

5-Bromo-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-cyclopenta[a]-naphthalen-1-one

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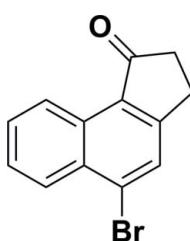
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 298\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.041; wR factor = 0.119; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.0.

The title compound, $C_{13}H_9BrO$, has been synthesized by the intramolecular Friedel–Crafts reaction of 1-(1-bromo-4-naphthyl)-3-chloropropan-1-one. There are two approximately planar [maximum deviations of 0.8 (2) and 0.4 (2) \AA in the two molecules] molecules in the asymmetric unit. The dihedral angle between their mean planes is 19.72 (8) $^\circ$. Weak intermolecular C–H \cdots O hydrogen bonding is present in the crystal structure.

Related literature

The trimer of the title compound is a potential intermediate in the synthesis of fullerenes, see: Boorum *et al.* (2001); Scott *et al.* (1996). The Aldol cyclotrimerization of the title compound is widely used in the synthesis of fullerenes and bowl-shaped compounds, see: Amick & Scott (2007). For a related structure, see: Sil *et al.* (2004).



Experimental

Crystal data

| | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| $C_{13}H_9BrO$ | $\gamma = 87.154 (7)^\circ$ |
| $M_r = 261.10$ | $V = 1022.3 (5)\text{ \AA}^3$ |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$ | $Z = 4$ |
| $a = 7.369 (2)\text{ \AA}$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $b = 9.986 (3)\text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 3.99\text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $c = 14.177 (5)\text{ \AA}$ | $T = 298\text{ K}$ |
| $\alpha = 87.763 (6)^\circ$ | $0.09 \times 0.08 \times 0.06\text{ mm}$ |
| $\beta = 78.991 (6)^\circ$ | |

Data collection

| | |
|---|--|
| Oxford Gemini S Ultra diffractometer | 5159 measured reflections |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (<i>CrysAlis RED</i> ; Oxford Diffraction, 2008) | 3524 independent reflections |
| $T_{\min} = 0.716$, $T_{\max} = 0.796$ | 2663 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.023$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.041$ | 271 parameters |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.119$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $S = 0.97$ | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.52\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 3524 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.40\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| C15–H15A \cdots O1 ⁱ | 0.97 | 2.54 | 3.495 (5) | 167 |

Symmetry code: (i) $x, y - 1, z + 1$.

Data collection: *CrysAlis CCD* (Oxford Diffraction, 2008); cell refinement: *CrysAlis RED* (Oxford Diffraction, 2008); data reduction: *CrysAlis RED*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXL97*; software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97* and *publCIF* (Westrip, 2009).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: XU2577).

References

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5-Bromo-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-cyclopenta[*a*]naphthalen-1-one

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Comment

The title compound is the medial compound for the synthesis of its trimmer molecule. In the acid conditions, the trimmer molecule can be obtained by the Aldol cyclotrimerization of 5-bromo-2,3-dihydrocyclopenta[*a*]naphthalen-1-one. These kinds of the trimmers are the potential intermediate in the synthesis of fullerenes (Boorum *et al.*, 2001; Scott *et al.*, 1996). So this method was widely used in the organic synthesis of fullerenes and bowl-shaped compounds (Amick & Scott, 2007).

The molecular structure is depicted in Fig. 1. Bond lengths and angles are in good agreement with previous reported for similar compounds (Sil *et al.*, 2004). The molecule assumes a co-planar structure, except methylene H atoms. The asymmetric unit of the crystal structure contains two independent molecules, the two molecular planes make a dihedral angle of 19.72 (8)° with respect to each other. Weak intermolecular C—H···O hydrogen bonding (Table 1) is present in the crystal structure (Fig. 2).

