

Methyl 3,5-bis[(3-chloropyrazin-2-yl)-oxy]benzoate

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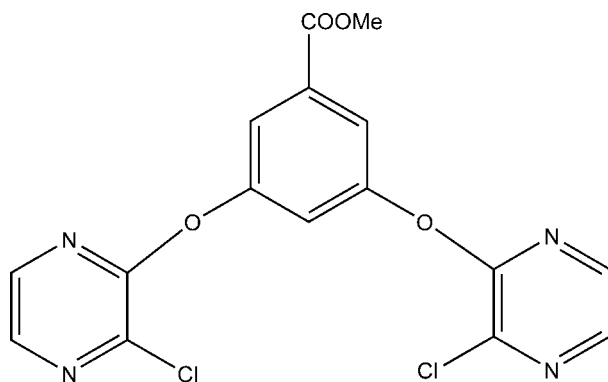
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$ Å; R factor = 0.039; wR factor = 0.124; data-to-parameter ratio = 14.6.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{10}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_4\text{O}_4$, the pyrazine rings make dihedral angles of 67.82 (9) and 75.91 (9)° with the benzene ring, while the dihedral angle between the pyrazine rings is 44.69 (10)°. The methoxycarbonyl group makes a dihedral angle of 16.82 (8)° with the benzene ring to which it is attached. In the crystal, $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds link the molecules, forming chains running along the ab plane.

Related literature

For applications of the pyrazine ring system in drug development, see: Du *et al.* (2009); Dubinina *et al.* (2006); Ellsworth *et al.* (2007); Mukaiyama *et al.* (2007). For a related structure, see: Nasir *et al.* (2010).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{10}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_4\text{O}_4$
 $M_r = 393.18$
 Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$
 $a = 8.5437$ (15) Å

$b = 9.2984$ (18) Å
 $c = 11.545$ (2) Å
 $\alpha = 88.592$ (10)°
 $\beta = 74.974$ (9)°

$\gamma = 73.231$ (9)°
 $V = 846.9$ (3) Å³
 $Z = 2$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation

$\mu = 0.41$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 293$ K
 $0.30 \times 0.25 \times 0.20$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEXII area-detector diffractometer
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2008)
 $T_{\min} = 0.886$, $T_{\max} = 0.922$

12425 measured reflections
 3453 independent reflections
 3076 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.024$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.039$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.124$
 $S = 1.04$
 3453 reflections

236 parameters
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.30$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.46$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
$\text{C4}-\text{H4}\cdots\text{O2}^i$	0.93	2.47	3.192 (3)	135

Symmetry code: (i) $x, y - 1, z$.

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2008); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2008); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: ORTEP-3 for Windows (Farrugia, 2012); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXL97 and PLATON (Spek, 2009).

The authors thank the TBI X-ray facility, CAS in Crystallography and Biophysics, University of Madras, India, for the data collection. TS thanks the DST for an Inspire fellowship. The UGC (SAP-CAS) is acknowledged for departmental facilities.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: PV2625).

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2013). E69, o777 [doi:10.1107/S1600536813010465]

Methyl 3,5-bis[(3-chloropyrazin-2-yl)oxy]benzoate

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Comment

The pyrazine ring is a useful structural unit in medicinal chemistry and has found broad applications in drug development and can be used as antiproliferative agent (Dubinina *et al.*, 2006), potent CXCR3 antagonist (Du *et al.*, 2009), CB1 antagonist (Ellsworth *et al.*, 2007) and c-Src inhibitor (Mukaiyama *et al.*, 2007). In view of different applications of this class of compounds, we have undertaken the single-crystal structure determination of the title compound.

