



**Supplemental Figure 1.** Toxin and non-toxin expression in a *Pseudonaja textilis* venom gland 96 hours post milking in comparison to an un milked venom gland. Toxin transcripts (dark grey bars with transcript identities determine from *de novo* assembled venom gland transcriptomes) are expressed in high abundance (TPM; transcripts per million) in comparison to non-toxin transcripts (light grey bars with accession numbers from *P. textilis* genome annotations) in the top 100 expressed transcripts in (A) milked and (B) un milked venom glands. Pie charts (insets in respective panels) show the percentages of total toxin reads belonging to each toxin superfamily, with toxin superfamilies that made up less than 1% excluded due to low abundance. Toxin identifications are as follows: 3FTx = three-finger toxin, CRISP = cysteine-rich secretory protein; KUN = Kunitz-type serine proteinase inhibitor; NP = natriuretic peptide; PLA2 = phospholipase A<sub>2</sub>; SNAC = snake venom C-type lectin; vFA = venom factor V (pseutarin C non-catalytic subunit); vFX = venom factor X (pseutarin C catalytic subunit).

## Supplemental Figure 2

### A Three-finger toxins

#### Long-chain like

3FTx\_1 LICYLDFS-VPHTCAPGEKLYTRTWNDG----RGTRIERGCAATCPIPKKPEIHVTCSTDRCNPHPKKPKHP  
Pseudonaja\_LC LICYLDFS-VPHTCAPGEKLYTRTWNDG----RGTRIERGCAATCPIPKKPEIHVTCSTDRCNPHPKKPKHP

#### Long-chain

Notechis LICYMGPK-TPRTCPRGQNLCTYKTKWCDAFCSRGKRVVVELGCAATCPIA-KSYEDVTCSTDN CNPFPVVRPRHP-----  
Oxyuranus RRCFITPDVRSERCPGQEVCTYKTKWCDGFCGSRGKRVDLGCATCPTPKKKGIDII CC SKDN CNTPFKWP-----  
3FTx\_3 RTCFITPDVKS KPCPPGQEVCTYKTKWCDGFCGIRGKRVDLGCATCPTPKKKGIDII CCSTDD CNTPFLRP-----RGR LSSIKDHP  
3FTx\_6\* RTCFITPDVKS KPCPPGQEVCTYKTKWCDGFCGIRGKRVDLGCATCPTPKKKGIDII CCSTDD CNTPFLRP-----RGR LSSIKDHP  
Pseudonajatoxinb\_homolog\* RTCFITPDVKS KPCPPGQEVCTYKTKWCDGFCGIRGKRVDLGCATCPTPKKKGIDII CCSTDD CNTPFLRP-----RGR LSSIKDHP  
3FTx\_5 RTCFITPDVKS KPCPPGQEVCTYKTKWCDGFCGIRGKRVDLGCATCPTPKKKGIDII CCSTDD CNTPFLRP-----RGR LSSIKDHP  
3FTx\_2 RTCFITPDVKS KPCPPGQEVCTYKTKWCDGFCGIRGKRVDLGCATCPTPKKKGIDII CCSTDD CNTPFLRP-----RGR LSSIKDHP  
Pseudonajatoxinb RTCFITPDVKS KPCPPGQEVCTYKTKWCDGFCGIRGKRVDLGCATCPTPKKKGIDII CCSTDD CNTPFLRP-----RGR LSSIKDHP  
Drysdalia RKCYKTHPYKSEPCAPGENLCYKTKWCDRFSQLGKAVELGCAATCPTT-KPYEEVTCSTDD CNRFPNWERPRPRG LLSIMDHP  
Austrelaps FSCYKTPDVKSEPCAPGENLCYKTKWCDRFSIRGKRVIELGCAATCPPA-EPRKIDTCSTDN CNPHPAH-----  
3FTx\_4 RTCFKTPYVKS EPCPPGQEVCTYKTKWCDRFSIRGKRVIELGCAATCPPA-GPKEDVTCSTDN CNTHP-----  
Demansia RTCLKTPYVKS EPCPPGQEVCTYKTKWCDRFSIRGKRVIELGCAATCP RQ-EPGKEITCCSTDD CNTHP-----

#### Short-chain

3FTx\_9 LICHDSENLDDHVCKEDETMCYQYTFVPRDFEVVARGCSP-SPEEEDAVCCSTDL CNK  
Oxyuranus LTC--YMNPSGTMVCKEHEHETMCYRLIVWTFQYHVLYLKGCS-SPPGNNACCSTDL CNL  
3FTx\_13 LTC--YNTLGGTVVCKPHETICYEHTFCPPFNRFVIFLRGCST-SPPGNNPVCCSTDL CNL  
3FTx\_14 LTC--YKGYHDTVVCKPHETICYEHTFCPPFNRFVIFLRGCST-SPPGNNPVCCSTDL CNL  
P.textilis\_SC7 LTC--YKRYFDTVVCKPQETICRYRIIPATHGNAITYRCST-SPPSGIRLVCCSTDL CNK  
3FTx\_12 LTC--NKSYYDTVVCKPHETICRYRHVPATHGNVITVRCST-SPPGNNPVCCSTDL CNL  
P.textilis\_SC6 LTC--YKLSLGTVVCKPHETICRYRLIPATHGNAIDRCST-SPPGNNRPVCCSTDL CNK  
3FTx\_11 LTC--YKGYHDTVVCKPHETICRYRALPATHGNVAVLRGCST-SPPGIRFVCCSTDL CNK  
P.textilis\_SC8 LTC--YKGYHDTVVCKPHETICYEYFIPATHGNVITTRGCST-SPPGIRFVCCSTDL CNL  
3FTx\_7\*\* LTC--YKGYHDTVVCKPHETICYEYFIPATHGNAILARGCGT-SPPGIRFVCCRTDL CNK  
P.textilis\_SC1/5\*\* LTC--YKGYHDTVVCKPHETICYEYFIPATHGNAILARGCGT-SPPGIRFVCCRTDL CNK  
P.textilis\_SC4 LTC--YKGYHDTVVCKPHETICYEYFIPATHGNAILARGCGT-SPPGIRFVCCRTDL CNK  
P.textilis\_SC3 LTC--YKGYHDTVVCKPHETICRYRLVPATHGNAIPARGCGT-SPPGNNHPVCCSTDL CNK  
3FTx\_8\*\*\* LTC--YKGYHDTVVCKPHETICRYRLIPATHGNAIPARGCGT-SPPGNNHPVCCSTDL CNK  
P.textilis\_SC2\*\*\* LTC--YKGYHDTVVCKPHETICRYRLIPATHGNAIPARGCGT-SPPGNNHPVCCSTDL CNK  
3FTx\_10 LTC--YKGYHDTVVCKPHETICRYRLIPATHGNAILARGCGT-SPPGNNHPVCCSTDL CNK

### B Cysteine-rich secretory proteins

Pseudechis\_australis TADFASESSNKKNYQKEIVDKHNALRRSVKPTARNMLQMKWNSRAAQNAKRWANR CTF AHSPPNKRTVVGKLR CGENIFMSSQPPFAWSGVV  
Pseudechis TVDFASESSNKKNYQKEIVDKHNALRRSVKPTARNMLQMKWNSHAAQNAKRWADR CTF AHSPPNTRTVVGKLR CGENIFMSSQPPFAWSGVV  
CRISP\_1\* TVDFASESSNKKNDYQKEIVDKHNDLRRSVKPTARNMLQMKWNSRAAQNAKRWANR CTF AHSPPYTRTVVGKLR CGENIFMSSQPPFAWSGVV  
Pseudonaja\_textilis\* TVDFASESSNKKNDYQKEIVDKHNDLRRSVKPTARNMLQMKWNSRAAQNAKRWANR CTF AHSPPYTRTVVGKLR CGENIFMSSQPPFAWSGVV  
Oxyuranus TVDFASESSNKKDYRKEIVDKHNDLRRSVKPTARNMLQMKWNSRAAQNAKRWANR CTF AHSPPYTRTVVGKLR CGENIFMSSQPPFAWSGVV  
Drysdalia TVDFASESSNKKDYRKEIVDKHNALRRSVKPTARNMLQMEWNSHAAQNAKRWADR CTF AHSPPHTRTVGQLR CGENIFMSSQPPFAWSGVV  
Notechis TVDFASESSNKKDYQKEIVDKHNALRRSVKPTARNMLRMEWNSHAAQNAKRWADR CTF AHSPPHTRTVVGKLR CGENIFMSSQPPFAWSGVV  
Austrelaps TVDFASESSNKKDYRKEIVDKHNALRRSVKPTARNMLRMEWNSRAAQNAKRWADR CTF AHSPPHTRTVVGKLR CGENIFMSTQPPFAWSGVV

