

[1-*tert*-Butyl-3-(pyridin-2-ylmethyl- κN)-imidazol-2-ylidene- κC^1]carbonyl-dichlorido(dimethyl sulfoxide- κS)-ruthenium(II)

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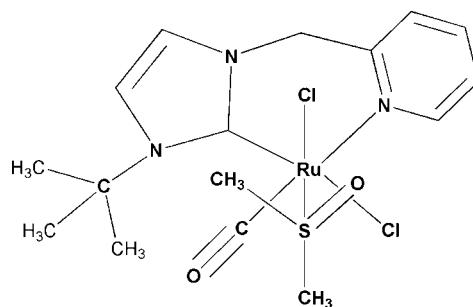
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 291\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.006\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.040; wR factor = 0.110; data-to-parameter ratio = 16.5.

In the title complex, $[\text{RuCl}_2(\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_3)(\text{C}_2\text{H}_6\text{OS})(\text{CO})]$, the coordination environment around the Ru atom is slightly distorted octahedral. The Cl atoms are mutually *trans* to the dimethyl sulfoxide ligand and the imidazole carbene C atom, respectively. The carbonyl ligand is located *trans* to the pyridine N atom.

Related literature

For general background to N-heterocyclic carbene (NHC) complexes, see: Hahn *et al.* (2006); Lee *et al.* (2007); Mas-Marza *et al.* (2005); Kaufhold *et al.* (2008); Araki *et al.* (2008); Son *et al.* (2004); Poyatos *et al.* (2006). For our previous work on Ru-NHC complexes, see: Cheng, Sun *et al.* (2009); Cheng, Xu *et al.* (2009).



Experimental

Crystal data

| | |
|---|--|
| $[\text{RuCl}_2(\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_3)(\text{C}_2\text{H}_6\text{OS})(\text{CO})]$ | $V = 3877.1 (7)\text{ \AA}^3$ |
| $M_r = 493.40$ | $Z = 8$ |
| Orthorhombic, $Pbca$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $a = 14.3297 (14)\text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 1.21\text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $b = 15.7428 (16)\text{ \AA}$ | $T = 291\text{ K}$ |
| $c = 17.1867 (16)\text{ \AA}$ | $0.26 \times 0.22 \times 0.20\text{ mm}$ |

Data collection

| | |
|--|--|
| Bruker SMART APEX CCD diffractometer | 20132 measured reflections |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (<i>SADABS</i> ; Sheldrick, 1996) | 3815 independent reflections |
| $(SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)$ | 3401 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| $T_{\min} = 0.74$, $T_{\max} = 0.79$ | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.044$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.040$ | 231 parameters |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.110$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $S = 1.06$ | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.33\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 3815 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -1.30\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 1997); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 1997); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: ZB2017).

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[1-*tert*-Butyl-3-(pyridin-2-ylmethyl- κ N)imidazol-2-ylidene- κ C¹]carbonyldichlorido(dimethyl sulfoxide- κ S)ruthenium(II)

Y. Cheng, W.-Q. Hua and Y.-H. Zhou

Comment

N-Heterocyclic carbenes (NHCs) complexes have attracted increasing attention as they have been proven to act as efficient homogeneous catalyst (Hahn *et al.* 2006). Pyridine-functionalized bidentate carbene ligands have been frequently used as versatile ancillary ligands in organometallic complexes in recent years (Lee *et al.* 2007). A lot of bidentate pyridinefunctionalized NHC complexes have been prepared, some of which showed catalytic activities in reactions such as hydrosilylation of acetylenes, cyclization of acetylenic carboxylic acids, hydrogen transfer to ketones (Mas-Marza *et al.* 2005). However, few reports have been published on Ru complexes containing bidentate pyridine-functionalized NHC ligands (Kaufhold *et al.* 2008, Araki *et al.* 2008, Son *et al.* 2004, Poyatos *et al.* 2006). We have reported the synthesis and characterization of pyridine functionalized Ru(II)-NHC nitrosyl or carbonyl complexes and their catalytic activity in hydrogen transfer of ketones (Cheng, Sun *et al.*, 2009; Cheng, Xu *et al.*, 2009). Herein, we report a new pyridine functionalized Ru-NHC carbonyl complex with dimethyl sulfoxide.

