

Figure S1. Wnt activation at E13.5 promotes cell cycle re-entry in SOX2-positive cells and a lateral expansion of the sensory epithelium.

(A-A'') E13.5 cochlear explant cultured for 5 days with control media and immunolabelled for JAG1 (green) and MYOVIIA (red). (B-B'') Wnt activation at E13.5 with CHIR for 5 DIV resulted in a lateral expansion of the JAG1⁺ domain, compared to controls. (C-C'') E13.5 cochlear explant cultured for 5 days with control media and immunolabelled for E-cadherin (green) and MYOVIIA (red). (D-D'') Wnt activation at E13.5 with CHIR for 5 DIV resulted in a lateral expansion of the E-cadherin⁺ domain, as well as reduced membrane localization. (E-E'') E13.5 cochlear explant cultured for 5 days with control media shows immunostaining for SOX2⁺ cells (blue) and CyclinD1 (red). CyclinD1 expression was not detected in SOX2⁺ cells in control explants. (F-F'') E13.5 cochlear explant cultured for 5 days with CHIR shows a substantial increase in SOX2⁺CyclinD1⁺ cells following Wnt activation. Scale bar: 20 μ m in A-F.

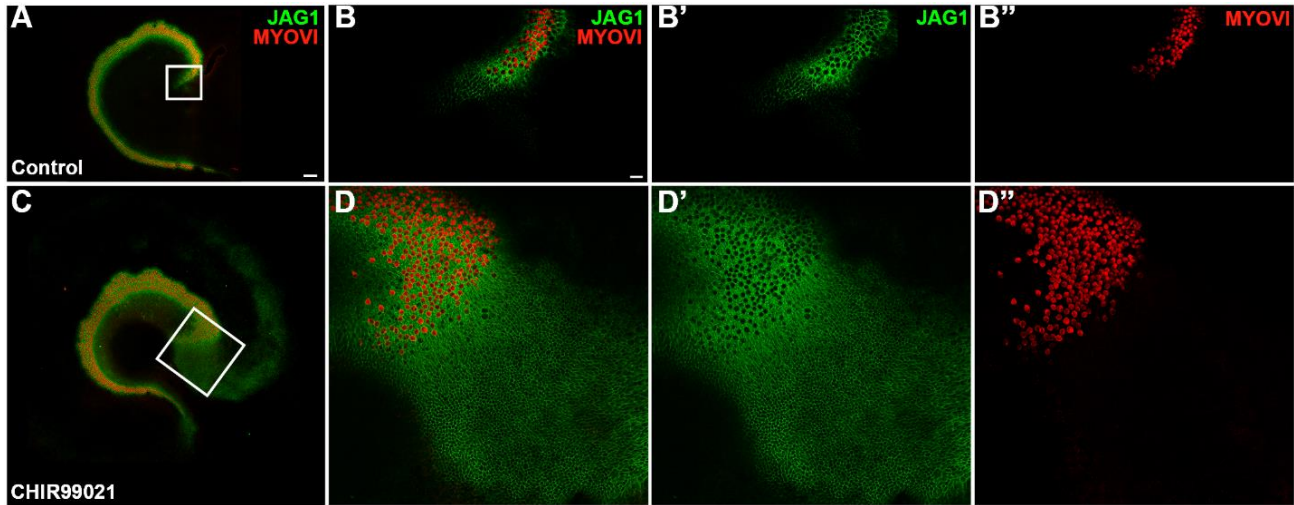


Figure S2. Wnt activation at E15.5 results in an expansion of JAG1-positive domain at the apex.

(A) Low-magnification view of cochlear explant established at E13.5 and cultured with control media at E15.5 for 4 days. (B-B'') High-magnification view of apex of control explant shows immunostaining for JAG1 (green) and MYOVI (red). (C) Low-magnification view of cochlear explant established at E13.5 and cultured with CHIR on E15.5 for 4 days shows an expansion of the JAG1⁺ domain at the apex. (D-D'') High-magnification view of apex of CHIR treated explant shows an extended JAG1⁺ domain and an increase in the number of differentiated hair cells. Scale bars: 100 μ m in A, C; 20 μ m in B, D.