Pseudechis_australis	QAWYDEIKNFVYIGAKPPGSSVIGHYTVQVWVYKSHLLGCASAKSSSKYLYVQYCPAGNIRGSIATPYKSGPPCADCPASAVNKLCTNP
Pseudechis	QAWYDEIKNFVYIGAKPPGSSVIGHYTVQVWVYKSHLLGCASAKSSSKYLYVQYCPAGNIRGSIATPYKSGPPCADCPASAVNRLCTNP
CRISP_1*	QAWYDEVKFFVYIGAKPPSSVTGHYTVQVWVYKSHLLGCASAKSSSTKYLYVQYCPAGNIVGSIATPYKSGPPGDCPSACDNLCTNP
Pseudonaja_textilis*	QAWYDEVKFFVYIGAKPPSSVTGHYTVQVWVYKSHLLGCASAKSSSTKYLYVQYCPAGNIVGSIATPYKSGPPGDCPSACDNLCTNP
Oxyuranus	QAWYDEVKFFVYIGAKPPSSVIGHYTVQVWVYKSHLLGCASAKSSSTKYLYVQYCPAGNIRGSIATPYKSGPPGDCPSACDNLCTNP
Drysdalia	QAWYDEVKFFVYIGAKPPGSSVIGHYTVQVWVYKSHLLGCASAKSSSTKYLYVQYCPAGNIRGSIATPYKSGPTGDCPSAVNGLCTNP
Notechis	QAWYDEVKFFVYIGAKPPGSSVIGHYTVQVWVYKSHLLGCASAKSSSTKYLYVQYCPAGNIRGSIATPYKSGPTGDCPSAVNGLCTNP
Austrelaps	QAWYDEVKFFVYIGAKPPGSSVIGHYTVQVWVYKSHLLGCASAKSSSTKYLYVQYCPAGNIRGSIATPYKSGPA GDCPSAVNGLCTNP

Pseudechis_australis	YKRNNDFSNCKSLAKKSKQTEWIKKCPASCFCFNKII
Pseudechis	CNYNDFSNCKSLAKKSKQTEWIKKCPASCFCFNKII
CRISP_1*	CKHNDDLNSCKTLVKKHKQTEWIKKCPATCFRTEII
Pseudonaja_textilis*	CKHNDDLNSCKTLVKKHKQTEWIKKCPATCFRTEII
Oxyuranus	CKHNDDLNSCKPLAKKSKQTEWIKKCPATCFRTEII
Drysdalia	CKYEDAFNCKNELAKETKCKTEWIKKCPATCFRTEII
Notechis	CKYEDDFSNCKALAKNSKQTEWIKKCPAFCFNKII
Austrelaps	CKYEDAFNCKALAKKTRCKTEWIKKCPATCFRTEII

## C Kunitz-type serine protease inhibitors

KUN_3	KDRPKFCELPADIGPDDFTGAFHYSPREHECIEFIYGGCKGNANFNFTQEECESACAA-
Textilinin-6	KDRPKFCELPADIGPDDFTGAFHYSPREHECIEFIYGGCKGNANFNFTQEECESTCAA-
Scutellin-3	KDRPKFCELPADIGPEDFTGAFHYSPREHECIEFIYGGCKGNANFNFTLEEESACAA-
Microlepidin-3	KDRPKFCELPADIGPEDFTGAFHYSPREHECIEFIYGGCEGNANFNFTLEEESACAA-
KUN_4	KDRPKFCELLPDTGPDDEFTGAFHYSTRDRECEFIYGGCGGNANKFNFTLEECESTCARK
Textilinin-5	KDRPKFCELLPDTGSCDEFTGAFHYSTRDRECEFIYGGCGGNANFNFTKEECESTCAA-
Textilinin-7	KDRPKFCELLPDTGSCDEFTGAFHYSTRDRECEFIYGGCGGNANFNFTKEECESTCAA-
Textilinin-2	KDRPELCELPDTPGRCVRFPSFYYPNDEQKCLEFIYGGCEGNANFNFTKEECESTCAA-
KUN_1*	KDRPDFCELPADTGPCRVRFPSFYYPNDEKCKLEFIYGGCEGNANFNFTKEECESTCAA-
Textilinin-1*	KDRPDFCELPADTGPCRVRFPSFYYPNDEKCKLEFIYGGCEGNANFNFTKEECESTCAA-
Mulgin-3	KDRPDFCELPADTGPCRVGFPFSFYYPNDEKCKLEFIYGGCGGNANFNFTKEECESTCAA-
Textilinin-3	KDRPNFCKLPAETGRCAKIPRFYYPNPRQHQCEFIYGGCGGNANFNFTKEECESTCAA-
KUN_2	KDRPEFCELPADTGSCKGNVPRFYYPNADHHQCKLFIYGGCGGNANFNFTKEECESTCAA-
Textilinin-4	KDHPKFCELPADTGSCKGNVPRFYYPNADHHQCKLFIYGGCGGNANFNFTKEECESTCAA-

## D Group I phospholipase A2

textilotoxin_C	ARIPLPLNLIQFSNMIKCTIPGSQLLDYANYGYCGPGNNGTVPDDVDRCQQAHDCEYDEASNHG-CY----PELTLYDYDGTGV
textilotoxin_A	SDIPLPLNLIQFSYLIROANKYKRPQWHYANYGYCGSGGRGTPVDDVDRCQQAHDKCYEAEKLG-CY----PKWTFYFYQCGSGS
textilotoxin_B	-----DLVEFGFMIRCANRNSQPAWQYMDYGYCGKRGSGTPVDDVDRCQOHTNECYDEAAKIPGCK----PKWTFYFYQCGSGS
textilotoxin_D	-SIPRPSLNLIMLFGNMIOCTIIPCEQSWLGLDYDGYCGSGSGSPTVDDVDRCCKTHDECYKAGQIPGCSVQPNVFNVDYSYKNEG-
Austrelaps	SNIPPLSLDFEQFGKMIQCTIIPCEESLAYMDYGYCGPGSGTSPVDELDRCCQTHDNCYAEAGKLPACKMLSEPYNDTYSYKIER-
Tropidechis	--IPARPLNLIQFGNMIOCANHGRRPTRHYMDYGYCGKRGSGTPVDELDRCCQIHDDCYGAEKLPACNYMMSGPYNTYSYKNEG-
Notechis	-----NLYQFGNMIQCANHGRRPTRHYMDYGYCGKRGSGTPVDELDRCCQTHDDCYGAEKLPACNYMMSGPYNTYSYKNEG-
Oxyuranus	ARIPLPLSLNLFANLIECANHGTRSLALYADYGYCGKRGGRTPVDDVDRCCHVHDDCYGAEKLPACNYLMSFPYNTYSYKNEG-
PLA2_1*	-RIPLPLSLDDESNLITCANRGRSRLDLYAHYGYCGSGSGSPTVDDVDRCQVHDCYDGAEKLPACNYLFSGPYWNYPYSYKNEG-
Pseudonaja_1*	-RIPLPLSLDDESNLITCANRGRSRLDLYAHYGYCGSGSGSPTVDDVDRCQVHDCYDGAEKLPACNYLFSGPYWNYPYSYKNEG-
PLA2_3	-RIPLPLSLVEFRILIKCANHNSRNVLDYADYGYCGKRGSGTPVDELDRCCQAHDYCYDDAEKLPACNYRFSGPYWNYPYSYKNEG-
PLA2_2	-RIPLPLSLVEFRILIKCANHNSRNVLDYADYGYCGKRGSGTPVDELDRCCQAHDYCYDDAEKLPACNYRFSGPYWNYPYSYKNEG-
Pseudonaja_2	-RIPLPLSLVEFRILIKCANHNSRNVLDYADYGYCGKRGSGTPVDELDRCCQAHDYCYDDAEKLPACNYRFSGPYWNYPYSYKNEG-

textilotoxin_C	-PYC-KARTOQVFCGGLAVAKLAGATYNDENKNINTGER--CQ
textilotoxin_A	-PYC-KTRTRCQRFCVNCNDVVAADCFASYPNRRYWFYSNKKR--CR
textilotoxin_B	QFTCRKSKDVCNRNVDCDFKAALCLTGARYNSANYINDIKTH--CR
textilotoxin_D	QLTCNESNNECEMAVNCNDRAAICCFARFPYKNKYNSINTEIHT--CR
Austrelaps	QLTCNDNDDECKAFIENCNDRAAICCFAGAPYNDENSNYDIGTIEH--CK
Tropidechis	ELTCKDNDDECKAFIENCNDRTAAICCFARTPYNDANWNIDTKTR--C
Notechis	ELTCKDNDDECKAFIENCNDRTAAICCFARAPYNDANWNIDTKTR--CQ
Oxyuranus	KVTCDDNDDECKAFIENCNDRTAAICCFAGATYNDENFMISKKRNDICQ
PLA2_1*	EITCDDNDDECAAFIENCNDRTAAICCFAGATYNDENFMVTIKKKNICQ
Pseudonaja_1*	EITCDDNDDECAAFIENCNDRTAAICCFAGATYNDENFMVTIKKKNICQ
PLA2_3	EITCDDNDDECAAFIENCNDRTAAICCFAGATYNDENFMVTIKKKNICQ
PLA2_2	EVTCTDDNDDECKAFIENCNDRTAAICCFAGAPYNDENFMITIKKNICQ
Pseudonaja_2	EVTCTDDNDDECKAFIENCNDRTAAICCFAGAPYNDENFMITIKKNICQ