The structure of the title complex shows that the coordination geometry around the ruthenium atom can be rationalized as a slightly distorted octahedron. Two chloride atoms occupy mutually *trans* to the dimethylsulfoxide and imidazole carbene carbon respectively. The CO group is located *trans* to the pyridine nitrogen (Fig.1).

Experimental

A mixture of 3-*tert*-butyl-1-picolylimidazolium Bromide (1.0 mmol), silver oxide (1.0 mmol) and CH₂Cl₂ (30 ml) was stirred at room temperature for 12 h, and was then filtered through Celite to remove unreacted silver oxide and insoluble residues. [Ru(CO)₂Cl₂]_n (1.0 mmol) was added to the pale yellow solution, stirred for 12 h at room temperature and then filtered through Celite to remove the silver halide. The products were chromatographed using silica gel. Elution with CH₂Cl₂: MeOH (40:1) afforded a pale yellow band that contained the *trans*-[(3-*tert*-butyl-1-picolylimidazol-2-ylidene)biscolorodicarbonylruthenium]. Removal of the volatiles under vacuum gave the products as pale yellow powders.

Exposure the saturated dimethyl sulfoxide solution of the *trans*-[(3-*tert*-butyl-1-picolylimidazol-2-ylidene)biscolorodicarbonylruthenium] in air, yellow-rectangle crystals were obtained one month later, which were title complex confirmed by X-ray structure determination. It shows that dimethyl sulfoxide displaced one molecule of CO in previous compound, and the structure converted from *trans* to *cis*.

Refinement

The structures were solved by direct methods and refined on F² against all reflections by full-matrix least-squares methods with SHELXTL program. The hydrogen atoms in the compound were positioned geometrically (C—H = 0.93 Å and O—H = 0.83 Å) and refined in the riding-model approximation, with U_{iso}(H) set to 1.2U_{eq}(O). All non-hydrogen atoms were refined

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with anisotropic thermal parameters. The highest peak and deepest hole residual peak in the final difference Fourier map are located at 0.33 Å and 1.30 Å, respectively, from atom Ru.

Figures

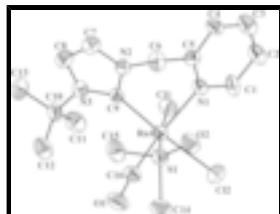


Fig. 1. View of the title complex showing 30% probability ellipsoids. Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.[symmetry codes: (i)'-x + 1/2, -y, z + 1/2' (ii)'-x, y + 1/2, -z + 1/2']

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Crystal data

| | |
|---|---|
| [RuCl ₂ (C ₁₃ H ₁₇ N ₃)(C ₂ H ₆ OS)(CO)] | $F(000) = 2000$ |
| $M_r = 493.40$ | $D_x = 1.691 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Orthorhombic, <i>Pbca</i> | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| Hall symbol: -P 2ac 2ab | Cell parameters from 2216 reflections |
| $a = 14.3297 (14) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 2.3\text{--}23.2^\circ$ |
| $b = 15.7428 (16) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 1.21 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $c = 17.1867 (16) \text{ \AA}$ | $T = 291 \text{ K}$ |
| $V = 3877.1 (7) \text{ \AA}^3$ | Cuboid, yellow |
| $Z = 8$ | $0.26 \times 0.22 \times 0.20 \text{ mm}$ |

Data collection

| | |
|--|---|
| Bruker SMART APEX CCD diffractometer | 3815 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: sealed tube graphite | 3401 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| phi and ω scans | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.044$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (<i>SADABS</i> ; Sheldrick, 1996) | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 26.0^\circ, \theta_{\text{min}} = 2.3^\circ$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.74, T_{\text{max}} = 0.79$ | $h = -16 \rightarrow 17$ |
| 20132 measured reflections | $k = -12 \rightarrow 19$ |
| | $l = -17 \rightarrow 21$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Refinement on F^2 | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.040$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.110$ | H-atom parameters constrained |

| | |
|------------------|--|
| $S = 1.06$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.07P)^2 + 1.99P]$ |
| | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 3815 reflections | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$ |
| 231 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.33 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 0 restraints | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -1.30 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

Special details

Experimental. The single crystals was mounted on a glass fibre with silicon grease. Diffraction data were collected on a Bruker SMART Apex CCD diffractometer using graphite-monochromated MoKa ($\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$) radiation and corrlected for absorption using SADABS program.

