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1-[6-(Hydroxymethyl)-2-pyridyl]-3-(2,4,6-trimethylbenzyl)-1*H*-imidazol-3-ium bromide

Chuang Zhou, Xiang-Ge Zhou, Yu-Ping Qiu and Mei-Ming Luo*

Key Laboratory of Green Chemistry and Technology of Ministry of Education, College of Chemistry, Sichuan University, Chengdu 610064, People's Republic of China
Correspondence e-mail: luomm@scu.edu.cn

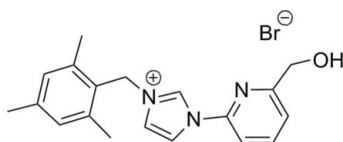
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 296$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$ Å; R factor = 0.044; wR factor = 0.116; data-to-parameter ratio = 19.0.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_3\text{O}^+\cdot\text{Br}^-$, the imidazole ring is approximately coplanar with the pyridine ring [dihedral angle = 0.88 (13°)] and nearly perpendicular to the benzene ring [dihedral angle = 81.70 (13°)]. $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{Br}$ and $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{Br}$ hydrogen bonding helps to stabilize the crystal structure.

Related literature

For general background, see: Liddle *et al.* (2007); Ren *et al.* (2007); Arnold & Wilson (2007); Chianese & Crabtree (2005); Dyson *et al.* (2008); Patel *et al.* (2006). For synthesis, see: Hosseinzadeh *et al.* (2006).



Experimental

Crystal data

 $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_3\text{O}^+\cdot\text{Br}^-$
 $M_r = 388.31$

 Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
 $a = 11.2315$ (3) Å
 $b = 11.5390$ (3) Å
 $c = 14.3673$ (4) Å
 $\beta = 100.833$ (2°)

 $V = 1828.82$ (9) Å³
 $Z = 4$

 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 2.26$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 296$ (2) K
 $0.50 \times 0.48 \times 0.40$ mm

Data collection

 Bruker SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)
 $T_{\min} = 0.320$, $T_{\max} = 0.405$
 13818 measured reflections
 4184 independent reflections
 2287 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.048$

Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.044$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.116$
 $S = 1.01$
 4184 reflections
 220 parameters
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.41$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.60$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|---|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| $\text{O1}-\text{H1A}\cdots\text{Br1}$ | 0.82 | 2.49 | 3.227 (2) | 151 |
| $\text{C7}-\text{H7A}\cdots\text{Br1}^{\text{i}}$ | 0.93 | 2.75 | 3.598 (2) | 152 |
| $\text{C8}-\text{H8A}\cdots\text{Br1}^{\text{ii}}$ | 0.93 | 2.89 | 3.745 (2) | 154 |
| $\text{C10}-\text{H10B}\cdots\text{Br1}^{\text{i}}$ | 0.97 | 2.91 | 3.813 (2) | 155 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x, -y, -z$; (ii) $-x, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$.

Data collection: SMART (Bruker, 1997); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 1997); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: ORTEP-3 for Windows (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: WinGX (Farrugia, 1999).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: XU2459).

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supplementary materials

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1-[6-(Hydroxymethyl)-2-pyridyl]-3-(2,4,6-trimethylbenzyl)-1*H*-imidazol-3-ium bromide

C. Zhou, X.-G. Zhou, Y.-P. Qiu and M.-M. Luo

Comment

The range of N-heterocyclic carbenes (NHCs) is expanding rapidly since many homogeneous catalysts rely on NHC-based supporting ligands for steric and electronic control. Recently the study of [C, O] chelating NHC ligands have attracted increasing attention. The bonding between the NHC and metal can be enhanced by alkoxide or phenoxide as a sidearm through the incorporation of chelating anionic oxygen (Liddle *et al.*, 2007; Ren *et al.*, 2007). These kind of ligands are of great significance to early metal catalysis and carbene chemistry (Arnold & Wilson, 2007; Chianese & Crabtree, 2005; Dyson *et al.*, 2008; Patel *et al.*, 2006). The title compound, a stable precursor imidazolium salt of a tridentate alkoxide-functionalized NHC ligands, was synthesized in moderate yield by reacting [6-(1*H*-imidazol-1-yl)pyridin-2-yl]methanol with 2-(bromo-methyl)-1,3,5-trimethylbenzene in acetonitrile.

