

Table SI. Patient baseline characteristics (18)

Parameter	N=384
Age (years); mean \pm SD	53.9 \pm 13.8
Sex; n (%) Male	255 (66.4%)
Diagnosis of condition leading to spasticity; n (%)	
Acquired brain injury (stroke/trauma/other)	374 (97.4%)
Spinal cord injury	8 (2.1%)
Other	2 (0.5%)
Aetiology; n (%)	
Vascular (infarct or haemorrhage)	328 (85.4%)
Trauma	44 (11.5%)
Hypoxic	1 (0.3%)
Inflammatory	5 (1.3%)
Tumour	2 (0.5%)
Degenerative	2 (0.5%)
Other	2 (0.5%)
Affected by upper limb spasticity; n (%)	
Dominant arm	156 (40.6%)
Non-dominant arm	170 (44.3%)
Both	2 (0.5%)
No	56 (14.6%)
Time since onset of the event leading to lower limb spasticity (years)	
Mean \pm SD	6.9 \pm 7.9
Median [Q1, Q3]	4.7 [1.7, 8.6]
Prior BoNT treatment; n (%)	
BoNT naïve	96 (24.0%)
Previously treated	288 (76.0%)
Time interval between onset of event and first BoNT injection (years)	N=309
Mean \pm SD	3.6 \pm 6.9
Median [Q1, Q3]	1.3 [0.6, 3.3]
Use of concomitant medications related to spasticity; n (%)	98 (25.5%)