The bond distances and angles in the title compound (Fig. 1) agree very well with the corresponding bond distances and angles reported in a closely related compound (Nasir *et al.*, 2010). In the title compound, the pyrazine ring (N1/N2/C1-C4) makes a dihedral angle of 67.82 (9)° with the benzene ring (C5-C10). The other pyrazine ring (N3/N4/C11-C14) makes a dihedral angle of 75.91 (9)° with the benzene ring. The dihedral angle between the two pyrazine rings is 44.69 (10)°. Moreover, the acetyl group (C15/O3/O4/C16) attached with the benzene ring makes a dihedral angle of 16.82 (8)° with the aryl ring. The chlorine atoms Cl1 and Cl2 attached with the pyrazine rings deviate by 0.0136 (6) Å and 0.0590 (7) Å. The crystal packing is stabilised by intermolecular C4–H4···O2 hydrogen bonds (Tab. 1 & Fig. 2).

Experimental

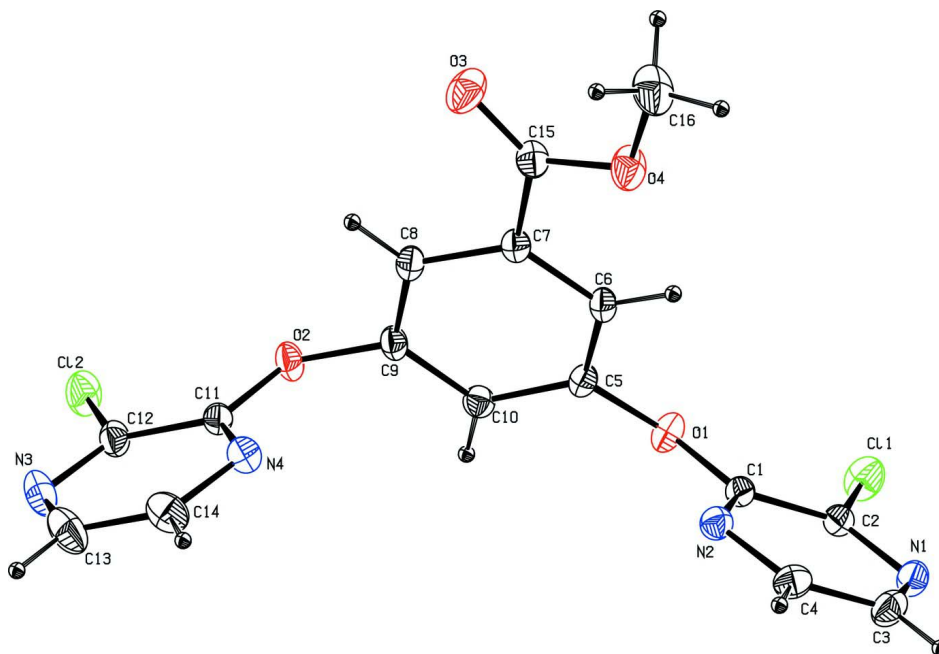
To a stirred solution of Cs₂CO₃/K₂CO₃ (22 mmol) in CH₃CN (50 mL), methyl-3,5-dihydroxybenzoate (10 mmol) was added and stirred for 5 min. 2,3-Dichloropyrazine (20 mmol) in CH₃CN (100 mL) was added dropwise to the above reaction mixture and allowed for stirring at refluxing condition for 12 h. After the reaction was complete, the reaction mixture was allowed to attain room temperature and then evaporated to dryness. The residue obtained was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3 x 100 mL), washed with water (3 x 100 mL), brine and then dried over Na₂SO₄. Evaporation of the organic layer gave a residue, which on purification using column chromatography with hexane/CHCl₃ (1:1) as an eluent gave the title compound. Single crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction were obtained by slow evaporation of a solution of the title compound in hexane at room temperature.