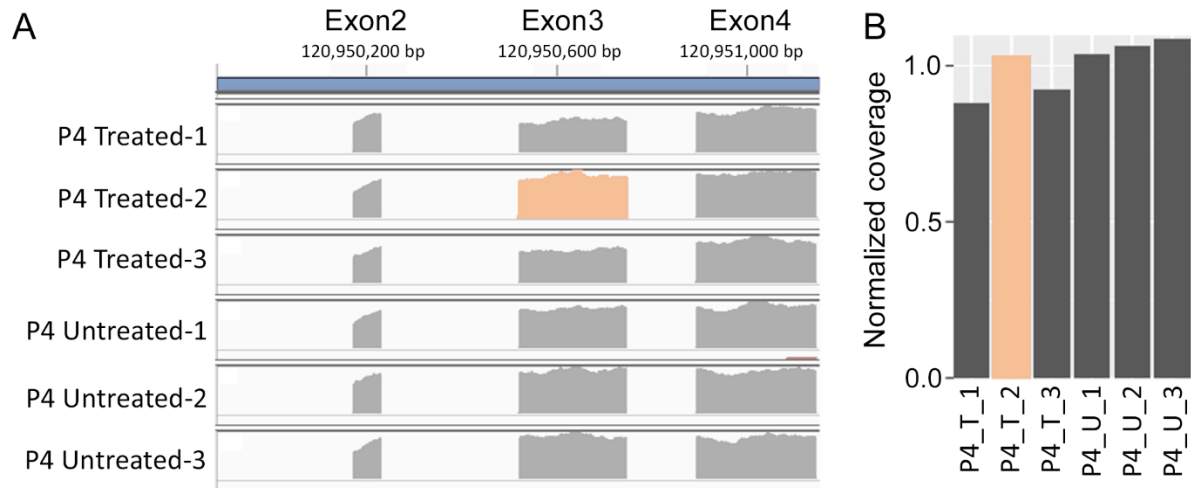


Figure S3. Assessment of Cre activation after tamoxifen treatment.

Ctnnb1 genomic location is enlarged to emphasize exons 2-4 (A) Normalized counts are presents for each sample from P4 treated and un-treated for each of the three exons (A) and for exon3 only (B) While exon3 levels are lower in treated samples 1 (P4_T_1) and 3 (P4_T_3), they are similar to untreated levels for sample 2 (P4_T_2), indicating insufficient Cre activation in this sample.

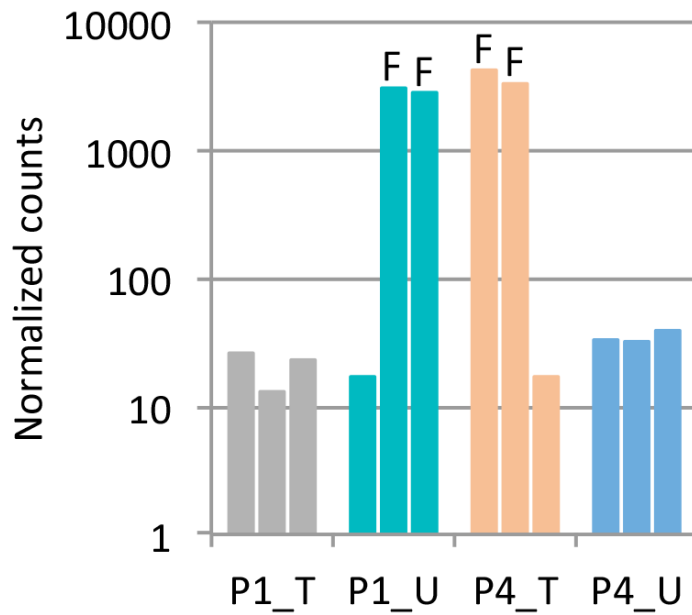


Figure S4. *Xist* expression defines uneven gender segregation in tested samples.

Normalized counts of X-inactive specific transcript (*Xist*), expressed in female mice, demonstrate that all 3 P1 treated and P4 control samples were from male mice, while 2 out of 3 P1 control and P4 treated samples were from female mice. The male sample from P4 treated sample is the sample that was not included in the analysis due to insufficient Cre activation, leading to almost complete gender segregation between treated and control samples. F marks samples from female mice.