Experimental

All reagents and solvents were used as obtained commercially without further purification. The title compound was synthesized by adding 1-(1-bromonaphthalen-4-yl)-3-chloropropan-1-one (1.4 mL) to concentrated H₂SO₄ (11 ml) at room temperature. The resulting mixture was stirred at 383 K for 3 h, after cooling to room temperature, the mixture was poured into water-ice slowly. The aqueous layer was extracted with cyclohexane (3 × 60 mL). The organic layers were combined and washed with saturated NaHCO₃ solution (120 mL), saturated brine (3 × 60 ml), and dried over MgSO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure to provide the title compound. The compound was dissolved in CH₂Cl₂ and kept in darkness for several days, yellow block-shaped single crystals were obtained.

Refinement

H atoms were generated geometrically with C—H 0.93 or 0.97 Å and were allowed to ride on their parent atoms in the riding model approximations, with U_{iso}(H) = 1.2U_{eq}(C).

Figures

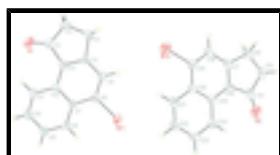


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound with 30% probability displacement ellipsoids.

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Crystal data

| | |
|------------------------------------|--|
| C ₁₃ H ₉ BrO | Z = 4 |
| M _r = 261.10 | F ₀₀₀ = 520 |
| Triclinic, P $\bar{1}$ | D _x = 1.696 Mg m ⁻³ |
| Hall symbol: -P 1 | Mo K α radiation, λ = 0.71073 Å |
| a = 7.369 (2) Å | Cell parameters from 2244 reflections |
| b = 9.986 (3) Å | θ = 5.0–51.6° |
| c = 14.177 (5) Å | μ = 3.99 mm ⁻¹ |
| α = 87.763 (6)° | T = 298 K |
| β = 78.991 (6)° | Block, yellow |
| γ = 87.154 (7)° | 0.09 × 0.08 × 0.06 mm |
| V = 1022.3 (5) Å ³ | |

Data collection

| | |
|---|--|
| Oxford Gemini S Ultra diffractometer | 3524 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube | 2663 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Monochromator: graphite | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.023$ |
| Detector resolution: 16.1903 pixels mm ⁻¹ | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.0^\circ$ |
| T = 298 K | $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.0^\circ$ |
| ω scans | $h = -8 \rightarrow 8$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (CrysAlis RED; Oxford Diffraction, 2008) | $k = -11 \rightarrow 7$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.716$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.796$ | $l = -16 \rightarrow 16$ |
| 5159 measured reflections | |

Refinement

| | |
|--|---|
| Refinement on F^2 | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.041$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.119$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0728P)^2]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| S = 0.97 | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$ |
| 3524 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.52 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 271 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.40 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction correction: none |