Refinement

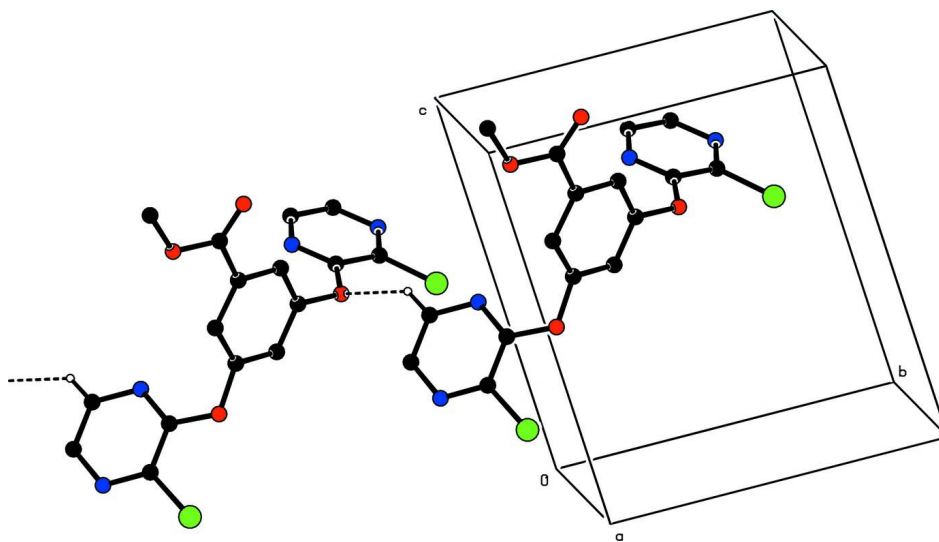
The hydrogen atoms were placed in calculated positions with C–H = 0.93 and 0.96 Å, for aryl and methyl type H-atoms, respectively, and refined in the riding model with fixed isotropic displacement parameters: $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for methyl and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for aryl H-atoms.

Computing details

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2008); cell refinement: *SAINTE* (Bruker, 2008); data reduction: *SAINTE* (Bruker, 2008); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).


Figure 1

The molecular structure of the title compound, showing displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 30% probability level. H atoms are presented as small spheres of arbitrary radius.


Figure 2

The crystal packing of the title compound viewed down *a* axis. H-atoms not involved in H-bonds have been excluded for clarity.

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Crystal data

$C_{16}H_{10}Cl_2N_4O_4$

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Hall symbol: $-P\ 1$

$a = 8.5437(15)\ \text{\AA}$

$b = 9.2984(18)\ \text{\AA}$

$c = 11.545 (2) \text{ \AA}$
 $\alpha = 88.592 (10)^\circ$
 $\beta = 74.974 (9)^\circ$
 $\gamma = 73.231 (9)^\circ$
 $V = 846.9 (3) \text{ \AA}^3$
 $Z = 2$
 $F(000) = 400$
 $D_x = 1.542 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$
 Cell parameters from 3453 reflections
 $\theta = 1.8\text{--}26.6^\circ$
 $\mu = 0.41 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 293 \text{ K}$
 Block, colourless
 $0.30 \times 0.25 \times 0.20 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEXII area-detector
 diffractometer
 Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube
 Graphite monochromator
 ω and φ scans
 Absorption correction: multi-scan
 (SADABS; Bruker, 2008)
 $T_{\min} = 0.886$, $T_{\max} = 0.922$

12425 measured reflections
 3453 independent reflections
 3076 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.024$
 $\theta_{\max} = 26.6^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 1.8^\circ$
 $h = -10 \rightarrow 10$
 $k = -11 \rightarrow 11$
 $l = -14 \rightarrow 14$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
 Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.039$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.124$
 $S = 1.04$
 3453 reflections
 236 parameters
 0 restraints
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
 direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
 map
 Hydrogen site location: inferred from
 neighbouring sites
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0678P)^2 + 0.3652P]$
 where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.30 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.46 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R-factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R-factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
C1	1.2164 (2)	-0.13661 (19)	0.56898 (15)	0.0357 (4)
C2	1.3326 (2)	-0.2435 (2)	0.48010 (16)	0.0392 (4)
C3	1.2200 (3)	-0.4217 (2)	0.5674 (2)	0.0512 (5)
H3	1.2182	-0.5212	0.5714	0.061*
C4	1.1050 (3)	-0.3171 (2)	0.65286 (19)	0.0486 (4)
H4	1.0265	-0.3476	0.7125	0.058*
C5	1.1396 (2)	0.10665 (18)	0.66279 (15)	0.0364 (4)
C6	1.1808 (2)	0.07829 (19)	0.77108 (16)	0.0377 (4)
H6	1.2538	-0.0136	0.7823	0.045*