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R - factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|------------|------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| C1 | 0.7924 (2) | 0.1922 (3) | 0.4198 (2) | 0.0412 (8) |
| H1 | 0.7884 | 0.1378 | 0.4404 | 0.049* |
| C2 | 0.8640 (3) | 0.2469 (3) | 0.4455 (3) | 0.0460 (10) |
| H2 | 0.9069 | 0.2292 | 0.4827 | 0.055* |
| C3 | 0.8685 (3) | 0.3279 (3) | 0.4137 (3) | 0.0504 (10) |
| H3 | 0.9157 | 0.3649 | 0.4291 | 0.060* |
| C4 | 0.8029 (2) | 0.3541 (2) | 0.3591 (2) | 0.0374 (8) |
| H4 | 0.8046 | 0.4085 | 0.3380 | 0.045* |
| C5 | 0.7357 (2) | 0.2968 (2) | 0.33735 (19) | 0.0307 (7) |
| C6 | 0.6614 (3) | 0.3243 (2) | 0.2791 (2) | 0.0389 (8) |
| H6A | 0.6010 | 0.3249 | 0.3047 | 0.047* |
| H6B | 0.6748 | 0.3817 | 0.2617 | 0.047* |
| C7 | 0.6571 (3) | 0.3016 (3) | 0.1371 (2) | 0.0487 (10) |
| H7 | 0.6625 | 0.3586 | 0.1233 | 0.058* |
| C8 | 0.6478 (3) | 0.2344 (3) | 0.0883 (2) | 0.0485 (10) |
| H8 | 0.6465 | 0.2366 | 0.0343 | 0.058* |
| C9 | 0.6444 (2) | 0.1815 (2) | 0.21162 (19) | 0.0276 (6) |
| C10 | 0.6203 (3) | 0.0776 (3) | 0.0934 (2) | 0.0403 (8) |
| C11 | 0.6801 (3) | 0.0038 (3) | 0.1278 (3) | 0.0501 (10) |
| H11A | 0.7451 | 0.0162 | 0.1208 | 0.075* |
| H11B | 0.6650 | -0.0483 | 0.1016 | 0.075* |
| H11C | 0.6670 | -0.0020 | 0.1824 | 0.075* |
| C12 | 0.5139 (3) | 0.0597 (3) | 0.1032 (3) | 0.0512 (10) |