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| Br1 | 0.65084 (6) | 0.55540 (4) | 0.27810 (3) | 0.06465 (19) |
| Br2 | 0.91872 (7) | 0.04342 (5) | 0.24015 (3) | 0.07118 (19) |
| C1 | 0.8141 (5) | 0.4593 (4) | -0.1539 (3) | 0.0496 (9) |
| C2 | 0.8305 (6) | 0.3098 (4) | -0.1488 (3) | 0.0595 (11) |
| H2A | 0.9522 | 0.2786 | -0.1815 | 0.071* |
| H2B | 0.7384 | 0.2722 | -0.1794 | 0.071* |
| C3 | 0.8005 (6) | 0.2664 (4) | -0.0430 (3) | 0.0574 (10) |
| H3A | 0.6953 | 0.2096 | -0.0262 | 0.069* |
| H3B | 0.9093 | 0.2181 | -0.0279 | 0.069* |
| C4 | 0.7646 (5) | 0.3963 (3) | 0.0089 (3) | 0.0428 (8) |
| C5 | 0.7302 (5) | 0.4116 (4) | 0.1088 (3) | 0.0507 (9) |
| H5A | 0.7291 | 0.3373 | 0.1505 | 0.061* |
| C6 | 0.6988 (5) | 0.5365 (4) | 0.1428 (3) | 0.0454 (9) |
| C7 | 0.7025 (5) | 0.6556 (3) | 0.0827 (2) | 0.0406 (8) |
| C8 | 0.6704 (5) | 0.7859 (3) | 0.1171 (3) | 0.0480 (9) |
| H8A | 0.6451 | 0.7985 | 0.1830 | 0.058* |
| C9 | 0.6756 (5) | 0.8937 (4) | 0.0558 (3) | 0.0540 (10) |
| H9A | 0.6544 | 0.9794 | 0.0801 | 0.065* |
| C10 | 0.7121 (5) | 0.8774 (4) | -0.0427 (3) | 0.0527 (9) |
| H10A | 0.7146 | 0.9523 | -0.0840 | 0.063* |
| C11 | 0.7444 (5) | 0.7531 (3) | -0.0796 (3) | 0.0477 (9) |
| H11A | 0.7701 | 0.7435 | -0.1459 | 0.057* |
| C12 | 0.7392 (5) | 0.6376 (3) | -0.0175 (2) | 0.0397 (8) |
| C13 | 0.7711 (5) | 0.5055 (4) | -0.0526 (3) | 0.0416 (8) |
| C14 | 0.6249 (5) | -0.0807 (4) | 0.6648 (3) | 0.0528 (10) |
| C15 | 0.5904 (6) | -0.2280 (4) | 0.6573 (3) | 0.0656 (12) |
| H15A | 0.6664 | -0.2829 | 0.6938 | 0.079* |
| H15B | 0.4615 | -0.2452 | 0.6825 | 0.079* |
| C16 | 0.6392 (5) | -0.2604 (4) | 0.5528 (3) | 0.0551 (10) |
| H16A | 0.5316 | -0.2878 | 0.5296 | 0.066* |
| H16B | 0.7347 | -0.3316 | 0.5420 | 0.066* |
| C17 | 0.7091 (4) | -0.1300 (3) | 0.5032 (3) | 0.0435 (9) |
| C18 | 0.7752 (5) | -0.1078 (4) | 0.4049 (3) | 0.0498 (9) |

