

-Supporting Information

**[4+2] cycloaddition of α -bromotrifluoromethylhydrazone
with alkenes: synthesis of
Trifluoromethyltetrahydropyridazines**

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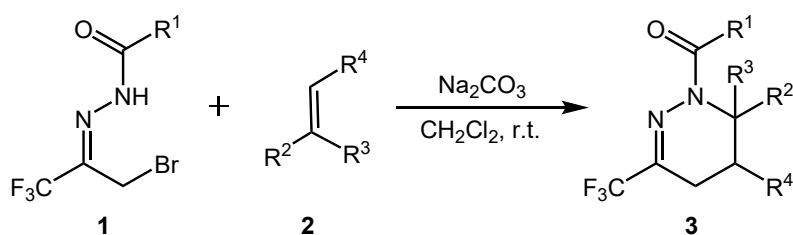
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1. General Information

All solvents were treated according to standard procedures. Reagents were obtained from commercial suppliers except for acylhydrazines, and used without further purification unless otherwise noted. α -bromotrifluoromethylhydrazone **1** were prepared through condensation of hydrazides with 3-Bromo-1,1,1-trifluoroacetone according to the literature procedure.¹ Silica gel column chromatography was carried out using 230–400 mesh silica gel. The progress of reactions was monitored by TLC. TLC plates were analyzed by exposure to ultraviolet (UV) light or iodine vapor. NMR experiments were carried out in CDCl₃. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded with 400 MHz or 600 MHz and 101 MHz or 151 MHz spectrometers, respectively. ¹⁹F NMR spectra were recorded on 400 MHz and 600 MHz spectrometers, corresponding to Larmor frequencies of 376 MHz and 565 MHz for ¹⁹F nuclei, respectively. Chemical shifts are reported as δ values relative to internal TMS (δ = 0.00 ppm for ¹H NMR), chloroform (δ = 7.26 ppm for ¹H NMR, δ = 77.0 ppm for ¹³C NMR) in parts per million (ppm). The following abbreviations are used for the multiplicities: s: singlet, d: doublet, dd: doublet of doublet, t: triplet, q: quartet, m: multiplet, br: broad signal. Coupling constants (*J*) are reported in hertz (Hz). HRMS measurements were carried out using the ESI ionization technique with an FT-ICR analyzer.

2. General synthetic procedures

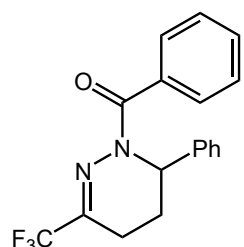


Trifluoromethylbromidoehydrazone **1** (0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv), sodium carbonate (0.6 mmol, 2 equiv), olefins **2** (0.9 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and dichloromethane (2 mL) were added to a 50 mL round-bottom flask at room temperature. The degree of reaction was detected with TLC, and after the reaction was complete, the reaction mixture was quenched with a saturated aqueous solution NH₄Cl (10 mL). The organic layer was separated and the aqueous phase was extracted with EtOAc (3×15 mL). The pooled organic layer is dried on anhydrous MgSO₄ and then concentrated under reduced

pressure. The residue is purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether-EtOAc) to obtain the desired product.

3. Characterization Data

3.1 NMR copies of compound 3a-3o



phenyl(6-phenyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-

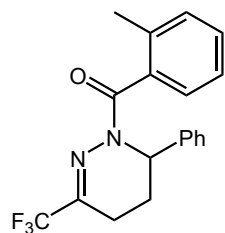
1(4H)-yl)methanone (3a): White crystals (55.17 mg, 83%); m.p:

104.2 – 106.4 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.86 – 7.75 (m,

2H), 7.53 – 7.23 (m, 6H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 6.06 (s, 1H),

2.47 – 2.28 (m, 2H), 2.18 (tt, *J* = 13.3, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.06 – 1.91 (m,

1H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.9, 139.0, 137.8 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 35.4 Hz), 133.3, 131.1, 130.4, 129.1, 127.7, 127.6, 125.1, 120.4 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 274.7 Hz), 52.3, 22.9, 16.4 ppm; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -71.18 ppm; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* [M + Na]⁺ calcd for C₁₄H₁₃F₃N₂O₃Na: 337.0770; found: 337.0767.



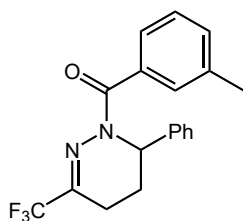
(6-phenyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-

yl)(*o*-tolyl)methanone (3b): White crystals (50.23 mg, 78%); m.p:

106.4-109.6 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.67 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz,

2H), 6.64 – 6.55 (m, 3H), 6.54 – 6.48 (m, 2H), 6.40 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz,

2H), 5.36 (s, 1H), 1.66 (dd, *J* = 18.3, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 1.60 (s, 4H), 1.43 (tt, *J* = 13.4, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 1.28 (ddd, *J* = 19.3, 12.8, 6.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.2, 139.5, 138.6 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 36.24 Hz), 135.6, 135.2, 130.3, 129.7, 129.4, 128.0, 127.8, 125.4, 125.4, 120.5 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 274.82 Hz), 52.3, 23.3, 20.0, 16.7; ¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -71.41; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₁₉H₁₈F₃N₂O: 347.1366; found: 347.1363.



(6-phenyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-

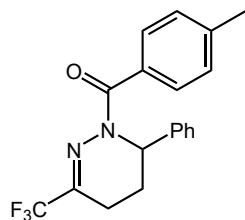
yl)(*m*-tolyl)methanone (3c): Colourless oil (59.25 mg, 92%)

; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.62 (s, 1H), 7.60 (dd, *J*

= 5.5, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.32 – 7.25

(m, 3H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 6.06 – 6.01 (m, 1H), 2.39 (s, 4H), 2.34 – 2.29 (m, 1H), 2.15 (tt, *J* = 13.4, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.01 – 1.93 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.0, 139.1, 137.6 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 36.24 Hz), 137.3, 133.2, 13

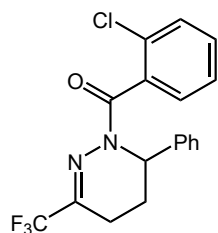
1.8, 131.0, 129.0, 127.6, 127.5, 127.4, 125.1, 120.4 (q , $J_{C-F} = 273.31$ Hz), 52.3, 22.9, 21.3, 16.4; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -71.18; HRMS (ESI): m/z [$\text{M} + \text{H}$] $^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}$: 347.1366; found: 347.1363.



(6-phenyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-

1(4H)-yl)(p-tolyl)methanone (3d): White solid (47.01 mg, 73%); m.p: 105.5-108.9 °C; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.75 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.33 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.26 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz,

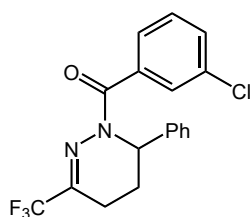
1H), 7.22 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.07 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.06 – 6.02 (m, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.36 (dd, $J = 17.9, 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.34 – 2.28 (m, 1H), 2.15 (tt, $J = 13.4, 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.01 – 1.93 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.7, 141.7, 139.2, 137.4 (q , $J_{C-F} = 36.24$ Hz), 130.7, 130.3, 129.0, 128.3, 127.6, 125.1, 120.5 (q , $J_{C-F} = 274.83$ Hz), 52.3, 22.9, 21.5, 16.4; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -71.09; HRMS (ESI): m/z [$\text{M} + \text{H}$] $^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}$: 347.1366; found: 347.1363.



(2-chlorophenyl)(6-phenyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyri-

dazin-1(4H)-yl)methanone (3e): White solid (48.32 mg, 66%); m.p: 119.6-121.3 °C; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.43 – 7.26 (m, 7H), 7.14 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.02 (s, 1H), 2.36 (

dd, $J = 18.4, 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.30 (dd, $J = 13.6, 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.14 (tt, $J = 13.4, 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 1.97 (ddd, $J = 19.3, 12.9, 6.2$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.2, 139.0 (q , $J_{C-F} = 36.24$ Hz), 138.8, 135.2, 131.2, 130.5, 129.2, 129.0, 128.5, 127.4, 126.5, 125.2, 120.1 (q , $J_{C-F} = 274.82$ Hz), 52.2, 22.8, 16.5; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -71.64; HRMS (ESI): m/z [$\text{M} + \text{H}$] $^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{OCl}$: 367.0820; found: 367.0816.

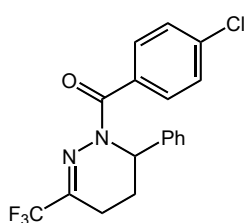


(3-chlorophenyl)(6-phenyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-yl)methanone (3f):

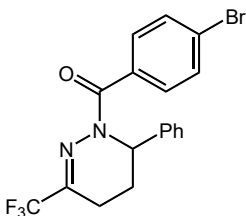
White solid (61.50 mg, 84%); m.p: 115.5-119.4 °C; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.80 (t, $J = 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.68 (dt, $J = 7.8, 1.4$ Hz, 1H),

7.45 (ddd, $J = 8.0, 2.3, 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.39 – 7.32 (m, 3H), 7.31 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.07 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.05 – 5.97 (m, 1H), 2.45 – 2.27 (m, 2H), 2.16 (tt, $J = 13.4, 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.05 – 1.93 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3)

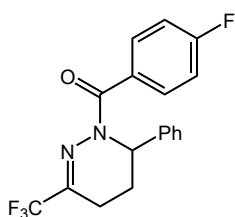
δ 168.44, 138.8, 138.5 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 34.73$ Hz), 135.0, 133.7, 131.1, 130.4, 129.2, 128.9, 128.5, 127.8, 125.0, 120.3 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 273.31$ Hz), 52.4, 22.9, 16.4; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -71.32; HRMS (ESI): m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{OCl}$: 367.0820; found: 367.0816.



(4-chlorophenyl)(6-phenyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-yl)methanone (3g): White solid (46.12 mg, 63%); m.p: 98.6-101.5 °C; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.77 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.42 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.35 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.28 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.06 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.02 (dt, $J = 4.3, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.39 (dd, $J = 18.4, 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.33 (dd, $J = 13.6, 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.16 (tt, $J = 13.4, 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.04 – 1.95 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.7, 138.9, 138.3 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 36.24$ Hz), 137.4, 131.9, 131.2, 129.1, 127.9, 127.8, 125.0, 120.3 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 273.31$ Hz), 52.4, 22.9, 16.4; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -71.21; HRMS (ESI): m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{OCl}$: 367.0820; found: 367.0816.

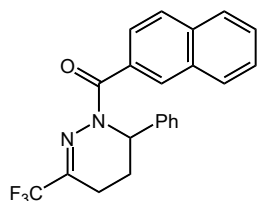


(4-bromophenyl)(6-phenyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-yl)methanone (3h): White solid (61.50 mg, 75%); m.p: 117.1-121.3 °C; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.69 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.38 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.28 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.06 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.04 – 5.99 (m, 1H), 2.38 (dd, $J = 18.4, 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.32 (dd, $J = 13.6, 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.16 (tt, $J = 13.4, 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.99 (ddd, $J = 19.8, 13.0, 6.3$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.8, 138.9, 138.3 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 34.73$ Hz), 132.1, 132.1, 130.9, 129.1, 127.8, 125.9, 125.0, 120.3 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 274.82$ Hz), 52.4, 22.9, 16.4; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -71.19; HRMS (ESI): m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{OBr}$: 411.0314; found: 411.0310.



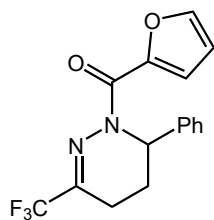
(4-fluorophenyl)(6-phenyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-yl)methanone (3i): White solid (51.11 mg, 73%); m.p: 75.6-77.5 °C; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.89 – 7.84 (m, 2H), 7.35 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.28 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz,

1H), 7.13 – 7.05 (m, 4H), 6.05 – 6.01 (m, 1H), 2.39 (dd, $J = 18.4, 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.34 (ddt, $J = 13.6, 6.4, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.17 (tt, $J = 13.4, 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.04 – 1.95 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.6, 164.4(d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 253.6$ Hz), 139.0, 138.0 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 36.24$ Hz), 133.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 9.06$ Hz), 129.3, 129.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.02$ Hz), 129.1, 125.0, 120.4(q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 274.82$ Hz), 114.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 22.65$ Hz), 52.4, 22.9, 16.4; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -71.22, -108.09 – -108.17 (m); HRMS (ESI): m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{F}_4\text{N}_2\text{O}$: 351.1115; found: 351.1118.



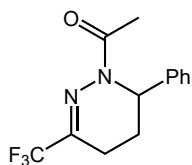
naphthalen-2-yl(6-phenyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-yl)methanone (3j): White solid (59.61 mg, 78%); m.p: 132.0-134.9 °C; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ

8.40 (s, 1H), 7.91 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.85 (dd, $J = 8.6, 5.1$ Hz, 3H), 7.57 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.36 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.28 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.12 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 6.12 – 6.05 (m, 1H), 2.39 (dd, $J = 18.3, 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.36 – 2.31 (m, 1H), 2.19 (tt, $J = 13.4, 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.04 – 1.96 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.8, 139.1, 137.9 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 34.73$ Hz), 134.5, 132.3, 131.6, 130.7, 129.2, 129.1, 127.8, 127.7, 127.7, 126.9, 126.8, 126.4, 125.1, 120.4 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 274.82$ Hz), 52.4, 23.0, 16.4; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -71.09; HRMS (ESI): m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}$: 383.1366; found: 383.1362.



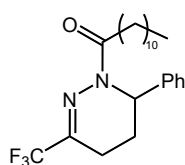
furan-2-yl(6-phenyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-yl)methanone (3k): Colourless oil (56.04 mg, 87%); ^1H

NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.64 (dd, $J = 6.0, 2.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.32 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.29 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.04 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.56 (dd, $J = 3.5, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.06 – 5.99 (m, 1H), 2.45 – 2.37 (m, 1H), 2.36 – 2.29 (m, 1H), 2.13 (tt, $J = 13.3, 4.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.06 – 1.97 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.4, 146.3, 145.2, 138.8, 138.2 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 36.24$ Hz), 129.0, 127.7, 125.1, 121.6, 120.7 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 274.82$ Hz), 112.1, 52.0, 22.7, 16.5; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -70.91; HRMS (ESI): m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$: 323.1002; found: 323.1000.

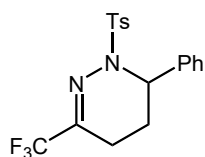


1-(6-phenyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-

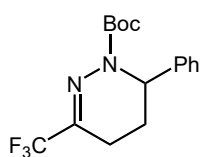
yl)ethan-1-one (3l): Colourless oil (43.76 mg, 81%); ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.32 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.25 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.97 (dd, $J = 7.9, 1.4$ Hz, 2H), 5.91 – 5.86 (m, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.37 – 2.30 (m, 1H), 2.27 – 2.21 (m, 1H), 2.01 (tt, $J = 13.1, 4.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.97 – 1.88 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.4, 139.2, 137.4 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 33.22$ Hz), 129.0, 127.6, 125.0, 120.4 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 273.31$ Hz), 51.3, 22.7, 21.1, 16.2; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -71.35; HRMS (ESI): m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}$: 271.1053; found: 271.1052.



1-(6-phenyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-yl)dodecan-1-one (3m): Colourless oil (74.67 mg, 91%); ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.31 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.27 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 6.96 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 5.91 – 5.84 (m, 1H), 2.86 (ddd, $J = 15.3, 8.7, 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.76 (ddd, $J = 15.3, 8.6, 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.37 – 2.30 (m, 1H), 2.23 (ddd, $J = 8.2, 6.2, 4.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.05 – 1.88 (m, 2H), 1.73 – 1.60 (m, 2H), 1.26 (s, 16H), 0.88 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 174.9, 139.4, 136.9 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 36.24$ Hz), 128.9, 127.5, 125.0, 120.5 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 273.31$ Hz), 51.3, 33.1, 31.9, 29.6, 29.5, 29.4, 24.9, 22.8, 22.7, 16.2, 14.1; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -71.25; HRMS (ESI): m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{34}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}$: 411.2618; found: 411.2615.



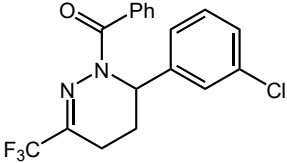
6-phenyl-1-tosyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydropyridazine (3n): White solid (38.97 mg, 51%); m.p: 142.7-144.9 °C; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.65 – 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.18 (m, 5H), 6.90 – 6.82 (m, 2H), 5.64 (s, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.31 – 2.25 (m, 1H), 2.12 (ddt, $J = 10.9, 4.0, 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 1.98 – 1.85 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 144.4, 139.4, 137.7 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 34.73$ Hz), 135.0, 129.4, 128.7, 128.1, 127.7, 125.7, 120.2 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 273.31$ Hz), 55.8, 23.7, 21.6, 15.4; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -71.20; HRMS (ESI): m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$: 383.1036; found: 383.1034.

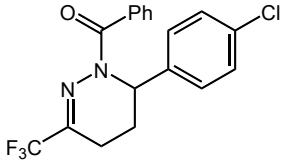


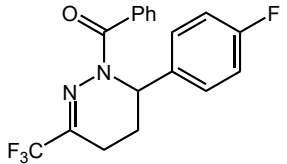
tert-butyl-6-phenyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazine-1(4H)-carboxylate (3o): White solid (63.00 mg, 96%); m.p: 108.6-111.3 °C; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.33 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.29 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.02 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 5.56 (s, 1H), 2.30 (dd, $J = 18.2, 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.23 – 2.17 (m, 1H), 2.10 (tt, $J = 13.3, 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 1.94 – 1.85 (m, 1H), 1.43 (s,

9H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.0, 140.2, 137.1 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 36.24$ Hz), 128.9, 127.5, 124.9, 120.3 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 274.82$ Hz), 82.7, 54.3, 28.0, 23.1, 15.7; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -71.23; HRMS (ESI): m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{20}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$: 329.1471; found: 329.1474.

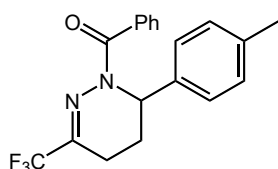
3.2. NMR copies of compound 4a-4g

 **(6-(3-chlorophenyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-yl)(phenyl)methanone (4a):** White solid (4.759 mg, 65%); m.p: 108.6-111.3 °C; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.99 – 7.90 (m, 2H), 7.68 – 7.62 (m, 1H), 7.58 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.47 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 7.09 (dt, $J = 6.8, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.19 – 6.11 (m, 1H), 2.56 (dd, $J = 18.5, 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.48 (dd, $J = 13.7, 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.34 (tt, $J = 13.5, 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.18 – 2.09 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.8, 141.2, 137.9 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 34.73$ Hz), 135.1, 133.0, 131.3, 130.4, 130.4, 128.0, 127.7, 125.6, 123.2, 120.3 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 274.82$ Hz), 51.9, 22.8, 16.3; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -71.20; HRMS (ESI): m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{OCl}$: 367.0820; found: 367.0816.

 **(6-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-yl)(phenyl)methanone (4b):** White solid (60.77 mg, 83%); m.p: 88.5-91.3 °C; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.83 – 7.75 (m, 2H), 7.52 – 7.46 (m, 1H), 7.42 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.37 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.07 – 6.99 (m, 2H), 6.04 – 5.97 (m, 1H), 2.40 (dd, $J = 18.5, 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.33 – 2.27 (m, 1H), 2.18 (tt, $J = 13.5, 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.01 – 1.91 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.8, 137.8 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 36.24$ Hz), 137.6, 133.6, 133.0, 131.3, 130.4, 129.3, 127.6, 126.6, 120.3 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 274.82$ Hz), 51.8, 22.8, 16.3; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -71.20; HRMS (ESI): m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{OCl}$: 367.0820; found: 367.0816.

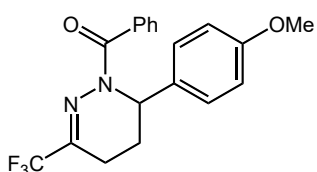
 **(6-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-yl)(phenyl)methanone (4c):** Yellow oily liquid (49.71 mg, 71%); ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.82

– 7.76 (m, 2H), 7.51 – 7.46 (m, 1H), 7.42 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.10 – 7.01 (m, 4H), 6.04 – 5.99 (m, 1H), 2.40 (dd, $J = 18.5, 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.30 (ddt, $J = 13.7, 6.5, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.17 (tt, $J = 13.4, 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.02 – 1.93 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.8, 162.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 247.64$ Hz), 137.8 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 36.24$ Hz), 134.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.02$ Hz), 133.1, 131.3, 130.4, 127.6, 126.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 9.06$ Hz), 120.3 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 274.82$ Hz), 116.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 19.63$ Hz), 51.7, 22.9, 16.3; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -71.19, -114.70 – -114.76 (m); HRMS (ESI): m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_4\text{N}_2\text{O}$: 350.1042; found: 350.1038.



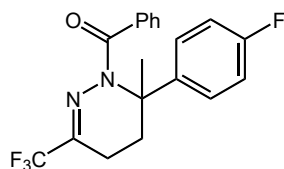
phenyl(6-(*p*-tolyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4*H*)-yl)methanone (4d):

Yellow oily liquid (63.00 mg, 91%); ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.82 – 7.77 (m, 2H), 7.49 – 7.44 (m, 1H), 7.41 (ddt, $J = 8.3, 6.6, 1.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.15 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.97 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 6.02 – 5.98 (m, 1H), 2.39 – 2.33 (m, 1H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.30 – 2.27 (m, 1H), 2.13 (tt, $J = 13.3, 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.04 – 1.95 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.9, 137.8 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 34.73$ Hz), 137.4, 136.1, 133.4, 131.1, 130.4, 129.8, 127.6, 125.0, 120.4 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 274.82$ Hz), 52.1, 22.9, 21.0, 16.4; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -71.16; HRMS (ESI): m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}$: 346.1293; found: 346.1289.



(6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4*H*)-yl)(phenyl)methanone (4e)

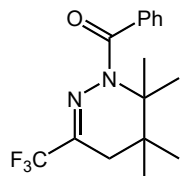
Colourless oil (62.28 mg, 86%); ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.82 – 7.76 (m, 2H), 7.50 – 7.45 (m, 1H), 7.41 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.00 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.90 – 6.85 (m, 2H), 5.99 (s, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.38 (dd, $J = 18.3, 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.29 (dd, $J = 13.4, 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.13 (tt, $J = 13.3, 4.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.06 – 1.97 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.8, 159.0, 137.8 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 34.73$ Hz), 133.4, 131.1, 131.0, 130.3, 127.6, 126.2, 120.4 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 273.31$ Hz), 114.5, 55.3, 51.8, 23.0, 16.4; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -71.18; HRMS (ESI): m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$: 363.1315; found: 363.1313.



(6-(4-fluorophenyl)-6-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-

5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-yl)(phenyl)methanone (4f):

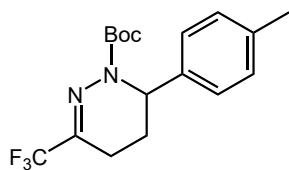
Colourless oil (46.61 mg, 64%); ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.73 – 7.68 (m, 2H), 7.48 – 7.44 (m, 1H), 7.38 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.21 – 7.15 (m, 2H), 7.07 – 6.99 (m, 2H), 2.43 – 2.35 (m, 1H), 2.20 – 2.14 (m, 1H), 2.14 – 2.07 (m, 2H), 2.01 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.7, 162.5, 160.9, 139.5, 139.5, 135.9 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 36.24$ Hz), 134.5, 131.2, 130.2, 127.3, 125.9, 125.9, 120.4 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 274.82$ Hz), 115.8, 115.6, 60.1, 35.0, 24.8, 17.9; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -71.09, -115.86 (ddd, $J = 13.7, 8.5, 5.0$ Hz); HRMS (ESI): m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_4\text{N}_2\text{O}$: 365.1272; found: 365.1268.



phenyl(5,5,6,6-tetramethyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-yl)methanone (4g):

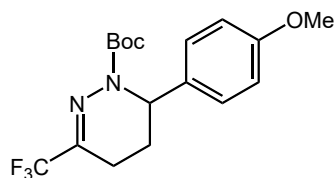
Yellow oily liquid (26.22 mg, 42%); ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.60 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.45 – 7.41 (m, 1H), 7.36 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 2.22 (s, 2H), 1.58 (s, 6H), 1.09 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.7, 136.1, 134.1 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 36.24$ Hz), 130.9, 129.8, 127.5, 120.5 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 273.31$ Hz), 62.4, 33.5, 33.1, 24.0, 20.4; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -71.26. HRMS (ESI): m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}$: 312.1450; found: 312.1448.