C7	1.1100 (2)	0.19087 (19)	0.86279 (16)	0.0376 (4)
C8	0.9977 (2)	0.32842 (19)	0.84678 (16)	0.0394 (4)
H8	0.9532	0.4046	0.9073	0.047*
C9	0.9551 (2)	0.34790 (19)	0.73925 (17)	0.0376 (4)
C10	1.0255 (2)	0.23987 (19)	0.64574 (16)	0.0383 (4)
H10	0.9970	0.2562	0.5731	0.046*
C11	0.6780 (2)	0.5146 (2)	0.76707 (15)	0.0376 (4)
C12	0.5715 (2)	0.6516 (2)	0.74204 (17)	0.0443 (4)
C13	0.3460 (3)	0.5899 (3)	0.8520 (2)	0.0683 (7)
H13	0.2294	0.6121	0.8838	0.082*
C14	0.4482 (3)	0.4569 (3)	0.8760 (2)	0.0594 (6)
H14	0.3993	0.3908	0.9235	0.071*
C15	1.1546 (2)	0.1705 (2)	0.98024 (17)	0.0458 (4)
C16	1.2714 (4)	-0.0079 (3)	1.1083 (2)	0.0749 (8)
H16A	1.3582	0.0366	1.1128	0.112*
H16B	1.3125	-0.1150	1.1123	0.112*
H16C	1.1733	0.0318	1.1742	0.112*
N1	1.3349 (2)	-0.38465 (18)	0.47831 (15)	0.0479 (4)
N2	1.10203 (19)	-0.17218 (18)	0.65331 (14)	0.0427 (3)
N3	0.4081 (2)	0.6891 (2)	0.78443 (18)	0.0618 (5)
N4	0.6181 (2)	0.41812 (19)	0.83301 (15)	0.0462 (4)
O1	1.22265 (18)	0.00741 (14)	0.56204 (11)	0.0460 (3)
O2	0.84699 (15)	0.48570 (14)	0.71782 (13)	0.0445 (3)
O3	1.1276 (3)	0.27208 (19)	1.05207 (15)	0.0702 (5)
O4	1.2263 (2)	0.02685 (17)	0.99597 (13)	0.0623 (4)
Cl1	1.47807 (7)	-0.18931 (7)	0.36871 (5)	0.06146 (19)
Cl2	0.65455 (7)	0.77453 (6)	0.65015 (6)	0.06183 (19)