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|------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| H18A | 0.7815 | -0.1767 | 0.3620 | 0.060* |
| C19 | 0.8295 (5) | 0.0155 (4) | 0.3739 (3) | 0.0462 (9) |
| C20 | 0.8236 (4) | 0.1243 (3) | 0.4364 (3) | 0.0416 (8) |
| C21 | 0.8801 (5) | 0.2544 (4) | 0.4031 (3) | 0.0491 (9) |
| H21A | 0.9247 | 0.2718 | 0.3381 | 0.059* |
| C22 | 0.8680 (5) | 0.3541 (4) | 0.4681 (3) | 0.0569 (11) |
| H22A | 0.9033 | 0.4396 | 0.4459 | 0.068* |
| C23 | 0.8054 (5) | 0.3321 (4) | 0.5651 (3) | 0.0543 (10) |
| H23A | 0.8014 | 0.4011 | 0.6077 | 0.065* |
| C24 | 0.7489 (5) | 0.2069 (4) | 0.5980 (3) | 0.0542 (10) |
| H24A | 0.7043 | 0.1923 | 0.6633 | 0.065* |
| C25 | 0.7569 (5) | 0.1006 (3) | 0.5352 (3) | 0.0429 (9) |
| C26 | 0.7001 (5) | -0.0297 (3) | 0.5667 (3) | 0.0414 (8) |
| O1 | 0.8324 (5) | 0.5286 (3) | -0.2259 (2) | 0.0722 (9) |
| O2 | 0.5922 (4) | -0.0199 (3) | 0.7378 (2) | 0.0781 (9) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Br1 | 0.0910 (4) | 0.0609 (3) | 0.0390 (3) | -0.0119 (2) | -0.0041 (2) | 0.00645 (18) |
| Br2 | 0.0765 (3) | 0.0813 (4) | 0.0490 (3) | -0.0153 (2) | 0.0092 (2) | -0.0078 (2) |
| C1 | 0.045 (2) | 0.051 (2) | 0.054 (2) | 0.0024 (17) | -0.0130 (19) | -0.0079 (19) |
| C2 | 0.065 (3) | 0.057 (3) | 0.056 (3) | -0.003 (2) | -0.008 (2) | -0.015 (2) |
| C3 | 0.058 (3) | 0.041 (2) | 0.074 (3) | -0.0061 (18) | -0.011 (2) | -0.0051 (19) |
| C4 | 0.0401 (19) | 0.037 (2) | 0.051 (2) | -0.0083 (15) | -0.0050 (16) | -0.0017 (16) |
| C5 | 0.059 (2) | 0.042 (2) | 0.050 (2) | -0.0074 (18) | -0.0108 (19) | 0.0109 (17) |
| C6 | 0.050 (2) | 0.047 (2) | 0.039 (2) | -0.0091 (17) | -0.0047 (17) | 0.0022 (16) |
| C7 | 0.0395 (19) | 0.041 (2) | 0.041 (2) | -0.0082 (15) | -0.0069 (16) | 0.0048 (15) |