Table S1. Notch-pathway associated genes are expressed at P4 and at P7.

Normalized counts of 113 Notch-pathway genes were examined, revealing reliable expression (average normalized counts > 100) of 96 genes that are expressed in both P1 and P4 control samples that are harvested at P4 and at P7, respectively.

Gene	P1_U_1	P1_U_2	P1_U_3	P4_U_1	P4_U_2	P4_U_3
<i>Hr</i>	579	829	559	4644	3989	5595
<i>Cdkn1a</i>	2758	3386	3481	10140	13830	10557
<i>Lfng</i>	2924	3616	2662	6759	8633	8754
<i>Lmo2</i>	190	138	172	409	431	427
<i>Aph1c</i>	545	502	559	1018	1150	1362
<i>Bcl6</i>	132	171	155	291	319	350
<i>Wisp1</i>	4537	5967	5591	7314	12282	11419
<i>Runx1</i>	147	213	278	394	291	471
<i>Adam17</i>	2649	2448	2786	5383	3621	5014
<i>Gdpd5</i>	6446	5732	5456	9857	9428	11758
<i>Bend6</i>	123	93	133	59	254	300
<i>Gata2</i>	18592	17875	18017	33357	28073	34106
<i>Maml3</i>	866	1043	1128	1656	1307	1959
<i>Notch4</i>	78	92	143	258	106	143
<i>Aph1b</i>	1860	2210	1690	2700	2983	3272
<i>Gli1</i>	52	117	83	121	132	122
<i>Aak1</i>	575	644	541	942	724	929
<i>Sufu</i>	1518	1589	1425	2230	1979	2465
<i>Ovol2</i>	542	369	555	622	701	822
<i>Ncor2</i>	2491	2313	2258	3386	3183	3435
<i>Hif1an</i>	2023	2026	1541	2985	2071	2811
<i>Cd44</i>	3434	3958	2768	4094	4560	5515
<i>Hey1</i>	7379	9507	7675	11544	10596	11341
<i>Chuk</i>	2707	2894	2462	3527	3475	3555
<i>Id1</i>	3932	5290	4872	6114	6226	5817
<i>Nfkb1</i>	428	513	462	528	658	578
<i>Arrb1</i>	386	265	327	426	353	448
<i>Rital</i>	350	356	406	446	450	485

<i>Ctnnb1</i>	21583	25494	19992	25943	26551	30753
<i>Supt6</i>	1849	2186	1822	2548	2189	2505
<i>Stat6</i>	1224	1486	1082	1739	1291	1641
<i>Ep300</i>	1766	2033	1784	2272	1876	2614
<i>Egfl7</i>	1116	1149	1231	1545	1320	1351
<i>Rbm15</i>	240	253	180	273	278	245
<i>Gsk3b</i>	4770	4890	4958	4666	5891	6705
<i>Cul3</i>	5784	5519	5634	7333	5888	6516
<i>Kctd10</i>	3557	3831	3446	4303	3938	4381
<i>Mmp14</i>	21323	22436	21817	24681	23846	27427
<i>Cbl</i>	632	557	381	679	614	522
<i>Nfkb2</i>	685	614	534	722	635	762
<i>Aph1a</i>	1030	1184	1184	1140	1322	1465
<i>Heyl</i>	4222	5814	3877	5773	4659	5541
<i>Notch1</i>	8046	6392	6464	7896	5915	10146
<i>Cflar</i>	1984	1831	2043	2289	2029	2337
<i>ErbB2</i>	4602	4198	4736	5451	4203	5499
<i>Ccnd1</i>	2051	1520	1399	1389	2196	1904
<i>Hey2</i>	1361	1492	1201	1237	1614	1601
<i>Lrp5</i>	366	385	389	390	379	472
<i>Rbpjl</i>	121	114	91	133	92	128
<i>Sell1</i>	10393	10443	9057	10959	9654	11418
<i>Adam10</i>	9434	9522	8864	11380	7894	10371
<i>Maml1</i>	434	453	507	449	554	479
<i>Rfng</i>	2668	3162	2919	2968	3146	3163
<i>Psen1</i>	4123	4609	4662	4892	4529	4725
<i>Dner</i>	729	761	910	729	812	973
<i>Arrdc1</i>	3755	3530	3784	4192	3459	3796
<i>Igfbp3</i>	33374	39537	30127	34944	33838	36794
<i>Galnt11</i>	3784	3392	3048	3114	3610	3528
<i>Pofut1</i>	1304	1333	1448	1128	1453	1505
<i>Aes</i>	16000	16558	17725	16776	16454	16159