## E Coagulation factor V

FV	AQLREYHIAAQLEDWDYNPQPEELSRLESSEDLTFKKIVYREYELDFKQEKPRDELSGLLGPTLRGEVGDILIIYFKNFATQPVSIHPQSAVY
vFV	AQLREYHIAAQLEDWDYNPQPEELSRLESSEDLTFKKIVYREYELDFKQEKPRDALSGLLGPTLRGEVGDLSIIYFKNFATQPVSIHPQSAVY
Pseutarin C	AQLREYHIAAQLEDWDYNPQPEELSRLESSEDLTFKKIVYREYELDFKQEEPRDALSGLLGPTLRGEVGDLSIIYFKNFATQPVSIHPQSAVY
Omicarin C	AQLREYHIAAQLEDWDYNPQPEELSRLESSEDLTFKKIVYREYELDFKQEKPRDELSGLLGPTLRGEVGDILIIYFKNFATQPVSIHPQSAVY
Oscutarin C	AQLREYRLAAQLEDWDYNPQPEELSRLESSEDLTFKKIVYREYELDFKQEKPRDELSGLLGPTLRGEVGDLSIIYFKNFATQPVSIHPQSAVY

FV	NKWSEGSYSYSDGTSVDERLDDAVPPGQSFYVWNITAEIGPKKADPPCLTYAYYSHVNMVDRDFNSGLIGALLICEKGLSNANGSQKFFNREY
vFV	NKWSEGSYSYSDGTSVDERLDDAVPPGQSFYVWNITAEIGPKKADPPCLTYAYYSHVNMVDRDFNSGLIGALLICEKGLSNANGSQKFFNREY
Pseutarin C	NKWSEGSYSYSDGTSVDERLDDAVPPGQSFYVWNITAEIGPKKADPPCLTYAYYSHVNMVDRDFNSGLIGALLICEKGLSNANGSQKFFNREY
Omicarin C	NKWSEGSYSYSDGTSVDERLDDAVPPGQSFYVWNITAEIGPKKADPPCLTYAYYSHVNMVDRDFNSGLIGALLICEKGLSNANGSQKFFNREY
Oscutarin C	NKWSEGSYSYSDGTSVDERLDDAVPPGQSFYVWNITAEIGPKKADPPCLTYAYYSHVNMVDRDFNSGLIGALLICEKGLSNADGAKKFFNREY

FV VLMFVDFDESKNWRKPSLQYTINGFANGTLPDVQA **C**AYDHI SWHLIGMSSSPEIFSVHFNQGTLEQNHVKVSTINLVGGASVTANMSVSRT  
vFV VLMFVDFDESKNWRKPSLQYTINGFANGTLPDVQA **C**AYDHI SWHLIGMSSSPEIFSVHFNQGTLEQNHVKVSTINLVGGASVTADMSVSRT  
Pseutarin C VLMFVDFDESKNWRKPSLQYTINGFANGTLPDVQA **C**AYDHI SWHLIGMSSSPEIFSVHFNQGTLEQNHVKVSTINLVGGASVTADMSVSRT  
Omicarin C VLMFVDFDESKNWRKPSLQYTINGFANGTLPDVQA **C**AYDHI SWHLIGMSSSPEIFSVHFNQGTLEQNHVKVSTINLVGGASVTANMSVSRT  
Oscutarin C VLMFVDFDESKNWRKPSLQYTINGFANGTLPDVQA **C**AYDHI SWHLIGMSSSPEIFSVHFNQGTLEQNHVKVSTINLVGGASVTANMSVSRT

FV GKWLISLVAHLQAGMYGLNIKDCGNPDTLTRKLSFRELRRIMNWEYFIAAEEITWDYAPEIPSSVDRRYKAQYLDNFSNFIKGYKKAV  
vFV GKWLISLVAHLQAGMYGLNIKDCGNPDTLTRKLSFRELRRIMNWEYFIAAEEITWDYAPEIPSSVDRRYKAQYLDNFSNFIKGYKKAV  
Pseutarin C GKWLISLVAHLQAGMYGLNIKDCGNPDTLTRKLSFRELRRIMNWEYFIAAEEITWDYAPEIPSSVDRRYKAQYLDNFSNFIKGYKKAV  
Omicarin C GKWLISLVAHLQAGMYGLNIKDCGNPDTLTRKLSFRELRRIMNWEYFIAAEEITWDYAPEIPSSVDRRYKAQYLDNFSNFIKGYKKAV  
Oscutarin C GKWLISLVAHLQAGMYGLNIKDCGNPDTLTRKLSFRELRRIMNWEYFIAAEEITWDYAPEIPSSVDRRYKAQYLDNFSNFIKGYKKAV

FV FRQYEDGNFTKPTYAIWPKERGI LGPVIRAKVRDVTIVFKNLASRPYSIYVHGVSVSKDAEGAIYPSDPKENITHGKAVEPGQVYTYKWTV  
vFV FRQYEDGNFTKPTYAIWPKERGI LGPVIRAKVRDVTIVFKNLASRPYSIYVHGVSVSKDAEGAIYPSDPKENITHGKAVEPGQVYTYKWTV  
Pseutarin C FRQYEDGNFTKPTYAIWPKERGI LGPVIRAKVRDVTIVFKNLASRPYSIYVHGVSVSKDAEGAIYPSDPKENITHGKAVEPGQVYTYKWTV  
Omicarin C FRQYEDGNFTKPTYAIWPKERGI LGPVIRAKVRDVTIVFKNLASRPYSIYVHGVSVSKDAEGAIYPSDPKENITHGKAVEPGQVYTYKWTV  
Oscutarin C FRQYEDGNFTKPTYAIWPKERGI LGPVIRAKVRDVTIVFKNLASRPYSIYVHGVSVSKDAEGAIYPSDPKENITHGKAVEPGQVYTYKWTV

FV LDTDEPTVKDSECIITKLYHSVDMTRDIASGLIGPLLVC **K**HKALS SVKGVQNKADVEQHAVFAVFDENKSWYLEDNIKKY **C**SNPSTVKKDDPK  
vFV LDTDEPTVKDSECIITKLYHSVDMTRDIASGLIGPLLVC **K**HKALS SVKGVQNKADVEQHAVFAVFDENKSWYLEDNIKKY **C**SNPSTVKKDDPK  
Pseutarin C LDTDEPTVKDSECIITKLYHSVDMTRDIASGLIGPLLVC **K**HKALS SVKGVQNKADVEQHAVFAVFDENKSWYLEDNIKKY **C**SNPSTVKKDDPK  
Omicarin C LDTDEPTVKDSECIITKLYHSVDMTRDIASGLIGPLLVC **K**HKALS SVKGVQNKADVEQHAVFAVFDENKSWYLEDNIKKY **C**SNPSTVKKDDPK  
Oscutarin C LDTDEPTVKDSECIITKLYHSVDMTRDIASGLIGPLLVC **K**HKALS SVKGVQNKADVEQHAVFAVFDENKSWYLEDNIKKY **C**SNPSTVKKDDPK

FV FYKSNVMYTLNGYASDRTEVLRFGHQSEVVQWHLTSVGTVDIEIVPVHLSGHTFLSKGKHQDILNLFPPMSGESATVMTDNLGTWLLSSWGS **C**EM  
vFV FYKSNVMYTLNGYASDRTEVLRFGHQSEVVQWHLTSVGTVDIEIVPVHLSGHTFLSKGKHQDILNLFPPMSGESATVMTDNLGTWLLSSWGS **C**EM  
Pseutarin C FYKSNVMYTLNGYASDRTEVLRFGHQSEVVQWHLTSVGTVDIEIVPVHLSGHTFLSKGKHQDILNLFPPMSGESATVMTDNLGTWLLSSWGS **C**EM  
Omicarin C FYKSNVMYTLNGYASDRTEVLRFGHQSEVVQWHLTSVGTVDIEIVPVHLSGHTFLSKGKHQDILNLFPPMSGESATVMTDNLGTWLLSSWGS **C**EM  
Oscutarin C FYKSNVMYTLNGYASDRTEVLRFGHQSEVVQWHLTSVGTVDIEIVPVHLSGHTFLSKGKHQDILNLFPPMSGESATVMTDNLGTWLLSSWGS **C**EM

FV SNGMRLRFLDANYDDEDEGNEEEEEEDDGDIFADIFIPPEVVKKEEVPVNFVDPDESALAKELGLLDDENQE -ESHNVQTEDDEEQLMIA  
vFV SNGMRLRFLDANYDDEDEGNEEEEEEDDGDIFADIFIPPEVVKKEEVPVNFVDPDESALAKELGLLDDENQE -ESHNVQTEDDEEQLMIA  
Pseutarin C SNGMRLRFLDANYDDEDEGNEEEEEEDDGDIFADIFIPPEVVKKEEVPVNFVDPDESALAKELGLLDDENQE -ESHNVQTEDDEEQLMIA  
Omicarin C SNGMRLRFLDANYDDEDEGNEEEEEEDDGDIFADIFIPPEVVKKEEVPVNFVDPDESALAKELGLLDDENQE -ESHNVQTEDDEEQLMIA  
Oscutarin C SNGMRLRFLDANYDDEDEGNEEEEEEDDGDIFADIFIPPEVVKKEEVPVNFVDPDESALAKELGLLDDENQE -ESHNVQTEDDEEQLMIA