In the title compound (Fig. 1), the pyridine and imidazole rings are coplanar, the dihedral angle between the plane of the pyridine ring and the plane of the imidazole ring is 0.88°. In addition, the dihedral angle between the imidazole ring and the benzene ring is 81.70°. This might be a result of intermolecular O—H⋯Br interactions and steric effects. The O—H⋯Br and C—H⋯Br hydrogen bonding (Table 1) helps to stabilize the crystal structure.

Experimental

[6-(1*H*-Imidazol-1-yl)pyridin-2-yl]methanol was prepared with the reported methods (Hosseinzadeh *et al.*, 2006). The title compound was synthesized by dissolving [6-(1*H*-imidazol-1-yl)pyridin-2-yl]methanol (0.35 g, 2.0 mmol) and 2-(bromo-methyl)-1,3,5-trimethylbenzene (0.85 g, 4.0 mmol) in 10 ml of acetonitrile. The mixture was stirred at 333 K for 15 h and the resulting precipitate was filtered, washed with ether. After removal of the solvent in vacuo the off-white crude product was purified by flash chromatography (CH₂Cl₂/CH₃OH (5/1, v/v)) to afford the product as a white solid (0.60 g, 77%). Colorless single crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction were obtained at ambient temperature by slow evaporation of a CH₂Cl₂/CH₃OH solution (5/1, v/v) over a period of several days.

Refinement

All H atom were positioned geometrically with C—H = 0.93 Å (aromatic) or 0.96 Å (methyl) and O—H = 0.82 Å, and refined using a riding model with $1.5U_{eq}(C)$ for methyl and $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2U_{eq}(C,O)$ for others.

Figures

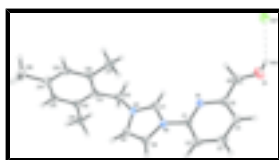


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 30% probability level. Dashed line indicates the O—H⋯Br hydrogen bonding.

1-[6-(Hydroxymethyl)-2-pyridyl]-3-(2,4,6-trimethylbenzyl)-1*H*-imidazol-3-ium bromide

Crystal data

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $C_{19}H_{22}N_3O^+ \cdot Br^-$ | $F_{000} = 800$ |
| $M_r = 388.31$ | $D_x = 1.410 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| Hall symbol: -P 2ybc | $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| $a = 11.2315 (3) \text{ \AA}$ | Cell parameters from 3980 reflections |
| $b = 11.5390 (3) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 2.8\text{--}26.7^\circ$ |
| $c = 14.3673 (4) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 2.26 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $\beta = 100.833 (2)^\circ$ | $T = 296 (2) \text{ K}$ |
| $V = 1828.82 (9) \text{ \AA}^3$ | Block, colourless |
| $Z = 4$ | $0.50 \times 0.48 \times 0.40 \text{ mm}$ |

Data collection

| | |
|---|--|
| Bruker SAMRT CCD area-detector diffractometer | 4184 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube | 2287 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Monochromator: graphite | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.048$ |
| $T = 296(2) \text{ K}$ | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.5^\circ$ |
| φ and ω scans | $\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.9^\circ$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996) | $h = -14 \rightarrow 14$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.320$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.405$ | $k = -13 \rightarrow 14$ |
| 13818 measured reflections | $l = -17 \rightarrow 18$ |

Refinement

| | |
|--|--|
| Refinement on F^2 | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.044$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.116$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.05P)^2 + 0.57P]$ |
| $S = 1.01$ | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 4184 reflections | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$ |
| 220 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.41 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.60 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| | Extinction correction: none |