3. NMR copies of compound 5a-5d

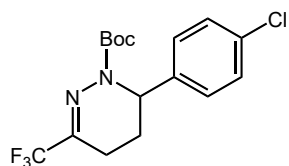


tert-butyl-6-(p-tolyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazine-1(4H)-carboxylate (5a):

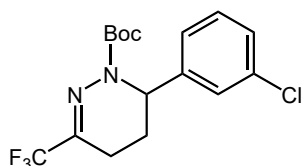
White solid (56.80 mg, 83%); m.p: 65.4-68.3 °C; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.13 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.91 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 5.53 (s, 1H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.29 (dd, $J = 18.1, 4.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.17 (dd, $J = 13.4, 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.07 (tt, $J = 13.2, 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.94 – 1.85 (m, 1H), 1.43 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.1, 137.1, 137.1 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 36.36$ Hz), 129.6, 124.8, 120.6 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 274.72$ Hz), 82.6, 54.1, 28.0, 23.1, 21.0, 15.7; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -71.22; HRMS (ESI): m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$: 342.1555; found: 342.1551.



tert-butyl-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazine-1(4H)-carboxylate (5b): White solid (70.20 mg, 98%); m.p: 84.2-86.3 °C; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.96 – 6.92 (m, 2H), 6.88 – 6.84 (m, 2H), 5.51 (s, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 2.30 (dd, J = 18.2, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.19 – 2.12 (m, 1H), 2.06 (tt, J = 13.3, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 1.96 – 1.87 (m, 1H), 1.44 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.9, 152.1, 137.1 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 34.73 Hz), 132.2, 126.1, 120.6 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 273.31 Hz), 114.2, 82.6, 55.3, 53.8, 28.0, 23.2, 15.7; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -71.20; HRMS (ESI): m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$: 358.1504; found: 358.1508.



tert-butyl-6-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazine-1(4H)-carboxylate (5c): White solid (68.07 mg, 94%); m.p: 116.5-118.9 °C; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.33 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 6.97 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 5.54 (s, 1H), 2.33 (dd, J = 18.3, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 2.17 (ddt, J = 13.6, 6.7, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 2.10 (tt, J = 13.4, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 1.91 – 1.82 (m, 1H), 1.44 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 151.9, 138.7, 137.1 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 36.24 Hz), 133.4, 129.1, 126.4, 120.5 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 273.31 Hz), 83.0, 53.7, 28.0, 23.0, 15.6; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -71.24; HRMS (ESI): m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{Cl}$: 362.1009; found: 362.1011.



tert-butyl-6-(3-chlorophenyl)-3-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazine-1(4H)-carboxylate (5d): White solid (65.90 mg, 91%); m.p: 114.25-117.3 °C; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.30 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.06 (s, 1H), 6.89 (dt, J = 6.8, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 5.53 (s, 1H), 2.33 (dd, J = 18.2, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 2.20 (ddt, J = 13.6, 6.5, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 2.11 (tt, J = 13.4, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 1.93 – 1.84 (m, 1H), 1.45 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 151.9, 142.3, 137.2 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 34.73 Hz), 135.0, 127.9, 125.3, 123.1, 120.5 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}}$ = 273.31 Hz), 83.1, 53.8, 28.0, 22.9, 15.6; ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -71.24; HRMS (ESI): m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{Cl}$: 362.1009; found: 362.1004.

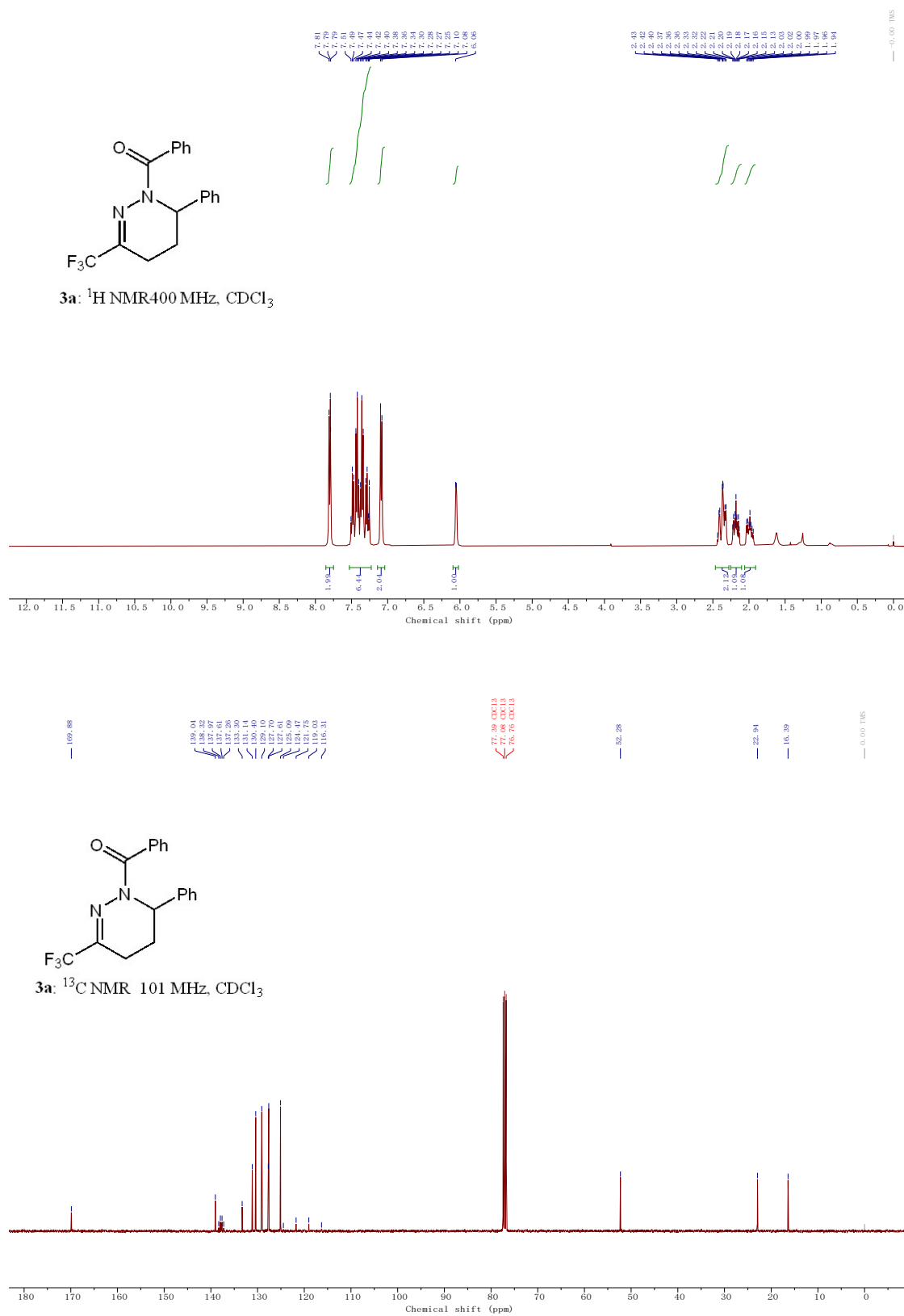
4. References

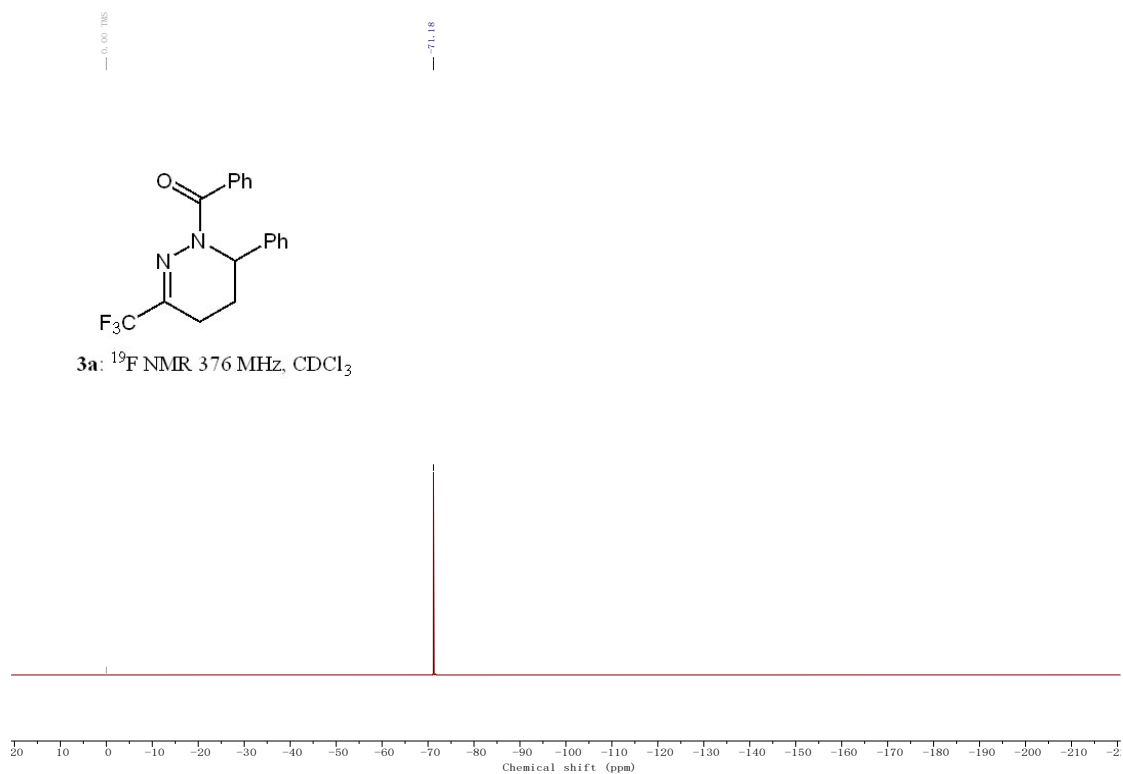
1. Hatcher, J. M., Coltart, D. M., Copper(I)-Catalyzed Addition of Grignard Reagents to *in Situ*-Derived *N*-Sulfonyl Azoalkenes: An Umpolung Alkylation

Procedure Applicable to the Formation of Up to Three Contiguous Quaternary Centers. J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2010, 132, 4546–4547; (b) Chen, J.-R., Dong, W.-R., Candy, M., Pan, F.-F., Jörres, M., Bolm, C., Enantioselective Synthesis of Dihydropyrazoles by Formal [4 + 1] Cycloaddition of *in Situ*-Derived Azoalkenes and Sulfur Ylides. J. Am. Chem. Soc., 2012, 134, 6924–6927; (c) Chen, D.-Z., Xiao, W.-J., Chen, J.-R., Synthesis of Spiropyrazoline Oxindoles by a Formal [4 + 1] Annulation Reaction Between 3-Bromooxindoles and *in Situ*-Derived 1,2-Diaza-1,3-Dienes. Org. Chem. Front., 2017, 4, 1289–1293; (d) Li, D., Metal- and Azide-Free Iodine-Promoted Aerobic Oxidative Cyclization to Trifluoromethylated Triazoles. J. Org. Chem. 2025, 90, 1256–1261.

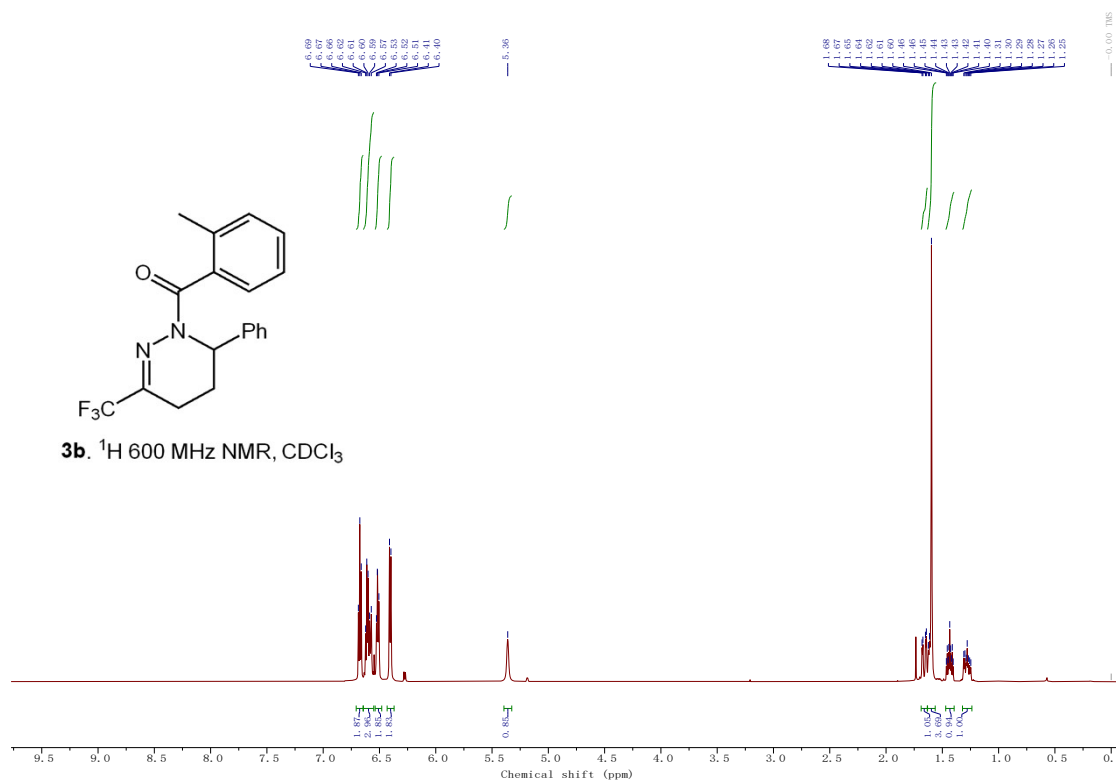
5. NMR spectra

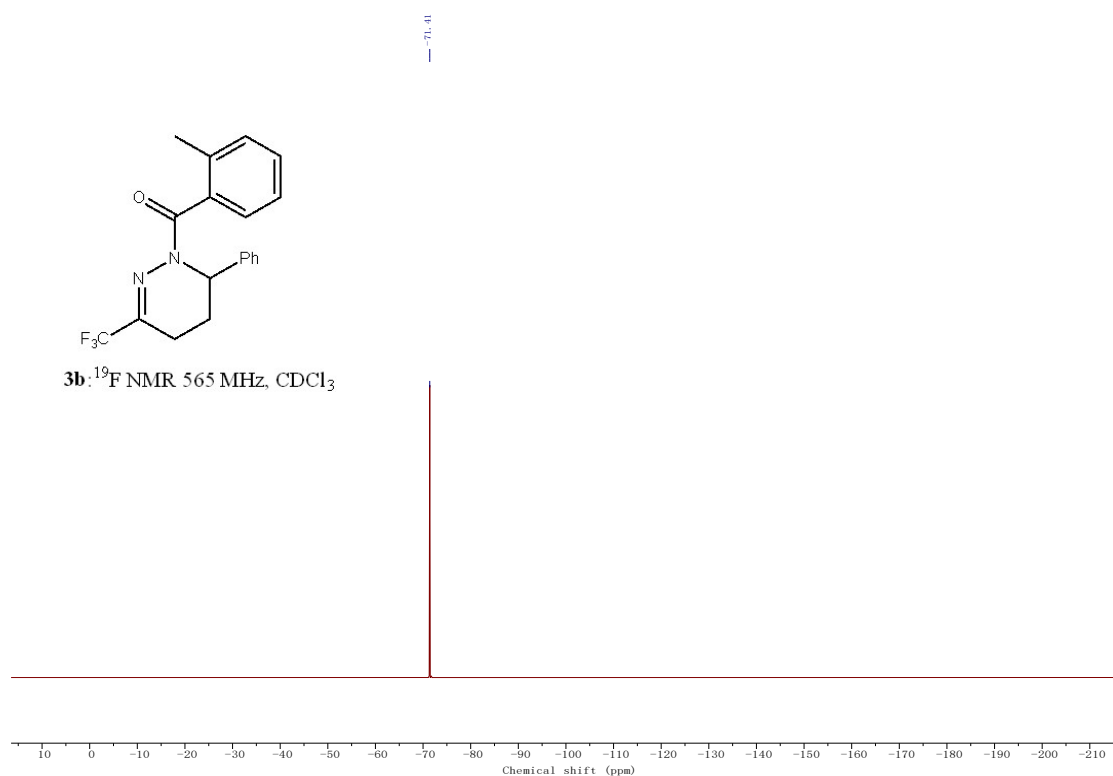
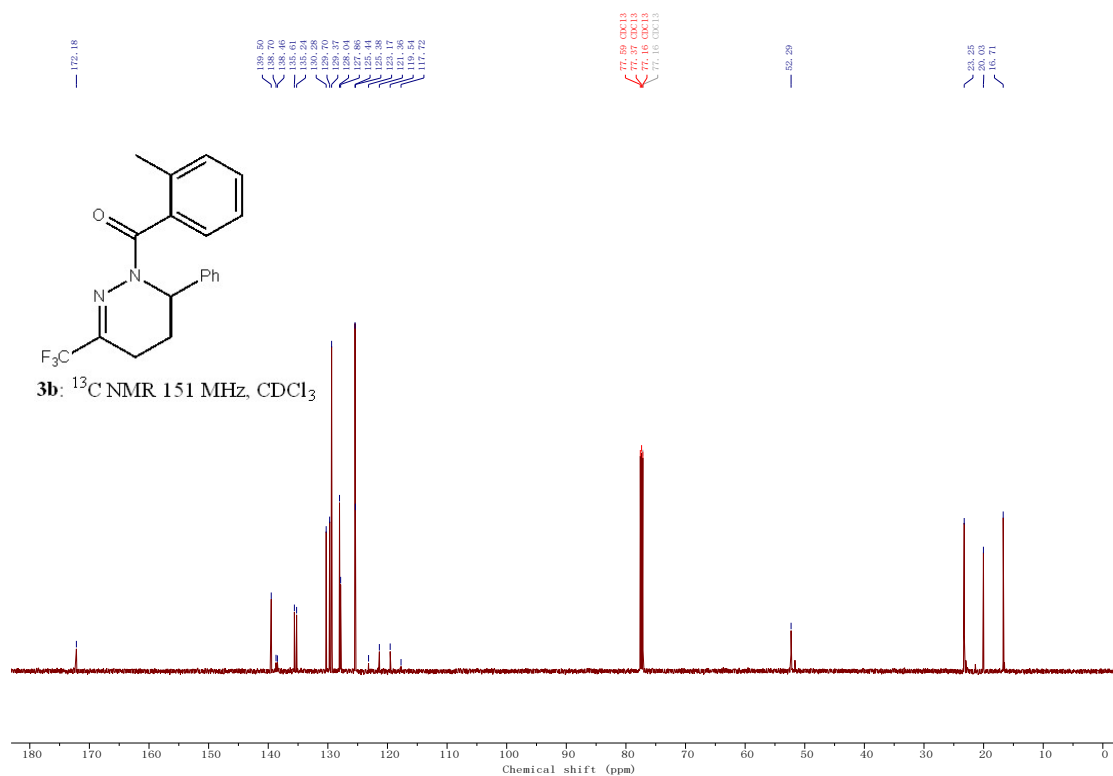
NMR copies of compound **3a**:



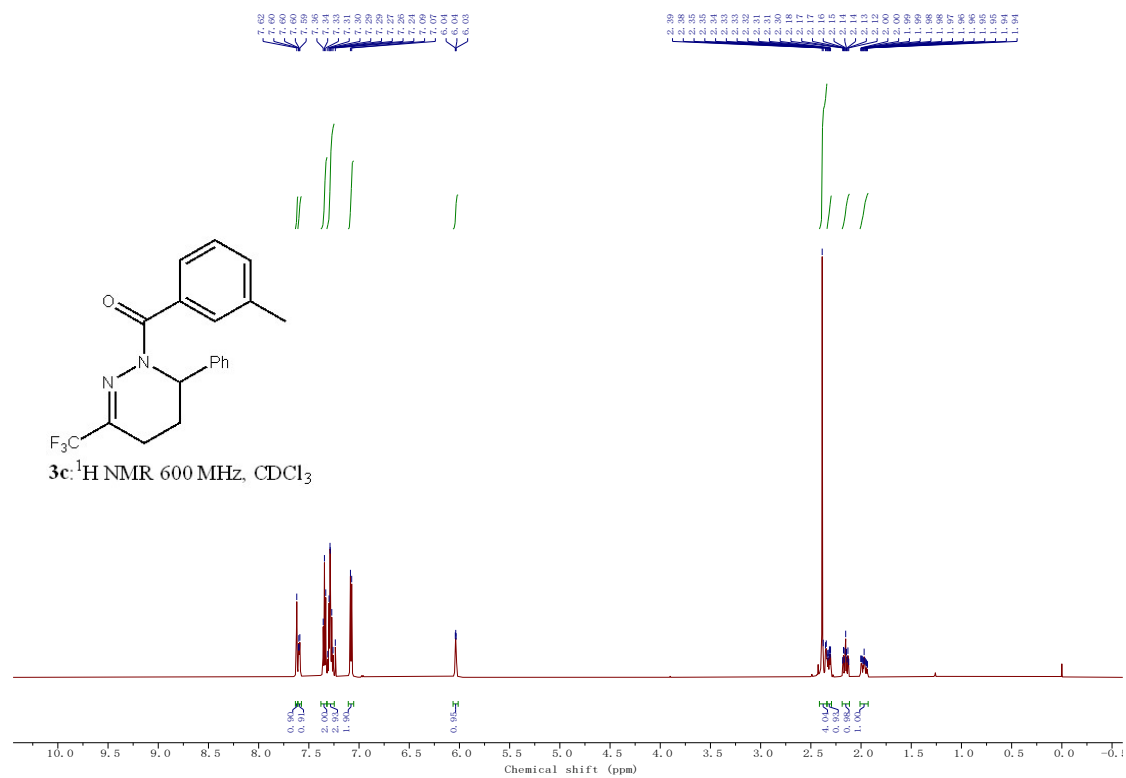


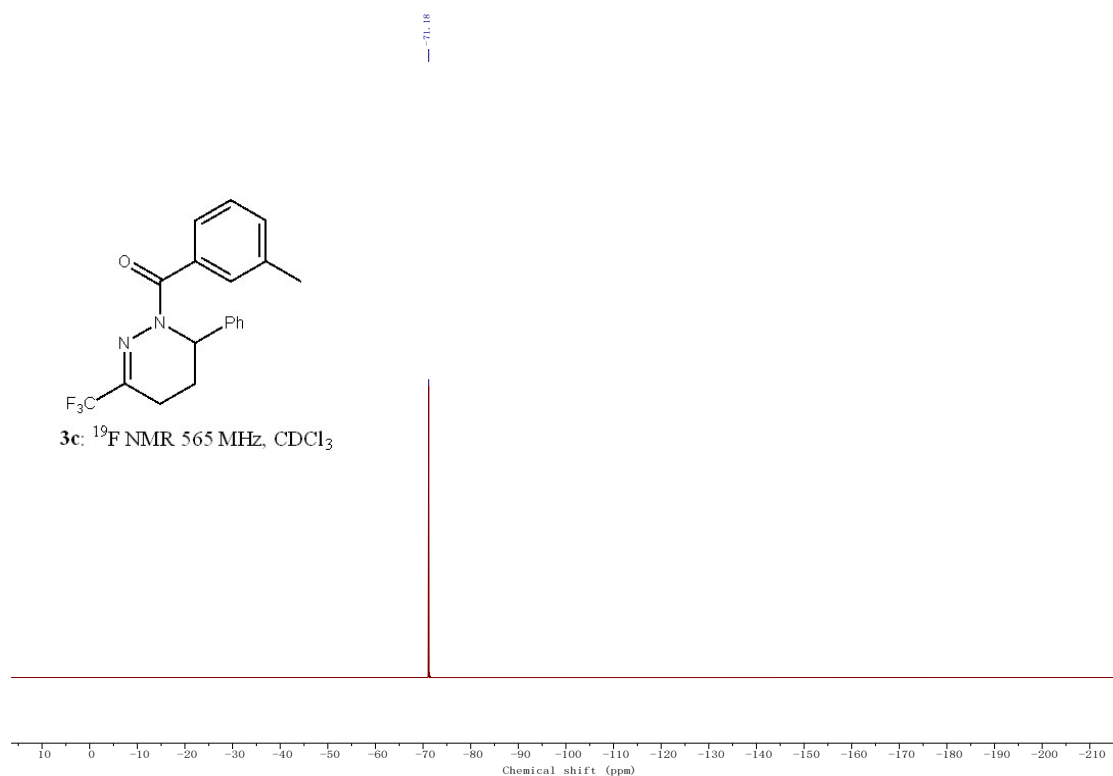
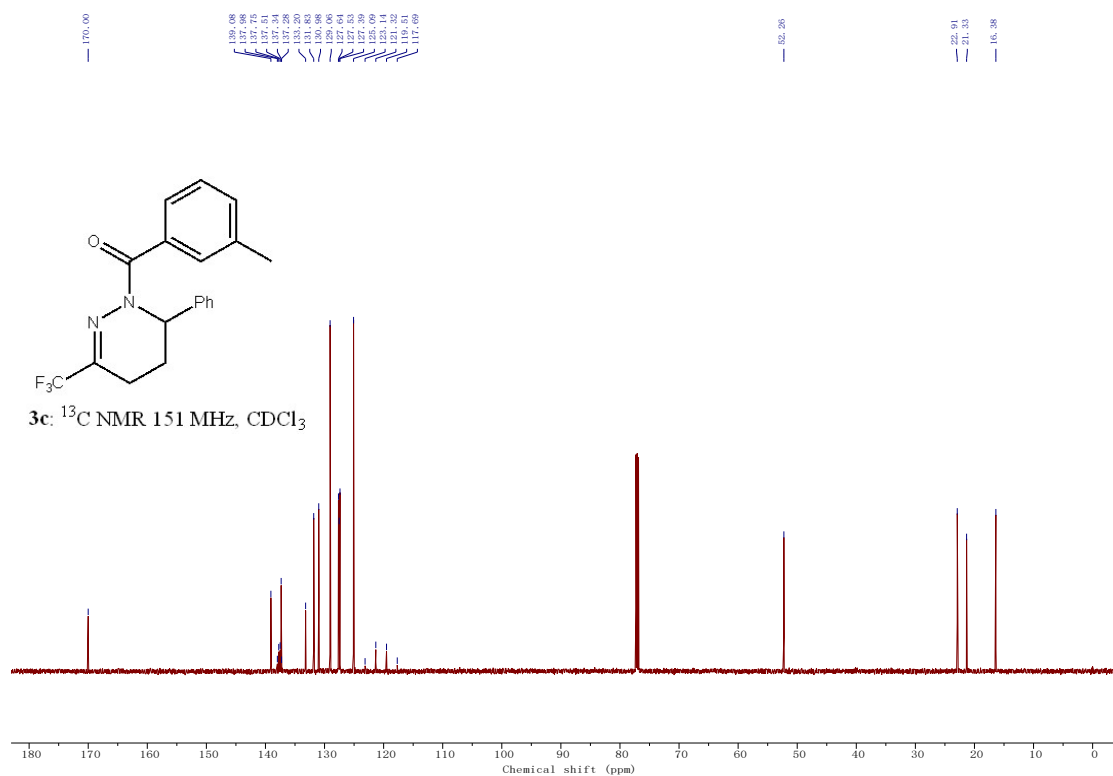
NMR copies of compound **3b**:



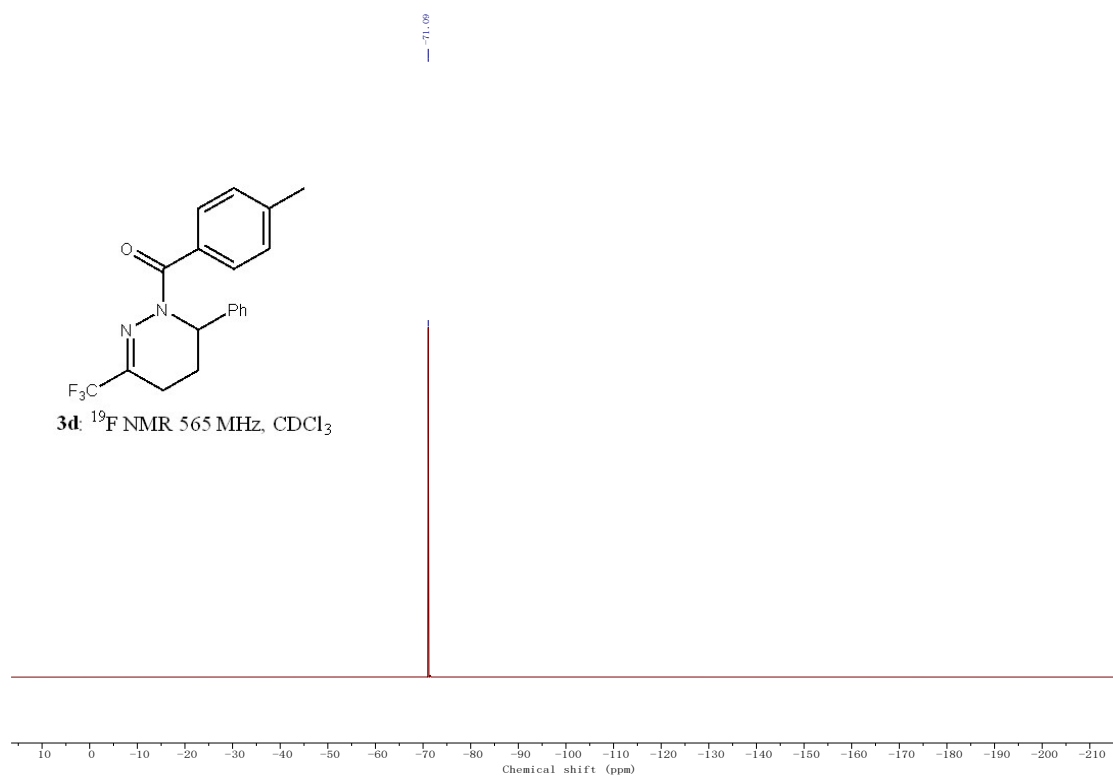


NMR copies of compound **3c**:

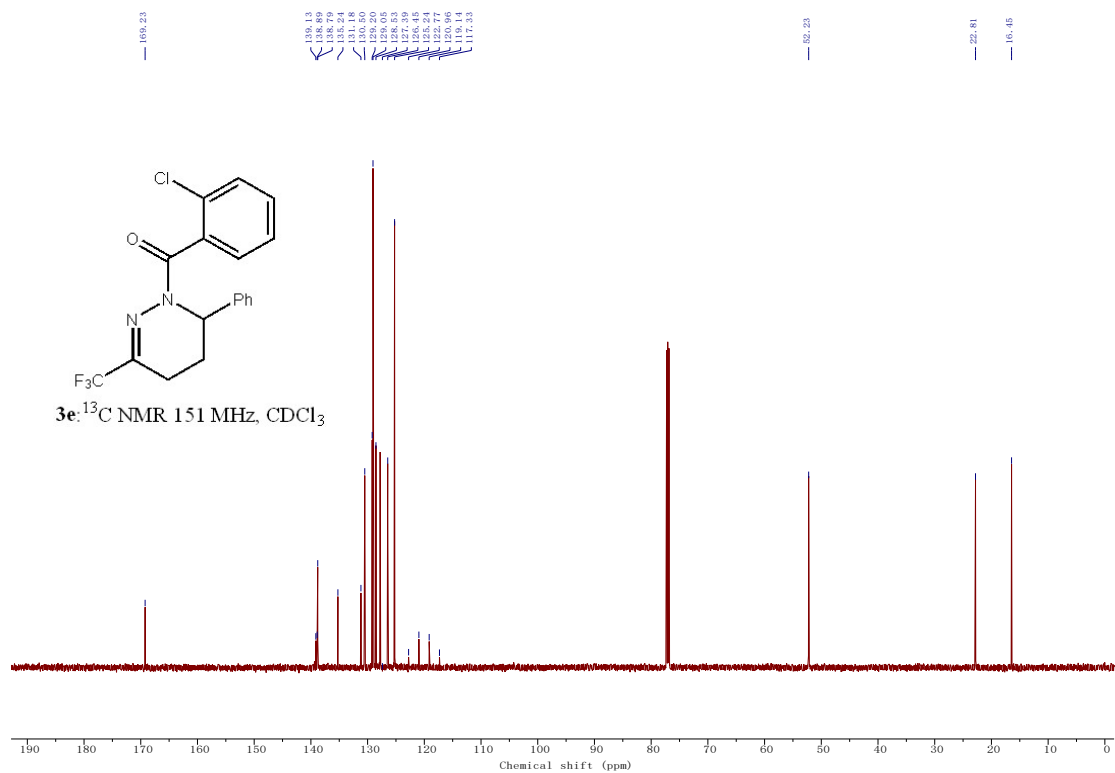
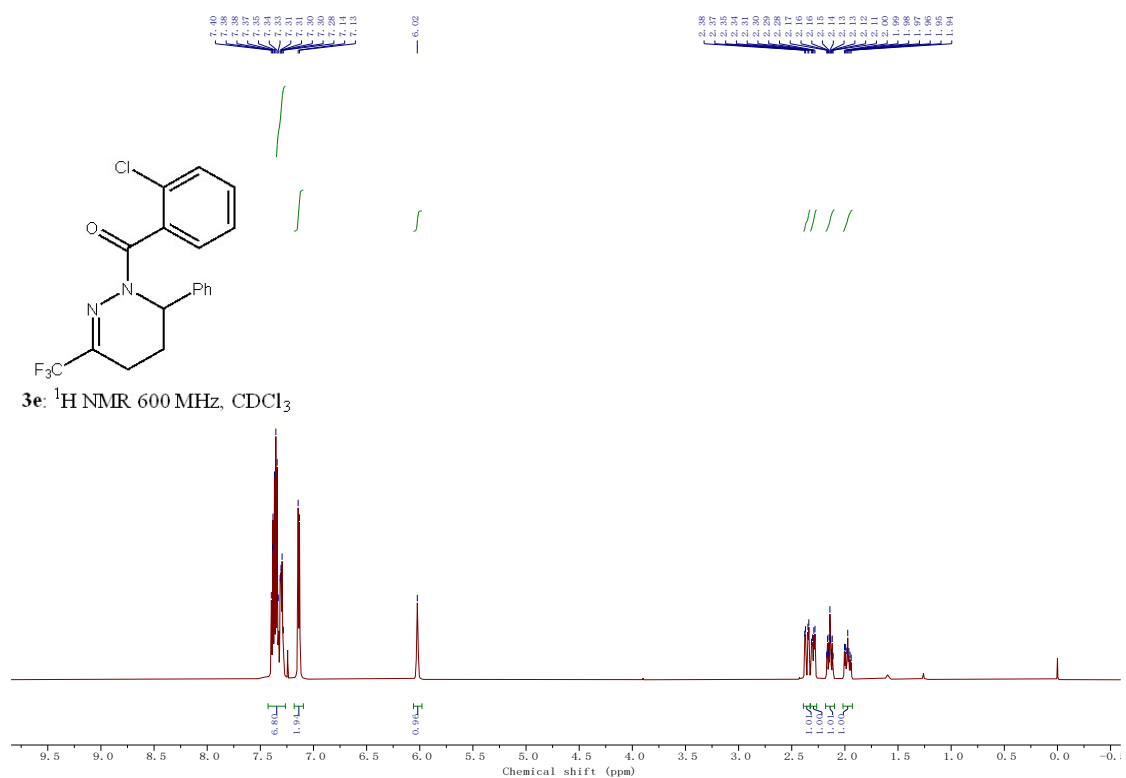


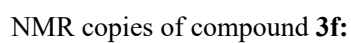


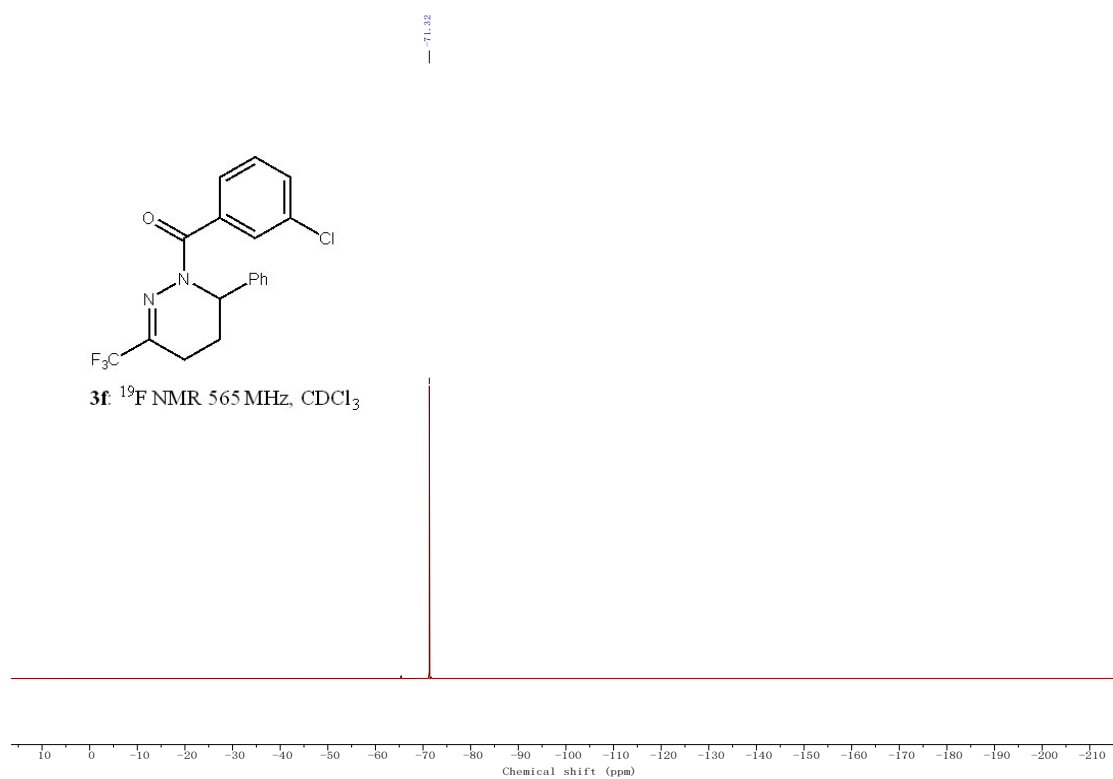
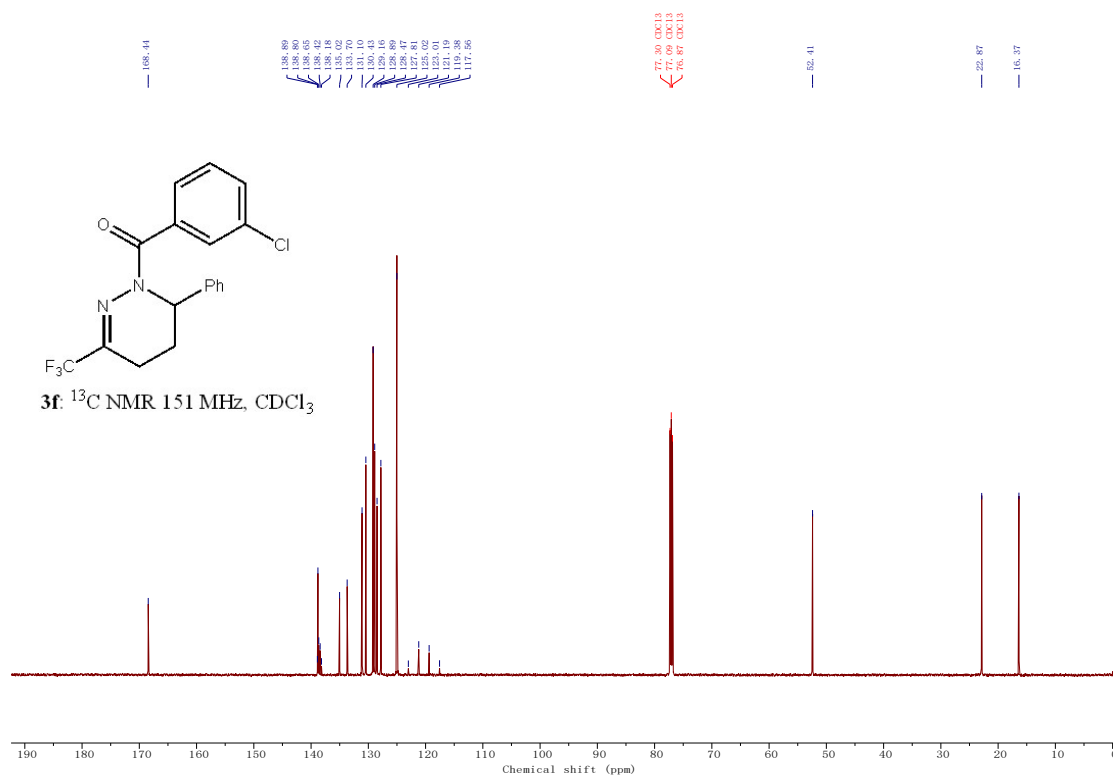
NMR copies of compound **3d**:



NMR copies of compound **3e**:



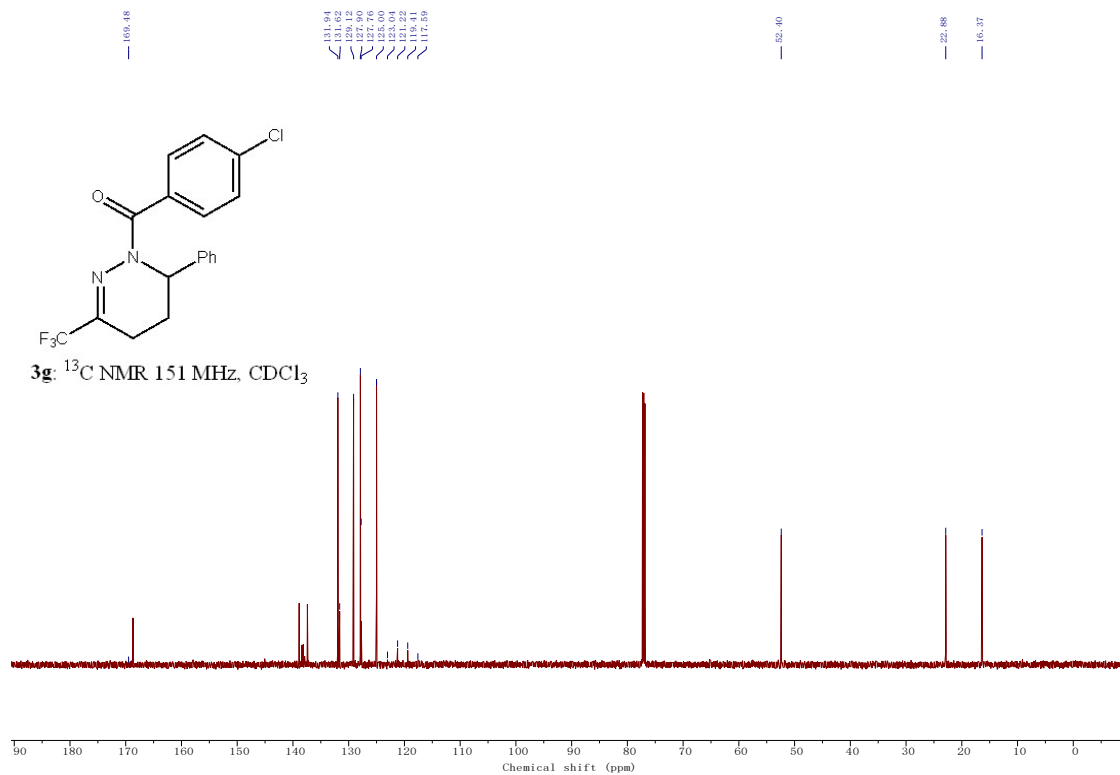


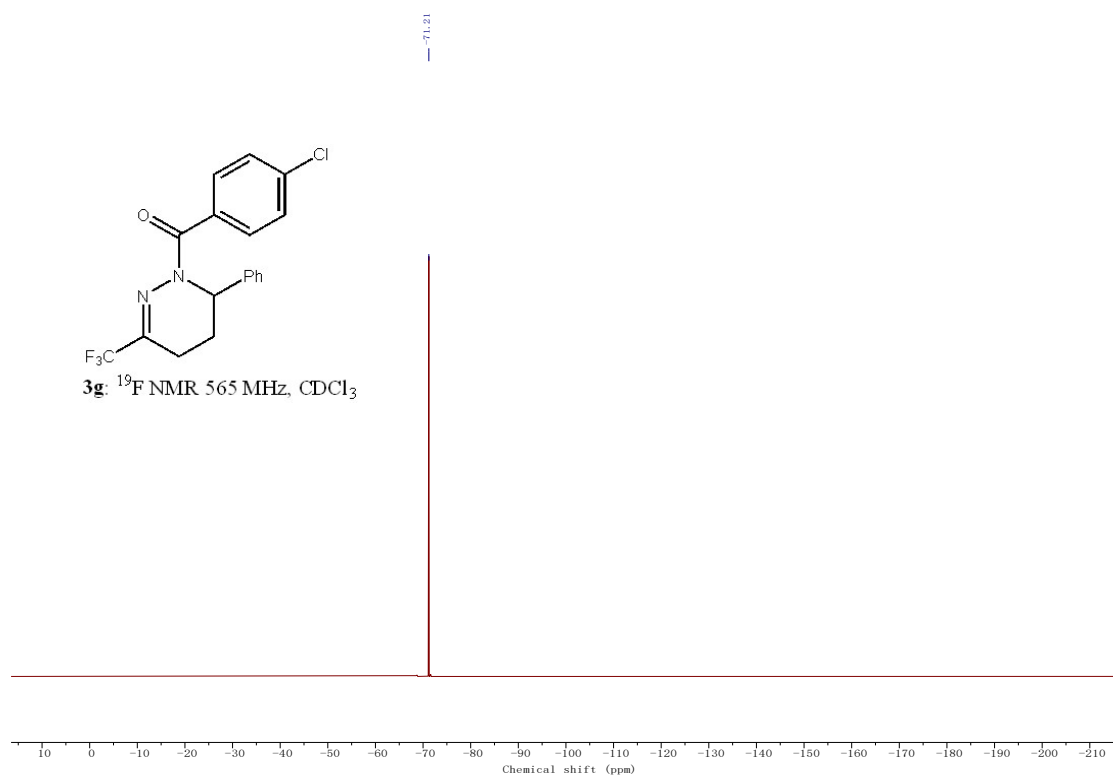


3g: ^1H NMR 600 MHz, CDCl_3

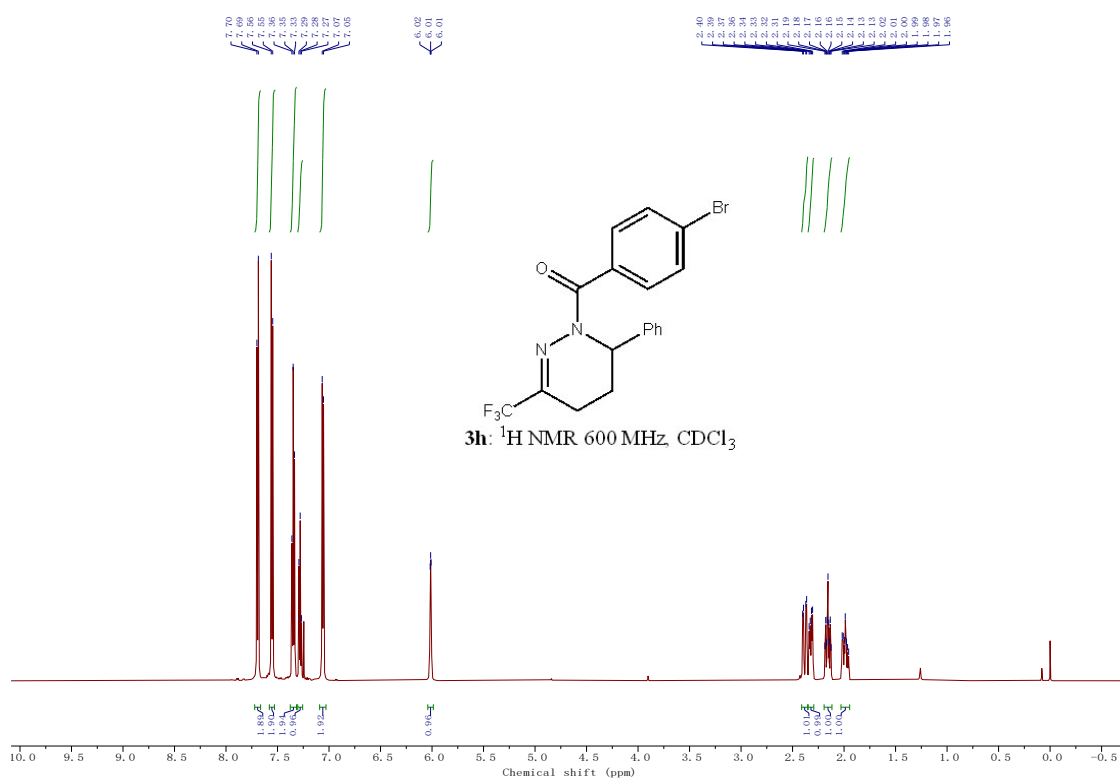
Chemical shift (ppm): 8.0, 7.5, 7.0, 6.5, 6.0, 5.5, 5.0, 4.5, 4.0, 3.5, 3.0, 2.5, 2.0, 1.5, 1.0, 0.5, 0.0

