



# Draft Genome Sequence of *Bifidobacterium longum* UMA026, Isolated from Holstein Dairy Cow Feces

Korin Albert,<sup>a,b</sup>  David A. Sela<sup>a,b,c,d</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Department of Food Science, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, Massachusetts, USA

<sup>b</sup>Molecular and Cellular Biology Graduate Program, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, Massachusetts, USA

<sup>c</sup>Department of Microbiology, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, Massachusetts, USA

<sup>d</sup>Department of Microbiology and Physiological Systems, University of Massachusetts Medical School, Worcester, Massachusetts, USA

**ABSTRACT** The draft genome sequence of an isolate identified as *Bifidobacterium longum* is communicated herein. This strain was isolated from the feces of a 1-week-old Holstein dairy cow. The draft genome of this *Bifidobacterium longum* isolate is 2.39 Mb in length, with a G+C content of 60.1%.

Freshly obtained bovine feces were mixed with 5 ml of sterile peptone water and introduced to *Bifidobacterium*-specific medium (BSM) agar to select for bifidobacteria. This medium consists of 55 g/liter de Man-Rogosa-Sharpe agar, 15 g/liter agar, 0.05% (wt/vol) L-cysteine (Sigma-Aldrich), and 0.05% (wt/vol) mupirocin (AppliChem Panreac) (1). Agar plates were incubated at 37°C for 24 h in an anaerobic chamber maintained with a gas mix of 7% H<sub>2</sub>, 10% CO<sub>2</sub>, and N<sub>2</sub> for balance (Coy Laboratory Products, Grass Lake, MI). Individual colonies were selected and grown in BSM broth for 12 h under the same conditions. Liquid cultures were preserved as freezer stocks at –80°C using a 25% glycerol solution.

Genomic DNA was extracted using the MasterPure Gram-positive DNA purification kit (Epicentre [an Illumina Company], Madison, WI). The sequencing library was prepared using the Nextera XT 150-bp paired-end library preparation kit (Illumina, San Diego, CA). Subsequently, whole-genome sequencing of the isolate was performed on the Illumina NextSeq platform with v2 reagents. Reads were assembled *de novo* using SPAdes version 3.9.1, and the resulting assembly was run through Pilon to correct minor errors (2, 3). Gene model prediction and annotation were performed using the Rapid Annotation using Subsystem Technology (RAST) annotation service (4–6).

The 16S rRNA marker gene sequence of the isolate designated UMA026 exhibits greater than 99.2% similarity to all subspecies belonging to the *Bifidobacterium longum* taxon (7). In order to further resolve the identity of UMA026, a multilocus sequence typing approach was employed using concatenated sequences of four conserved housekeeping genes, 16S rRNA gene, *clpC*, *xfp*, and *dnaJ*. This approach placed the phylogenetic position of UMA026 within the *Bifidobacterium longum* subsp. *suvisuillum* clade (8). Despite not being fully characterized, this clade incorporates *B. longum* strains that are isolated from nonhuman mammals. Thus, UMA026 is clearly a *B. longum* strain, with a phylogeny consistent with its dairy cow host.

**Accession number(s).** This whole-genome shotgun project has been deposited at DDBJ/ENA/GenBank under the accession number PHUM00000000. The version described in this paper is version PHUM01000000.

## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This project was partially funded by the Center for Produce Safety (SCB14056).

We thank Cook Farm of Hadley, MA, for providing access to samples. We thank Anna

Received 21 May 2018 Accepted 21 May 2018 Published 21 June 2018

**Citation** Albert K, Sela DA. 2018. Draft genome sequence of *Bifidobacterium longum* UMA026, isolated from Holstein dairy cow feces. Genome Announc 6:e00559-18. <https://doi.org/10.1128/genomeA.00559-18>.

**Copyright** © 2018 Albert and Sela. This is an open-access article distributed under the terms of the [Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International license](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/).

Address correspondence to David A. Sela, [davidsela@umass.edu](mailto:davidsela@umass.edu).

C. Kundmann, Rachel M. Levantovsky, and Cynthia (Cindy) Kane for technical assistance. We acknowledge Doyle V. Ward of the UMass Center for Microbiome Research for sequencing support.

## REFERENCES

1. Turroni F, Foroni E, Pizzetti P, Giubellini V, Ribbera A, Merusi P, Cagnasso P, Bizzarri B, de'Angelis GL, Shanahan F, van Sinderen D, Ventura M. 2009. Exploring the diversity of the bifidobacterial population in the human intestinal tract. *Appl Environ* 75:1534–1545. <https://doi.org/10.1128/AEM.02216-08>.
2. Nurk S, Bankevich A, Antipov D, Gurevich A, Korobeynikov A, Lapidus A, Pribelsky A, Pyshkin A, Sirotkin A, Sirotkin Y, StepanauskasJeffrey R, McLean J, Lasken R, Clingenpeel SR, Woyke T, Tesler G, Alekseyev MA, Pevzner PA. 2013. Assembling genomes and mini-metagenomes from highly chimeric reads. *Res Comp Mol Biol* 7821:158–170. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-37195-0\\_13](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-37195-0_13).
3. Walker BJ, Abeel T, Shea T, Priest M, Abouelliel A, Sakthikumar S, Cuomo CA, Zeng Q, Wortman J, Young SK, Earl AM. 2014. Pilon: an integrated tool for comprehensive microbial variant detection and genome assembly improvement. *PLoS One* 9:e112963. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0112963>.
4. Aziz RK, Bartels D, Best AA, DeJongh M, Disz T, Edwards RA, Formsma K, Gerdes S, Glass EM, Kubal M, Meyer F, Olsen GJ, Olson R, Osterman AL, Overbeek RA, McNeil LK, Paarmann D, Paczian T, Parrello B, Pusch GD, Reich C, Stevens R, Vassieva O, Vonstein V, Wilke A, Zagnitko O. 2008. The RAST server: Rapid Annotations using Subsystems Technology. *BMC Genom* 9:75. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2164-9-75>.
5. Overbeek R, Olson R, Pusch GD, Olsen GJ, Davis JJ, Disz T, Edwards RA, Gerdes S, Parrello B, Shukla M, Vonstein V, Wattam AR, Xia F, Stevens R. 2014. The SEED and the Rapid Annotation of microbial genomes using Subsystems Technology (RAST). *Nucleic Acids Res* 42:D206–D214. <https://doi.org/10.1093/nar/gkt1226>.
6. Brettin T, Davis JJ, Disz T, Edwards RA, Gerdes S, Olsen GJ, Olson R, Overbeek R, Parrello B, Pusch GD, Shukla M, Thomason JA, Stevens R, Vonstein V, Wattam AR, Xia F. 2015. *RASTtk*: a modular and extensible implementation of the RAST algorithm for building custom annotation pipelines and annotating batches of genomes. *Sci Rep* 5:8365. <https://doi.org/10.1038/srep08365>.
7. Yoon S-H, Ha S-M, Kwon S, Lim J, Kim Y, Seo H, Chun J. 2016. Introducing EzBioCloud: a taxonomically united database of 16S rRNA and whole genome assemblies. *Int J Syst Evol Microbiol*. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijsem.0.001755>.
8. Yanokura E, Oki K, Makino H, Modesto M, Pot B, Mattarelli P, Biavati B, Watanabe K. 2015. Subspeciation of *Bifidobacterium longum* by multilocus approaches and amplified fragment length polymorphism: description of *B. longum* subsp. *suillum* subsp. nov., isolated from the faeces of piglets. *Syst Appl Microbiol* 38:305–314. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.syapm.2015.05.001>.