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| Br1 | −0.28302 (3) | 0.00291 (3) | −0.05646 (2) | 0.05606 (10) |
| O1 | −0.21350 (16) | 0.2315 (2) | 0.07160 (15) | 0.0662 (7) |
| H1A | −0.2478 | 0.1920 | 0.0271 | 0.099* |
| N1 | 0.09397 (17) | 0.27426 (17) | 0.18365 (14) | 0.0321 (5) |
| N2 | 0.28135 (17) | 0.30337 (16) | 0.27893 (14) | 0.0305 (5) |
| N3 | 0.44633 (17) | 0.20953 (17) | 0.27441 (14) | 0.0334 (5) |
| C1 | 0.1546 (2) | 0.3348 (2) | 0.25443 (17) | 0.0316 (6) |
| C2 | 0.1075 (2) | 0.4190 (2) | 0.3045 (2) | 0.0445 (8) |
| H2A | 0.1547 | 0.4574 | 0.3553 | 0.053* |
| C3 | −0.0135 (3) | 0.4434 (3) | 0.2752 (2) | 0.0531 (9) |
| H3A | −0.0507 | 0.4989 | 0.3068 | 0.064* |
| C4 | −0.0795 (2) | 0.3852 (2) | 0.1986 (2) | 0.0444 (8) |
| H4A | −0.1606 | 0.4034 | 0.1764 | 0.053* |
| C5 | −0.0234 (2) | 0.2998 (2) | 0.15572 (18) | 0.0356 (7) |
| C6 | −0.0886 (2) | 0.2276 (2) | 0.0752 (2) | 0.0445 (8) |
| H6A | −0.0703 | 0.2563 | 0.0160 | 0.053* |
| H6B | −0.0608 | 0.1480 | 0.0832 | 0.053* |
| C7 | 0.3316 (2) | 0.2205 (2) | 0.23424 (18) | 0.0346 (6) |
| H7A | 0.2919 | 0.1775 | 0.1830 | 0.042* |
| C8 | 0.3694 (2) | 0.3481 (2) | 0.34984 (18) | 0.0380 (7) |
| H8A | 0.3598 | 0.4075 | 0.3916 | 0.046* |
| C9 | 0.4719 (2) | 0.2892 (2) | 0.34690 (18) | 0.0384 (7) |
| H9A | 0.5466 | 0.3002 | 0.3866 | 0.046* |
| C10 | 0.5327 (2) | 0.1277 (2) | 0.24373 (18) | 0.0376 (7) |
| H10A | 0.5877 | 0.1707 | 0.2121 | 0.045* |
| H10B | 0.4880 | 0.0740 | 0.1982 | 0.045* |
| C11 | 0.6055 (2) | 0.0601 (2) | 0.32432 (17) | 0.0312 (6) |
| C12 | 0.7292 (2) | 0.0816 (2) | 0.35423 (17) | 0.0320 (6) |
| C13 | 0.7950 (2) | 0.0118 (2) | 0.42336 (17) | 0.0339 (6) |
| H13A | 0.8775 | 0.0261 | 0.4427 | 0.041* |
| C14 | 0.7435 (2) | −0.0781 (2) | 0.46487 (18) | 0.0368 (7) |
| C15 | 0.6197 (2) | −0.0969 (2) | 0.43645 (18) | 0.0370 (7) |
| H15A | 0.5830 | −0.1563 | 0.4645 | 0.044* |