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
C1	0.0370 (8)	0.0322 (8)	0.0376 (8)	-0.0068 (6)	-0.0133 (7)	0.0005 (7)
C2	0.0381 (8)	0.0391 (9)	0.0390 (9)	-0.0076 (7)	-0.0117 (7)	-0.0023 (7)
C3	0.0665 (13)	0.0348 (10)	0.0563 (12)	-0.0176 (9)	-0.0197 (10)	0.0023 (8)
C4	0.0532 (11)	0.0477 (11)	0.0505 (11)	-0.0232 (9)	-0.0137 (9)	0.0039 (9)
C5	0.0381 (8)	0.0292 (8)	0.0387 (9)	-0.0092 (6)	-0.0052 (7)	-0.0010 (7)
C6	0.0351 (8)	0.0289 (8)	0.0434 (9)	-0.0028 (6)	-0.0078 (7)	0.0018 (7)
C7	0.0357 (8)	0.0336 (8)	0.0402 (9)	-0.0070 (7)	-0.0082 (7)	0.0030 (7)
C8	0.0371 (8)	0.0315 (8)	0.0433 (9)	-0.0049 (7)	-0.0050 (7)	-0.0018 (7)
C9	0.0310 (8)	0.0283 (8)	0.0498 (10)	-0.0052 (6)	-0.0087 (7)	0.0068 (7)
C10	0.0391 (9)	0.0361 (9)	0.0410 (9)	-0.0112 (7)	-0.0128 (7)	0.0059 (7)
C11	0.0367 (8)	0.0358 (9)	0.0377 (9)	-0.0049 (7)	-0.0113 (7)	-0.0021 (7)
C12	0.0453 (10)	0.0402 (10)	0.0426 (9)	-0.0009 (8)	-0.0161 (8)	0.0015 (8)
C13	0.0368 (10)	0.0936 (19)	0.0598 (13)	-0.0022 (11)	-0.0063 (9)	0.0058 (13)
C14	0.0465 (11)	0.0787 (16)	0.0515 (12)	-0.0204 (11)	-0.0089 (9)	0.0103 (11)
C15	0.0447 (10)	0.0449 (10)	0.0424 (10)	-0.0061 (8)	-0.0100 (8)	0.0018 (8)
C16	0.0865 (18)	0.0765 (17)	0.0503 (13)	0.0020 (14)	-0.0283 (12)	0.0137 (12)
N1	0.0530 (9)	0.0366 (8)	0.0518 (9)	-0.0062 (7)	-0.0168 (7)	-0.0036 (7)
N2	0.0406 (8)	0.0419 (8)	0.0449 (8)	-0.0126 (6)	-0.0093 (6)	-0.0002 (6)
N3	0.0438 (9)	0.0655 (12)	0.0591 (11)	0.0096 (8)	-0.0132 (8)	0.0027 (9)

N4	0.0418 (8)	0.0467 (9)	0.0483 (9)	-0.0107 (7)	-0.0114 (7)	0.0056 (7)
O1	0.0592 (8)	0.0332 (6)	0.0397 (7)	-0.0130 (6)	-0.0035 (6)	-0.0006 (5)
O2	0.0352 (6)	0.0316 (6)	0.0607 (8)	-0.0030 (5)	-0.0107 (6)	0.0111 (6)
O3	0.1037 (14)	0.0530 (9)	0.0501 (9)	-0.0085 (9)	-0.0293 (9)	-0.0063 (7)
O4	0.0801 (11)	0.0483 (8)	0.0498 (8)	0.0040 (7)	-0.0279 (8)	0.0045 (7)
Cl1	0.0616 (3)	0.0610 (3)	0.0520 (3)	-0.0218 (3)	0.0069 (2)	-0.0066 (2)
Cl2	0.0665 (3)	0.0411 (3)	0.0743 (4)	-0.0066 (2)	-0.0239 (3)	0.0175 (2)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

C1—N2	1.300 (2)	C9—C10	1.380 (3)
C1—O1	1.355 (2)	C9—O2	1.4057 (19)
C1—C2	1.407 (2)	C10—H10	0.9300
C2—N1	1.308 (2)	C11—N4	1.294 (2)
C2—Cl1	1.7185 (19)	C11—O2	1.356 (2)
C3—N1	1.340 (3)	C11—C12	1.409 (2)
C3—C4	1.370 (3)	C12—N3	1.297 (3)
C3—H3	0.9300	C12—Cl2	1.718 (2)
C4—N2	1.340 (3)	C13—N3	1.332 (3)
C4—H4	0.9300	C13—C14	1.362 (4)
C5—C6	1.384 (2)	C13—H13	0.9300
C5—C10	1.383 (2)	C14—N4	1.348 (3)
C5—O1	1.398 (2)	C14—H14	0.9300
C6—C7	1.393 (2)	C15—O3	1.203 (3)
C6—H6	0.9300	C15—O4	1.329 (2)
C7—C8	1.401 (2)	C16—O4	1.450 (3)
C7—C15	1.495 (3)	C16—H16A	0.9600
C8—C9	1.375 (3)	C16—H16B	0.9600
C8—H8	0.9300	C16—H16C	0.9600
N2—C1—O1	120.32 (16)	C5—C10—H10	120.8
N2—C1—C2	121.66 (16)	N4—C11—O2	120.75 (16)
O1—C1—C2	117.98 (15)	N4—C11—C12	121.81 (17)
N1—C2—C1	122.44 (17)	O2—C11—C12	117.44 (16)
N1—C2—Cl1	117.86 (14)	N3—C12—C11	122.06 (19)
C1—C2—Cl1	119.69 (14)	N3—C12—Cl2	117.28 (15)
N1—C3—C4	121.89 (18)	C11—C12—Cl2	120.64 (15)
N1—C3—H3	119.1	N3—C13—C14	121.9 (2)
C4—C3—H3	119.1	N3—C13—H13	119.0
N2—C4—C3	122.12 (18)	C14—C13—H13	119.0
N2—C4—H4	118.9	N4—C14—C13	122.0 (2)
C3—C4—H4	118.9	N4—C14—H14	119.0
C6—C5—C10	121.86 (16)	C13—C14—H14	119.0
C6—C5—O1	121.32 (15)	O3—C15—O4	124.21 (19)
C10—C5—O1	116.59 (15)	O3—C15—C7	123.90 (18)
C5—C6—C7	118.28 (15)	O4—C15—C7	111.88 (17)
C5—C6—H6	120.9	O4—C16—H16A	109.5
C7—C6—H6	120.9	O4—C16—H16B	109.5
C6—C7—C8	120.99 (16)	H16A—C16—H16B	109.5
C6—C7—C15	121.16 (15)	O4—C16—H16C	109.5

