

Supplementary Fig 1. The concentration of CXCL1 in supernatants derived from TAMs and MDA-MB-231 cells. (A) ELISA assays were utilized to detect the concentration of CXCL1 in supernatants derived from TAMs, MDA-MB-231 cells, TAMs Vec, TAMs $CXCL1^{OE}$, TAMs shCtrl as well as TAMs $CXCL1^{KD}$. Values are presented as Mean \pm SD, n = 3, **P < 0.01. (B) CCK8 assays were conducted to assess the impact of CXCL1 overexpression on TAMs-induced paclitaxel resistance in breast cancer cells, as well as the reversal effect of a CXCL1 neutralizing antibody (Mean \pm SD, n = 6, *P < 0.01). (C) The inhibitory effects of CXCL1 knockdown on TAMs-induced paclitaxel resistance in breast cancer cells were also evaluated using CCK8 assays (Mean \pm SD, n = 6, *P < 0.05, **P < 0.01).

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