supplementary materials

| | | | | |
|------|------------|-------------|--------------|------------|
| C16 | 0.5498 (2) | -0.0293 (2) | 0.36734 (18) | 0.0336 (7) |
| C17 | 0.4158 (2) | -0.0533 (3) | 0.3403 (2) | 0.0470 (8) |
| H17A | 0.3971 | -0.1241 | 0.3696 | 0.070* |
| H17B | 0.3935 | -0.0604 | 0.2727 | 0.070* |
| H17C | 0.3713 | 0.0094 | 0.3615 | 0.070* |
| C18 | 0.7936 (2) | 0.1776 (2) | 0.3128 (2) | 0.0466 (8) |
| H18A | 0.8792 | 0.1721 | 0.3367 | 0.070* |
| H18B | 0.7643 | 0.2511 | 0.3303 | 0.070* |
| H18C | 0.7783 | 0.1708 | 0.2450 | 0.070* |
| C19 | 0.8180 (3) | -0.1551 (3) | 0.5387 (2) | 0.0521 (8) |
| H19A | 0.9026 | -0.1385 | 0.5423 | 0.078* |
| H19B | 0.8026 | -0.2348 | 0.5215 | 0.078* |
| H19C | 0.7963 | -0.1408 | 0.5992 | 0.078* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Br1 | 0.0685 (2) | 0.04819 (17) | 0.04329 (16) | -0.00279 (17) | -0.01057 (14) | -0.00348 (15) |
| O1 | 0.0395 (11) | 0.0820 (15) | 0.0724 (15) | -0.0069 (11) | -0.0020 (11) | -0.0294 (12) |
| N1 | 0.0311 (11) | 0.0305 (11) | 0.0330 (12) | -0.0008 (9) | 0.0022 (9) | 0.0017 (9) |
| N2 | 0.0304 (11) | 0.0302 (11) | 0.0296 (11) | 0.0007 (9) | 0.0021 (9) | 0.0001 (9) |
| N3 | 0.0290 (11) | 0.0338 (11) | 0.0346 (12) | 0.0002 (9) | -0.0014 (9) | 0.0000 (9) |
| C1 | 0.0312 (13) | 0.0309 (13) | 0.0324 (14) | 0.0006 (11) | 0.0049 (11) | 0.0053 (11) |
| C2 | 0.0388 (15) | 0.0424 (15) | 0.0495 (17) | 0.0016 (13) | 0.0011 (13) | -0.0122 (13) |
| C3 | 0.0433 (17) | 0.0473 (16) | 0.068 (2) | 0.0062 (14) | 0.0089 (15) | -0.0158 (16) |
| C4 | 0.0314 (14) | 0.0379 (15) | 0.0611 (19) | 0.0021 (12) | 0.0015 (13) | -0.0063 (14) |
| C5 | 0.0373 (14) | 0.0316 (13) | 0.0365 (15) | -0.0057 (11) | 0.0031 (12) | 0.0074 (11) |
| C6 | 0.0367 (15) | 0.0509 (17) | 0.0420 (16) | -0.0047 (13) | -0.0029 (13) | -0.0032 (14) |
| C7 | 0.0336 (14) | 0.0359 (14) | 0.0319 (14) | -0.0010 (12) | -0.0001 (11) | -0.0012 (12) |
| C8 | 0.0393 (14) | 0.0377 (14) | 0.0341 (15) | -0.0042 (12) | 0.0000 (12) | -0.0040 (12) |
| C9 | 0.0355 (14) | 0.0402 (15) | 0.0360 (15) | -0.0055 (12) | -0.0023 (12) | -0.0051 (12) |
| C10 | 0.0335 (14) | 0.0437 (15) | 0.0342 (15) | 0.0039 (12) | 0.0030 (12) | -0.0027 (12) |
| C11 | 0.0303 (13) | 0.0309 (13) | 0.0317 (14) | 0.0014 (11) | 0.0042 (11) | -0.0022 (11) |
| C12 | 0.0311 (13) | 0.0320 (13) | 0.0336 (14) | -0.0019 (11) | 0.0077 (11) | -0.0022 (11) |
| C13 | 0.0246 (12) | 0.0404 (15) | 0.0356 (13) | -0.0004 (12) | 0.0031 (10) | -0.0022 (12) |
| C14 | 0.0416 (15) | 0.0386 (14) | 0.0306 (14) | 0.0082 (12) | 0.0073 (12) | 0.0002 (12) |
| C15 | 0.0408 (14) | 0.0341 (14) | 0.0383 (15) | -0.0060 (12) | 0.0131 (12) | 0.0037 (12) |
| C16 | 0.0325 (13) | 0.0332 (14) | 0.0359 (14) | -0.0008 (11) | 0.0087 (11) | -0.0080 (11) |
| C17 | 0.0353 (15) | 0.0474 (16) | 0.0582 (19) | -0.0060 (13) | 0.0088 (14) | -0.0031 (15) |
| C18 | 0.0364 (15) | 0.0491 (17) | 0.0519 (18) | -0.0067 (13) | 0.0018 (13) | 0.0090 (14) |
| C19 | 0.0507 (17) | 0.0587 (18) | 0.0465 (18) | 0.0092 (15) | 0.0079 (14) | 0.0163 (15) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|--------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| O1—C6 | 1.394 (3) | C10—C11 | 1.504 (3) |
| O1—H1A | 0.8200 | C10—H10A | 0.9700 |
| N1—C1 | 1.314 (3) | C10—H10B | 0.9700 |
| N1—C5 | 1.336 (3) | C11—C12 | 1.398 (3) |
| N2—C7 | 1.335 (3) | C11—C16 | 1.408 (4) |