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|------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| H12A | 0.4976 | 0.0628 | 0.1573 | 0.077* |
| H12B | 0.4998 | 0.0040 | 0.0837 | 0.077* |
| H12C | 0.4789 | 0.1013 | 0.0746 | 0.077* |
| C13 | 0.6446 (3) | 0.0843 (3) | 0.0066 (2) | 0.0577 (12) |
| H13A | 0.6002 | 0.1206 | -0.0188 | 0.087* |
| H13B | 0.6425 | 0.0288 | -0.0166 | 0.087* |
| H13C | 0.7061 | 0.1076 | 0.0008 | 0.087* |
| C14 | 0.4160 (3) | 0.1148 (3) | 0.3901 (3) | 0.0518 (11) |
| H14A | 0.4441 | 0.0782 | 0.4280 | 0.078* |
| H14B | 0.3913 | 0.0812 | 0.3482 | 0.078* |
| H14C | 0.3664 | 0.1466 | 0.4139 | 0.078* |
| C15 | 0.4341 (3) | 0.2282 (3) | 0.2722 (3) | 0.0524 (10) |
| H15A | 0.3793 | 0.2559 | 0.2920 | 0.079* |
| H15B | 0.4158 | 0.1823 | 0.2387 | 0.079* |
| H15C | 0.4709 | 0.2682 | 0.2433 | 0.079* |
| C16 | 0.5656 (2) | 0.0265 (2) | 0.2880 (2) | 0.0351 (7) |
| Cl1 | 0.78532 (6) | 0.05000 (6) | 0.29450 (6) | 0.0388 (2) |
| Cl2 | 0.63074 (7) | 0.05755 (7) | 0.44994 (6) | 0.0496 (3) |
| N1 | 0.72873 (19) | 0.21741 (17) | 0.36515 (15) | 0.0303 (6) |
| N2 | 0.65692 (19) | 0.26818 (19) | 0.21148 (17) | 0.0325 (6) |
| N3 | 0.6403 (2) | 0.1616 (2) | 0.13376 (18) | 0.0364 (7) |
| O1 | 0.5227 (2) | -0.03364 (19) | 0.27652 (19) | 0.0556 (8) |
| O2 | 0.51299 (19) | 0.25707 (19) | 0.40880 (16) | 0.0488 (7) |
| Ru1 | 0.636122 (18) | 0.119715 (16) | 0.318107 (15) | 0.02810 (12) |
| S1 | 0.50232 (6) | 0.18683 (6) | 0.35263 (5) | 0.0356 (2) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C1 | 0.0356 (18) | 0.053 (2) | 0.0345 (18) | 0.0042 (16) | -0.0116 (14) | -0.0115 (16) |
| C2 | 0.041 (2) | 0.047 (2) | 0.050 (2) | -0.0011 (16) | -0.0079 (16) | -0.0176 (19) |
| C3 | 0.043 (2) | 0.054 (2) | 0.054 (3) | -0.0021 (18) | -0.0030 (17) | -0.020 (2) |
| C4 | 0.0343 (17) | 0.0377 (19) | 0.0402 (19) | -0.0088 (15) | 0.0031 (14) | -0.0128 (16) |
| C5 | 0.0319 (16) | 0.0288 (16) | 0.0316 (16) | 0.0009 (13) | 0.0054 (13) | -0.0038 (13) |
| C6 | 0.0436 (19) | 0.0327 (18) | 0.040 (2) | 0.0098 (15) | -0.0052 (16) | -0.0053 (15) |
| C7 | 0.056 (2) | 0.049 (2) | 0.041 (2) | -0.0112 (19) | -0.0021 (18) | 0.0076 (18) |
| C8 | 0.066 (3) | 0.044 (2) | 0.036 (2) | -0.0120 (19) | -0.0048 (18) | 0.0055 (17) |
| C9 | 0.0219 (15) | 0.0351 (17) | 0.0259 (16) | -0.0020 (12) | -0.0013 (11) | -0.0008 (13) |
| C10 | 0.0396 (19) | 0.051 (2) | 0.0300 (18) | -0.0049 (17) | -0.0043 (14) | -0.0075 (16) |
| C11 | 0.035 (2) | 0.051 (2) | 0.064 (3) | 0.0041 (17) | -0.0020 (18) | -0.010 (2) |
| C12 | 0.034 (2) | 0.063 (3) | 0.057 (2) | 0.0003 (18) | -0.0081 (17) | -0.010 (2) |
| C13 | 0.068 (3) | 0.075 (3) | 0.030 (2) | -0.009 (2) | 0.0055 (18) | -0.010 (2) |
| C14 | 0.037 (2) | 0.063 (3) | 0.055 (3) | -0.0163 (18) | 0.0153 (18) | -0.011 (2) |
| C15 | 0.035 (2) | 0.066 (3) | 0.057 (2) | 0.0095 (18) | -0.0167 (18) | -0.002 (2) |