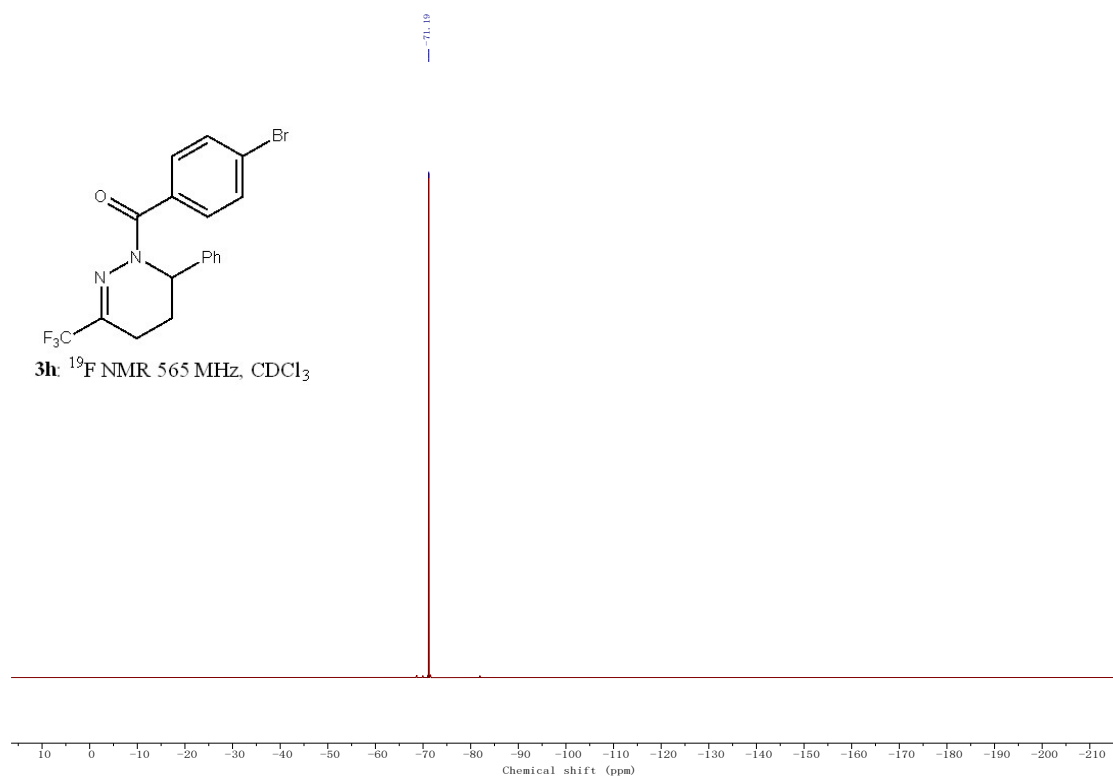
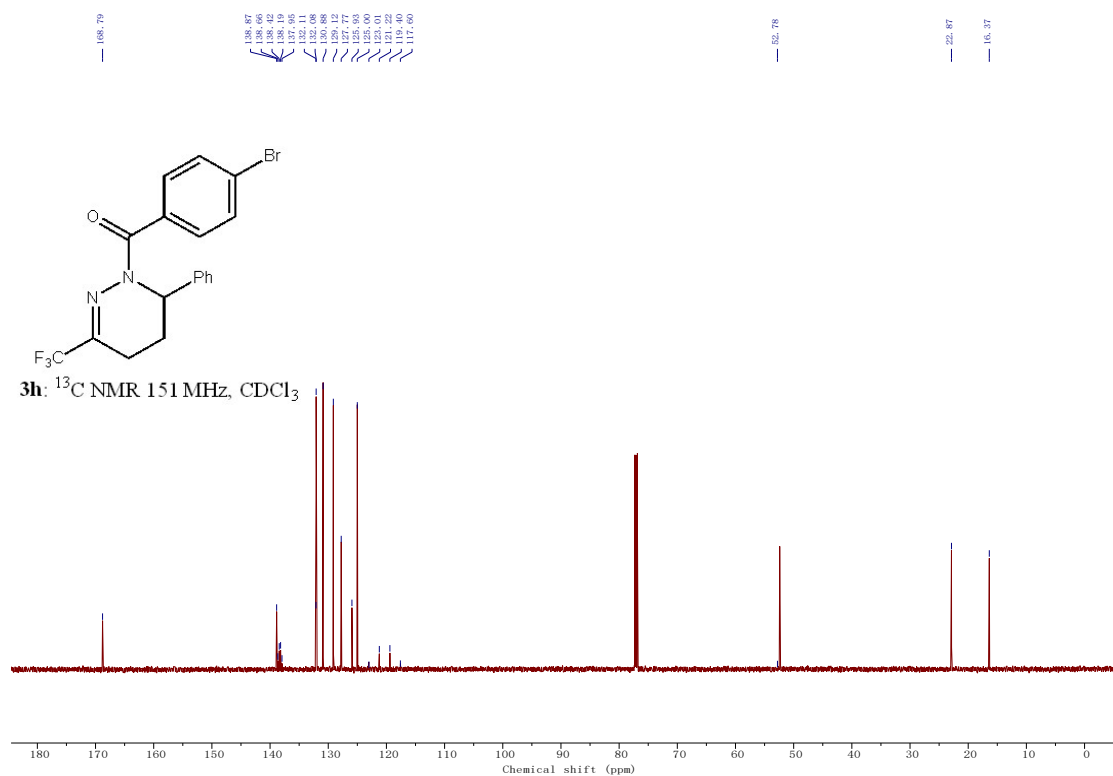
Integration values (from left to right): 1.85, 1.95, 1.96, 0.97, 1.91, 0.94, 1.02, 0.96, 1.00, 1.94



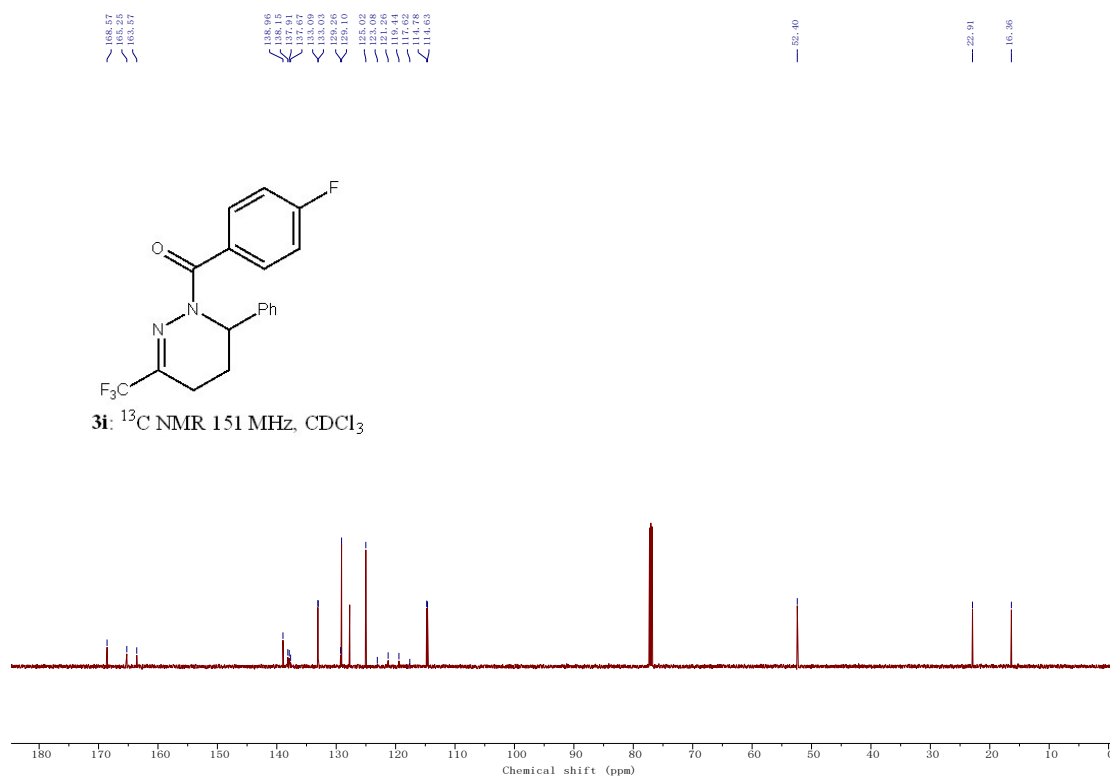
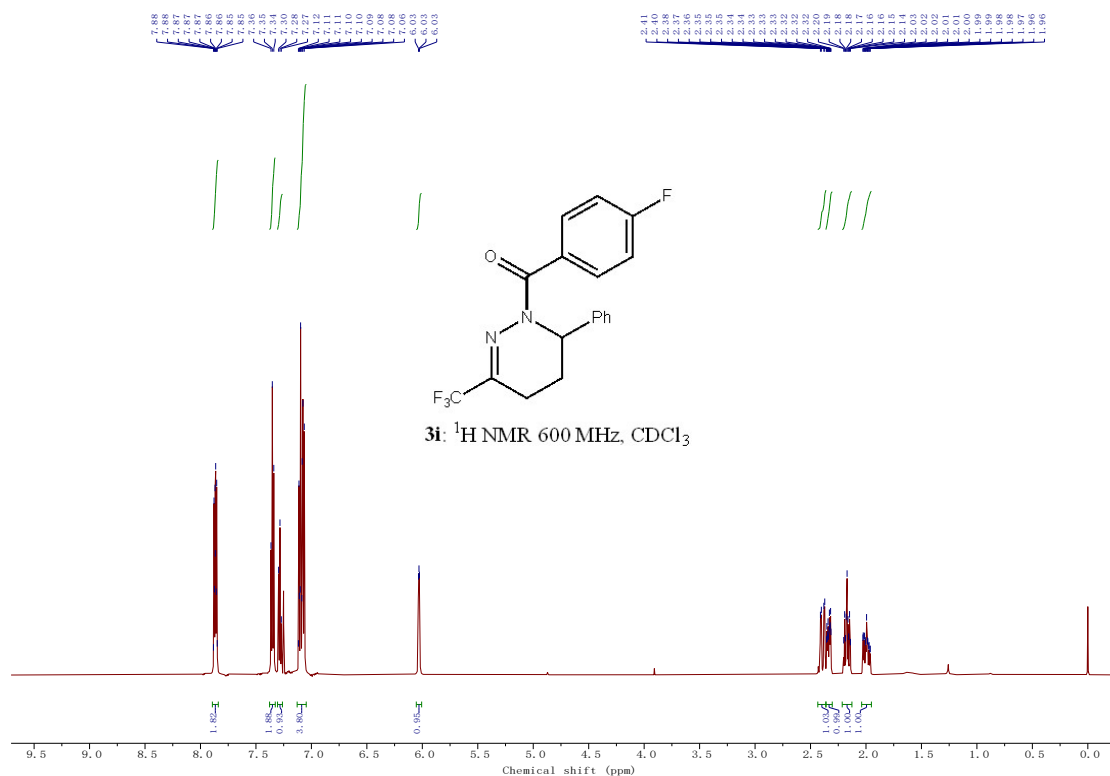


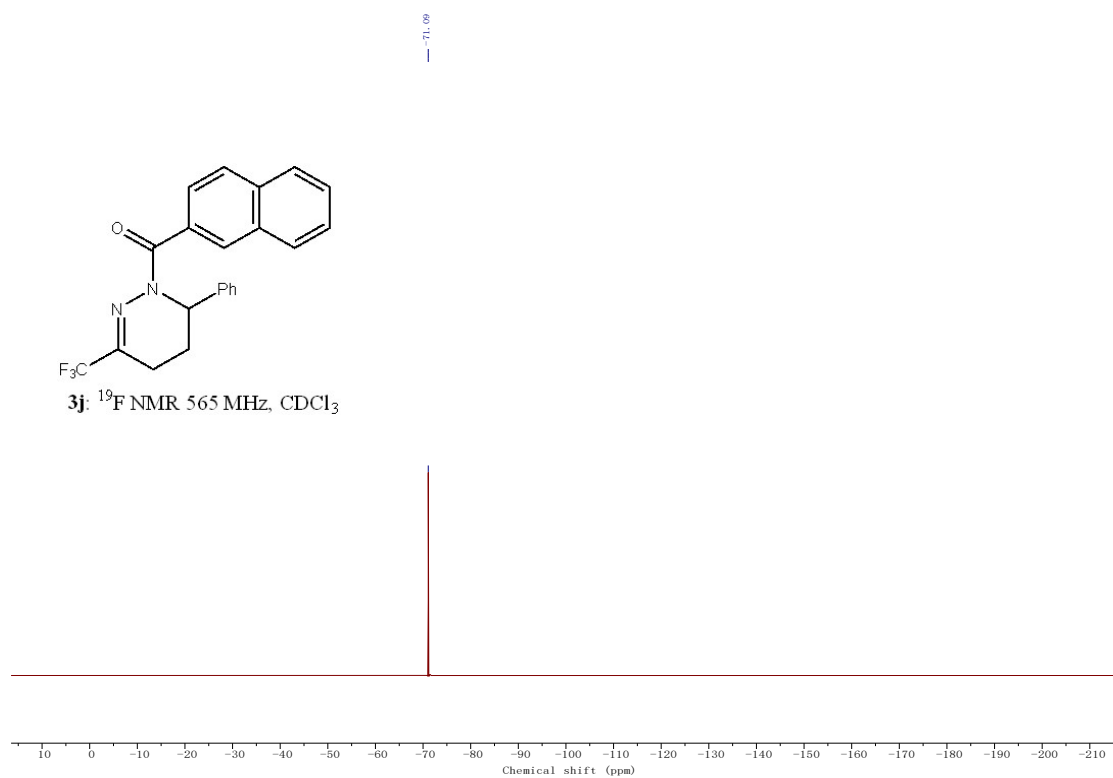
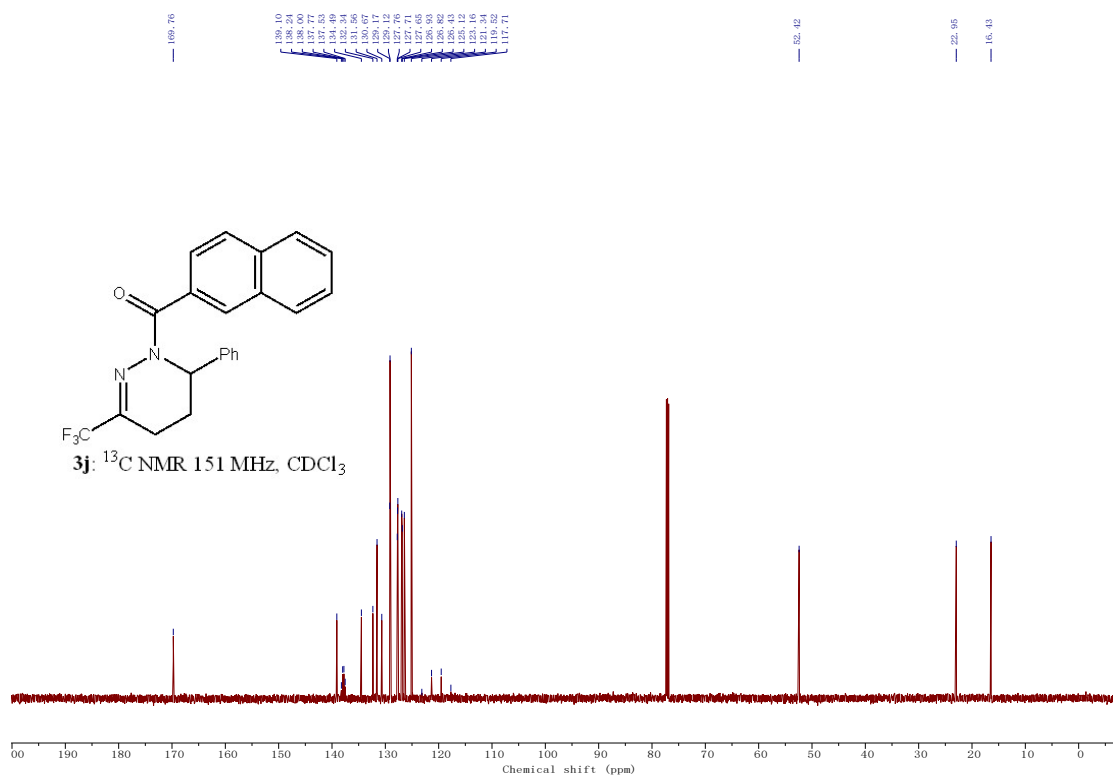
NMR copies of compound **3h**:



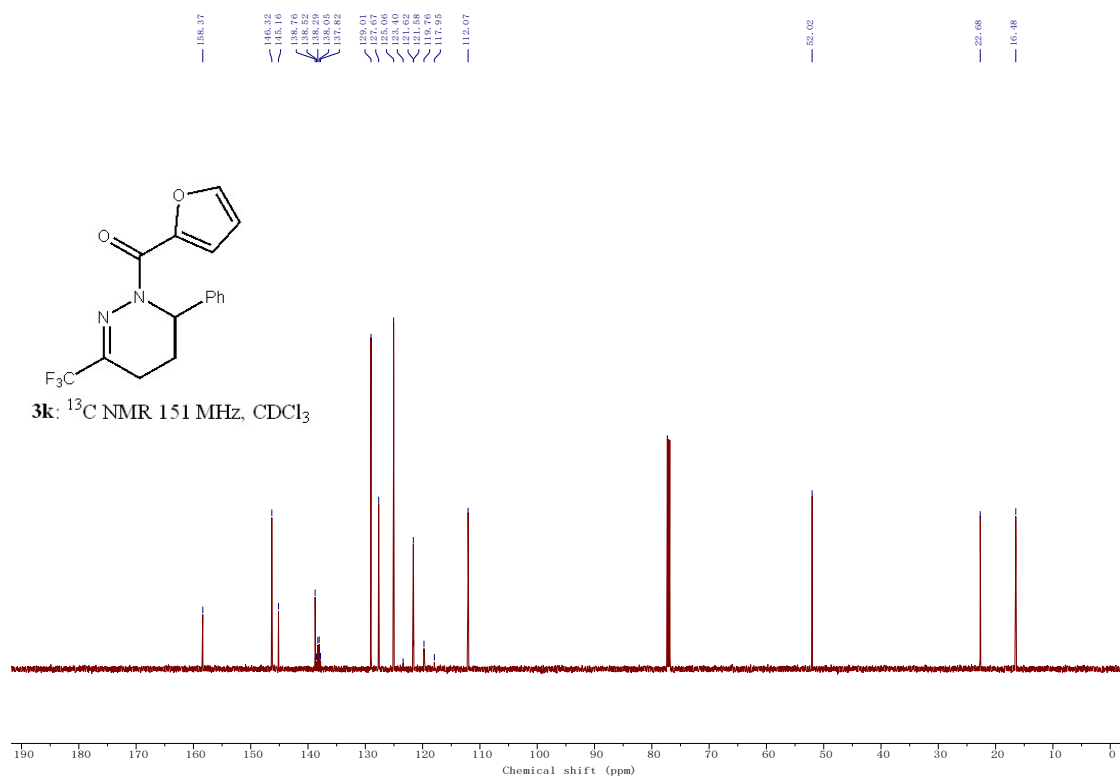
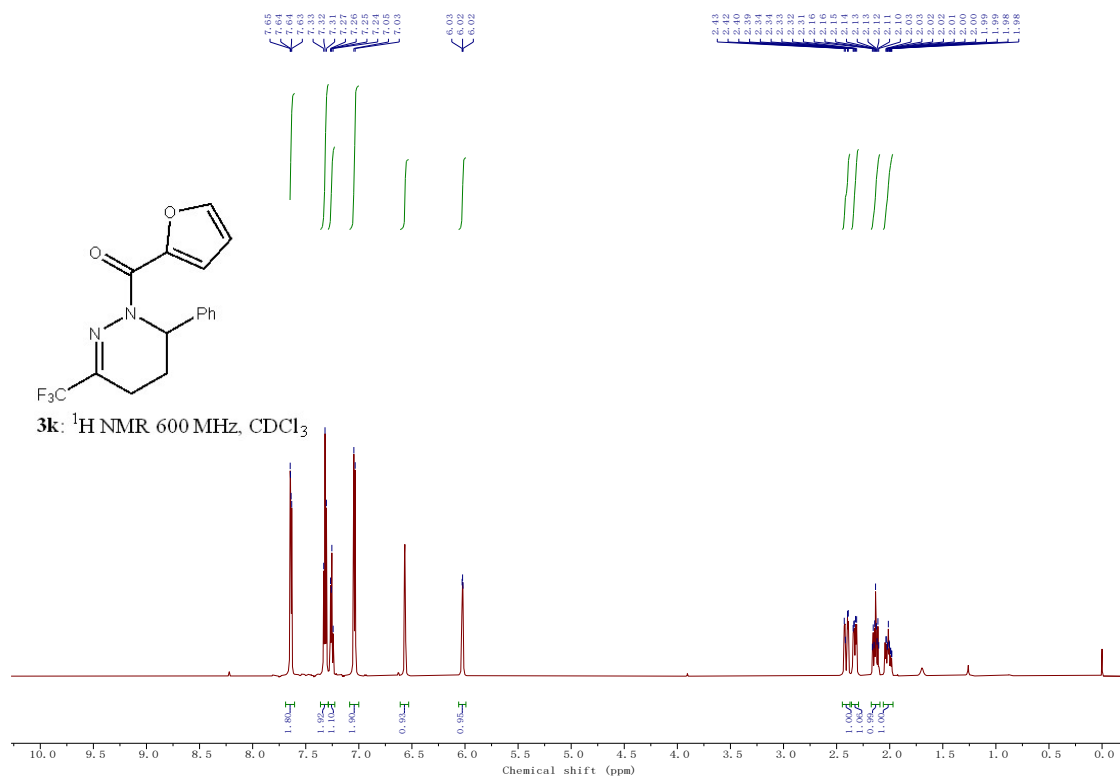