FV TMLGFRSFKGSVAEELNLTALALEEADAHASDPRIDNSARNPDDIAGRYLRTINRGNKRRYYIAAEEVLWDYSPIGKSQVRSRAAKTTFPK  
vFV SMLGLRSFKGSVAEELKHTALALEEADAHASDPRIDNSARNPDDIAGRYLRTINRGNKRRYYIAAEEVLWDYSPIGKSQVRSRAAKTTFPK  
Pseutarin C SMLGLRSFKGSVAEELKHTALALEEADAHASDPRIDNSARNPDDIAGRYLRTINRGNKRRYYIAAEEVLWDYSPIGKSQVRSRAAKTTFPK  
Omicarin C SVLGLRSFKGSVAEELKHTALALEEADAHASDPRIDNSARNPDDIAGRYLRTINRGNKRRYYIAAEEVLWDYSPIGKSQVRSRAAKTTFPK  
Oscutarin C SMLGLRSFKGSVAEELKHTALALEEADAHASDPRIDNSARNPDDIAGRYLRTINRGNKRRYYIAAEEVLWDYSPIGKSQVRSRAAKTTFPK

FV AIFRSYLDLDTFQTPSTGGGEYKHLGILGPIIRAEEVDDVIEVQFRNLASRPYSLHAHGLLYEKSSEGRSYDDKSPELFKKDDAIMPNGTYTYV  
vFV AIFRSYLDLDTFQTPSTGGGEYKHLGILGPIIRAEEVDDVIEVQFRNLASRPYSLHAHGLLYEKSSEGRSYDDKSPELFKKDDAIMPNGTYTYV  
Pseutarin C AIFRSYLDLDTFQTPSTGGGEYKHLGILGPIIRAEEVDDVIEVQFRNLASRPYSLHAHGLLYEKSSEGRSYDDKSPELFKKDDAIMPNGTYTYV  
Omicarin C AIFRSYLDLDTFQTPSTGGGEYKHLGILGPIIRAEEVDDVIEVQFRNLASRPYSLHAHGLLYEKSSEGRSYDDKSPELFKKDDAIMPNGTYTYV  
Oscutarin C AIFRSYLDLDTFQTPSTGGGEYKHLGILGPIIRAEEVDDVIEVQFRNLASRPYSLHAHGLLYEKSSEGRSYDDKSPELFKKDDAIMPNGTYTYV

FV WQVPPRSRSGPTDNTKEK **K**SWAYYSGVNPKEKDIHSGILGPIIL **C**QKGMIDKYNRTIDIREFVLFVFMVFEDEKSWYFPKSDKSTRAEKLIIGVQS -  
vFV WQVPPRSRSGPTDNTKEK **K**SWAYYSGVNPKEKDIHSGILGPIIL **C**QKGMIDKYNRTIDIREFVLFVFMVFEDEKSWYFPKSDKSTRAEKLIIGVQS -  
Pseutarin C WQVPPRSRSGPTDNTKEK **K**SWAYYSGVNPKEKDIHSGILGPIIL **C**QKGMIDKYNRTIDIREFVLFVFMVFEDEKSWYFPKSDKSTRAEKLIIGVQS -  
Omicarin C WQVPPRSRSGPTDNTKEK **K**SWAYYSGVNPKEKDIHSGILGPIIL **C**QKGMIDKYNRTIDIREFVLFVFMVFEDEKSWYFPKSDKSTRAEKLIIGVQS -  
Oscutarin C WQVPPRSRSGPTDNTKEK **K**SWAYYSGVNPKEKDIHSGILGPIIL **C**QKGMIDKYNRTIDIREFVLFVFMVFEDEKSWYFPKSDKSTRAEKLIIGVQS -

FV RHTFPAINGIPYQLQGLTMYKDNVHWHLLNMGGPKDIHVNVFHGQTFTEEGREDNQLGVLPLLPPTFASIKMKPSKIGTWLLETEVGENQE  
vFV RHTFPAINGIPYQLQGLTMYKDNVHWHLLNMGGPKDIHVNVFHGQTFTEEGREDNQLGVLPLLPPTFASIKMKPSKIGTWLLETEVGENQE  
Pseutarin C RHTFPAINGIPYQLQGLTMYKDNVHWHLLNMGGPKDIHVNVFHGQTFTEEGREDNQLGVLPLLPPTFASIKMKPSKIGTWLLETEVGENQE  
Omicarin C RHTFPAINGIPYQLQGLTMYKDNVHWHLLNMGGPKDIHVNVFHGQTFTEEGREDNQLGVLPLLPPTFASIKMKPSKIGTWLLETEVGENQE  
Oscutarin C RHTFPAINGIPYQLQGLTMYKDNVHWHLLNMGGPKDIHVNVFHGQTFTEEGREDNQLGVLPLLPPTFASIKMKPSKIGTWLLETEVGENQE

FV RGMQALFTVIDKDC **K**LPMGLASGI IQDSQISASGHVGYWEPKLARLNNTGKYNAWSIIKKEHEHPWIQIDLQRQVITGIGTQGTQVLLKHS  
vFV RGMQALFTVIDKDC **K**LPMGLASGI IQDSQISASGHVGYWEPKLARLNNTGKYNAWSIIKKEHEHPWIQIDLQRQVITGIGTQGTQVLLKHS  
Pseutarin C RGMQALFTVIDKDC **K**LPMGLASGI IQDSQISASGHVGYWEPKLARLNNTGKYNAWSIIKKEHEHPWIQIDLQRQVITGIGTQGTQVLLKHS  
Omicarin C RGMQALFTVIDKDC **K**LPMGLASGI IQDSQISASGHVGYWEPKLARLNNTGKYNAWSIIKKEHEHPWIQIDLQRQVITGIGTQGTQVLLKHS  
Oscutarin C RGMQALFTVIDKDC **K**LPMGLASGI IQDSQISASGHVGYWEPKLARLNNTGKYNAWSIIKKEHEHPWIQIDLQRQVITGIGTQGTQVLLKHS

FV YTVEYFVITYSKDGQNWITFKGRHSETQMHFEFGNSDGTTVKENHIDPPIIARYIRLHPTKFYNRPTFRIELLLG **C**VEVGC **S**VP LGMESGAIKNS  
vFV YTVEYFVITYSKDGQNWITFKGRHSETQMHFEFGNSDGTTVKENHIDPPIIARYIRLHPTKFYNRPTFRIELLLG **C**VEVGC **S**VP LGMESGAIKNS  
Pseutarin C YTVEYFVITYSKDGQNWITFKGRHSETQMHFEFGNSDGTTVKENHIDPPIIARYIRLHPTKFYNRPTFRIELLLG **C**VEVGC **S**VP LGMESGAIKNS  
Omicarin C YTVEYFVITYSKDGQNWITFKGRHSETQMHFEFGNSDGTTVKENHIDPPIIARYIRLHPTKFYNRPTFRIELLLG **C**VEVGC **S**VP LGMESGAIKNS  
Oscutarin C YTVEYFVITYSKDGQNWITFKGRHSETQMHFEFGNSDGTTVKENHIDPPIIARYIRLHPTKFYNRPTFRIELLLG **C**VEVGC **S**VP LGMESGAIKNS

FV EITASSYKKTWSSWEPFLARLNLEGGTNAWQPKVNNKDQWLQIDLQHLTKITSII TQGATSMTTSMYVKTFSIHYTDDNSTWPKPYLDVRTS  
vFV EITASSYKKTWSSWEPFLARLNLEGGTNAWQPKVNNKDQWLQIDLQHLTKITSII TQGATSMTTSMYVKTFSIHYTDDNSTWPKPYLDVRTS  
Pseutarin C EITASSYKKTWSSWEPFLARLNLEGGTNAWQPKVNNKDQWLQIDLQHLTKITSII TQGATSMTTSMYVKTFSIHYTDDNSTWPKPYLDVRTS  
Omicarin C EITASSYKKTWSSWEPFLARLNLEGGTNAWQPKVNNKDQWLQIDLQHLTKITSII TQGATSMTTSMYVKTFSIHYTDDNSTWPKPYLDVRTS  
Oscutarin C EITASSYKKTWSSWEPFLARLNLEGGTNAWQPKVNNKDQWLQIDLQHLTKITSII TQGATSMTTSMYVKTFSIHYTDDNSTWPKPYLDVRTS

FV MEKVFTGNINSDGHVHKHFFKPPILSRFIRIIPKTNQYIALRIELFG **C**EVF  
vFV MEKVFTGNINSDGHVHKHFFKPPILSRFIRIIPKTNQYIALRIELFG **C**EVF  
Pseutarin C MEKVFTGNINSDGHVHKHFFKPPILSRFIRIIPKTNQYIALRIELFG **C**EVF  
Omicarin C MEKVFTGNINSDGHVHKHFFKPPILSRFIRIIPKTNQYIALRIELFG **C**EVF  
Oscutarin C MEKVFTGNINSDGHVHKHFFKPPILSRFIRIIPKTNQYIALRIELFG **C**EVF

