109.5     |
| C19—C10—H10B  | 108.8     | H51B—C51—H51C | 109.5     |
| O11—C11—C17   | 121.9 (5) | O37—C52—O56   | 111.6 (5) |
| O11—C11—C19   | 116.3 (5) | O37—C52—H52   | 107.8     |
| C17—C11—C19   | 121.8 (5) | O37—C52—C53   | 109.0 (5) |
| O12—C12—C15   | 119.7 (5) | O56—C52—H52   | 107.8     |
| O12—C12—C17   | 120.1 (5) | O56—C52—C53   | 112.7 (5) |
| C17—C12—C15   | 120.2 (5) | C53—C52—H52   | 107.8     |
| O13—C13—C9    | 121.1 (5) | C52—C53—H53A  | 109.1     |
| O13—C13—C14   | 121.0 (6) | C52—C53—H53B  | 109.1     |
| C14—C13—C9    | 117.9 (5) | H53A—C53—H53B | 107.8     |
| O14—C14—C13   | 115.3 (6) | C54—C53—C52   | 112.6 (5) |
| O14—C14—H14A  | 108.5     | C54—C53—H53A  | 109.1     |
| O14—C14—H14B  | 108.5     | C54—C53—H53B  | 109.1     |
| C13—C14—H14A  | 108.5     | N54—C54—H54   | 108.6     |
| C13—C14—H14B  | 108.5     | N54—C54—C55   | 109.6 (5) |



|               |           |               |           |
|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| H14A—C14—H14B | 107.5     | C53—C54—N54   | 110.3 (5) |
| C1—C15—C12    | 117.6 (6) | C53—C54—H54   | 108.6     |
| C1—C15—C16    | 121.5 (6) | C53—C54—C55   | 111.1 (5) |
| C16—C15—C12   | 120.8 (5) | C55—C54—H54   | 108.6     |
| C4—C16—C5     | 122.1 (6) | O55—C55—C54   | 108.8 (5) |
| C15—C16—C4    | 118.4 (6) | O55—C55—H55A  | 109.7     |
| C15—C16—C5    | 119.5 (5) | O55—C55—C56   | 111.6 (5) |
| C11—C17—C12   | 120.8 (5) | C54—C55—H55A  | 109.7     |
| C11—C17—C18   | 120.6 (5) | C56—C55—C54   | 107.4 (5) |
| C18—C17—C12   | 118.5 (5) | C56—C55—H55A  | 109.7     |
| C6—C18—C5     | 121.0 (5) | O56—C56—C55   | 108.3 (5) |
| C6—C18—C17    | 117.2 (5) | O56—C56—H56   | 108.9     |
| C17—C18—C5    | 121.8 (5) | O56—C56—C57   | 109.0 (5) |
| C11—C19—C10   | 118.6 (5) | C55—C56—H56   | 108.9     |
| C20—C19—C10   | 123.4 (5) | C55—C56—C57   | 112.9 (5) |
| C20—C19—C11   | 117.9 (5) | C57—C56—H56   | 108.9     |
| C6—C20—C7     | 118.2 (5) | C56—C57—H57A  | 109.5     |
| C19—C20—C6    | 120.7 (5) | C56—C57—H57B  | 109.5     |
| C19—C20—C7    | 121.1 (5) | C56—C57—H57C  | 109.5     |
| O4—C21—H21A   | 109.5     | H57A—C57—H57B | 109.5     |
| O4—C21—H21B   | 109.5     | H57A—C57—H57C | 109.5     |
| O4—C21—H21C   | 109.5     | H57B—C57—H57C | 109.5     |
| H21A—C21—H21B | 109.5     | O61—N61—O62   | 122.5 (7) |
| H21A—C21—H21C | 109.5     | O61—N61—O63   | 119.6 (7) |
| H21B—C21—H21C | 109.5     | O62—N61—O63   | 117.8 (7) |
| C34—O34—C51   | 118.6 (6) | O64—N62—O66   | 117.4 (8) |
| C36—O36—H36   | 109.5     | O65—N62—O64   | 120.8 (9) |
| C52—O37—C37   | 114.0 (5) | O65—N62—O66   | 121.8 (9) |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

Cg2 is the centroid of the C1—C4/C15/C16 ring.

| <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>               | <i>D</i> —H | H... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i> |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| O6—H6...O5                            | 0.82        | 1.81          | 2.526 (6)             | 146                     |
| O11—H11...O12                         | 0.82        | 1.80          | 2.526 (6)             | 146                     |
| O14—H14...O65 <sup>i</sup>            | 0.82        | 2.07          | 2.779 (9)             | 145                     |
| N3*—H3* <i>A</i> ...O13 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.89        | 2.00          | 2.874 (7)             | 167                     |
| N3*—H3* <i>C</i> ...O63               | 0.89        | 1.99          | 2.865 (8)             | 168                     |
| O41—H41...O42                         | 0.82        | 1.82          | 2.537 (6)             | 146                     |
| O44—H44...O14 <sup>iii</sup>          | 0.82        | 2.08          | 2.888 (6)             | 168                     |
| O55—H55...O4*                         | 0.82        | 1.93          | 2.724 (6)             | 163                     |
| N54—H54 <i>A</i> ...O43 <sup>iv</sup> | 0.89        | 2.18          | 2.890 (7)             | 136                     |
| N54—H54 <i>A</i> ...O44 <sup>iv</sup> | 0.89        | 2.05          | 2.843 (7)             | 147                     |
| N54—H54 <i>B</i> ...O62               | 0.89        | 1.99          | 2.836 (8)             | 159                     |
| N54—H54 <i>C</i> ...O64               | 0.89        | 2.05          | 2.876 (9)             | 155                     |
| C38—H38 <i>B</i> ...Cg2 <sup>v</sup>  | 0.97        | 2.64          | 3.556 (7)             | 157                     |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x-1, y, z+1$ ; (ii)  $x, y, z-1$ ; (iii)  $x+2, y, z$ ; (iv)  $x-1, y, z-1$ ; (v)  $-x+1, y+1/2, -z+1$ .