| C8 | 0.053 (2) | 0.045 (2) | 0.045 (2) | -0.0002 (17) | -0.0088 (18) | -0.0033 (17) |
| C9 | 0.064 (3) | 0.035 (2) | 0.063 (3) | -0.0005 (18) | -0.013 (2) | -0.0006 (17) |
| C10 | 0.062 (3) | 0.043 (2) | 0.051 (2) | -0.0005 (18) | -0.0076 (19) | 0.0106 (17) |
| C11 | 0.058 (2) | 0.045 (2) | 0.039 (2) | -0.0037 (18) | -0.0066 (18) | 0.0081 (16) |
| C12 | 0.0379 (19) | 0.0370 (19) | 0.044 (2) | -0.0035 (15) | -0.0072 (16) | 0.0030 (15) |
| C13 | 0.039 (2) | 0.042 (2) | 0.044 (2) | -0.0062 (15) | -0.0080 (16) | -0.0005 (15) |
| C14 | 0.045 (2) | 0.061 (3) | 0.054 (3) | -0.0040 (19) | -0.0141 (19) | 0.012 (2) |
| C15 | 0.059 (3) | 0.061 (3) | 0.080 (3) | -0.013 (2) | -0.024 (2) | 0.031 (2) |
| C16 | 0.046 (2) | 0.038 (2) | 0.083 (3) | -0.0077 (17) | -0.017 (2) | 0.0108 (19) |
| C17 | 0.0309 (18) | 0.042 (2) | 0.059 (2) | -0.0021 (15) | -0.0142 (17) | 0.0055 (17) |
| C18 | 0.045 (2) | 0.041 (2) | 0.064 (3) | -0.0022 (17) | -0.0090 (19) | -0.0090 (18) |
| C19 | 0.040 (2) | 0.055 (2) | 0.040 (2) | -0.0015 (17) | -0.0010 (16) | 0.0007 (16) |
| C20 | 0.0318 (18) | 0.041 (2) | 0.051 (2) | -0.0002 (15) | -0.0073 (16) | 0.0004 (16) |
| C21 | 0.043 (2) | 0.048 (2) | 0.058 (2) | -0.0121 (17) | -0.0121 (18) | 0.0083 (18) |
| C22 | 0.059 (3) | 0.034 (2) | 0.081 (3) | -0.0123 (18) | -0.020 (2) | 0.004 (2) |
| C23 | 0.053 (2) | 0.045 (2) | 0.067 (3) | -0.0079 (18) | -0.015 (2) | -0.016 (2) |
| C24 | 0.056 (2) | 0.057 (3) | 0.052 (2) | -0.0019 (19) | -0.013 (2) | -0.0053 (19) |
| C25 | 0.0360 (19) | 0.042 (2) | 0.052 (2) | 0.0007 (15) | -0.0123 (17) | -0.0037 (16) |
| C26 | 0.040 (2) | 0.042 (2) | 0.044 (2) | -0.0029 (16) | -0.0117 (16) | 0.0053 (15) |
| O1 | 0.098 (2) | 0.079 (2) | 0.0383 (17) | 0.0139 (17) | -0.0135 (16) | -0.0042 (15) |

| | | | | | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| O2 | 0.092 (2) | 0.089 (2) | 0.052 (2) | −0.0133 (18) | −0.0097 (17) | 0.0082 (17) |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|--------------|-------------|

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| Br1—C6 | 1.898 (4) | C12—C13 | 1.421 (5) |
| Br2—C19 | 1.899 (4) | C14—O2 | 1.198 (5) |
| C1—O1 | 1.200 (5) | C14—C26 | 1.476 (5) |
| C1—C2 | 1.492 (5) | C14—C15 | 1.517 (6) |
| C1—C13 | 1.496 (5) | C15—C16 | 1.501 (6) |
| C2—C3 | 1.522 (6) | C15—H15A | 0.9700 |
| C2—H2A | 0.9700 | C15—H15B | 0.9700 |
| C2—H2B | 0.9700 | C16—C17 | 1.521 (5) |
| C3—C4 | 1.504 (5) | C16—H16A | 0.9700 |
| C3—H3A | 0.9700 | C16—H16B | 0.9700 |
| C3—H3B | 0.9700 | C17—C26 | 1.364 (5) |
| C4—C13 | 1.366 (5) | C17—C18 | 1.398 (5) |
| C4—C5 | 1.403 (5) | C18—C19 | 1.345 (5) |
| C5—C6 | 1.349 (5) | C18—H18A | 0.9300 |
| C5—H5A | 0.9300 | C19—C20 | 1.423 (5) |
| C6—C7 | 1.434 (5) | C20—C25 | 1.408 (5) |
| C7—C8 | 1.400 (5) | C20—C21 | 1.420 (5) |
| C7—C12 | 1.412 (5) | C21—C22 | 1.371 (5) |
| C8—C9 | 1.354 (5) | C21—H21A | 0.9300 |
| C8—H8A | 0.9300 | C22—C23 | 1.376 (6) |
| C9—C10 | 1.386 (5) | C22—H22A | 0.9300 |
| C9—H9A | 0.9300 | C23—C24 | 1.373 (6) |
| C10—C11 | 1.358 (5) | C23—H23A | 0.9300 |
| C10—H10A | 0.9300 | C24—C25 | 1.404 (5) |
| C11—C12 | 1.421 (5) | C24—H24A | 0.9300 |
| C11—H11A | 0.9300 | C25—C26 | 1.416 (5) |
| O1—C1—C2 | 126.2 (4) | O2—C14—C26 | 128.1 (4) |
| O1—C1—C13 | 126.9 (4) | O2—C14—C15 | 124.9 (4) |
| C2—C1—C13 | 106.9 (3) | C26—C14—C15 | 107.0 (3) |
| C1—C2—C3 | 107.6 (3) | C16—C15—C14 | 107.2 (3) |
| C1—C2—H2A | 110.2 | C16—C15—H15A | 110.3 |
| C3—C2—H2A | 110.2 | C14—C15—H15A | 110.3 |
| C1—C2—H2B | 110.2 | C16—C15—H15B | 110.3 |
| C3—C2—H2B | 110.2 | C14—C15—H15B | 110.3 |
| H2A—C2—H2B | 108.5 | H15A—C15—H15B | 108.5 |
| C4—C3—C2 | 103.8 (3) | C15—C16—C17 | 104.2 (3) |
| C4—C3—H3A | 111.0 | C15—C16—H16A | 110.9 |
| C2—C3—H3A | 111.0 | C17—C16—H16A | 110.9 |
| C4—C3—H3B | 111.0 | C15—C16—H16B | 110.9 |
| C2—C3—H3B | 111.0 | C17—C16—H16B | 110.9 |
| H3A—C3—H3B | 109.0 | H16A—C16—H16B | 108.9 |
| C13—C4—C5 | 120.9 (3) | C26—C17—C18 | 121.2 (3) |
| C13—C4—C3 | 112.5 (3) | C26—C17—C16 | 111.9 (4) |
| C5—C4—C3 | 126.6 (3) | C18—C17—C16 | 127.0 (3) |
| C6—C5—C4 | 118.4 (3) | C19—C18—C17 | 118.5 (3) |