## F Coagulation factor X

Omicarin C NVFLKSKVANRFLQRTKRANSLVEEFPKSGNIERE **C**IEERC **S**KEEAREVFEDDEKTEFTFNWVYVDGQ **C**SSN **C**HYRGT **C**KDGI GSYT **C**TCLF  
Oscutarin C NVFLKSKVANRFLQRTKRANSLVEEFPKSGNIERE **C**IEERC **S**KEEAREVFEDDEKTEFTFNWVYVDGQ **C**SSN **C**HYRGT **C**KDGI GSYT **C**TCLS  
FX isoform 2 NVFLKSKVANRFLQRTKRANSLVEEFPKSGNIERE **C**IEERC **S**KEEAREAFEDDEKTEFTFNWVYVDGQ **C**SSN **C**HYRGT **C**KDGI GSYT **C**TCLS

vFX NVFLKSKVANRFLQRTKRANSLVEEFKSGNIEREIEERC SKEEAREVFEDDEKTETFWNVYVDGDCSSNPHYRGI CKDGI GSYTCTCLS  
Pseutarin C NVFLKSKVANRFLQRTKRANSLVEEFKSGNIEREIEERC SKEEAREVFEDDEKTETFWNVYVDGDCSSNPHYRGI CKDGI GSYTCTCLS  
Tr FX NVFLKSKVANRFLQRTKRANSLVEEFKAGNIEREIEERC SKEEAREAFEDNEKTETFWNVYVDGDCSSNPHYGGTCKDGI GSYTCTCLA  
FX isoform 1 NVFLKSKVANRFLQRTKRANSLVEEFKSGNIEREIEERC SKEEAREAFEDDEKTETFWNVYVDGDCSSNPHYGGTCKDGI GSYTCTCLA  
Porpharin D NVFLKSKVANRFLQRTKRANSLVEEFKSGNIEREIEERC SKEEAREAFEDNEKTETFWNVYVDGDCSSNPHYGGTCKDGI GSYTCTCLA  
Notecarin D NVFLKSKVANRFLQRTKRANSLVEEFKSGNIEREIEERC SKEEAREAFEDNEKTETFWNVYVDGDCSSNPHYRGTCKDGI GSYTCTCLP  
Trocarin D NVFLKSKVANRFLQRTKRANSLVEEFKSGNIEREIEERC SKEEAREAFEDNEKTETFWNVYVDGDCSSNPHYRGTCKDGI GSYTCTCLP

Omicarin C GYEGKNCERVLYKSCRVDNNGCWHFKCPVQNDIQSCSAEGYLLGEDGHS CVAGGNFSCGRNIKTRNKREASLPDF-----  
Oscutarin C GYEGKNCERVLYKSCRVDNNGCWHFKCPVQNDIQSCSAEGYLLGEDGHS CVAGGNFSCGRNIKTRNKREASLPDF-----  
FX isoform 2 GYEGKNCERVLYKSCRVDNNGCWHFKKHVQNDIQSCSAEGYLLGEDGHS CVAGGNFSCGRNIKTRNKREASLPDF-----  
vFX GYEGKNCERVLYKSCRVDNNGCWHFKKSQVNDIQSCSAEGYLLGEDGHS CVAGGNFSCGRNIKTRNKREASLPDF-----  
Pseutarin C GYEGKNCERVLYKSCRVDNNGCWHFKKSQVNDIQSCSAEGYLLGEDGHS CVAGGNFSCGRNIKTRNKREASLPDF-----  
Tr FX GYEGKNCQVLYQSCRVDNNGCWHFKCPVQNEIQSCSAESYLLGDDGYS CVAGGDFSCGRNIKARNKREASLPDFQTFDSDDYDAIDENNFBV  
FX isoform 1 GYEGKNCQVLYQSCRVDNNGCWHFKCPVQNGIQSCSAESYLLGEDGHS CVAGGDFSCGRNIKTRNKREASLPDFQTFDSDDYDAIDENNFBV  
Porpharin D NYEGKNCVHLLPKSCRFPNGNCWHFKCPVQNDIQSCSAESYRLGDDGHS CVAEGDFSCGRNIKARNKREASLPDF-----  
Notecarin D NYEGKNCQVLYQSCRVDNNGCWHFKCRVQSEIQSCSAESYRLGVDGHS CVAEGDFSCGRNIKARNKREASLPDF-----  
Trocarin D NYEGKNCQVLYQSCRVDNNGCWHFKCRVQSEIQSCSAESYRLGVDGHS CVAEGDFSCGRNIKARNKREASLPDF-----

Omicarin C -----VQSQNATLLKKSNDNPSDIRIVNGMDC KLGE CPWQAVLVDEKEGVFCGGTILSPIYVLTAAHCINQTEKISVVVGEIDKS  
Oscutarin C -----VQSQNATLLKKSNDNPSDIRIVNGMDC KLGE CPWQAVLVDEKEDAF CCGTILSPIYVLTAAHCINQTKMISVVVGEINIS  
FX isoform 2 -----VQSQNATLLKKSNDNPSDIRIVNGMDC KLGE CPWQAVLVDEKEGVFCGGTILSPIYVLTAAHCINETETISVVVGEIDKS  
vFX -----VQSQNATLLKKSNDNPSDIRIVNGMDC KLGE CPWQATLVDEKEGVFCGGTILSPIYVLTAAHCINETETISVVVGEIDKS  
Pseutarin C -----VQSHNATLLKKSNDNPSDIRIVNGMDC KLGE CPWQAVLVDEKKGVC CCGTILSPIYVLTAAHCINETETISVVVGEIDRS  
Tr FX ETPTNFSGLVPTVQSQNATLLKKSNDNPSDIRIVNGMDC KLGE CPWQALLINDQGDGFCGGTILSPIYVLTAAHCINQTKYIRVVVGEIDIS  
FX isoform 1 ETPTNFSGLVPTVQSQNATLLKKSNDNPSDIRIVNGMDC KLGE CPWQALLNDEGDGFCGGTILSPIYVLTAAHCINQTKYITVVVGEIDIS  
Porpharin D -----VQSQNATLLKKSNDNPSDIRIVNGMDC KLGE CPWQAVLLDKEGDVFCGGTILSPIYVLTAAHCITQSKHISVVVGEIDIS  
Notecarin D -----VQSQKATLLKKSNDNPSDIRIVNGMDC KLGE CPWQAVLVINEKEGVFCGGTILSPIHVLTAACHINQTKSVSVVGEIDIS  
Trocarin D -----VQSQKATLLKKSNDNPSDIRIVNGMDC KLGE CPWQAVLVINEKEGVFCGGTILSPIHVLTAACHINQTKSVSVVGEIDIS

Omicarin C RVETGHLLSVDKIYVHKKFVPPKRGYFYEKFDLVSVDYDIAIQMKTPIQFSENVVPA CLPTADFANQVLMKQDFGIVSGFGRI FEKGPKS  
Oscutarin C RKNPGRLLSVDKIYVHKKFVPPKRGYFYEKFDLVSVDYDIAIQMKTPIQFSENVVPA CLPTADFANQVLMKQDFGIVSGFGRI FEKGPQS  
FX isoform 2 RIETGPLLSVDKIYVHKKFVPPQKAY----KFDLAAYDYDIAIQMKTPIQFSENVVPA CLPTADFANQVLMKQDFGIVSGFGRI FEKGPKS  
vFX RVETGPLLSVDKIYVHKKFVPPKRGYFYEKFDLVSVDYDIAIQMKTPIQFSENVVPA CLPTADFANQVLMKQDFGIVSGFGRI FEKGPKS  
Pseutarin C RAETGPLLSVDKIYVHKKFVPPKRSQFYEKFDLVSVDYDIAIQMKTPIQFSENVVPA CLPTADFANQVLMKQDFGIVSGFGRI FEKGPNS  
Tr FX RKKTRLLSVDKIYVHKKFVPP-----STYDYDIAIQMKTPIQFSENVVPA CLPTADFANQVLMKQDFGIVSGFGRTREERGQTS  
FX isoform 1 SKKTGRLHSVDKIYVHKKFVPP-----ATYDYDIAIQMKTPIQFSENVVPA CLPTADFANQVLMKQDFGIVSGFGRTREERGKTS  
Porpharin D RKETRLLSVDKAYVHTKVF-----LATYDYDIAIQMKTPIQFSENVVPA CLPTADFANQVLMKQDFGIVSGFGHTRSGGQTS  
Notecarin D RKETRLLSVDKIYVHTKVFPPNYYY-VHQNFDRVAYDYDIAIRMKTPIQFSENVVPA CLPTADFANQVLMKQDFGIVSGFGRI RFKQPTS  
Trocarin D RKETRLLSVDKIYVHTKVFPPNYYY-VHQNFDRVAYDYDIAIRMKTPIQFSENVVPA CLPTADFANQVLMKQDFGIVSGFGRI RFKQPTS