| C16 | 0.0285 (16) | 0.0331 (18) | 0.0437 (19) | -0.0018 (14) | -0.0075 (14) | 0.0018 (15) |
| Cl1 | 0.0302 (4) | 0.0355 (4) | 0.0508 (5) | 0.0019 (3) | -0.0024 (3) | -0.0006 (4) |
| Cl2 | 0.0601 (6) | 0.0520 (6) | 0.0366 (5) | -0.0054 (4) | -0.0026 (4) | 0.0137 (4) |
| N1 | 0.0292 (14) | 0.0306 (14) | 0.0309 (14) | 0.0006 (11) | -0.0028 (10) | -0.0047 (11) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| N2 | 0.0327 (14) | 0.0343 (15) | 0.0306 (14) | -0.0040 (12) | -0.0035 (11) | 0.0037 (12) |
| N3 | 0.0383 (16) | 0.0379 (16) | 0.0331 (16) | -0.0044 (12) | -0.0029 (11) | -0.0039 (13) |
| O1 | 0.0553 (17) | 0.0423 (16) | 0.069 (2) | -0.0183 (14) | -0.0067 (15) | -0.0039 (14) |
| O2 | 0.0422 (14) | 0.0581 (17) | 0.0462 (15) | -0.0040 (13) | 0.0044 (12) | -0.0214 (13) |
| Ru1 | 0.02643 (17) | 0.02881 (18) | 0.02905 (18) | -0.00223 (10) | -0.00179 (9) | 0.00097 (10) |
| S1 | 0.0285 (4) | 0.0435 (5) | 0.0348 (4) | -0.0005 (3) | 0.0018 (3) | -0.0040 (4) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|----------|-----------|---------------|-------------|
| C1—N1 | 1.368 (4) | C10—C12 | 1.560 (5) |
| C1—C2 | 1.409 (5) | C11—H11A | 0.9600 |
| C1—H1 | 0.9300 | C11—H11B | 0.9600 |
| C2—C3 | 1.389 (6) | C11—H11C | 0.9600 |
| C2—H2 | 0.9300 | C12—H12A | 0.9600 |
| C3—C4 | 1.391 (6) | C12—H12B | 0.9600 |
| C3—H3 | 0.9300 | C12—H12C | 0.9600 |
| C4—C5 | 1.372 (5) | C13—H13A | 0.9600 |
| C4—H4 | 0.9300 | C13—H13B | 0.9600 |
| C5—N1 | 1.341 (4) | C13—H13C | 0.9600 |
| C5—C6 | 1.526 (5) | C14—S1 | 1.797 (4) |
| C6—N2 | 1.461 (4) | C14—H14A | 0.9600 |
| C6—H6A | 0.9700 | C14—H14B | 0.9600 |
| C6—H6B | 0.9700 | C14—H14C | 0.9600 |
| C7—C8 | 1.357 (6) | C15—S1 | 1.815 (4) |
| C7—N2 | 1.383 (5) | C15—H15A | 0.9600 |
| C7—H7 | 0.9300 | C15—H15B | 0.9600 |
| C8—N3 | 1.391 (5) | C15—H15C | 0.9600 |
| C8—H8 | 0.9300 | C16—O1 | 1.146 (4) |
| C9—N2 | 1.376 (4) | C16—Ru1 | 1.855 (3) |
| C9—N3 | 1.376 (5) | C11—Ru1 | 2.4372 (9) |
| C9—Ru1 | 2.076 (3) | C12—Ru1 | 2.4692 (10) |
| C10—N3 | 1.521 (5) | N1—Ru1 | 2.186 (3) |
| C10—C13 | 1.536 (5) | O2—S1 | 1.476 (3) |
| C10—C11 | 1.560 (6) | Ru1—S1 | 2.2682 (9) |
| N1—C1—C2 | 121.6 (4) | C10—C13—H13B | 109.5 |
| N1—C1—H1 | 119.2 | H13A—C13—H13B | 109.5 |
| C2—C1—H1 | 119.2 | C10—C13—H13C | 109.5 |
| C3—C2—C1 | 118.1 (4) | H13A—C13—H13C | 109.5 |
| C3—C2—H2 | 120.9 | H13B—C13—H13C | 109.5 |
| C1—C2—H2 | 120.9 | S1—C14—H14A | 109.5 |
| C2—C3—C4 | 120.4 (4) | S1—C14—H14B | 109.5 |
| C2—C3—H3 | 119.8 | H14A—C14—H14B | 109.5 |
| C4—C3—H3 | 119.8 | S1—C14—H14C | 109.5 |
| C5—C4—C3 | 117.5 (4) | H14A—C14—H14C | 109.5 |
| C5—C4—H4 | 121.2 | H14B—C14—H14C | 109.5 |
| C3—C4—H4 | 121.2 | S1—C15—H15A | 109.5 |
| N1—C5—C4 | 124.7 (3) | S1—C15—H15B | 109.5 |
| N1—C5—C6 | 116.5 (3) | H15A—C15—H15B | 109.5 |
| C4—C5—C6 | 118.8 (3) | S1—C15—H15C | 109.5 |

