



MEETING ABSTRACT

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The utilization of humanized mouse models for the study of inhibitors in HTLV-1 infection

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The development of novel techniques and systems to study human infectious diseases in both an *in vitro* and *in vivo* settings is always in high demand. Ideally, small animal models are the most efficient method of studying human afflictions. This is especially evident in the study of the human retroviruses, HIV-1 and HTLV-1, in that current simian animal models, though robust, are often expensive and difficult to maintain. Recently significant advances have been made to use human stem cells in immunocompromised animals and follow the course of infection. HTLV-1-infected humanized non-obese diabetic severe combined immunodeficiency (HU-NOD/SCID) mice have been shown by inoculation of NOD/SCID mice with CD34(+) hematopoietic progenitor and stem cells (CD34(+) HP/HSCs) infected *ex vivo* with HTLV-1 [1]. These mice exclusively develop CD4 (+) T-cell lymphomas with characteristics similar to ATL and elevated proliferation of infected human stem cells in the bone marrow were observed in mice developing malignancies. We will discuss the results of a panel of inhibitors against NFκB, cyclin/cdk complexes and Jack/Stat pathway that effectively inhibit HTLV-1 and Tax expression *in vivo*.

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