| | | | |
|------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| N2—C8 | 1.380 (3) | C12—C13 | 1.380 (3) |
| N2—C1 | 1.447 (3) | C12—C18 | 1.505 (4) |
| N3—C7 | 1.315 (3) | C13—C14 | 1.377 (4) |
| N3—C9 | 1.378 (3) | C13—H13A | 0.9300 |
| N3—C10 | 1.479 (3) | C14—C15 | 1.390 (3) |
| C1—C2 | 1.372 (4) | C14—C19 | 1.510 (4) |
| C2—C3 | 1.373 (4) | C15—C16 | 1.385 (3) |
| C2—H2A | 0.9300 | C15—H15A | 0.9300 |
| C3—C4 | 1.380 (4) | C16—C17 | 1.509 (3) |
| C3—H3A | 0.9300 | C17—H17A | 0.9600 |
| C4—C5 | 1.377 (4) | C17—H17B | 0.9600 |
| C4—H4A | 0.9300 | C17—H17C | 0.9600 |
| C5—C6 | 1.500 (3) | C18—H18A | 0.9600 |
| C6—H6A | 0.9700 | C18—H18B | 0.9600 |
| C6—H6B | 0.9700 | C18—H18C | 0.9600 |
| C7—H7A | 0.9300 | C19—H19A | 0.9600 |
| C8—C9 | 1.344 (3) | C19—H19B | 0.9600 |
| C8—H8A | 0.9300 | C19—H19C | 0.9600 |
| C9—H9A | 0.9300 | | |
| C6—O1—H1A | 109.5 | C11—C10—H10A | 108.9 |
| C1—N1—C5 | 117.0 (2) | N3—C10—H10B | 108.9 |
| C7—N2—C8 | 108.3 (2) | C11—C10—H10B | 108.9 |
| C7—N2—C1 | 123.3 (2) | H10A—C10—H10B | 107.8 |
| C8—N2—C1 | 128.4 (2) | C12—C11—C16 | 119.5 (2) |
| C7—N3—C9 | 108.4 (2) | C12—C11—C10 | 120.7 (2) |
| C7—N3—C10 | 125.0 (2) | C16—C11—C10 | 119.8 (2) |
| C9—N3—C10 | 126.6 (2) | C13—C12—C11 | 119.0 (2) |
| N1—C1—C2 | 126.0 (2) | C13—C12—C18 | 118.8 (2) |
| N1—C1—N2 | 113.4 (2) | C11—C12—C18 | 122.2 (2) |
| C2—C1—N2 | 120.6 (2) | C14—C13—C12 | 122.6 (2) |
| C1—C2—C3 | 116.2 (2) | C14—C13—H13A | 118.7 |
| C1—C2—H2A | 121.9 | C12—C13—H13A | 118.7 |
| C3—C2—H2A | 121.9 | C13—C14—C15 | 117.9 (2) |
| C2—C3—C4 | 119.8 (3) | C13—C14—C19 | 121.6 (2) |
| C2—C3—H3A | 120.1 | C15—C14—C19 | 120.4 (2) |
| C4—C3—H3A | 120.1 | C16—C15—C14 | 121.5 (2) |
| C5—C4—C3 | 118.8 (3) | C16—C15—H15A | 119.2 |
| C5—C4—H4A | 120.6 | C14—C15—H15A | 119.2 |
| C3—C4—H4A | 120.6 | C15—C16—C11 | 119.3 (2) |
| N1—C5—C4 | 122.1 (2) | C15—C16—C17 | 119.0 (2) |
| N1—C5—C6 | 114.9 (2) | C11—C16—C17 | 121.7 (2) |
| C4—C5—C6 | 123.0 (2) | C16—C17—H17A | 109.5 |
| O1—C6—C5 | 110.7 (2) | C16—C17—H17B | 109.5 |
| O1—C6—H6A | 109.5 | H17A—C17—H17B | 109.5 |
| C5—C6—H6A | 109.5 | C16—C17—H17C | 109.5 |
| O1—C6—H6B | 109.5 | H17A—C17—H17C | 109.5 |
| C5—C6—H6B | 109.5 | H17B—C17—H17C | 109.5 |
| H6A—C6—H6B | 108.1 | C12—C18—H18A | 109.5 |