supplementary materials

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|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|
| C6—C5—H5A | 120.8 | C19—C18—H18A | 120.7 |
| C4—C5—H5A | 120.8 | C17—C18—H18A | 120.7 |
| C5—C6—C7 | 123.8 (3) | C18—C19—C20 | 123.1 (4) |
| C5—C6—Br1 | 117.9 (3) | C18—C19—Br2 | 117.8 (3) |
| C7—C6—Br1 | 118.3 (3) | C20—C19—Br2 | 119.1 (3) |
| C8—C7—C12 | 119.0 (3) | C25—C20—C21 | 119.4 (3) |
| C8—C7—C6 | 124.4 (3) | C25—C20—C19 | 117.9 (3) |
| C12—C7—C6 | 116.7 (3) | C21—C20—C19 | 122.8 (4) |
| C9—C8—C7 | 121.0 (4) | C22—C21—C20 | 119.0 (4) |
| C9—C8—H8A | 119.5 | C22—C21—H21A | 120.5 |
| C7—C8—H8A | 119.5 | C20—C21—H21A | 120.5 |
| C8—C9—C10 | 120.6 (4) | C21—C22—C23 | 122.3 (4) |
| C8—C9—H9A | 119.7 | C21—C22—H22A | 118.8 |
| C10—C9—H9A | 119.7 | C23—C22—H22A | 118.8 |
| C11—C10—C9 | 120.6 (4) | C24—C23—C22 | 119.1 (4) |
| C11—C10—H10A | 119.7 | C24—C23—H23A | 120.4 |
| C9—C10—H10A | 119.7 | C22—C23—H23A | 120.4 |
| C10—C11—C12 | 120.4 (3) | C23—C24—C25 | 121.4 (4) |
| C10—C11—H11A | 119.8 | C23—C24—H24A | 119.3 |
| C12—C11—H11A | 119.8 | C25—C24—H24A | 119.3 |
| C7—C12—C13 | 119.1 (3) | C24—C25—C20 | 118.7 (4) |
| C7—C12—C11 | 118.4 (3) | C24—C25—C26 | 122.9 (4) |
| C13—C12—C11 | 122.5 (3) | C20—C25—C26 | 118.3 (3) |
| C4—C13—C12 | 121.1 (3) | C17—C26—C25 | 121.0 (3) |
| C4—C13—C1 | 109.1 (3) | C17—C26—C14 | 109.7 (3) |
| C12—C13—C1 | 129.7 (3) | C25—C26—C14 | 129.3 (3) |
| O1—C1—C2—C3 | 178.9 (4) | O1—C1—C2—C3 | 178.9 (4) |
| C13—C1—C2—C3 | -1.1 (4) | C13—C1—C2—C3 | -1.1 (4) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | 0.8 (4) | C1—C2—C3—C4 | 0.8 (4) |
| C2—C3—C4—C13 | -0.2 (4) | C2—C3—C4—C13 | -0.2 (4) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -179.3 (4) | C2—C3—C4—C5 | -179.3 (4) |
| C13—C4—C5—C6 | 1.7 (5) | C13—C4—C5—C6 | 1.7 (5) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | -179.3 (3) | C3—C4—C5—C6 | -179.3 (3) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | -1.4 (6) | C4—C5—C6—C7 | -1.4 (6) |
| C4—C5—C6—Br1 | 179.6 (3) | C4—C5—C6—Br1 | 179.6 (3) |
| C5—C6—C7—C8 | -179.9 (3) | C5—C6—C7—C8 | -179.9 (3) |
| Br1—C6—C7—C8 | -0.9 (5) | Br1—C6—C7—C8 | -0.9 (5) |
| C5—C6—C7—C12 | 0.8 (5) | C5—C6—C7—C12 | 0.8 (5) |
| Br1—C6—C7—C12 | 179.8 (2) | Br1—C6—C7—C12 | 179.8 (2) |
| C12—C7—C8—C9 | -0.5 (5) | C12—C7—C8—C9 | -0.5 (5) |
| C6—C7—C8—C9 | -179.8 (4) | C6—C7—C8—C9 | -179.8 (4) |
| C7—C8—C9—C10 | 0.3 (6) | C7—C8—C9—C10 | 0.3 (6) |
| C8—C9—C10—C11 | -0.4 (6) | C8—C9—C10—C11 | -0.4 (6) |
| C9—C10—C11—C12 | 0.7 (6) | C9—C10—C11—C12 | 0.7 (6) |
| C8—C7—C12—C13 | -179.7 (3) | C8—C7—C12—C13 | -179.7 (3) |
| C6—C7—C12—C13 | -0.5 (5) | C6—C7—C12—C13 | -0.5 (5) |
| C8—C7—C12—C11 | 0.8 (5) | C8—C7—C12—C11 | 0.8 (5) |
| C6—C7—C12—C11 | -179.9 (3) | C6—C7—C12—C11 | -179.9 (3) |
| C10—C11—C12—C7 | -0.9 (5) | C10—C11—C12—C7 | -0.9 (5) |

