

The Risk of Bias in Non-randomized Studies of Interventions (ROBINS-I)

Study	D1		D2	D3	D4		D5	D6	D7
	A	B			A	B			
<i>Kasperova BJ et al. (2024)</i>	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
<i>Wenqin Guo et al. (2024)</i>	Moderate	Serious	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
<i>Jinlan Luo et al. (2024)</i>	Moderate	Serious	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low

D1: Bias due to confounding

D2: Bias in classification of interventions

D3: Bias in selection of participants into the study (or into the analysis)

D4: Bias due to deviations from intended interventions

D5: Bias due to missing data

D6: Bias in measurement of the outcome

D7: Bias in selection of the reported result