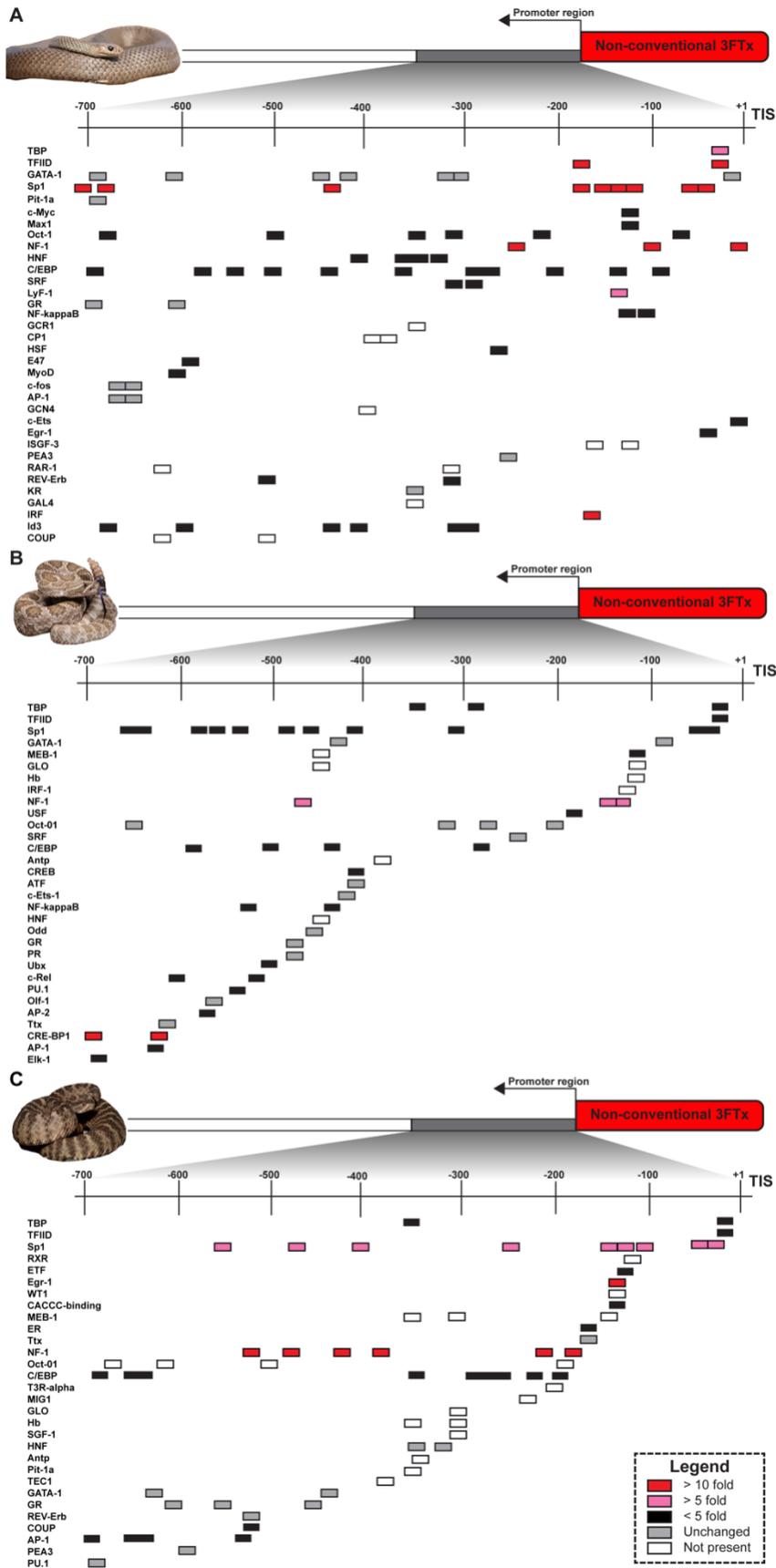
Omicarin C NTLKVLKVPYVDRHTCMVSSSEPIPTPMFCAGYDTPRDA CQDSDGGPHITAYRDTHTFITGIVSWGEGCAKKGKGYIYTKVS  
Oscutarin C KTLKVLKVPYVDRHTCMLSSSEPIPTPMFCAGYDTPRDA CQDSDGGPHITAYRDTHTFITGIVSWGEGCAQTGKYGVYTKVS  
FX isoform 2 KTLKVLKVPYVDRHTCMVSSSEPIPTPMFCAGYDTPRDA CQDSDGGPHITAYRDTHTFITGIVSWGEGCARNKGYIYTKLS  
vFX KTLKVLKVPYVDRHTCMLSSNFPITQNMFCAGYDTPRDA CQDSDGGPHITAYRDTHTFITGIVSWGEGCAQTGKYGVYTKVS  
Pseutarin C KTLKVLKVPYVDRHTCMLSSNFPITQNMFCAGYDTPRDA CQDSDGGPHITAYRDTHTFITGIVSWGEGCARKGKGYIYTKLS  
Tr FX NTLKVVTLPYVDRHTCMLSSNFPITQNMFCAGYNTLPQDA CQDSDGGPHITAYRDTHTFITGIVSWGEGCAQTGKYGAYTKVS  
FX isoform 1 NTLKVVTLPYVDRHTCMLSSNFPITQNMFCAGYDTPRDA CQDSDGGPHITAYRDTHTFITGIVSWGEGCAQTGKYGVYTKVS  
Porpharin D NTLKVVITIPYVDRHTCMLSSDFRITQNMFCAGYDTPRDA CQDSDGGPHITAYRDTHTFITGIVSWGEGCARKGKGYIYTKVS  
Notecarin D NTLKVVITIPYVDRHTCMLSSDFRITQNMFCAGYDTPRDA CQDSDGGPHITAYRDTHTFITGIVSWGEGCARKGKGYIYTKVS  
Trocarin D NTLKVVITIPYVDRHTCMLSSDFRITQNMFCAGYDTPRDA CQDSDGGPHITAYRDTHTFITGIVSWGEGCARKGKGYIYTKVS

Omicarin C KFILWIKRIMRQKLPSTESSTGRL  
Oscutarin C KFILWIKRIMRQKLPSTESSTGRL  
FX isoform 2 KFIPWIKRIMRQKLPSTESSTGRL  
vFX KFIPWIKRIMRQKLPSTESSTGRL  
Pseutarin C KFIPWIKRIMRQKLPSTESSTGRL  
Tr FX RFILWIKRIMRQKLPSTESSTGRL  
FX isoform 1 KFILWIKRIIRQKLPSTESSTGRL  
Porpharin D NFIPWIKAVMRKHQPSTESSTGRL  
Notecarin RFIPWIKKIMSLK-----  
Trocarin D KFIPWIKKIMSLK-----

**Supplemental Figure 2.** Multiple sequence alignments of all major venom protein sequences translated from *Pseudonaja textilis* venom gland transcripts. A) Alignment of protein sequences from *P. textilis* three-finger toxin transcripts (3FTx\_1 - 3FTx\_14; this study), *Pseudonaja*\_LC (A8HDK6; long neurotoxin 1), *Pseudonaja*toxin b (P13495), *Pseudonaja*toxin b homolog (Q9W7J5), short-chain neurotoxin 1/ 5 (*P.textilis*\_SC1/5; Q9W7K2), short-chain neurotoxin 2 (*P.textilis*\_SC2; Q9W7K1), short-chain neurotoxin 3 (*P.textilis*\_SC3; Q9W7K0), short-chain neurotoxin 4 (*P.textilis*\_SC4; Q9W7J9), short-chain neurotoxin 6 (*P.textilis*\_SC6; Q9W7J7), short-chain neurotoxin 7 (*P.textilis*\_SC7; Q9W7J6), and short-chain neurotoxin 8 (*P.textilis*\_SC8; A8HDK1). Three-finger toxin sequences (long-chain) from Australian species *Austrelaps superbus* (A8S6A8), *Demansia vestigiata* (A6MFK4), *Drysdalia coronoides* (F8J2D7), *Notechis scutatus* (P01384), and *Oxyuranus microlepidotus* (A7X4Q3). Three-finger toxin sequences (short-chain) from Australian species *D. coronoides* (F8J2G3) and *O. microlepidotus* (A7X4S7).