| | | | |
|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C10—C11—C12—C13 | 179.7 (3) | C10—C11—C12—C13 | 179.7 (3) |
| C5—C4—C13—C12 | -1.4 (5) | C5—C4—C13—C12 | -1.4 (5) |
| C3—C4—C13—C12 | 179.4 (3) | C3—C4—C13—C12 | 179.4 (3) |
| C5—C4—C13—C1 | 178.7 (3) | C5—C4—C13—C1 | 178.7 (3) |
| C3—C4—C13—C1 | -0.5 (4) | C3—C4—C13—C1 | -0.5 (4) |
| C7—C12—C13—C4 | 0.8 (5) | C7—C12—C13—C4 | 0.8 (5) |
| C11—C12—C13—C4 | -179.8 (3) | C11—C12—C13—C4 | -179.8 (3) |
| C7—C12—C13—C1 | -179.3 (3) | C7—C12—C13—C1 | -179.3 (3) |
| C11—C12—C13—C1 | 0.0 (6) | C11—C12—C13—C1 | 0.0 (6) |
| O1—C1—C13—C4 | -179.0 (4) | O1—C1—C13—C4 | -179.0 (4) |
| C2—C1—C13—C4 | 1.0 (4) | C2—C1—C13—C4 | 1.0 (4) |
| O1—C1—C13—C12 | 1.1 (7) | O1—C1—C13—C12 | 1.1 (7) |
| C2—C1—C13—C12 | -178.9 (3) | C2—C1—C13—C12 | -178.9 (3) |
| O2—C14—C15—C16 | 176.4 (4) | O2—C14—C15—C16 | 176.4 (4) |
| C26—C14—C15—C16 | -2.3 (4) | C26—C14—C15—C16 | -2.3 (4) |
| C14—C15—C16—C17 | 2.3 (4) | C14—C15—C16—C17 | 2.3 (4) |
| C15—C16—C17—C26 | -1.6 (4) | C15—C16—C17—C26 | -1.6 (4) |
| C15—C16—C17—C18 | 178.8 (3) | C15—C16—C17—C18 | 178.8 (3) |
| C26—C17—C18—C19 | -0.3 (5) | C26—C17—C18—C19 | -0.3 (5) |
| C16—C17—C18—C19 | 179.3 (3) | C16—C17—C18—C19 | 179.3 (3) |
| C17—C18—C19—C20 | 0.3 (5) | C17—C18—C19—C20 | 0.3 (5) |
| C17—C18—C19—Br2 | -180.0 (2) | C17—C18—C19—Br2 | -180.0 (2) |
| C18—C19—C20—C25 | -0.2 (5) | C18—C19—C20—C25 | -0.2 (5) |
| Br2—C19—C20—C25 | -180.0 (2) | Br2—C19—C20—C25 | -180.0 (2) |
| C18—C19—C20—C21 | -179.6 (3) | C18—C19—C20—C21 | -179.6 (3) |
| Br2—C19—C20—C21 | 0.6 (4) | Br2—C19—C20—C21 | 0.6 (4) |
| C25—C20—C21—C22 | -0.1 (5) | C25—C20—C21—C22 | -0.1 (5) |
| C19—C20—C21—C22 | 179.3 (3) | C19—C20—C21—C22 | 179.3 (3) |
| C20—C21—C22—C23 | 1.0 (5) | C20—C21—C22—C23 | 1.0 (5) |
| C21—C22—C23—C24 | -1.5 (6) | C21—C22—C23—C24 | -1.5 (6) |
| C22—C23—C24—C25 | 1.2 (6) | C22—C23—C24—C25 | 1.2 (6) |
| C23—C24—C25—C20 | -0.4 (5) | C23—C24—C25—C20 | -0.4 (5) |
| C23—C24—C25—C26 | 179.9 (3) | C23—C24—C25—C26 | 179.9 (3) |
| C21—C20—C25—C24 | -0.2 (5) | C21—C20—C25—C24 | -0.2 (5) |
| C19—C20—C25—C24 | -179.6 (3) | C19—C20—C25—C24 | -179.6 (3) |
| C21—C20—C25—C26 | 179.5 (3) | C21—C20—C25—C26 | 179.5 (3) |
| C19—C20—C25—C26 | 0.1 (5) | C19—C20—C25—C26 | 0.1 (5) |
| C18—C17—C26—C25 | 0.2 (5) | C18—C17—C26—C25 | 0.2 (5) |
| C16—C17—C26—C25 | -179.4 (3) | C16—C17—C26—C25 | -179.4 (3) |
| C18—C17—C26—C14 | 179.8 (3) | C18—C17—C26—C14 | 179.8 (3) |
| C16—C17—C26—C14 | 0.2 (4) | C16—C17—C26—C14 | 0.2 (4) |
| C24—C25—C26—C17 | 179.6 (3) | C24—C25—C26—C17 | 179.6 (3) |
| C20—C25—C26—C17 | -0.1 (5) | C20—C25—C26—C17 | -0.1 (5) |
| C24—C25—C26—C14 | 0.0 (6) | C24—C25—C26—C14 | 0.0 (6) |
| C20—C25—C26—C14 | -179.7 (3) | C20—C25—C26—C14 | -179.7 (3) |
| O2—C14—C26—C17 | -177.3 (4) | O2—C14—C26—C17 | -177.3 (4) |
| C15—C14—C26—C17 | 1.3 (4) | C15—C14—C26—C17 | 1.3 (4) |
| O2—C14—C26—C25 | 2.2 (6) | O2—C14—C26—C25 | 2.2 (6) |
| C15—C14—C26—C25 | -179.1 (3) | C15—C14—C26—C25 | -179.1 (3) |

supplementary materials

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| $D\text{---H}\cdots A$ | $D\text{---H}$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D\text{---H}\cdots A$ |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|
| C15—H15A…O1 ¹ | 0.97 | 2.54 | 3.495 (5) | 167 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, y-1, z+1$.

Fig. 1

