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Alteplase

Various toxicities: 4 case reports

In a multicenter, retrospective, observational study, conducted between 1 March 2020 and 3 March 2021, involving 102 patients, four patients [ages and sexes not stated] were described, who developed haematuria, gastrointestinal haemorrhage, haemoptysis, and intracranial haemorrhage following treatment with alteplase [dosage and route not stated]. The patients, who had severe acute respiratory failure secondary to COVID-19 infection and required mechanical ventilation received treatment with alteplase [Activase]. However, the patients developed haematuria (n=1), gastrointestinal haemorrhage (n=1), haemoptysis (n=1) and intracranial haemorrhage which resulted in death (n=1), secondary to alteplase.

Barrett CD, et al. MUlticenter STudy of tissue plasminogen activator (alteplase) use in COVID-19 severe respiratory failure (MUST COVID): A retrospective cohort study. Research and Practice in Thrombosis and Haemostasis 6: No. 2, Feb 2022. Available from: URL: http://doi.org/10.1002/rth2.12669