| N3—C7—N2 | 109.0 (2) | C12—C18—H18B | 109.5 |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|--------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| N3—C7—H7A | 125.5 | H18A—C18—H18B | 109.5 |
| N2—C7—H7A | 125.5 | C12—C18—H18C | 109.5 |
| C9—C8—N2 | 106.7 (2) | H18A—C18—H18C | 109.5 |
| C9—C8—H8A | 126.7 | H18B—C18—H18C | 109.5 |
| N2—C8—H8A | 126.7 | C14—C19—H19A | 109.5 |
| C8—C9—N3 | 107.6 (2) | C14—C19—H19B | 109.5 |
| C8—C9—H9A | 126.2 | H19A—C19—H19B | 109.5 |
| N3—C9—H9A | 126.2 | C14—C19—H19C | 109.5 |
| N3—C10—C11 | 113.2 (2) | H19A—C19—H19C | 109.5 |
| N3—C10—H10A | 108.9 | H19B—C19—H19C | 109.5 |
| C5—N1—C1—C2 | 2.5 (4) | C7—N3—C9—C8 | 0.4 (3) |
| C5—N1—C1—N2 | -178.8 (2) | C10—N3—C9—C8 | 178.4 (2) |
| C7—N2—C1—N1 | -0.3 (3) | C7—N3—C10—C11 | -132.4 (2) |
| C8—N2—C1—N1 | -179.0 (2) | C9—N3—C10—C11 | 49.8 (3) |
| C7—N2—C1—C2 | 178.5 (2) | N3—C10—C11—C12 | -109.5 (3) |
| C8—N2—C1—C2 | -0.2 (4) | N3—C10—C11—C16 | 73.4 (3) |
| N1—C1—C2—C3 | -2.0 (4) | C16—C11—C12—C13 | 2.1 (4) |
| N2—C1—C2—C3 | 179.4 (2) | C10—C11—C12—C13 | -175.0 (2) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | -0.8 (4) | C16—C11—C12—C18 | -178.5 (2) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | 2.8 (4) | C10—C11—C12—C18 | 4.4 (4) |
| C1—N1—C5—C4 | -0.2 (4) | C11—C12—C13—C14 | -0.5 (4) |
| C1—N1—C5—C6 | -179.6 (2) | C18—C12—C13—C14 | -179.8 (2) |
| C3—C4—C5—N1 | -2.4 (4) | C12—C13—C14—C15 | -1.2 (4) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 177.0 (3) | C12—C13—C14—C19 | 178.5 (2) |
| N1—C5—C6—O1 | 160.1 (2) | C13—C14—C15—C16 | 1.2 (4) |
| C4—C5—C6—O1 | -19.3 (4) | C19—C14—C15—C16 | -178.5 (3) |
| C9—N3—C7—N2 | -0.9 (3) | C14—C15—C16—C11 | 0.4 (4) |
| C10—N3—C7—N2 | -179.0 (2) | C14—C15—C16—C17 | -179.4 (2) |
| C8—N2—C7—N3 | 1.0 (3) | C12—C11—C16—C15 | -2.1 (4) |
| C1—N2—C7—N3 | -177.9 (2) | C10—C11—C16—C15 | 175.0 (2) |
| C7—N2—C8—C9 | -0.8 (3) | C12—C11—C16—C17 | 177.7 (2) |
| C1—N2—C8—C9 | 178.1 (2) | C10—C11—C16—C17 | -5.2 (4) |
| N2—C8—C9—N3 | 0.2 (3) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| O1—H1A \cdots Br1 | 0.82 | 2.49 | 3.227 (2) | 151 |
| C7—H7A \cdots Br1 ⁱ | 0.93 | 2.75 | 3.598 (2) | 152 |
| C8—H8A \cdots Br1 ⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.89 | 3.745 (2) | 154 |
| C10—H10B \cdots Br1 ⁱ | 0.97 | 2.91 | 3.813 (2) | 155 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x, -y, -z$; (ii) $-x, y+1/2, -z+1/2$.

Fig. 1