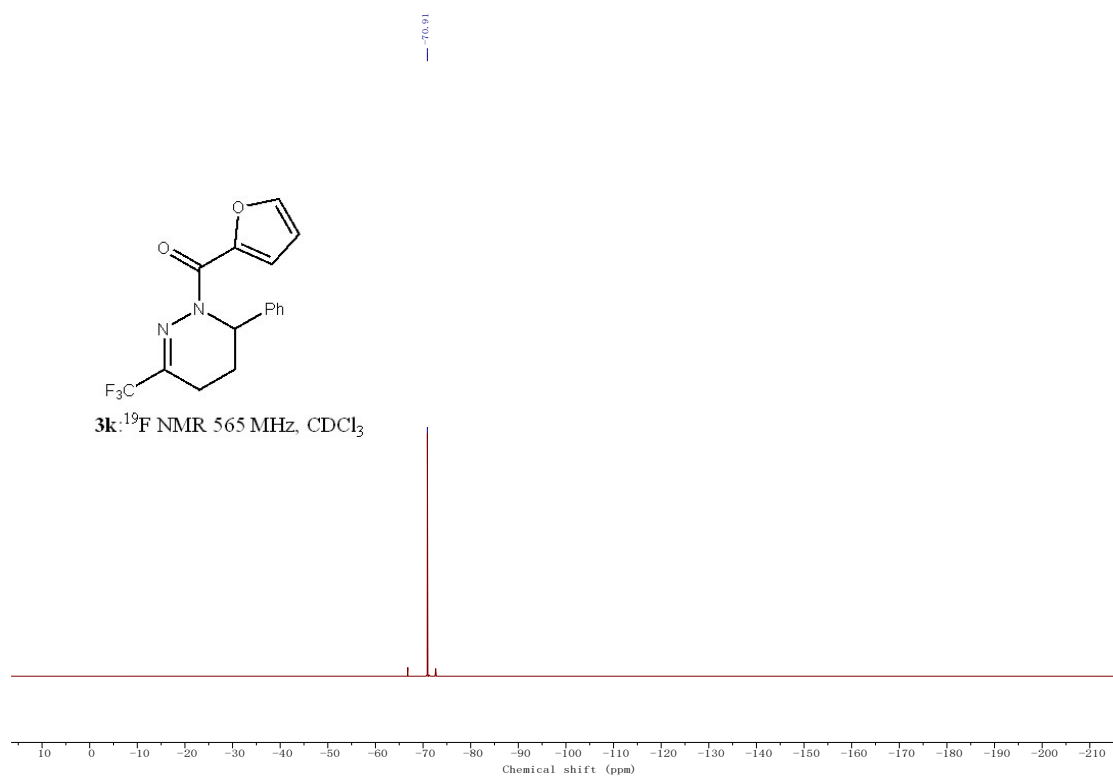
NMR copies of compound **3i**:



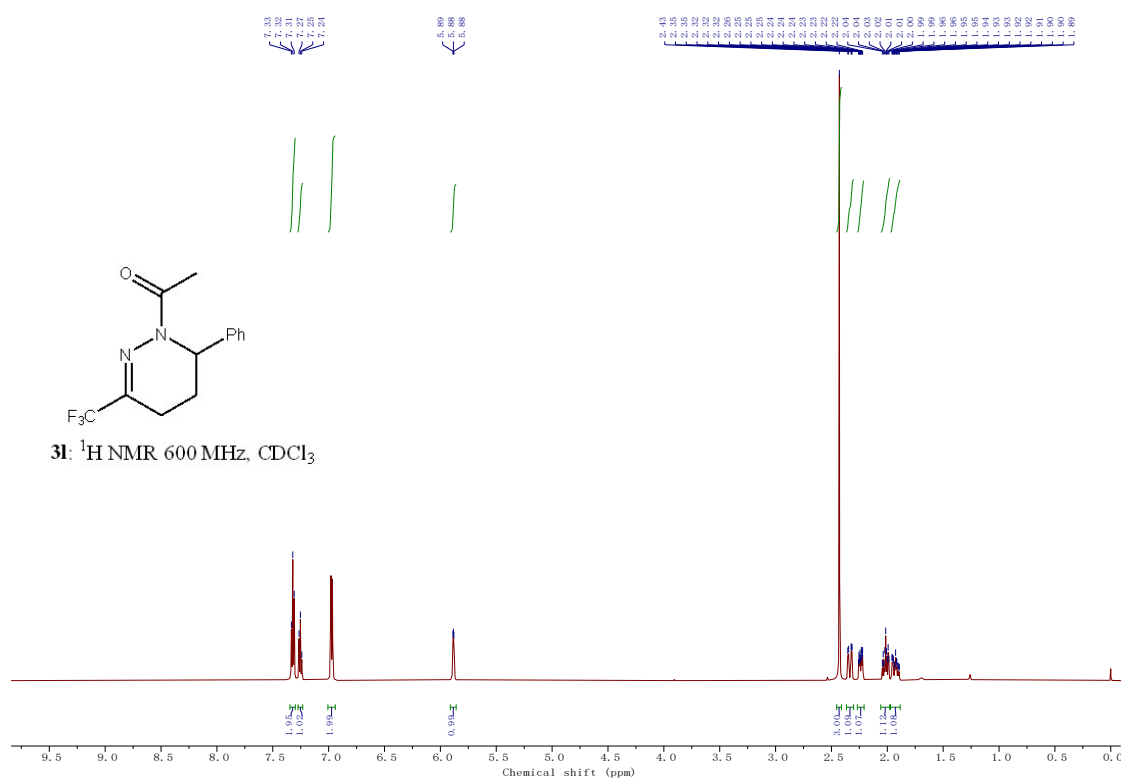


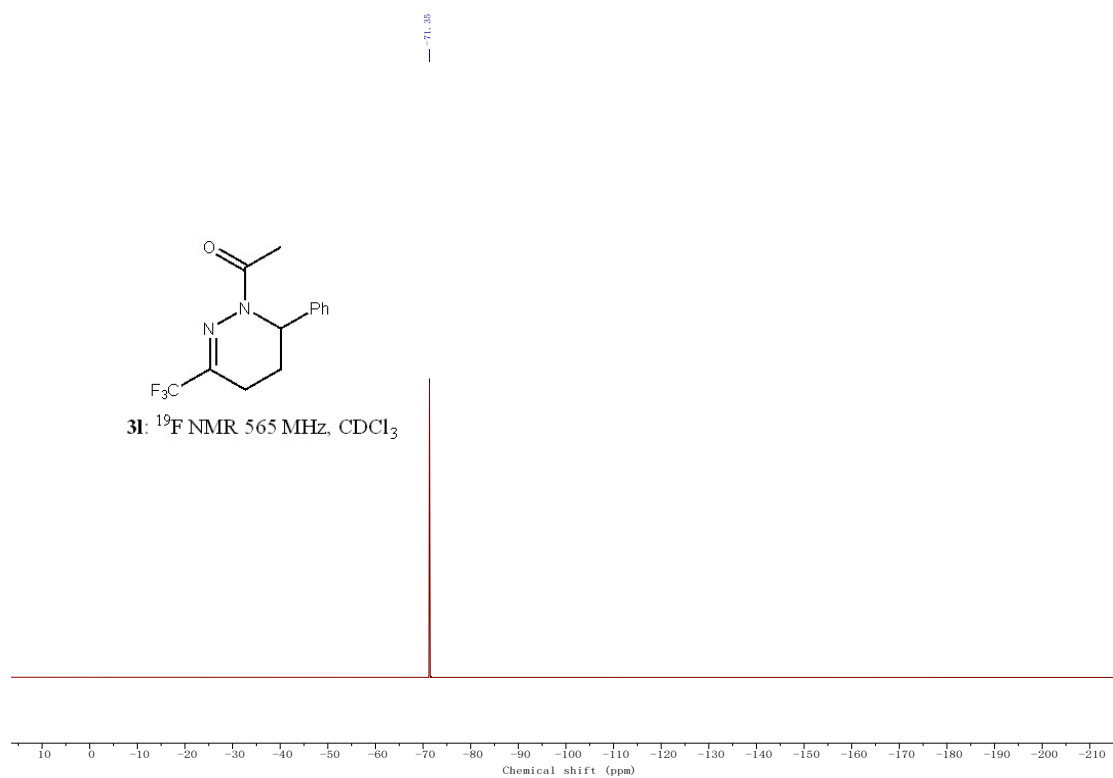
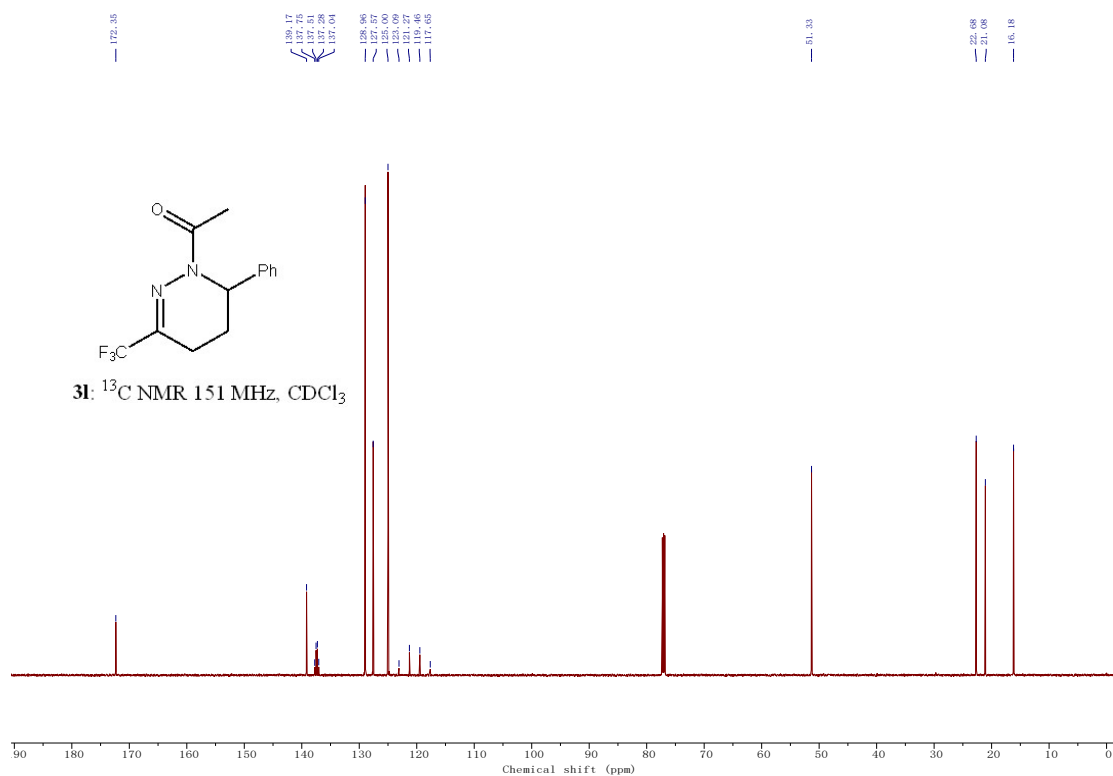
NMR copies of compound **3k**:



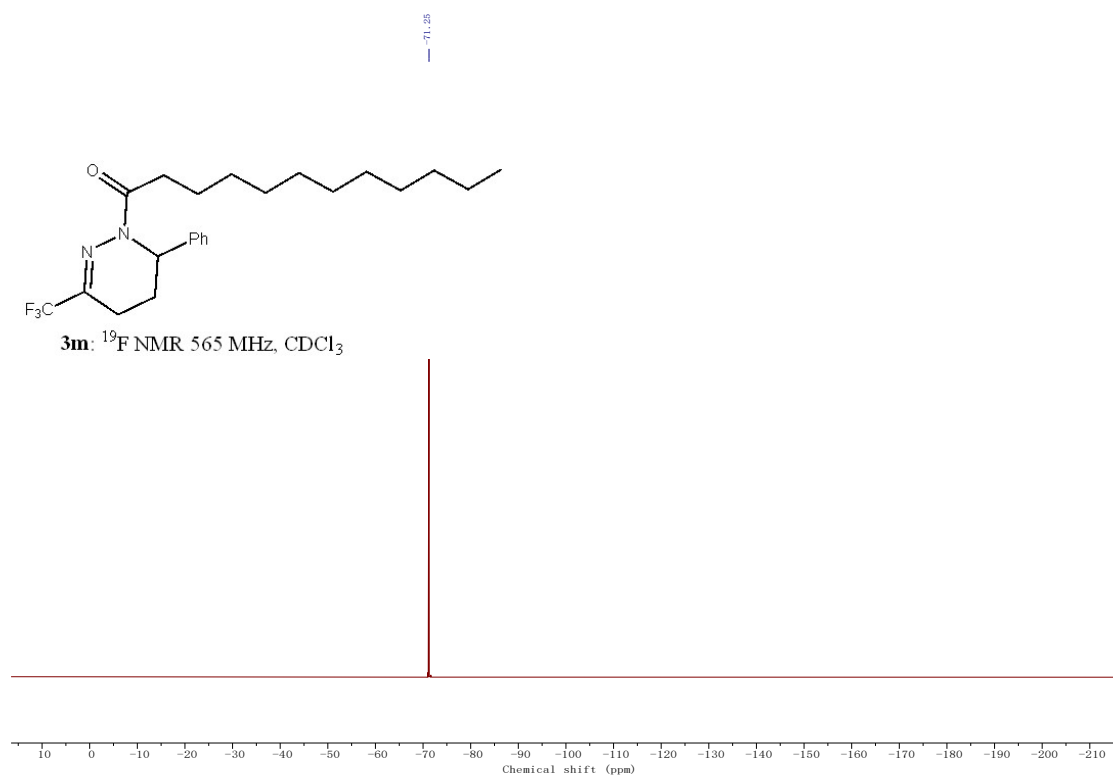


NMR copies of compound **3l**:

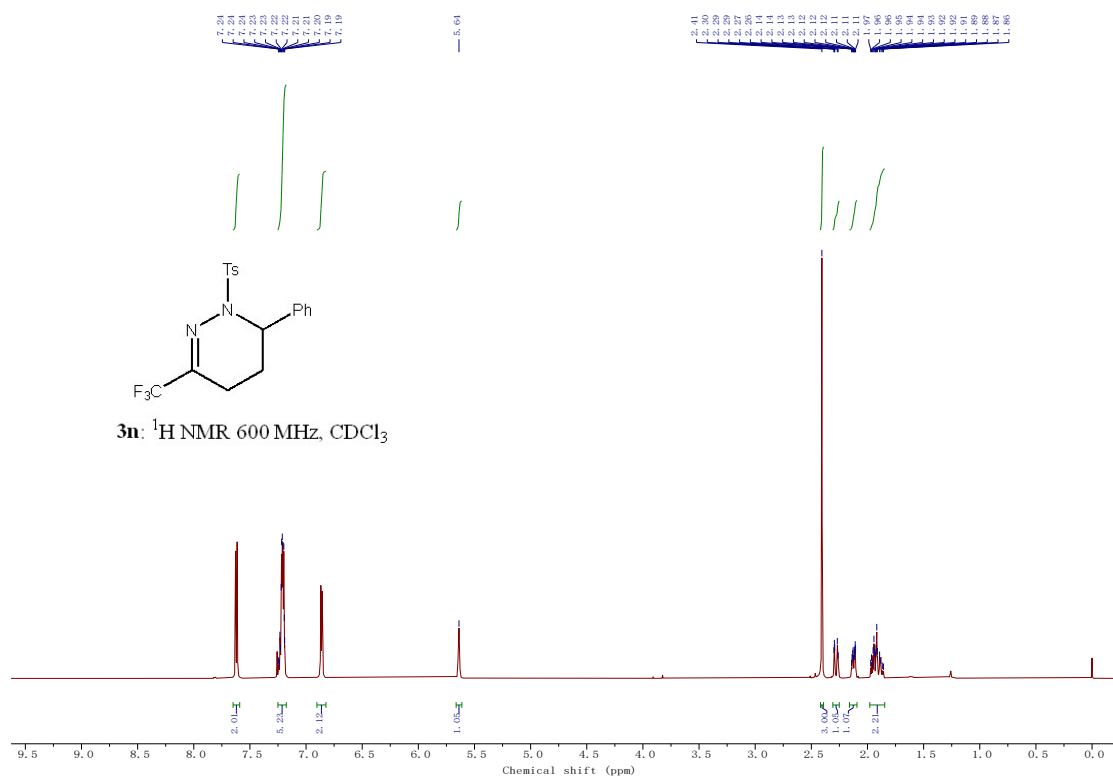


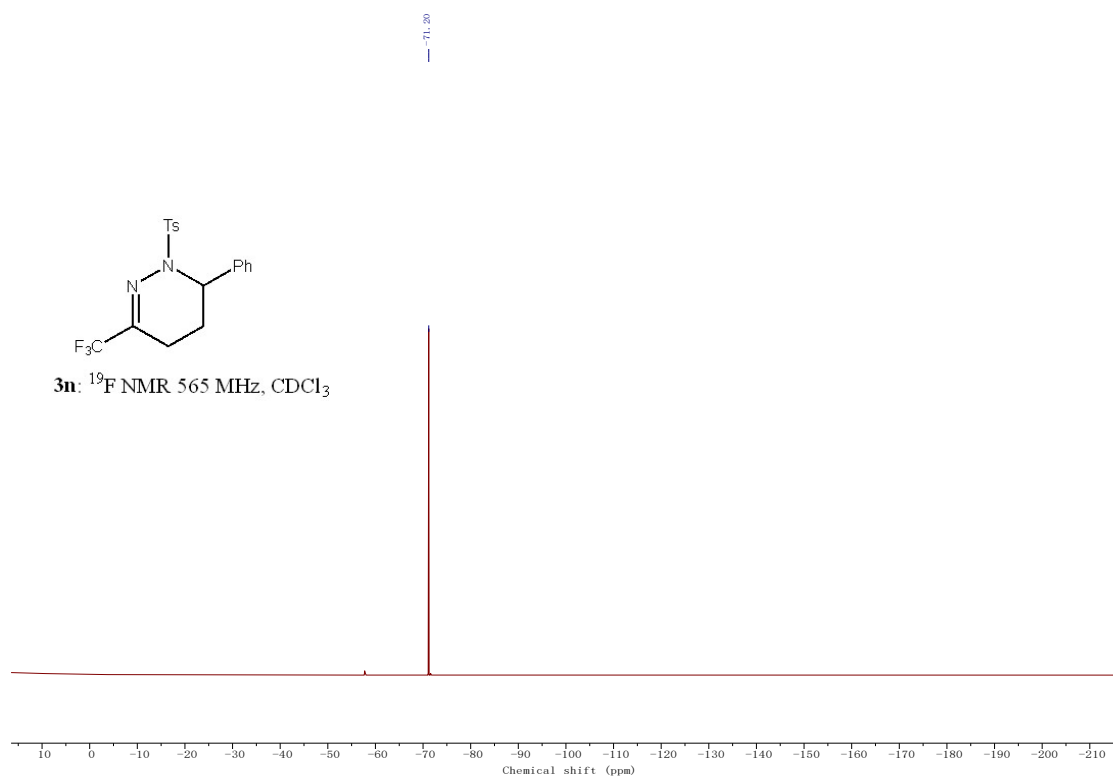
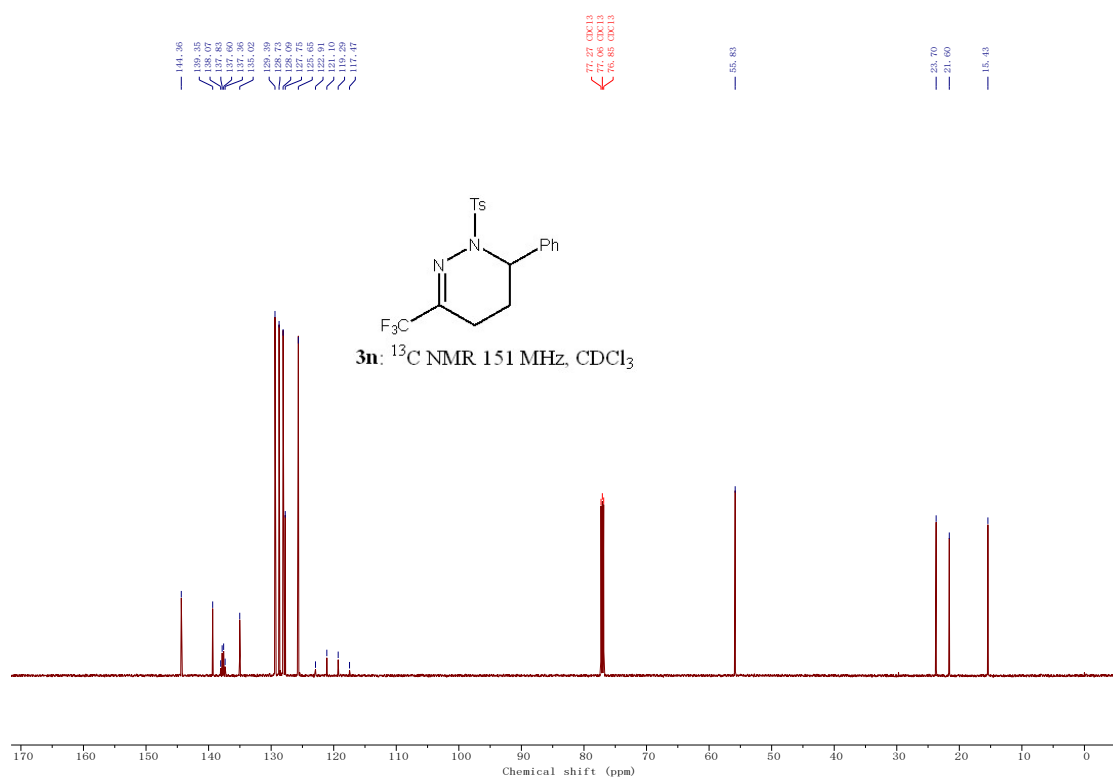


[illegible]