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| N2—C6—C5 | 112.4 (3) | H15A—C15—H15C | 109.5 |
| N2—C6—H6A | 109.1 | H15B—C15—H15C | 109.5 |
| C5—C6—H6A | 109.1 | O1—C16—Ru1 | 173.5 (3) |
| N2—C6—H6B | 109.1 | C5—N1—C1 | 117.7 (3) |
| C5—C6—H6B | 109.1 | C5—N1—Ru1 | 124.7 (2) |
| H6A—C6—H6B | 107.9 | C1—N1—Ru1 | 117.1 (2) |
| C8—C7—N2 | 105.9 (4) | C9—N2—C7 | 112.3 (3) |
| C8—C7—H7 | 127.1 | C9—N2—C6 | 127.2 (3) |
| N2—C7—H7 | 127.1 | C7—N2—C6 | 120.3 (3) |
| C7—C8—N3 | 107.7 (4) | C9—N3—C8 | 110.8 (3) |
| C7—C8—H8 | 126.2 | C9—N3—C10 | 130.5 (3) |
| N3—C8—H8 | 126.2 | C8—N3—C10 | 118.4 (3) |
| N2—C9—N3 | 103.3 (3) | C16—Ru1—C9 | 98.96 (14) |
| N2—C9—Ru1 | 118.3 (2) | C16—Ru1—N1 | 171.94 (13) |
| N3—C9—Ru1 | 138.4 (3) | C9—Ru1—N1 | 87.79 (11) |
| N3—C10—C13 | 109.9 (3) | C16—Ru1—S1 | 88.94 (11) |
| N3—C10—C11 | 111.8 (3) | C9—Ru1—S1 | 93.48 (9) |
| C13—C10—C11 | 107.2 (3) | N1—Ru1—S1 | 95.09 (7) |
| N3—C10—C12 | 107.0 (3) | C16—Ru1—Cl1 | 94.29 (11) |
| C13—C10—C12 | 109.8 (3) | C9—Ru1—Cl1 | 90.81 (9) |
| C11—C10—C12 | 111.2 (3) | N1—Ru1—Cl1 | 81.13 (7) |
| C10—C11—H11A | 109.5 | S1—Ru1—Cl1 | 174.18 (3) |
| C10—C11—H11B | 109.5 | C16—Ru1—Cl2 | 85.74 (12) |
| H11A—C11—H11B | 109.5 | C9—Ru1—Cl2 | 175.13 (10) |
| C10—C11—H11C | 109.5 | N1—Ru1—Cl2 | 87.62 (8) |
| H11A—C11—H11C | 109.5 | S1—Ru1—Cl2 | 85.31 (4) |
| H11B—C11—H11C | 109.5 | Cl1—Ru1—Cl2 | 90.09 (3) |
| C10—C12—H12A | 109.5 | O2—S1—C14 | 108.05 (19) |
| C10—C12—H12B | 109.5 | O2—S1—C15 | 106.6 (2) |
| H12A—C12—H12B | 109.5 | C14—S1—C15 | 97.4 (2) |
| C10—C12—H12C | 109.5 | O2—S1—Ru1 | 115.63 (11) |
| H12A—C12—H12C | 109.5 | C14—S1—Ru1 | 112.44 (15) |
| H12B—C12—H12C | 109.5 | C15—S1—Ru1 | 115.05 (15) |
| C10—C13—H13A | 109.5 | | |
| N1—C1—C2—C3 | 0.0 (6) | C13—C10—N3—C8 | 19.2 (5) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | 1.0 (6) | C11—C10—N3—C8 | 138.1 (4) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -1.1 (6) | C12—C10—N3—C8 | -99.9 (4) |
| C3—C4—C5—N1 | 0.1 (5) | N2—C9—Ru1—C16 | 153.9 (2) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 178.5 (3) | N3—C9—Ru1—C16 | -25.5 (4) |
| N1—C5—C6—N2 | -56.8 (4) | N2—C9—Ru1—N1 | -30.6 (2) |
| C4—C5—C6—N2 | 124.7 (3) | N3—C9—Ru1—N1 | 150.1 (3) |
| N2—C7—C8—N3 | 1.1 (5) | N2—C9—Ru1—S1 | 64.4 (2) |
| C4—C5—N1—C1 | 0.9 (5) | N3—C9—Ru1—S1 | -115.0 (3) |
| C6—C5—N1—C1 | -177.5 (3) | N2—C9—Ru1—Cl1 | -111.7 (2) |
| C4—C5—N1—Ru1 | -170.0 (3) | N3—C9—Ru1—Cl1 | 69.0 (3) |
| C6—C5—N1—Ru1 | 11.6 (4) | C5—N1—Ru1—C9 | 26.9 (3) |
| C2—C1—N1—C5 | -0.9 (5) | C1—N1—Ru1—C9 | -144.0 (3) |
| C2—C1—N1—Ru1 | 170.7 (3) | C5—N1—Ru1—S1 | -66.4 (3) |
| N3—C9—N2—C7 | 2.2 (4) | C1—N1—Ru1—S1 | 122.7 (2) |

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| Ru1—C9—N2—C7 | -177.3 (3) | C5—N1—Ru1—Cl1 | 118.1 (3) |
| N3—C9—N2—C6 | 176.7 (3) | C1—N1—Ru1—Cl1 | -52.9 (2) |
| Ru1—C9—N2—C6 | -2.8 (4) | C5—N1—Ru1—Cl2 | -151.5 (3) |
| C8—C7—N2—C9 | -2.1 (4) | C1—N1—Ru1—Cl2 | 37.6 (2) |
| C8—C7—N2—C6 | -177.0 (3) | C16—Ru1—S1—O2 | 158.69 (19) |
| C5—C6—N2—C9 | 55.1 (5) | C9—Ru1—S1—O2 | -102.40 (17) |
| C5—C6—N2—C7 | -130.8 (4) | N1—Ru1—S1—O2 | -14.31 (16) |
| N2—C9—N3—C8 | -1.5 (4) | Cl2—Ru1—S1—O2 | 72.87 (15) |
| Ru1—C9—N3—C8 | 177.9 (3) | C16—Ru1—S1—C14 | 33.9 (2) |
| N2—C9—N3—C10 | -174.9 (3) | C9—Ru1—S1—C14 | 132.85 (19) |
| Ru1—C9—N3—C10 | 4.5 (6) | N1—Ru1—S1—C14 | -139.06 (19) |
| C7—C8—N3—C9 | 0.3 (5) | Cl2—Ru1—S1—C14 | -51.88 (17) |
| C7—C8—N3—C10 | 174.6 (3) | C16—Ru1—S1—C15 | -76.3 (2) |
| C13—C10—N3—C9 | -167.8 (3) | C9—Ru1—S1—C15 | 22.6 (2) |
| C11—C10—N3—C9 | -48.9 (5) | N1—Ru1—S1—C15 | 110.71 (19) |
| C12—C10—N3—C9 | 73.0 (5) | Cl2—Ru1—S1—C15 | -162.11 (18) |

supplementary materials

Fig. 1

