## SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

## RADICAL CATION SCAVENGING ACTIVITY OF BERBERINE BRIDGE ENZYME-LIKE OLIGOSACCHARIDE OXIDASES ACTING ON SHORT CELL WALL FRAGMENTS.

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**Figure S1. Heterologous expression of FHS-OGOX1 in** *P. pastoris.* (a) UV-visible spectrum of pure FHS-OGOX1 at two different concentrations (6 μM and 20 μM) as determined by UV-absorbance. (b) SDS-PAGE/Coomassie blue staining analysis of different amounts of pure FHS-OGOX1 as determined by UV-absorbance. Same amounts of BSA were used as control. Molecular weight marker (MM) is also reported. (c) Oxidizing activity of FHS-OGOX1 (μmol  $H_2O_2.min^{-1}.mg^{-1}$ ) at pH 5.0 using OG-oligomers with different length as substrates. Values are mean  $\pm$  SD (N=3). [FHS-OGOX1: flag-his-sumoylated oligogalacturonide-oxidase 1, OGs: oligogalacturonides, OG4: tetra-galacturonic acid, OG3: tri-galacturonic acid].

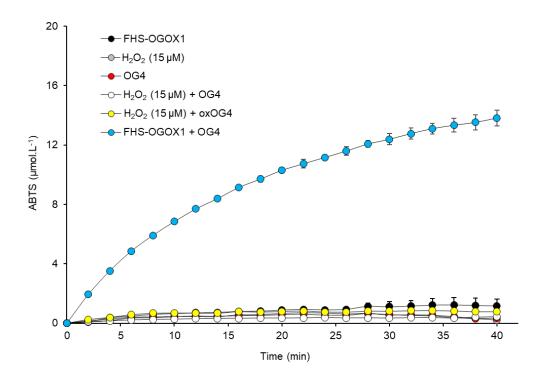


Figure S2. Production of ABTS requires the activity of FHS-OGOX1 on OG4. Production of ABTS ( $\mu$ mol.L<sup>-1</sup>) over time at pH 5.0 using different combinations of substrates and reactants. FHS-OGOX1 and OG4 were used at 4 nM and 15  $\mu$ M, respectively. Values are mean  $\pm$  SD (N=3). [ABTS: 2,2'-azino-bis (3-ethylbenzothiazoline-6-sulfonic acid), FHS-OGOX1: flag-his-sumoylated oligogalacturonide-oxidase 1, OG4: tetra-galacturonic acid, oxOG4: oxidized tetra-galacturonic acid].

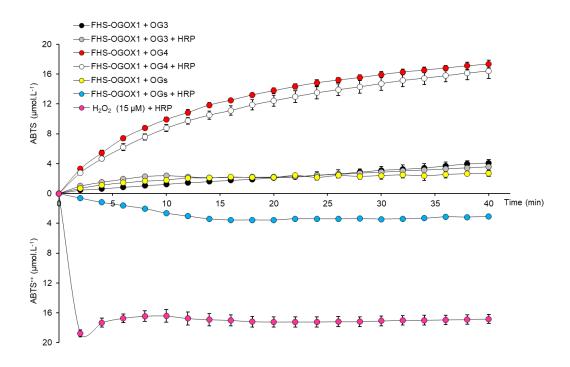


Figure S3. Production of ABTS and ABTS\*+ by the activity of FHS-OGOX1 on different OGoligomers in the presence of HRP. Production of ABTS and ABTS\*+ ( $\mu$ mol.L-1) over time at pH 5.0 by the activity of FHS-OGOX1 (4 nM) and OG3 (15  $\mu$ M), OG4 (15  $\mu$ M) and OGs (15  $\mu$ M) in the presence of HRP (+ HRP, 0.05 g.L-1). [H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> + HRP] is reported as positive control of HRP-mediated oxidation of ABTS. Values are mean  $\pm$  SD (N=3). [ABTS: 2,2'-azino-bis (3-ethylbenzothiazoline-6-sulfonic acid), FHS-OGOX1: flag-his-sumoylated oligogalacturonide-oxidase 1, HRP: horseradish peroxidase VI-type, OGs: oligogalacturonides, OG4: tetra-galacturonic acid, OG3: tri-galacturonic acid].

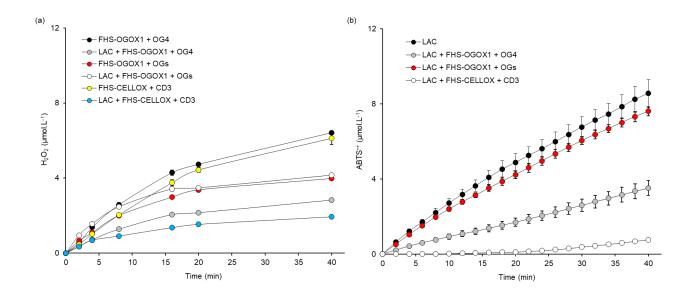


Figure S4. Production of  $H_2O_2$  by the activity of different OSOX/oligomer combinations in the presence of laccase. (a) Production of  $H_2O_2$  (µmol.L<sup>-1</sup>) over time at pH 5.0 by the activity of FHS-OGOX1/OG4, FHS-OGOX1/OG5 and FHS-CELLOX/CD3 combinations in the presence of laccase (5 µg.mL<sup>-1</sup>) as determined by the xylenol orange assay. (b) Production of ABTS<sup>+</sup> over time by laccase alone and in the presence of the same OSOX/oligomer combinations shown in (a) (extrapolated from Fig. 4). FHS-OGOX1, FHS-CELLOX and each oligomer were used at 4 nM, 16 nM and 15 µM, respectively. Values are mean  $\pm$  SD (N=3). [ABTS: 2,2'-azino-bis (3-ethylbenzothiazoline-6-sulfonic acid), CD3: cellotriose, FHS-CELLOX: flag-his-sumoylated cellodextrin-oxidase, FHS-OGOX1: flag-his-sumoylated oligogalacturonide-oxidase 1, LAC: laccase from *T. versicolor*, OGs: oligogalacturonides, OG4: tetra-galacturonic acid].