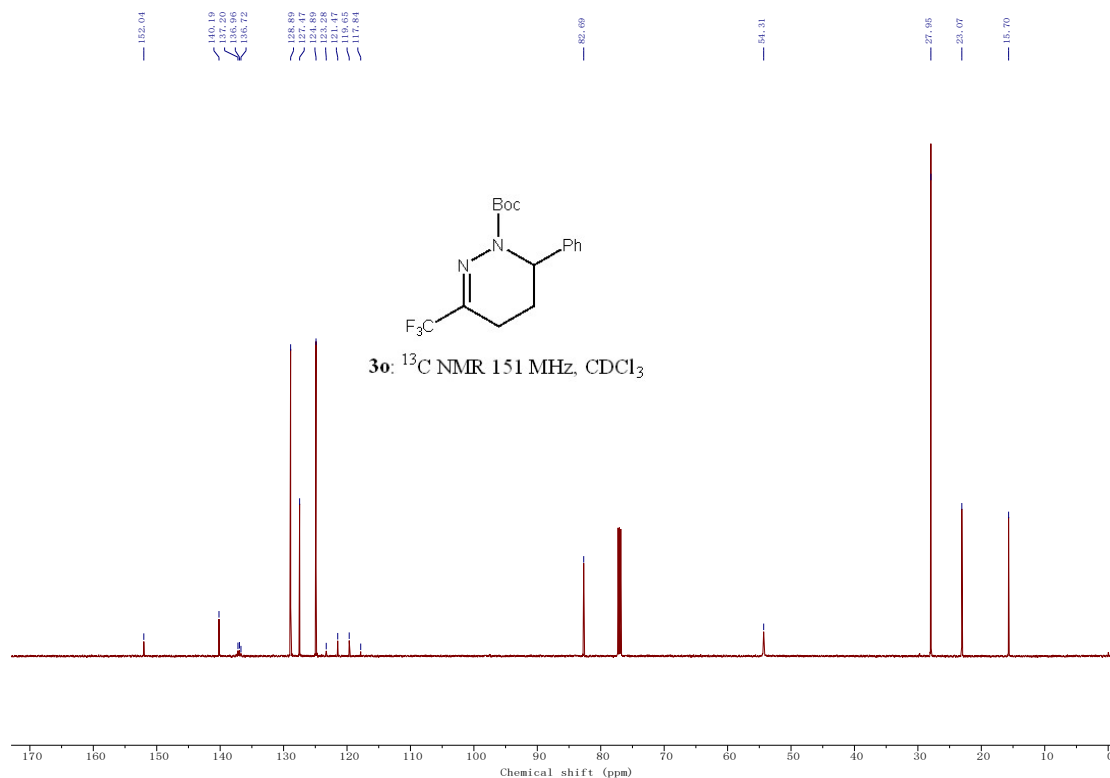
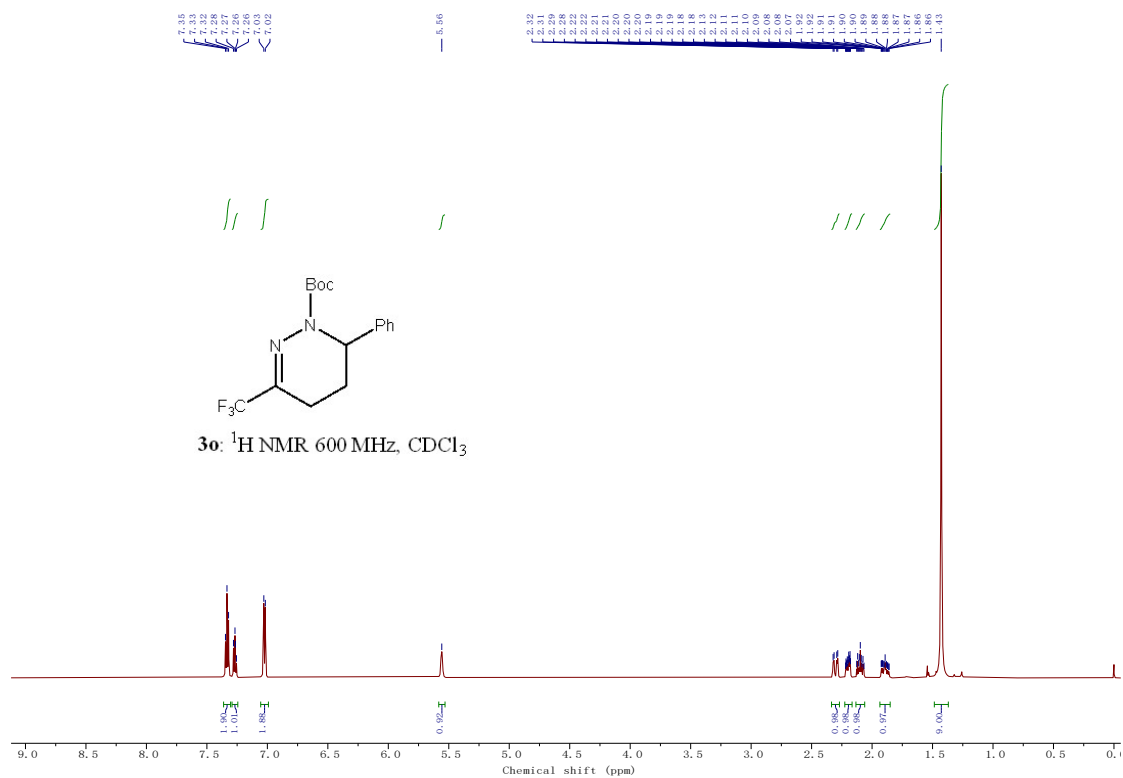


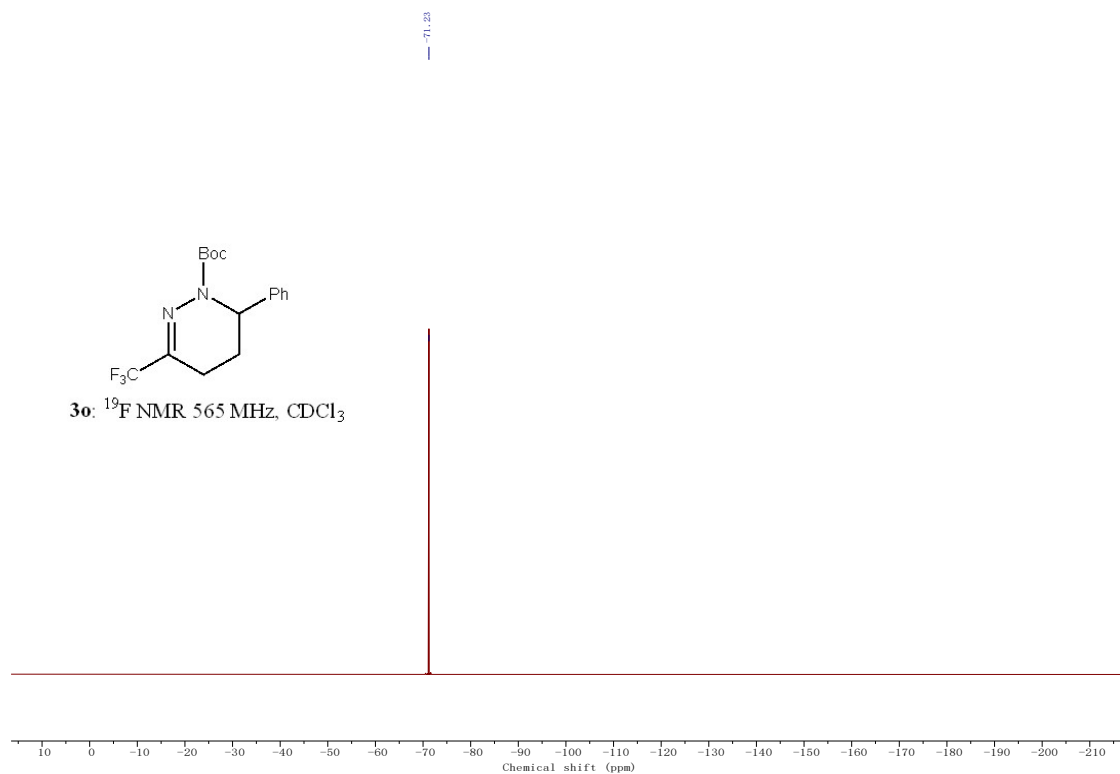
NMR copies of compound **3n**:



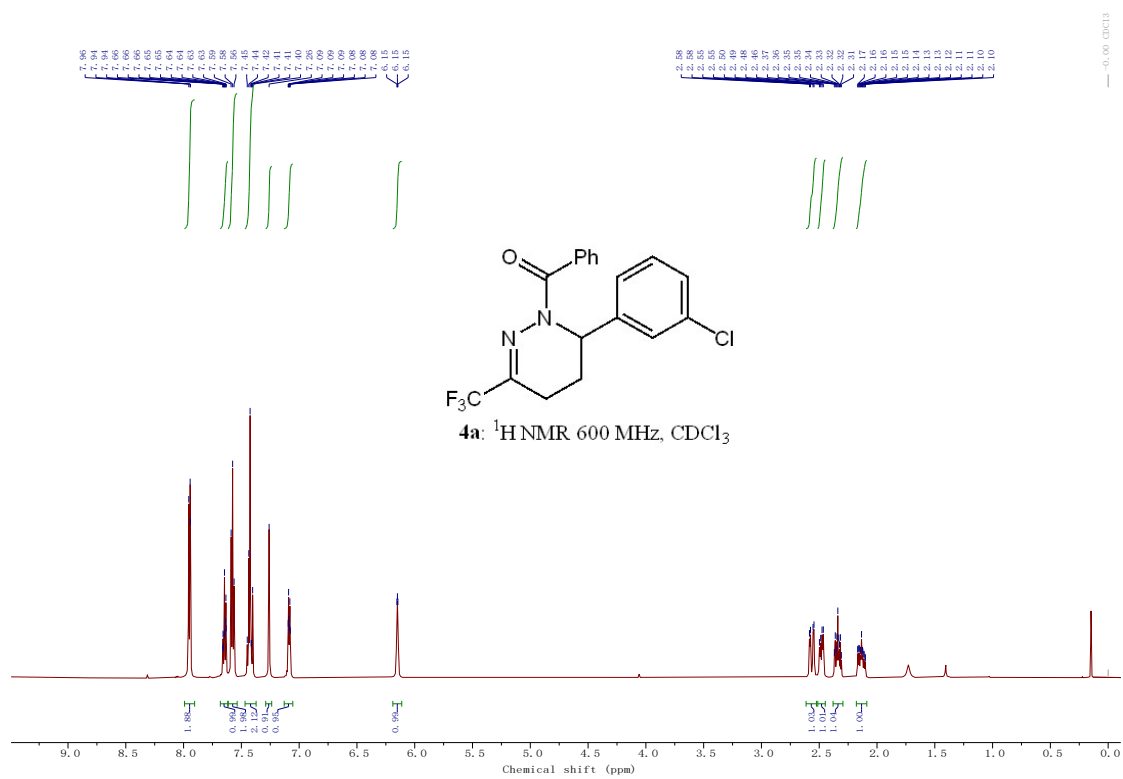


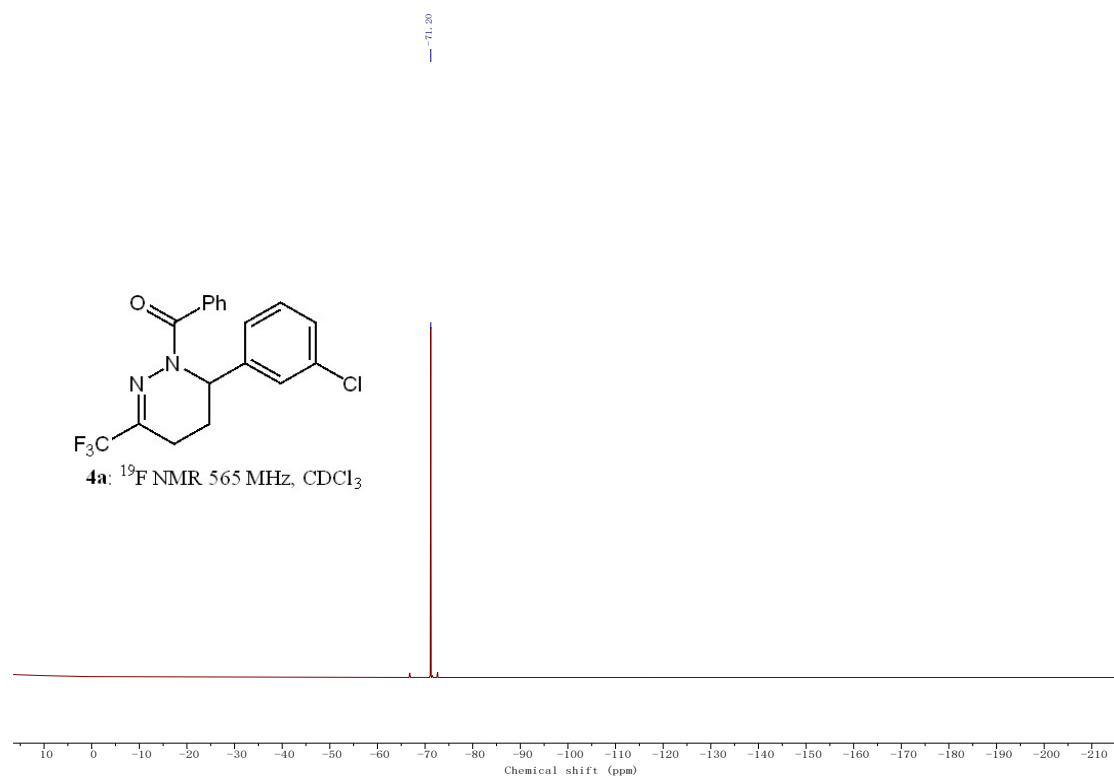
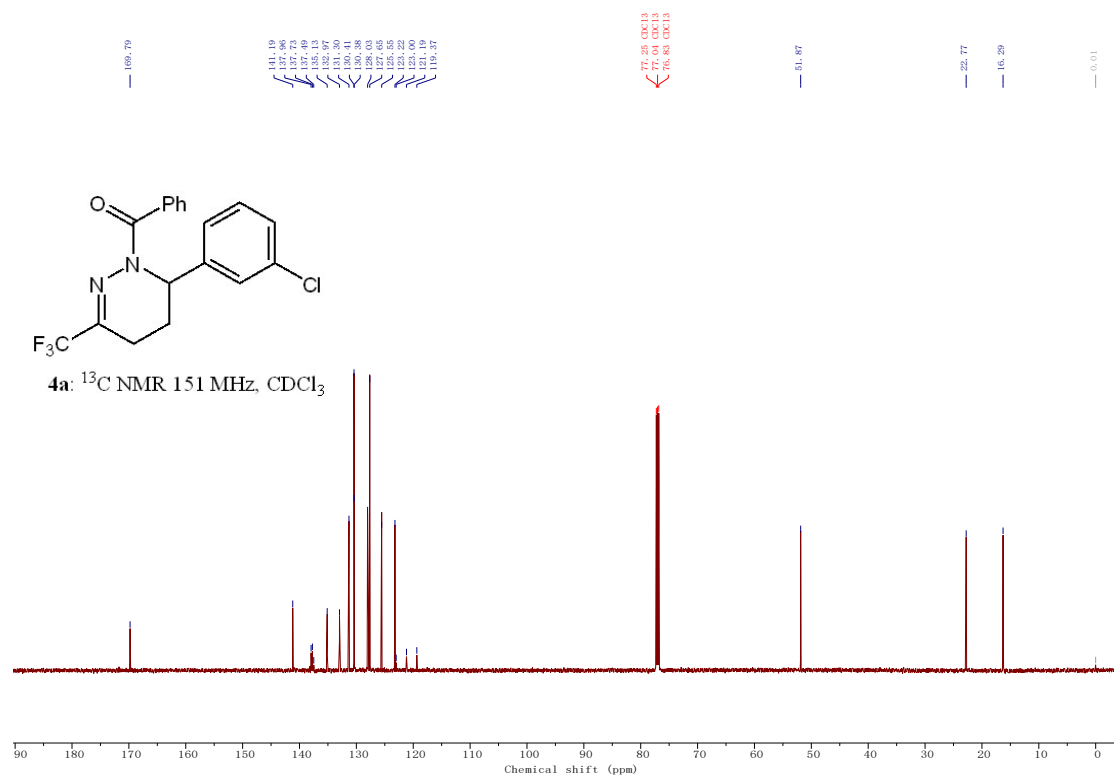
NMR copies of compound **3o**:



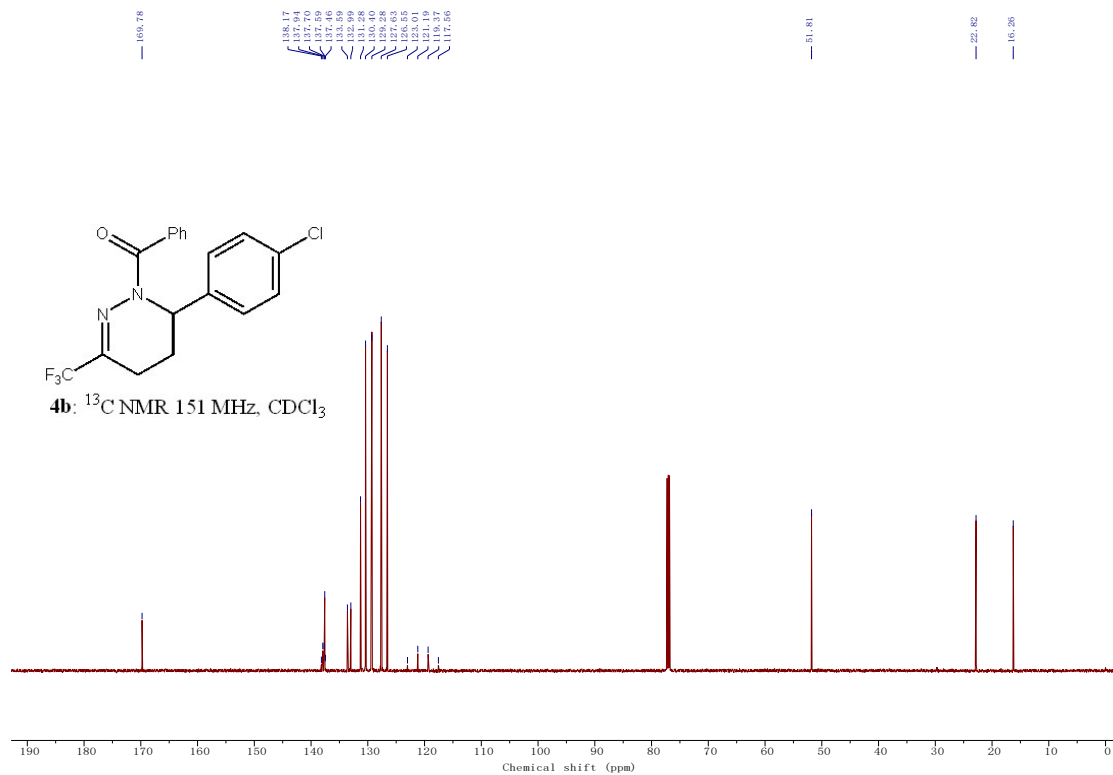
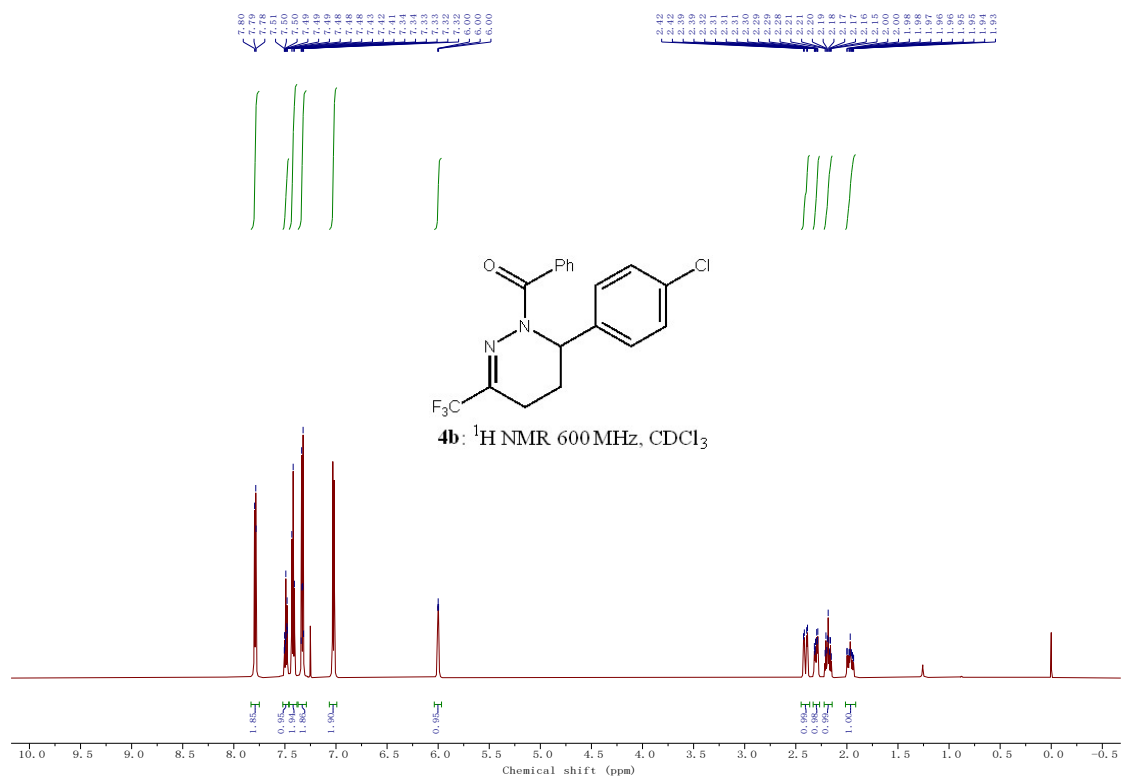