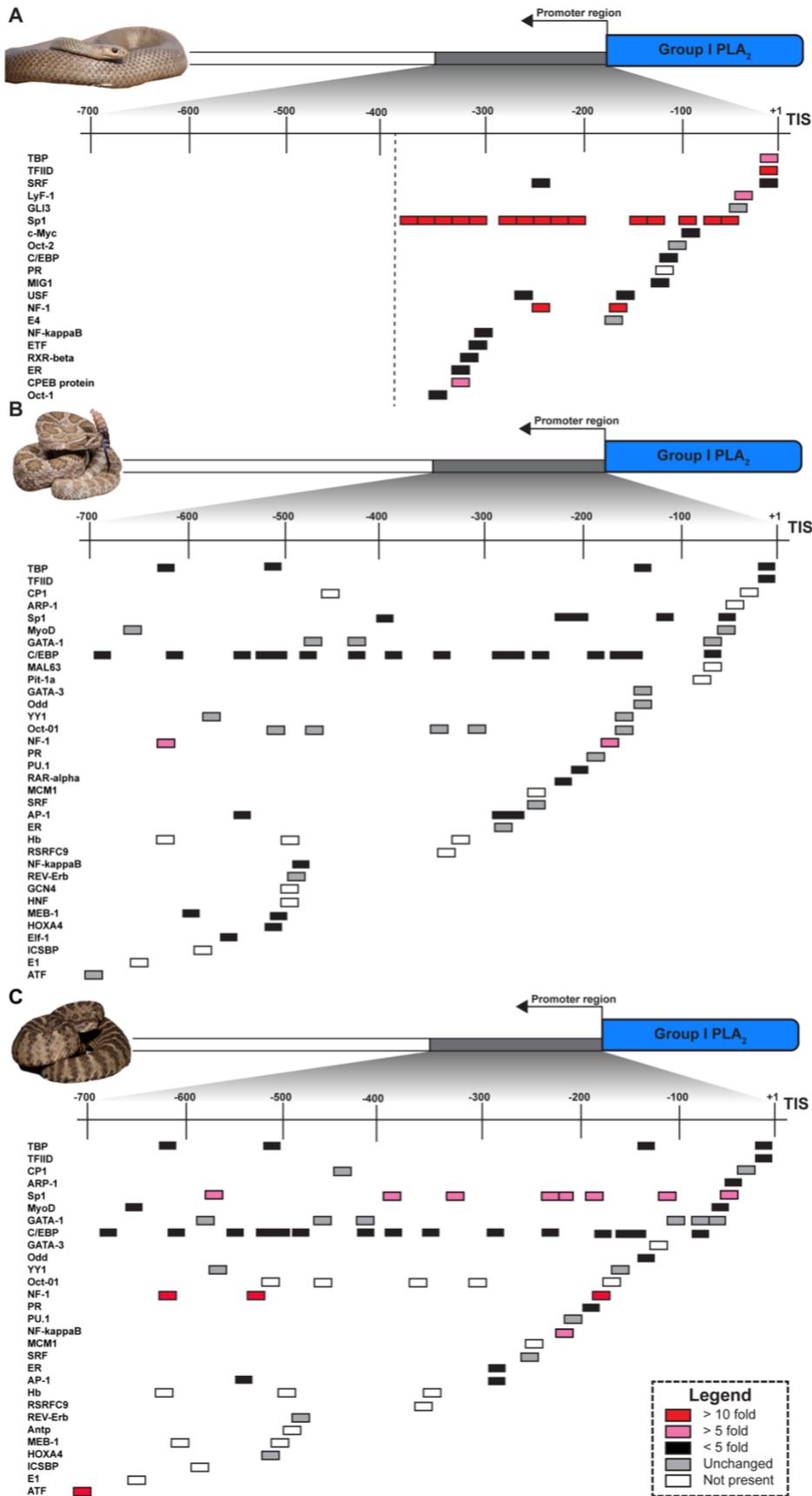
B) Alignment of protein sequences from cysteine-rich secretory proteins from *P. textilis* (CRISP\_1; this study), *P. textilis* pseudetoxin-like (Q3SB05), and Australian species *A. superbus* (A8S6B6), *D. coronoides* (F8J2D4), *N. scutatus* (Q3SB04), *O. microlepidotus* (Q3SB06), *P. australis* pseudetoxin (Q8AVA4), and *P. porphyriacus* (Q8AVA3). C) Alignment of protein sequences from Kunitz-type serine protease inhibitors from *P. textilis* venom transcripts (KUN\_1-4; this study), textilinin-1 (Q90WA1), textilinin-2 (Q90WA0), textilinin-3 (Q90W99), textilinin-4 (Q90W98), textilinin-5 (Q90W97), textilinin-6 (Q90W96), textilinin-7 (B5L5Q1), and Australian species *O. microlepidotus* (Microlepidin-3; B5KL27), *O. scutellatus* (Scutellin-3; B5KL29) and *Pseudechis australis* (Mulgin-3; Q6ITB9). D) Alignment of protein sequences from *P. textilis* phospholipase A<sub>2</sub> (PLA<sub>2</sub>) transcripts (PLA2\_1-3; this study), textilotoxin subunit A (P23026), textilotoxin subunit B (P23027), textilotoxin subunit C (P30811), textilotoxin subunit D (P23028), *P. textilis* acidic phospholipase A<sub>2</sub> 1 (Pseudonaja\_1; Q9W7J4), *P. textilis* acidic phospholipase A<sub>2</sub> 2 (Pseudonaja\_2; Q9W7J3), and PLA<sub>2</sub>s from Australian species *A. superbus* (Q9PUG7), *N. scutatus* (Q9PSN5), *Oxyuranus scutellatus* (Q4VRI5), and *Tropidechis carinatus* (Q45Z25). E) Alignment of protein sequences from pseutarin C venom factor V (vFV; this study), characterized pseutarin C venom factor V (Q7SZN0), *P. textilis* coagulation factor V (Q593B6), and non-catalytic subunits of prothrombin activators in *O. microlepidotus* (omicarin C; Q58L90) and *O. scutellatus* (oscutarin C; Q58L91). F) Alignment of protein sequences from pseutarin C venom factor X (vFX; this study), characterized pseutarin C venom factor X (Q56VR3), *P. textilis* coagulation factor X isoform 1 (FX isoform 1; Q1L659), *P. textilis* coagulation factor X isoform 2 (FX isoform 2; Q1L658), *T. carinatus* coagulation factor X (Tr FX; Q4QXT9) and catalytic subunits of prothrombin activators in *N. scutatus* (Notecarin D1; P82807), *O. microlepidotus* (omicarin C; Q58L95), *O. scutellatus* (oscutarin C; Q58L96), *Pseudechis porphyriacus* (porpharin D; Q58L93), and *T. carinatus* (trocarin D; P81428).

# Supplemental Figure 3



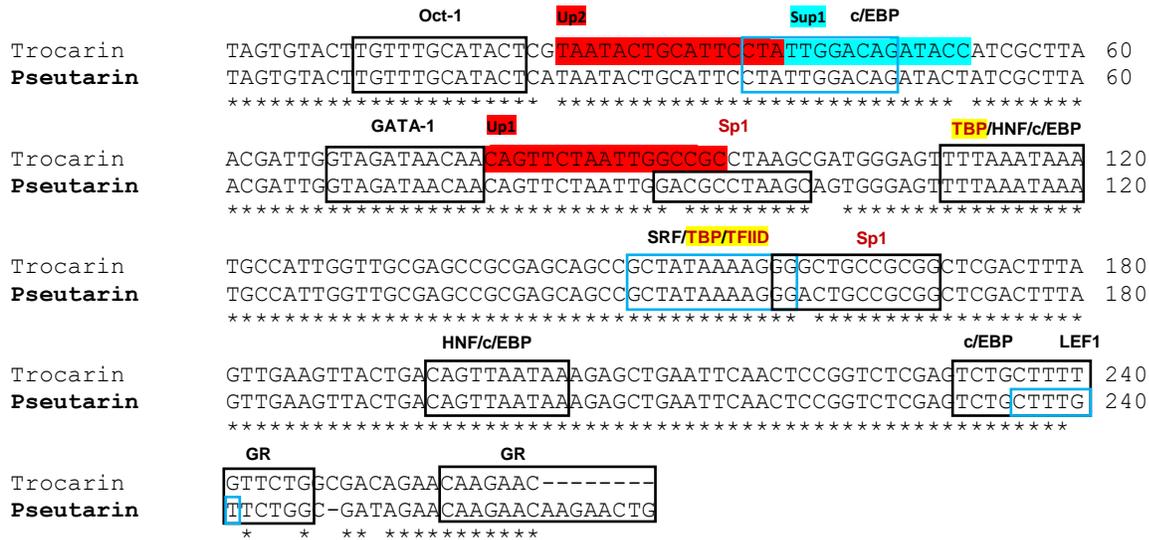
**Supplemental Figure 3.** Predicted *cis*-regulatory elements in the promoter regions of non-conventional three-finger toxin genes and homologs in an elapid and viperids. *Cis*-regulatory elements (CREs) were predicted 713 bp upstream from what would be the transcription initiation site (TIS) for the (A) *Pseudonaja textilis* non-conventional three-finger toxin (3FTx) (XP\_026561523) present in the genome. Non-conventional 3FTxs or plesiotypic 3FTx-like homologs are present in viperid genomes, and 700 bp upstream from what would be the TIS of the closest *P. textilis* non-conventional 3FTx homologs in (B) *Crotalus viridis* and (C) *C. tigris* (XM\_039332037.1; LOC120302985) were also evaluated for CREs. Fold-changes in expression levels of *trans*-factors known to interact with predicted CREs are shown between the *P. textilis* and viperid milked and unmilked venom glands (96 hours post venom milking). CRE predictions were completed with the online server AliBaba2.1 using the TRANSFAC 4.0 database. Photo credits: *P. textilis*, Ákos Lumnitzer; *C. viridis*, Wolfgang Wüster; *C. tigris*, Ben Lowe.