<i>Numb</i>	3156	3127	2748	3030	2963	2794
<i>Psenen</i>	1945	1878	2173	1884	2075	1859
<i>Ncstn</i>	17295	18969	17183	16654	16648	18322
<i>Psen2</i>	764	739	711	651	774	712
<i>Dll1</i>	135	138	113	80	125	164
<i>Mfng</i>	1106	1342	1036	1204	1032	1007
<i>Jag1</i>	19133	21372	14022	19694	13254	17765
<i>Snw1</i>	5992	6382	6157	5445	5594	5866
<i>Smo</i>	5934	5713	5765	5286	4939	5417
<i>Notch3</i>	2794	2817	2777	2734	2091	2578
<i>Nrarp</i>	2044	2498	2226	2266	1866	1834
<i>Tle1</i>	5590	6675	6672	5860	5357	5436
<i>Cbfa2t2</i>	2325	2764	1812	2271	1851	1926
<i>Krt1</i>	114	116	136	106	124	84
<i>Axin1</i>	4176	4145	3900	3734	3069	3638
<i>Slc35c1</i>	1315	1354	1276	1150	1052	1160
<i>Ccne1</i>	151	205	238	169	185	148
<i>Maml2</i>	1267	1450	1507	1267	1258	1016
<i>Nr4a2</i>	696	858	866	757	532	679
<i>Bmp7</i>	11072	9606	9242	7204	7547	8992
<i>Dlk2</i>	1822	2189	1656	1345	1631	1407
<i>megf10</i>	911	1059	861	790	626	747
<i>Il6st</i>	3552	4193	3673	3497	2099	3126
<i>Nfkbia</i>	4392	5058	4879	3275	3827	3620
<i>Dll4</i>	317	316	202	246	203	165
<i>Lor</i>	261	266	255	195	223	136
<i>Notch2</i>	1244	964	1032	865	544	774
<i>Dtx1</i>	598	741	611	288	380	570
<i>Zic2</i>	134	149	198	72	179	49
<i>Hes5</i>	742	575	506	506	340	266
<i>Jag2</i>	2409	2170	1612	1192	1101	1320
<i>Cebpd</i>	357	488	436	176	237	249

<i>Hes1</i>	1671	2771	1795	908	1029	1067
<i>Neurl1a</i>	1627	1469	1350	703	669	764
<i>Nov</i>	19354	24707	29190	1347	12196	3050
<i>Fos</i>	29190	50675	42848	10882	3786	3835

Table S2. *ErbB2* target genes are enriched in untreated P1 samples compared to P4.

IPA Analysis of upstream regulators revealed *ErbB2* target genes that were differentially expressed between P1 and P4 in the absence of treatment, implying enriched proliferative capacity at an early postnatal time-point. Samples are divided by significance of their calculated adjusted p-value; p-adjusted ≤ 0.05 .

Upregulated at P1, p < 0.05; FC > 1.25				Upregulated at P4, p < 0.05; FC > 1.25			
	Fold Change		Fold Change		Fold Change		Fold Change
<i>Aspm</i>	8.77	<i>Vim</i>	1.81	<i>Adam8</i>	9.21	<i>Hey1</i>	1.36
<i>Cxcl9</i>	7.19	<i>Sp5</i>	1.81	<i>Bcl3</i>	8.08	<i>Spint1</i>	1.36
<i>Has2</i>	6.99	<i>S100a6</i>	1.81	<i>Ar</i>	7.24	<i>Dnajb6</i>	1.35
<i>Fos</i>	6.64	<i>Lamc2</i>	1.80	<i>Tns4</i>	6.71	<i>Ebp</i>	1.35
<i>hp</i>	5.69	<i>Sparcl1</i>	1.80	<i>Lgals3</i>	5.98	<i>Cd9</i>	1.34
<i>Egr1</i>	5.61	<i>Emp1</i>	1.78	<i>Foxa1</i>	5.73	<i>Sec61a1</i>	1.34
<i>Clec3b</i>	5.31	<i>Hspb8</i>	1.77	<i>Edn1</i>	5.25	<i>Gpd2</i>	1.33
<i>Ccnb1</i>	5.22	<i>Adamts16</i>	1.77	<i>G6pd2</i>	4.25	<i>Chd4</i>	1.32
<i>Ccnb2</i>	5.12	<i>Cks1b</i>	1.77	<i>Fgf7</i>	4.08	<i>Wfs1</i>	1.32
<i>Mme</i>	4.98	<i>Net1</i>	1.77	<i>Plet1</i>	4.02	<i>Chuk</i>	1.31
<i>Ehf</i>	4.41	<i>Pcna</i>	1.76	<i>Thbd</i>	3.96	<i>Uck1</i>	1.29
<i>Tgfb1</i>	4.25	<i>Gpc1</i>	1.74	<i>Igfbp6</i>	3.95	<i>Cul1</i>	1.27
<i>Ctgf</i>	4.23	<i>Cdca7l</i>	1.73	<i>Igfbp4</i>	3.94	<i>Sparc</i>	1.27
<i>Cdc25c</i>	4.22	<i>Itga6</i>	1.72	<i>Lgals1</i>	3.74	<i>Fasn</i>	1.25
<i>Kcnn4</i>	3.94	<i>Jag2</i>	1.72	<i>Cdkn1a</i>	3.58		
<i>Tnc</i>	3.84	<i>Ghr</i>	1.72	<i>Foxo1</i>	3.33		
<i>Klf4</i>	3.76	<i>Cdca4</i>	1.70	<i>Dhh</i>	2.91		
<i>Il25</i>	3.71	<i>Abrac1</i>	1.70	<i>Sorbs1</i>	2.90		
<i>Cdca7</i>	3.47	<i>Atf4</i>	1.70	<i>Mxi1</i>	2.86		
<i>Vcan</i>	3.26	<i>Nucb2</i>	1.68	<i>Pole</i>	2.79		
<i>Shmt1</i>	3.25	<i>Mycn</i>	1.64	<i>Map1b</i>	2.62		
<i>Col6a2</i>	3.09	<i>Nek2</i>	1.64	<i>Gata3</i>	2.46		
<i>Agr2</i>	3.04	<i>Ralb</i>	1.64	<i>Homer2</i>	2.38		
<i>Wisp2</i>	3.04	<i>Mcl1</i>	1.60	<i>Ptges</i>	2.26		
<i>Traf1</i>	3.02	<i>Angptl2</i>	1.57	<i>Nedd9</i>	2.18		
<i>Mki67</i>	2.93	<i>Anxa2</i>	1.56	<i>Sox4</i>	2.03		