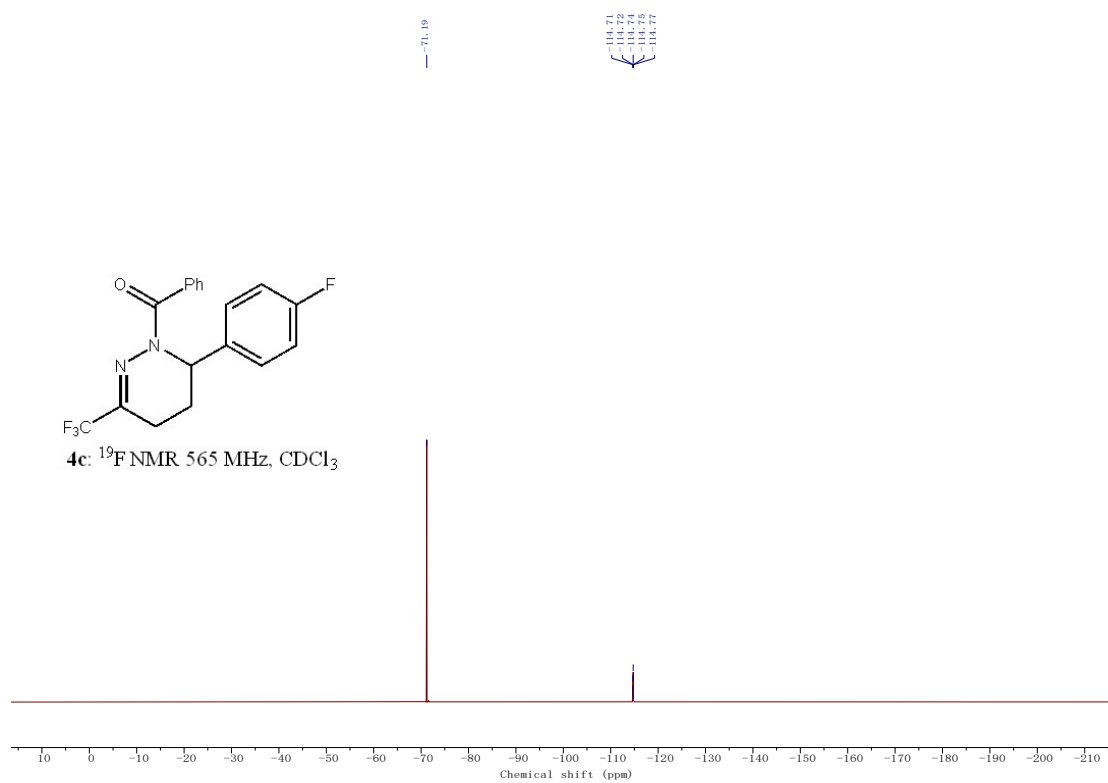
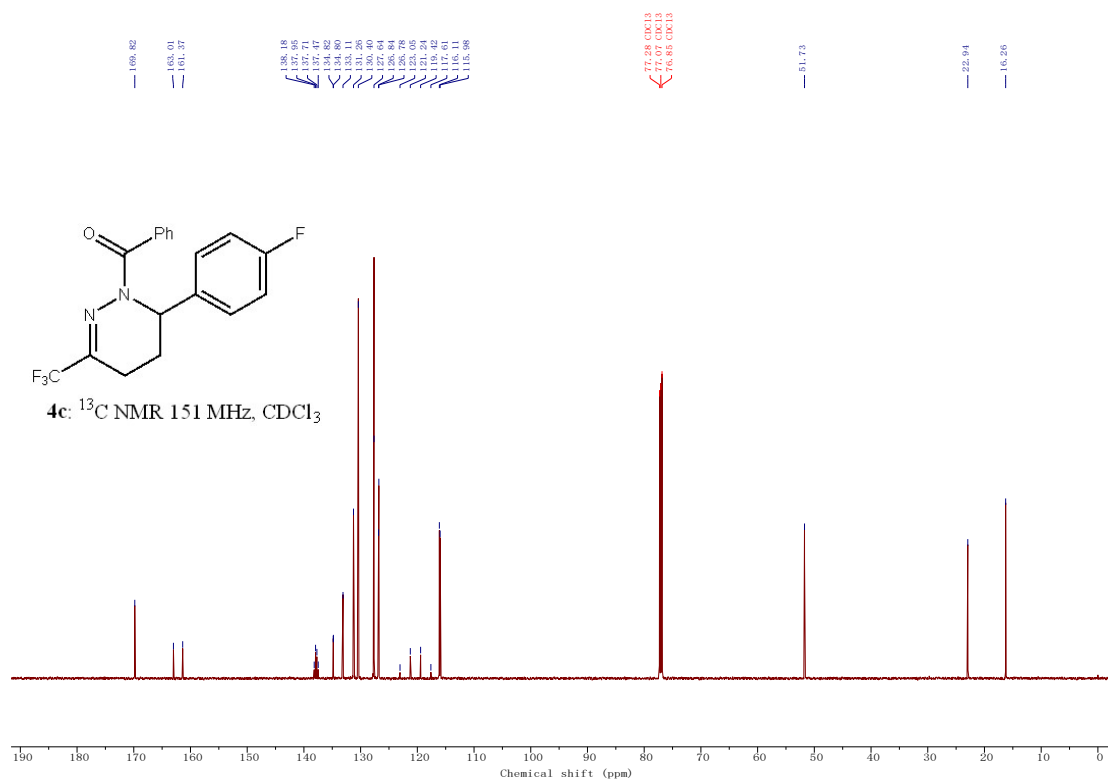
NMR copies of compound **4a**:





NMR copies of compound **4b**:





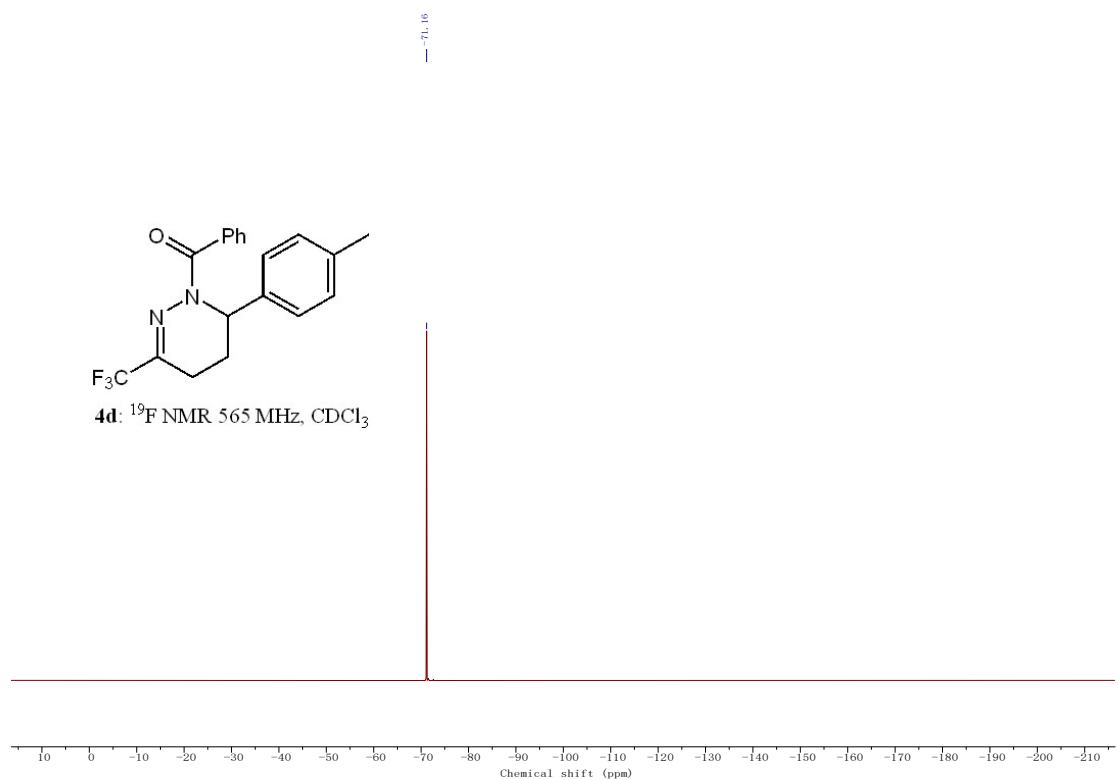
4d: ^1H NMR 600 MHz, CDCl_3

CC1=CC=C(C=C1)C2=CC(=CC=C2)C(=O)N2C=CC(F)(F)FCC2

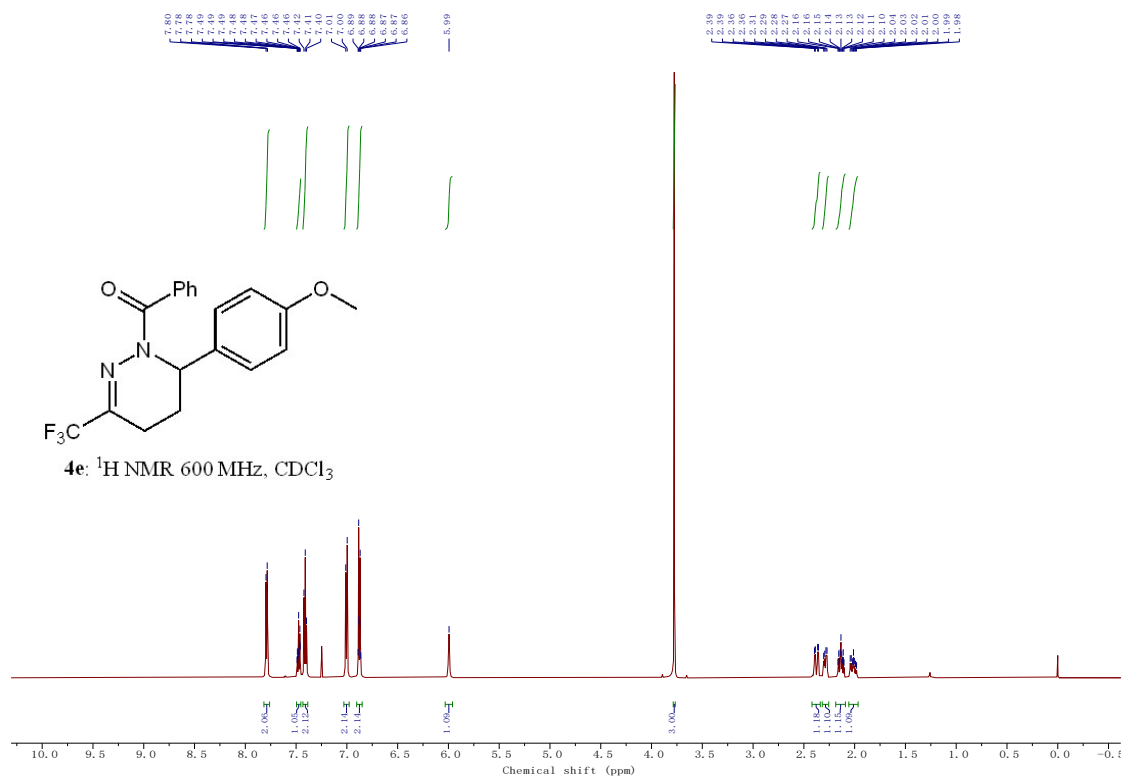
Chemical shift (ppm)

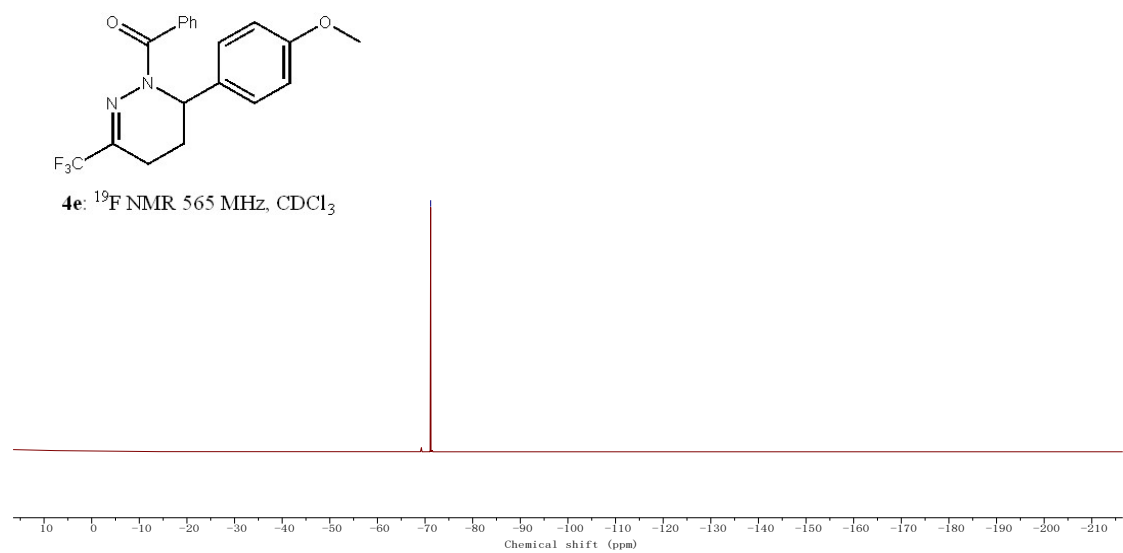
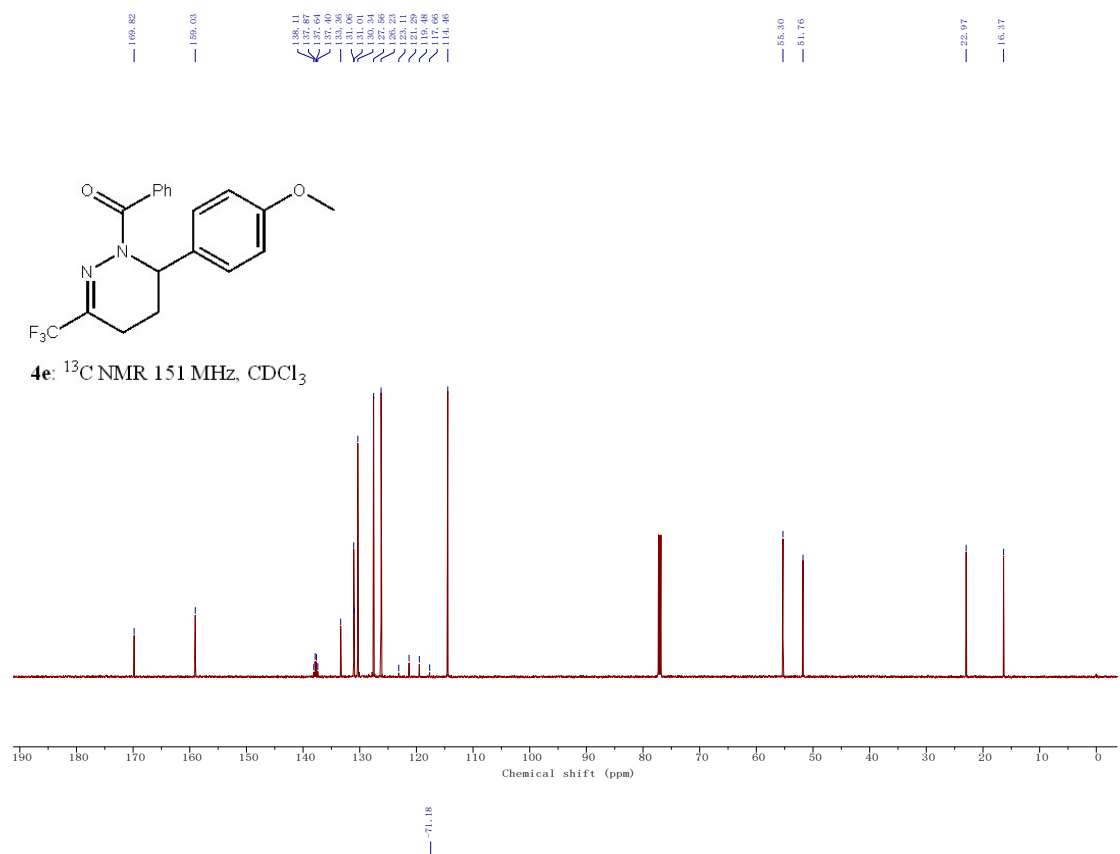
Integration values (from left to right): 1.80, 0.93, 1.90, 1.87, 1.83, 0.92, 1.14, 2.92, 1.00, 0.98.



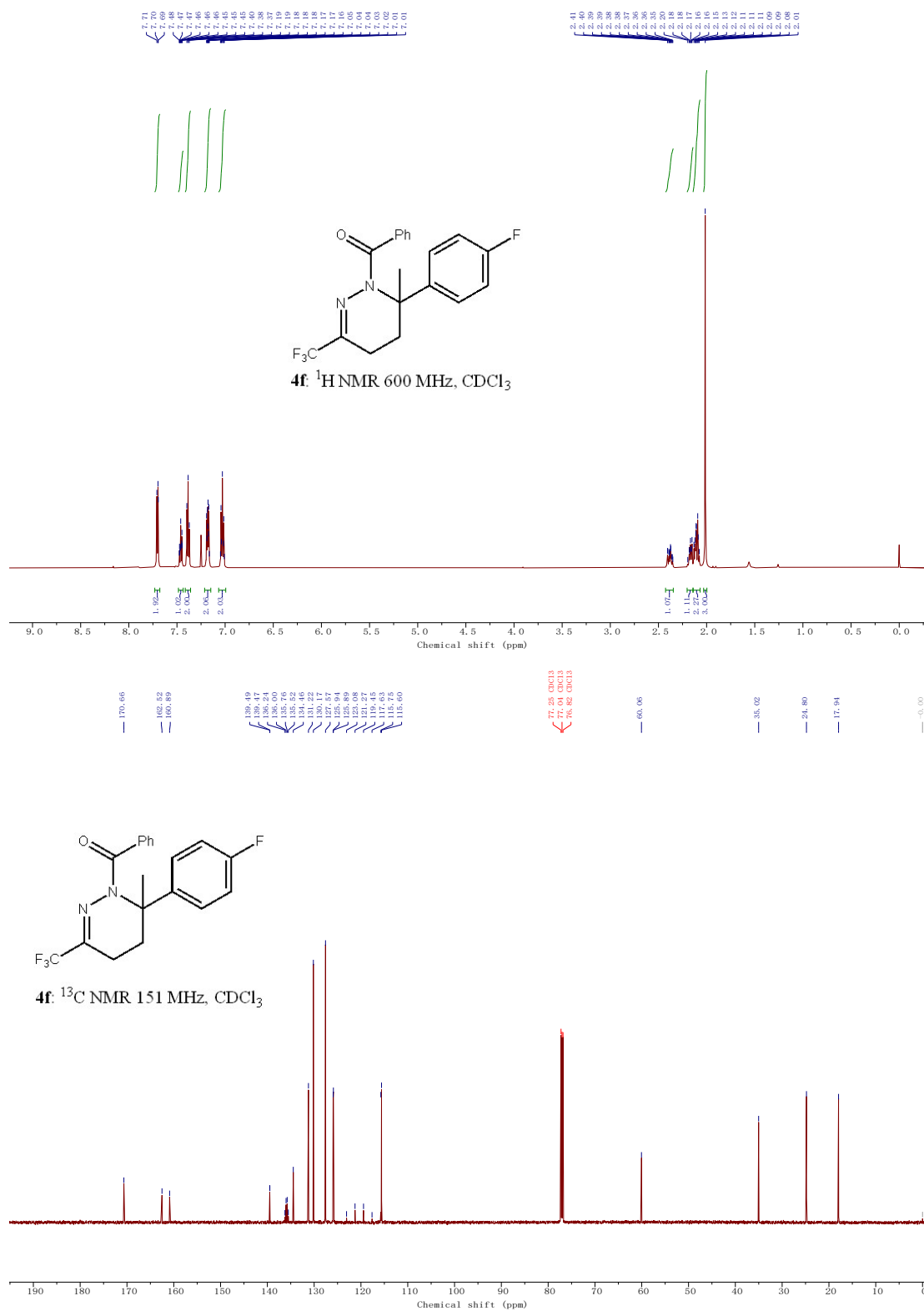


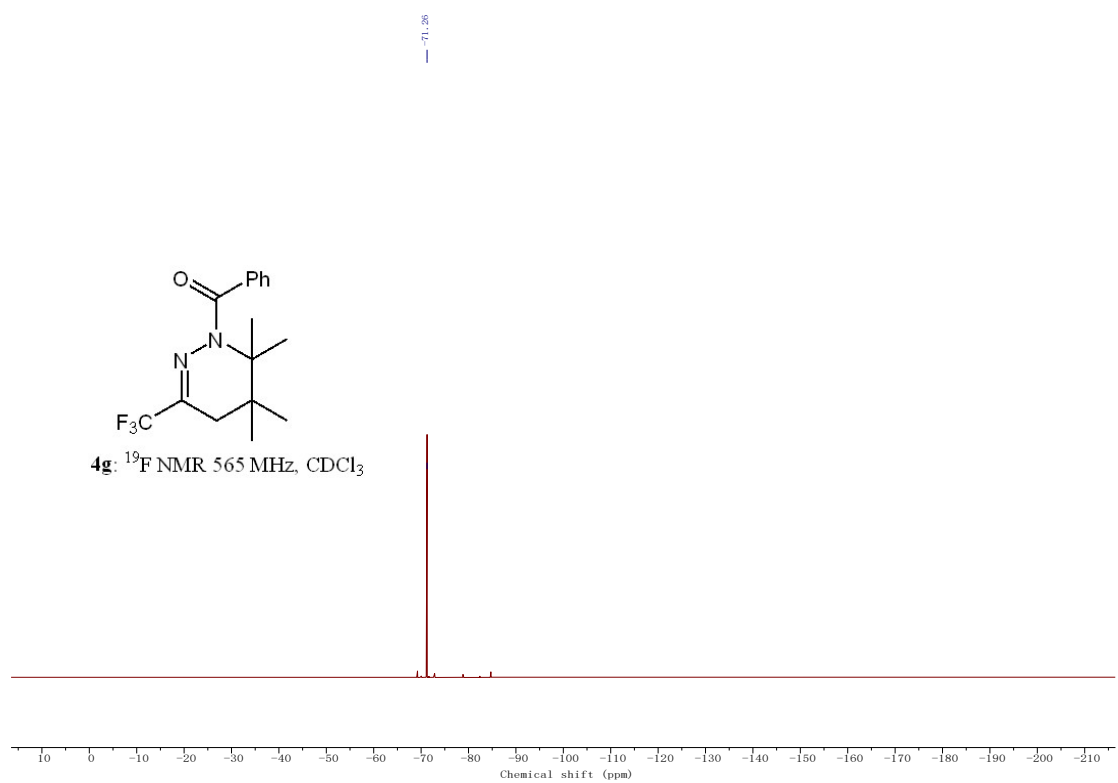
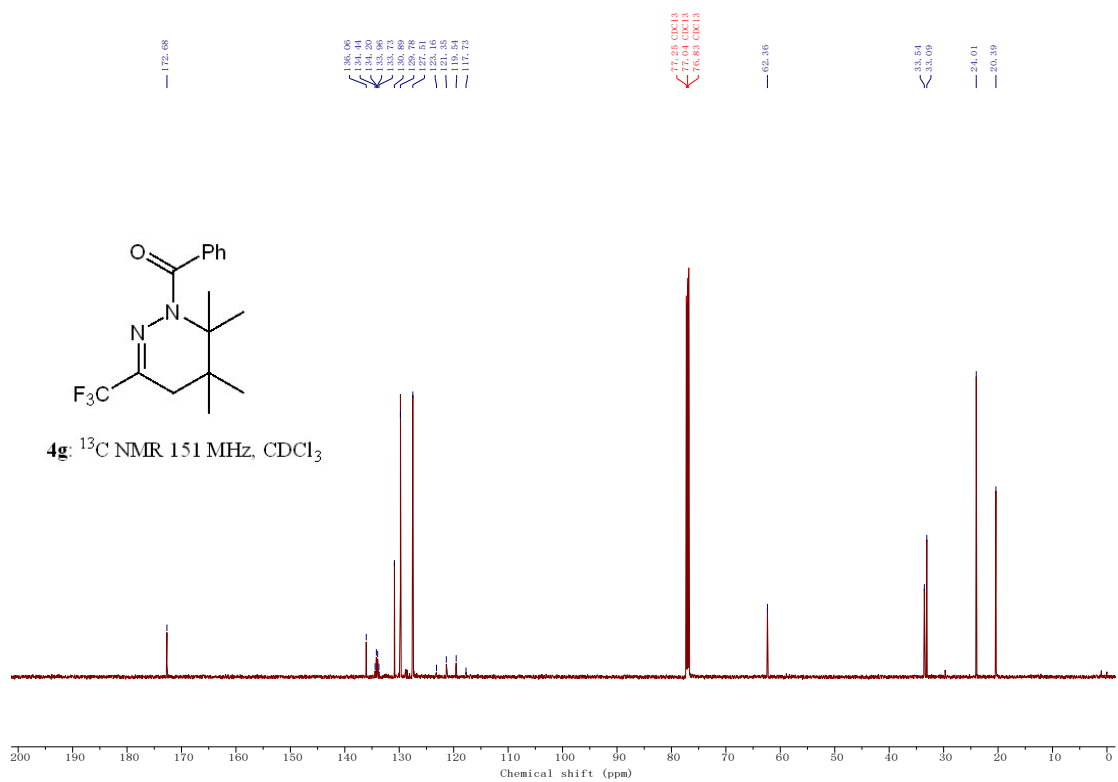
NMR copies of compound **4e**:



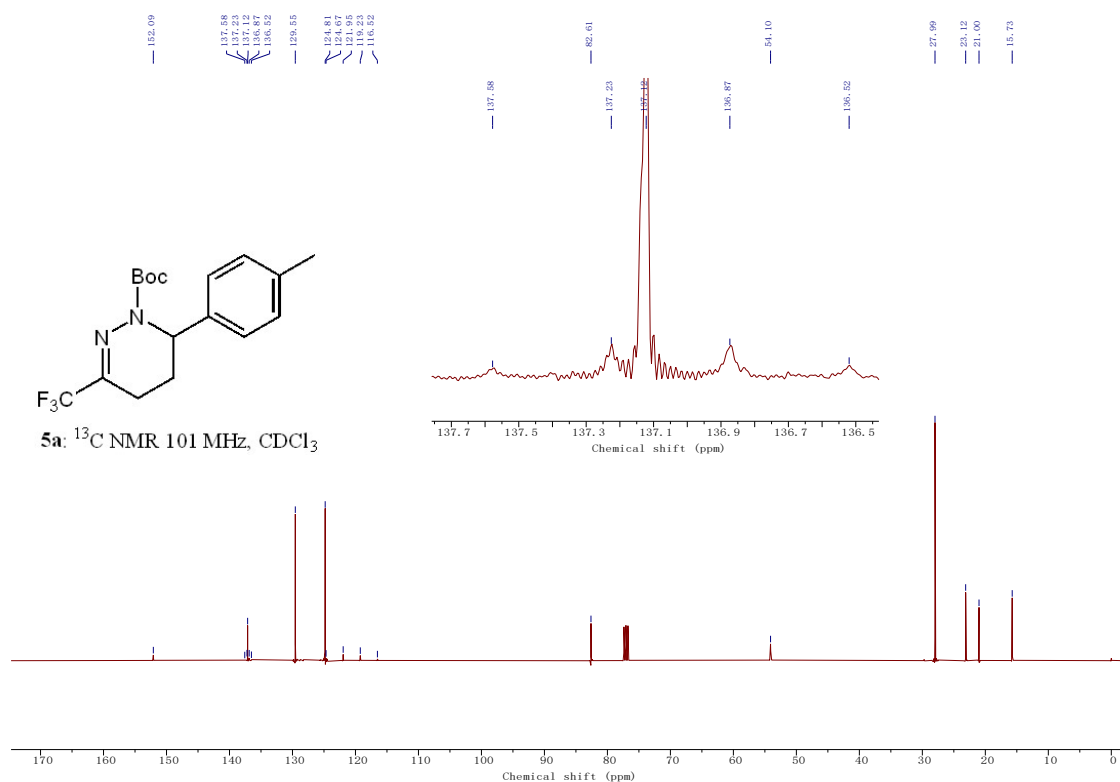
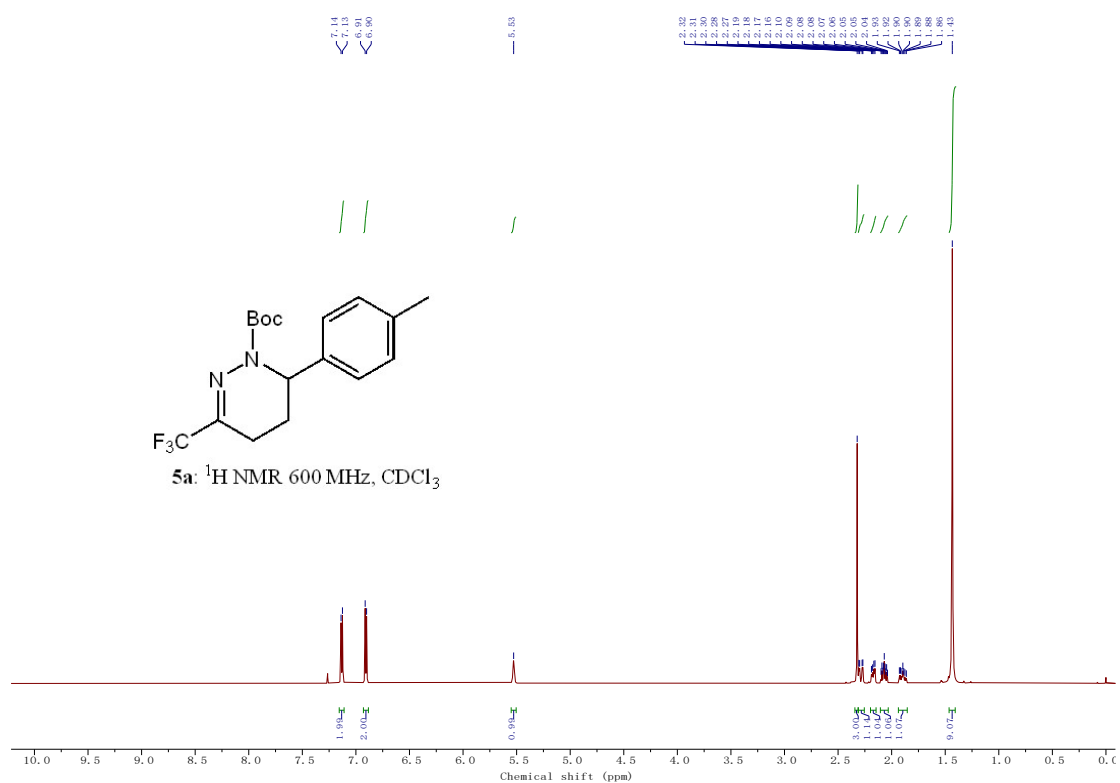


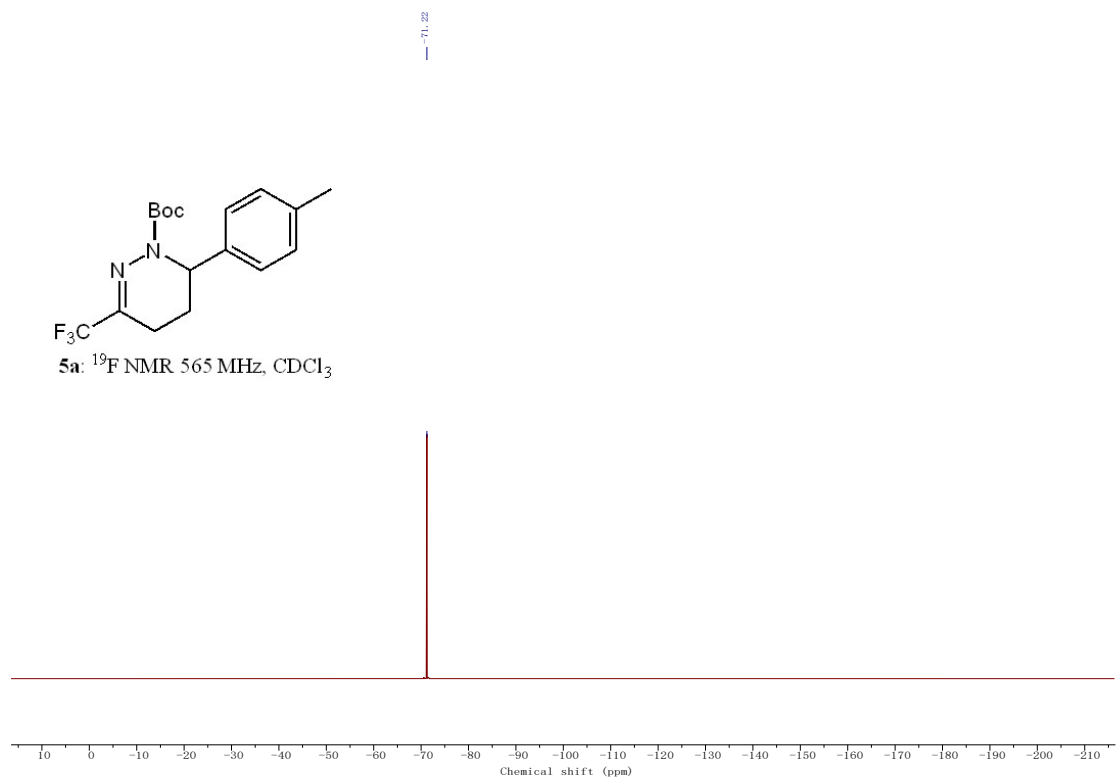
NMR copies of compound **4f**:



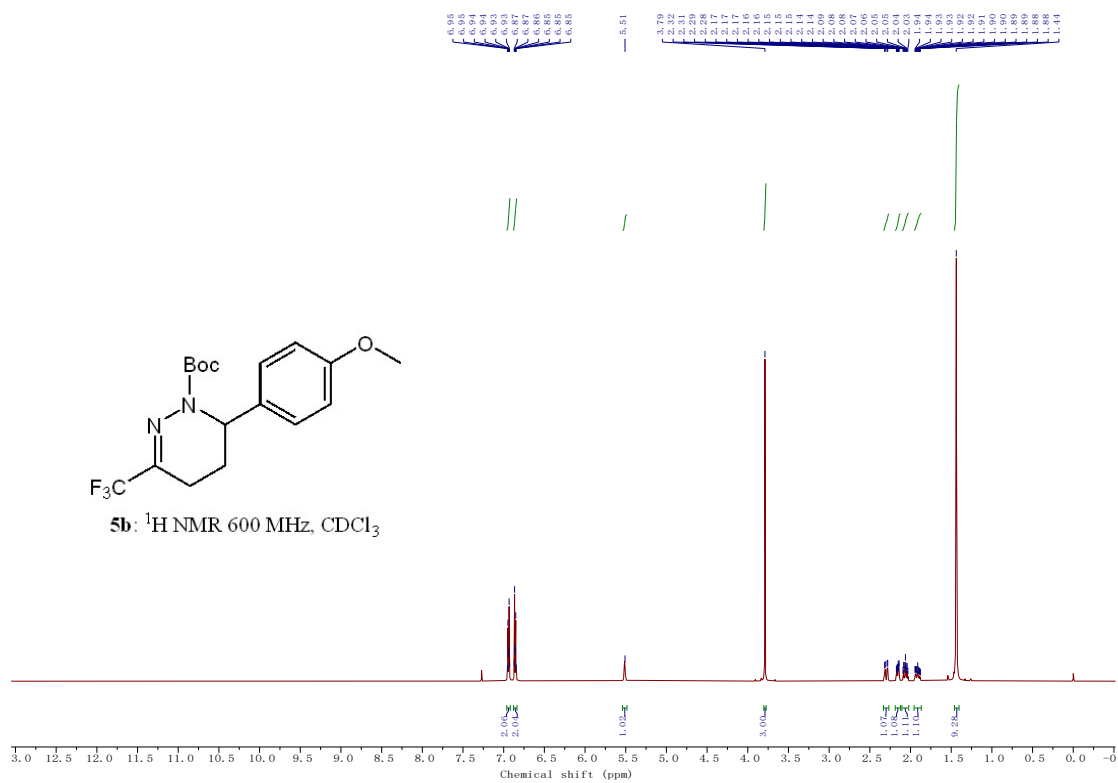


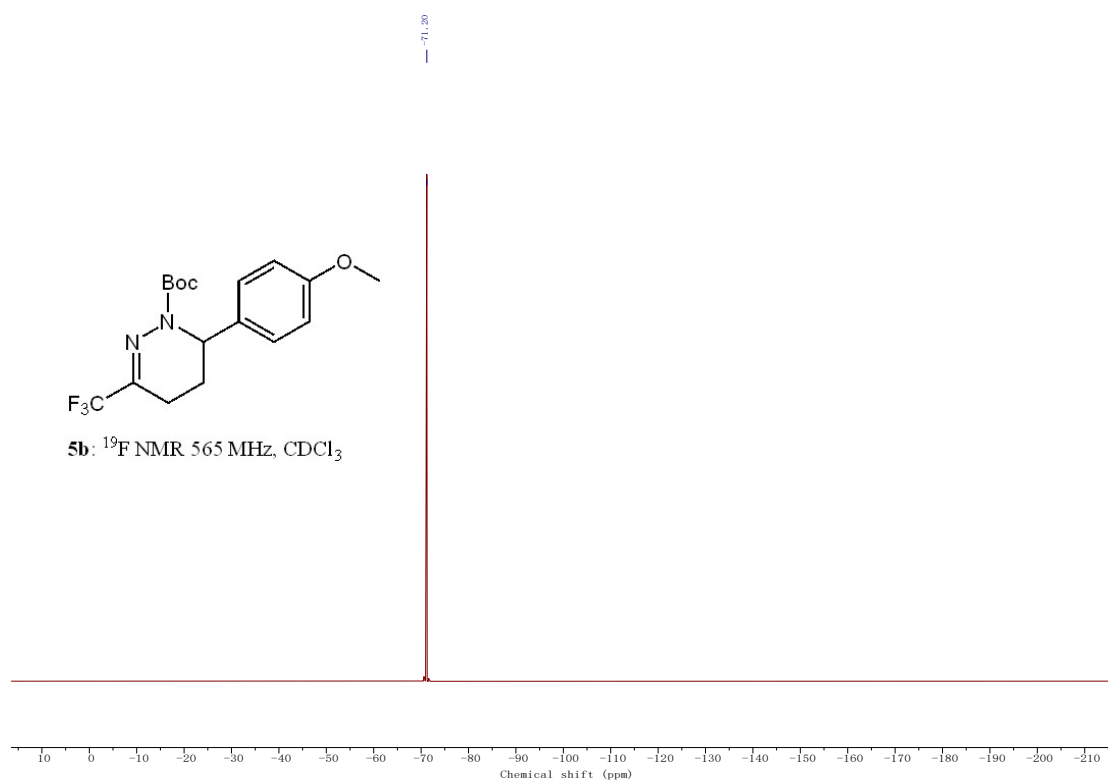
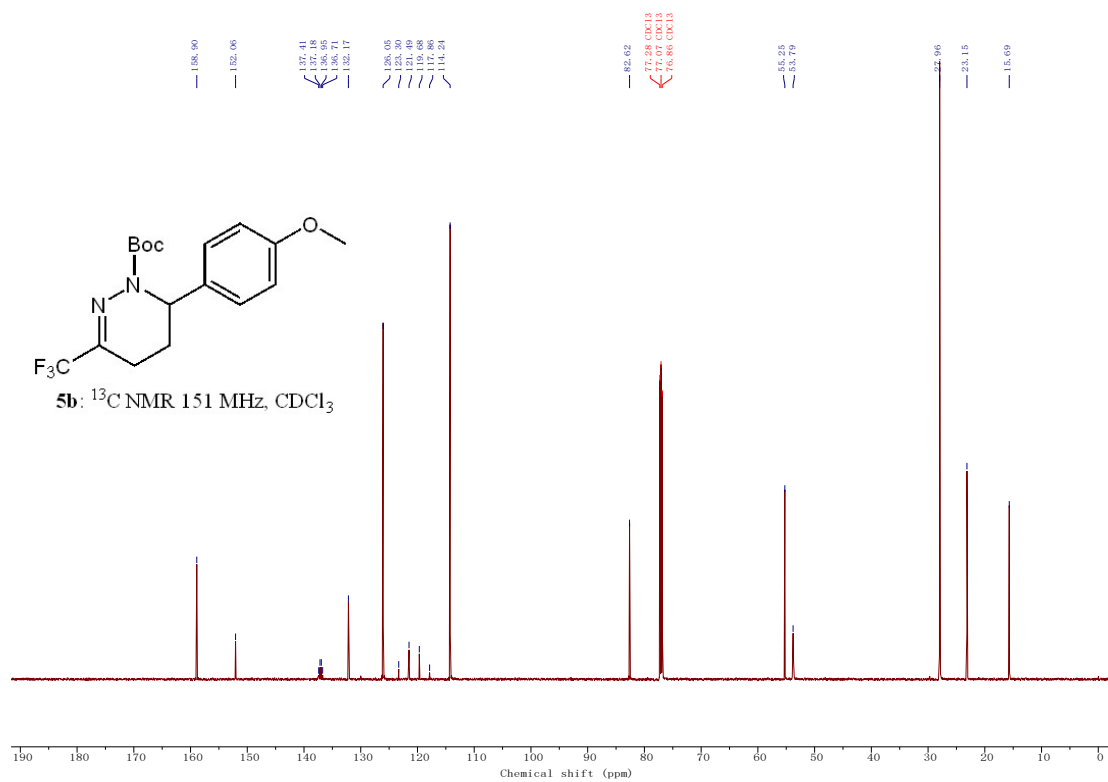
NMR copies of compound **5a**:



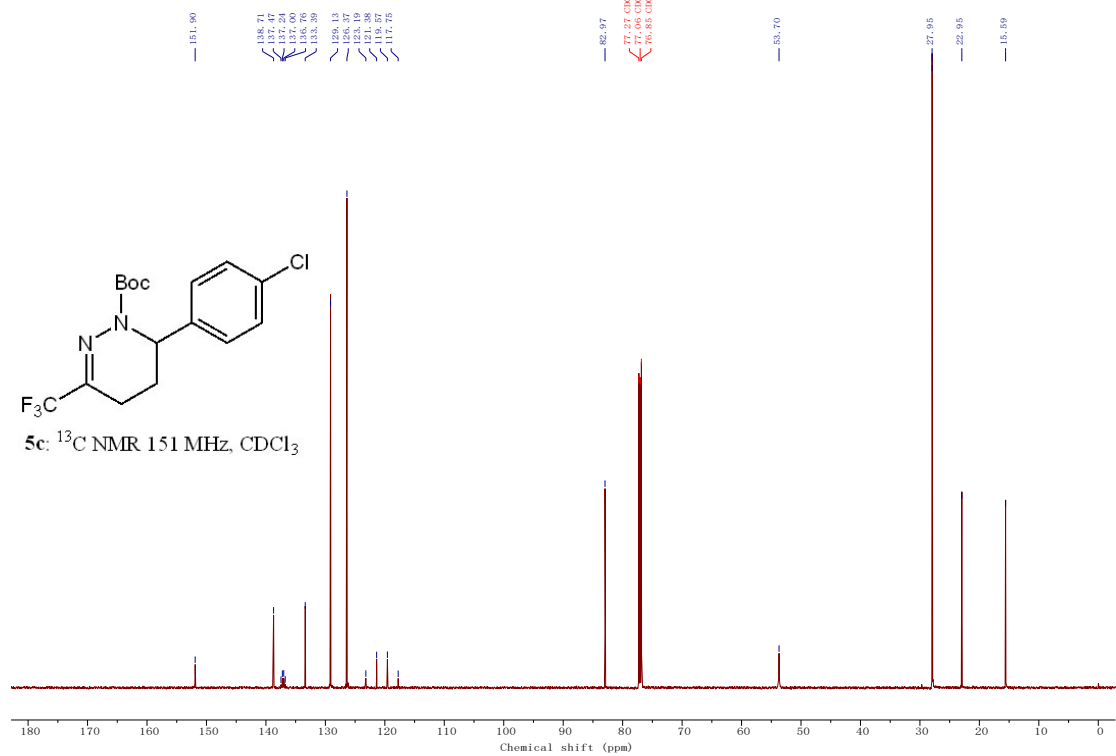
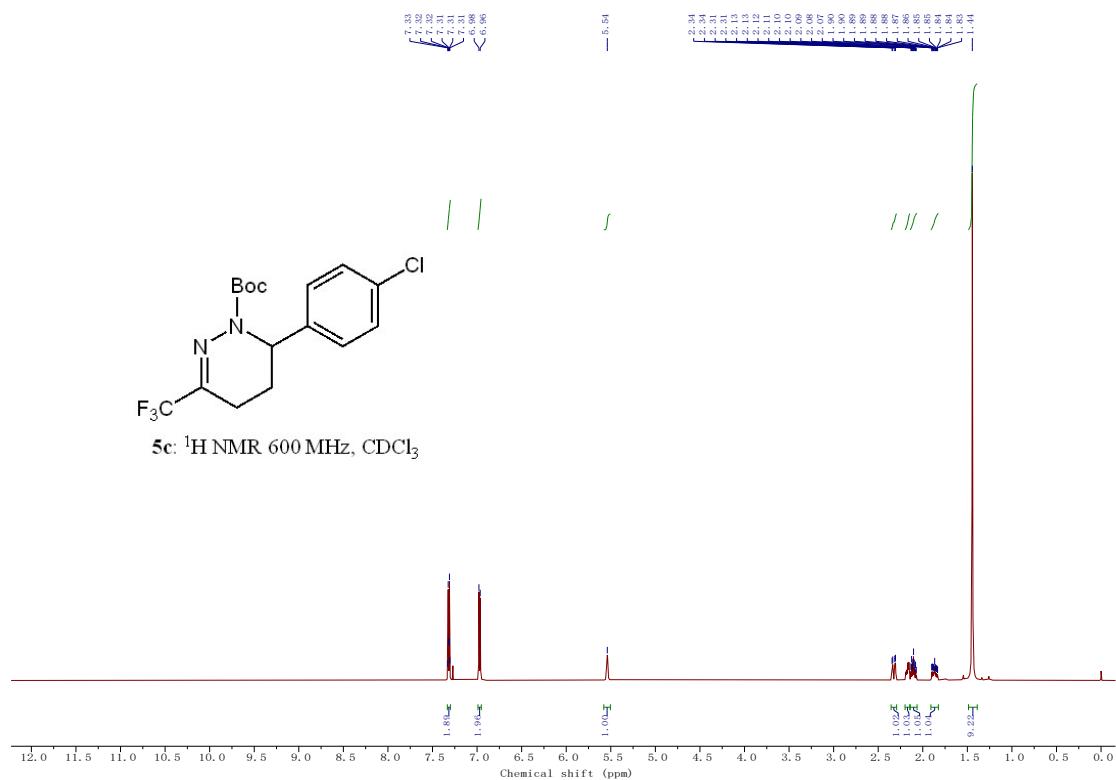


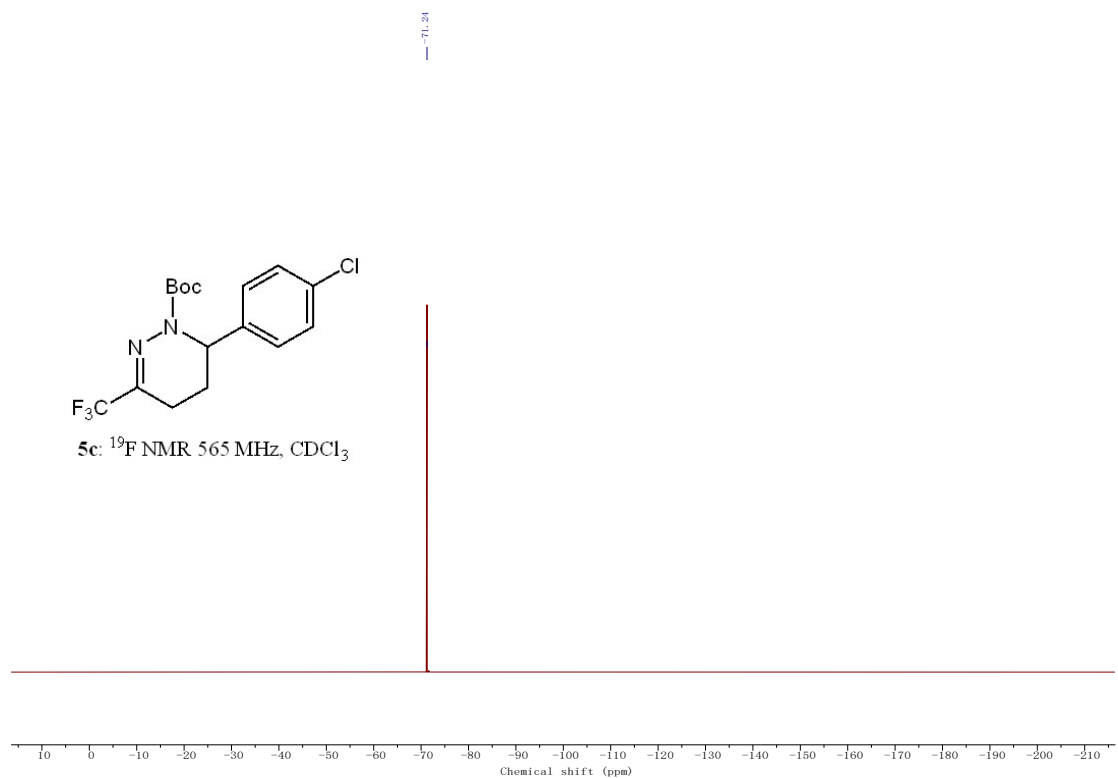
NMR copies of compound **5b**:





NMR copies of compound **5c**:





NMR copies of compound **5d**:

