## **Supplementary Online Content**

Patel AL, Wilson J, Holmes M, Johnson TJ. Mother's own milk provision during the first 12 weeks of life by gestational age. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2025;8(3):e250024. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2025.0024

**eTable 1.** Unadjusted MOM Provision at 12 Weeks for All, Not Contingent on MOM Initiation, N = 29,098

**eTable 2.** Adjusted MOM Provision at 12 Weeks for All, Not Contingent on MOM Initiation, Adjusted Probabilities and Marginal Effects, N = 29,098

This supplementary material has been provided by the authors to give readers additional information about their work.

eTable 1. Unadjusted MOM Provision at 12 Weeks for All, Not Contingent on MOM Initiation. N = 29.098

Gestational age category	Weighted % (95% CI)	p-value
		<.001
EPT	56.7 (47.1, 66.3)	
MPT	51.6 (46.8, 56.4)	
LPT	50.0 (47.1, 53.0)	
Term	63.1 (62.2, 64.1)	

Notes: EPT: extremely preterm (≤27 weeks gestational age), MPT: moderately preterm (28-33 weeks gestational age), LPT: late preterm (34-36 weeks gestational age), Term (37 weeks gestational age or longer)

eTable 2. Adjusted MOM Provision at 12 Weeks for All, Not Contingent on MOM

Initiation, Adjusted Probabilities and Marginal Effects, N = 29,098

Characteristic	Adjusted Probability Mean (95% CI)	Marginal Effect Mean (95% CI)
Overall	60.7 (60.4, 60.9)	
Gestational Age		
EPT	64.9 (56.5, 73.3)	2.2 (-6.2 to 10.6)
MPT	60.9 (56.2, 65.6)	-1.8 (-6.6 to 3.0)
LPT	54.2 (51.3, 57.2)	-8.5 (-11.5 to -5.4) a
Term	62.7 (61.8, 63.6)	REF
Maternal Race and Ethnicity <sup>b</sup>		
Black	57.4 (55.1, 59.8)	REF
Hispanic	68.6 (66.7, 70.4)	11.1 (8.2, 14.0) a
White	60.8 (59.6, 62.0)	3.5 (0.7, 6.1) a
Other Race	62.8 (60.2, 65.3)	5.3 (1.9, 8.8) <sup>a</sup>
WIC during Pregnancy		
Yes	57.0 (55.3, 58.8)	REF
No	64.4 (63.3, 65.4)	7.3 (5.1, 9.5) <sup>a</sup>
Maternal Education		
Less than high school diploma	52.1 (48.8, 55.4)	REF
High school diploma/GED	54.4 (52.3, 56.4)	2.3 (-1.3 to 5.8)
Some college or associate's degree	60.6 (58.9, 62.2)	8.5 (4.8, 12.2) a
Bachelor's degree or more	71.1 (69.5, 72.7)	19.0 (15.0, 23.0) a

a denotes value is significantly different from the reference group.

Notes: EPT: extremely preterm (≤27 weeks gestational age), MPT: moderately preterm (28-33 weeks gestational age), LPT: late preterm (34-36 weeks gestational age), Term (37 weeks gestational age or longer).

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coded in the PRAMS dataset.