<i>Itga5</i>	2.85	<i>Tubb4a</i>	1.56	<i>Adipor2</i>	1.91
<i>Junb</i>	2.72	<i>Mfap2</i>	1.54	<i>Id2</i>	1.91
<i>Birc5</i>	2.66	<i>Mcm4</i>	1.54	<i>Admats5</i>	1.90
<i>Cdc42ep3</i>	2.63	<i>Smtn</i>	1.54	<i>Egfr</i>	1.84
<i>Abcg2</i>	2.60	<i>Lamb1</i>	1.52	<i>St3gal6</i>	1.83
<i>Cxcl12</i>	2.60	<i>Wnt5a</i>	1.51	<i>Pik3cd</i>	1.79
<i>Btg2</i>	2.59	<i>Cdh2</i>	1.48	<i>Adam17</i>	1.78
<i>Ptgs1</i>	2.54	<i>Orc6</i>	1.48	<i>Itgb3</i>	1.77
<i>Rrad</i>	2.52	<i>Fez2</i>	1.46	<i>Cdc42ep2</i>	1.74
<i>Aldh1a7</i>	2.51	<i>Igf2</i>	1.45	<i>Chchd10</i>	1.73
<i>Cdh11</i>	2.47	<i>Rrm1</i>	1.43	<i>Gbe1</i>	1.72
<i>Elf5</i>	2.45	<i>Gls</i>	1.43	<i>Prom1</i>	1.72
<i>Crip1</i>	2.44	<i>Hmgb2</i>	1.42	<i>Lum</i>	1.70
<i>Srpx</i>	2.42	<i>Rhob</i>	1.42	<i>Vwf</i>	1.70
<i>Bcl2</i>	2.41	<i>Marcks</i>	1.42	<i>Ndst1</i>	1.69
<i>Zfp36l2</i>	2.37	<i>Cdc25b</i>	1.41	<i>Lig1</i>	1.68
<i>Skp2</i>	2.36	<i>Rlp17</i>	1.41	<i>Vcl</i>	1.67
<i>Thsd1</i>	2.34	<i>Ehhadh</i>	1.41	<i>Tgfa</i>	1.63
<i>Col6a3</i>	2.32	<i>Litaf</i>	1.40	<i>Socs2</i>	1.63
<i>Gja1</i>	2.32	<i>Pold2</i>	1.39	<i>Irf6</i>	1.63
<i>Fstl1</i>	2.31	<i>Flot2</i>	1.38	<i>Phyh</i>	1.63
<i>Mcm5</i>	2.30	<i>Prps1</i>	1.38	<i>Cyb56l</i>	1.59
<i>Col5a1</i>	2.28	<i>Serp1</i>	1.37	<i>Npnt</i>	1.59
<i>Tap1</i>	2.25	<i>Alad</i>	1.37	<i>Galnt3</i>	1.59
<i>Myl9</i>	2.19	<i>Pgm1</i>	1.36	<i>Cdkn1b</i>	1.58
<i>Cdh3</i>	2.18	<i>Ccdc80</i>	1.36	<i>Itpr2</i>	1.56
<i>Pdlim4</i>	2.13	<i>Dusp18</i>	1.36	<i>Dhrs7</i>	1.56
<i>Mmp16</i>	2.10	<i>Polr3d</i>	1.35	<i>Gpam</i>	1.55
<i>Col5a2</i>	2.08	<i>Pdcd4</i>	1.35	<i>St3gal4</i>	1.55
<i>Hes1</i>	2.08	<i>Polg2</i>	1.35	<i>Nptx2</i>	1.52
<i>Col4a1</i>	2.06	<i>Bnip2</i>	1.34	<i>Gspt2</i>	1.50
<i>Cdon</i>	2.05	<i>Aimp2</i>	1.34	<i>Tubal1a</i>	1.50

<i>Penk</i>	2.04	<i>Daam1</i>	1.34	<i>Arhgef5</i>	1.49
<i>Cadm1</i>	2.03	<i>Ppat</i>	1.33	<i>Elf3</i>	1.49
<i>Sult1a1</i>	2.03	<i>Cebpb</i>	1.33	<i>Bcat2</i>	1.48
<i>Jun</i>	2.03	<i>Clu</i>	1.32	<i>Mmp11</i>	1.47
<i>Cdc20</i>	2.02	<i>Mif</i>	1.31	<i>Mapk8ip3</i>	1.46
<i>Gins2</i>	1.99	<i>Maoa</i>	1.30	<i>Jup</i>	1.46
<i>Alox15</i>	1.98	<i>Rps10</i>	1.30	<i>F2r</i>	1.43
<i>Etv1</i>	1.97	<i>Pfn2</i>	1.29	<i>Jak1</i>	1.42
<i>Polr1b</i>	1.92	<i>Lrrfip1</i>	1.28	<i>Pdpk1</i>	1.42
<i>Gas6</i>	1.92	<i>Poli</i>	1.28	<i>Strbp</i>	1.41
<i>Pdia4</i>	1.90	<i>Cdc23</i>	1.26	<i>Polb</i>	1.40
<i>Slc1a6</i>	1.89	<i>Bmp7</i>	1.26	<i>Lsr</i>	1.40
<i>Cdt1</i>	1.87	<i>Ddx10</i>	1.25	<i>Cdh7</i>	1.39
<i>P4ha2</i>	1.83	<i>Fen1</i>	1.25	<i>Cradd</i>	1.37