# Supplemental Figure 4



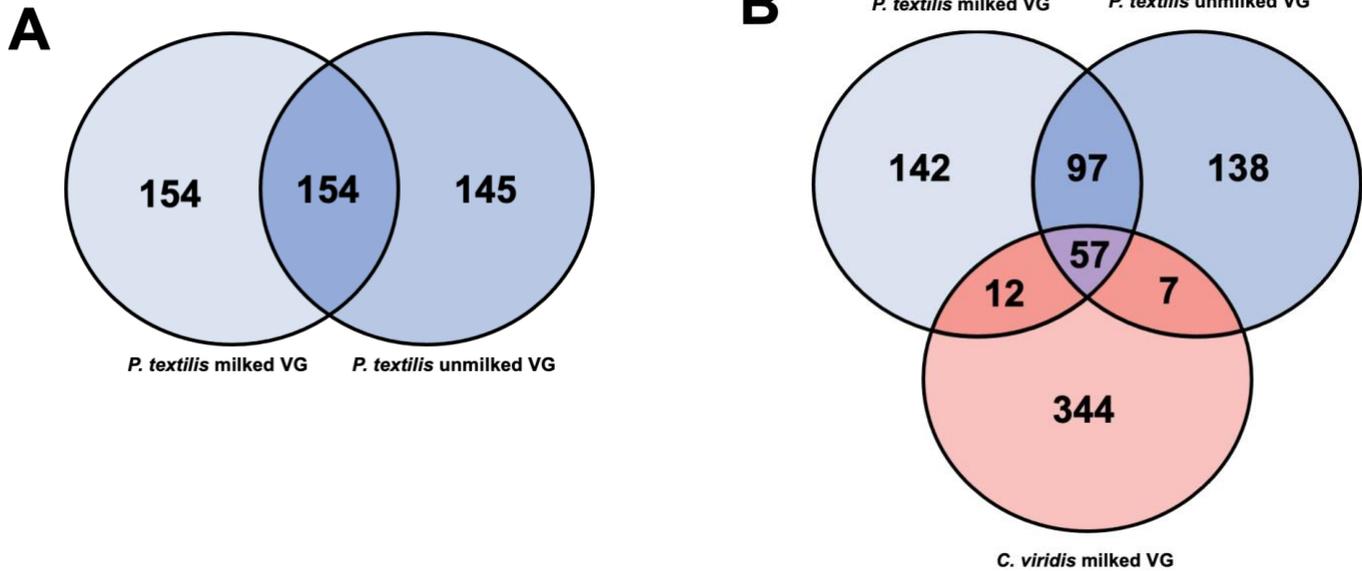
**Supplemental Figure 4.** Predicted *cis*-regulatory elements in the promoter regions of group I phospholipase A<sub>2</sub> genes and homologs in an elapid and viperids. From the *Pseudonaja textilis* genome, 385 bp upstream from the transcription initiation site (TIS) for (A) group IB phospholipase A<sub>2</sub> (PLA<sub>2</sub>) in *P. textilis* (AY027495) was evaluated for *cis*-regulatory elements (CREs). Group I PLA<sub>2</sub> homologs are present in viperid genomes, and 700 bp upstream from what would be the TIS of the closest *P. textilis* group I PLA<sub>2</sub> (AY027495) homologs in (B) *Crotalus viridis* and (C) *C. tigris* (XM\_039332037.1; LOC120302985) were also evaluated for CREs. Fold-changes in expression levels of *trans*-factors known to interact with predicted CREs are shown between the *P. textilis* and viperid milked and unmilked venom glands (96 hours post venom milking). CRE predictions were completed with the online server AliBaba2.1 using the TRANSFAC 4.0 database. Photo credits: *P. textilis*, Ákos Lumnitzer; *C. viridis*, Wolfgang Wüster; *C. tigris*, Ben Lowe.

## Supplemental Figure 5



**Supplemental Figure 5.** Alignments of the two *VERSE* core promoter sequences from pseutarin C (*Pseudonaja textilis*) and trocarin D (*Tropidechis carinatus*) with predicted *cis*-regulatory elements. Three regulatory regions have been identified in this *VERSE* core promoter, two that upregulate venom factor X expression (Up1 and Up2, highlighted in red) and one that suppresses expression (Sup1, highlighted in teal) [40]. *Cis*-regulatory element (CRE) predictions were completed with the online server AliBaba2.1 using the TRANSFAC 4.0 database. *Trans*-regulatory factors that bind to CREs that were upregulated more than 10-fold in the venom gland of *P. textilis* after venom milking are colored in red.

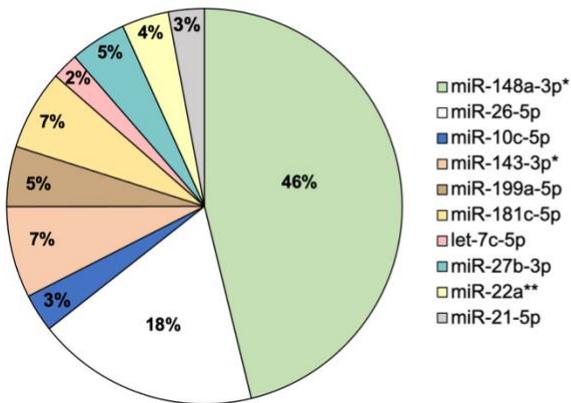
## Supplemental Figure 6



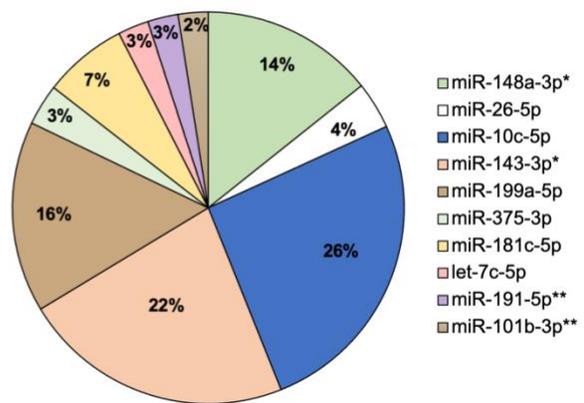
**Supplemental Figure 6.** Conservation of microRNAs between milked and un milked *Pseudonaja textilis* venom glands and a milked *Crotalus viridis* venom gland. (A) There were approximately equal numbers of common and unique mature miRNA sequences in the milked and un milked *P. textilis* venom glands. (B) Only 76 miRNAs were common to both *P. textilis* venom glands and the *Crotalus viridis* venom gland. VG = venom gland.

## Supplemental Figure 7

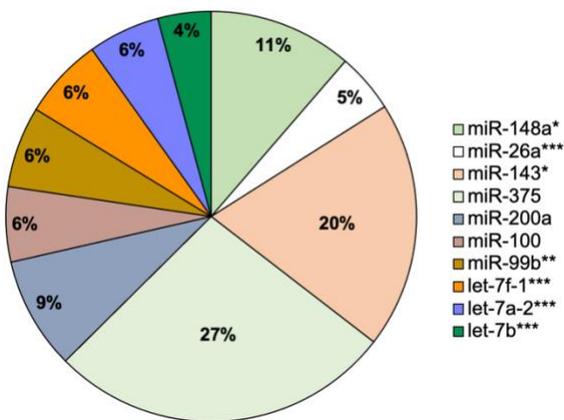
**A** *Pseudonaja textilis*: Milked venom gland



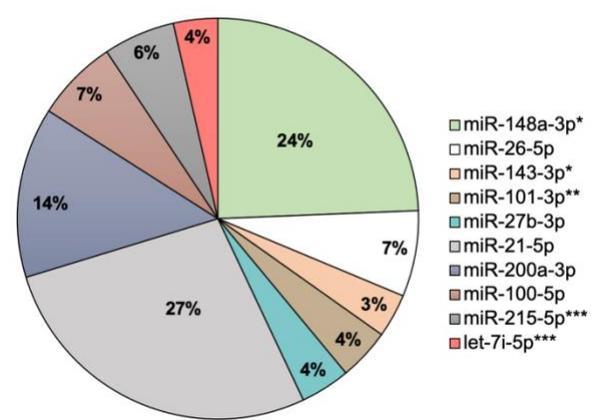
**B** *Pseudonaja textilis*: Unmilked venom gland



**C** *Ophiophagus hannah*: Milked venom gland

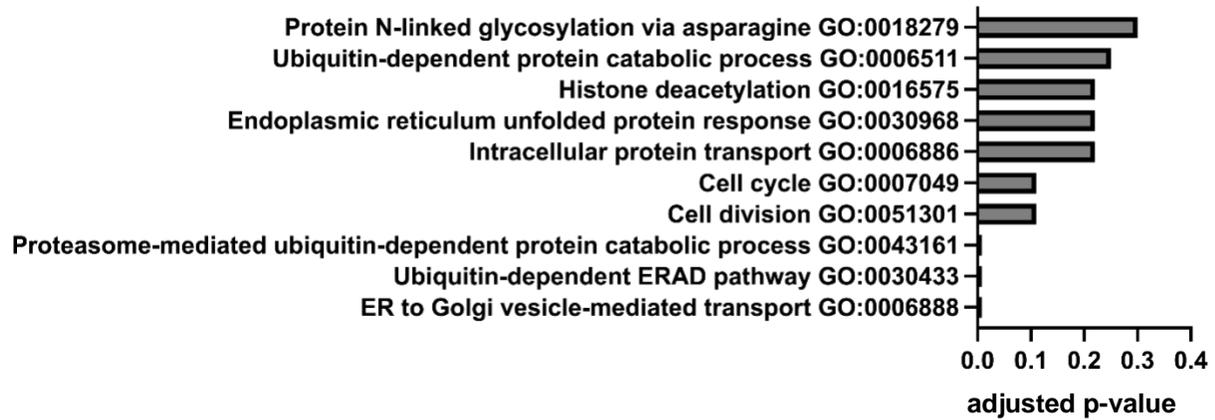


**D** *Crotalus viridis*: Milked venom gland



**Supplemental Figure 7.** Abundances of the top ten expressed miRNAs in snake venom glands. Shown are the expression percentages for each of the top ten miRNAs in the (A) *Pseudonaja textilis* milked venom gland, (B) *P. textilis* un milked venom gland, (C) *Ophiophagus hannah* milked venom gland, and (D) *Crotalus viridis* milked venom gland. \* = miRNAs that are in the top ten most abundant miRNAs for all species, \*\* = miRNAs shared between species, but not in the top ten for all, and \*\*\* = miRNAs that are species-specific.

## Supplemental Figure 8



**Supplemental Figure 8.** Biological processes associated with the transcripts targeted by *Pte-miR-1*. Analysis was completed using DAVID Bioinformatics Resources [73, 74] and Benjamini-Hochberg adjusted p-values used for identifying levels of significance for each biological process.