C8—C7—C15	117.83 (16)	H16A—C16—H16C	109.5
C9—C8—C7	118.26 (16)	H16B—C16—H16C	109.5
C9—C8—H8	120.9	C2—N1—C3	115.66 (17)
C7—C8—H8	120.9	C1—N2—C4	116.18 (17)
C8—C9—C10	122.16 (15)	C12—N3—C13	116.28 (19)
C8—C9—O2	120.22 (16)	C11—N4—C14	115.96 (18)
C10—C9—O2	117.42 (16)	C1—O1—C5	118.77 (13)
C9—C10—C5	118.35 (16)	C11—O2—C9	118.32 (13)
C9—C10—H10	120.8	C15—O4—C16	117.08 (18)
N2—C1—C2—N1	-1.4 (3)	C6—C7—C15—O4	-17.0 (3)
O1—C1—C2—N1	-179.07 (16)	C8—C7—C15—O4	164.56 (17)
N2—C1—C2—C11	178.52 (14)	C1—C2—N1—C3	-0.5 (3)
O1—C1—C2—C11	0.9 (2)	C11—C2—N1—C3	179.52 (14)
N1—C3—C4—N2	-0.9 (3)	C4—C3—N1—C2	1.6 (3)
C10—C5—C6—C7	-2.9 (3)	O1—C1—N2—C4	179.72 (16)
O1—C5—C6—C7	171.39 (15)	C2—C1—N2—C4	2.1 (3)
C5—C6—C7—C8	1.1 (3)	C3—C4—N2—C1	-1.0 (3)
C5—C6—C7—C15	-177.37 (16)	C11—C12—N3—C13	-0.8 (3)
C6—C7—C8—C9	1.9 (3)	C12—C12—N3—C13	177.75 (19)
C15—C7—C8—C9	-179.61 (16)	C14—C13—N3—C12	0.4 (4)
C7—C8—C9—C10	-3.3 (3)	O2—C11—N4—C14	-179.00 (18)
C7—C8—C9—O2	-178.05 (15)	C12—C11—N4—C14	0.0 (3)
C8—C9—C10—C5	1.5 (3)	C13—C14—N4—C11	-0.4 (3)
O2—C9—C10—C5	176.47 (15)	N2—C1—O1—C5	17.9 (2)
C6—C5—C10—C9	1.6 (3)	C2—C1—O1—C5	-164.46 (15)
O1—C5—C10—C9	-172.90 (15)	C6—C5—O1—C1	59.1 (2)
N4—C11—C12—N3	0.6 (3)	C10—C5—O1—C1	-126.30 (17)
O2—C11—C12—N3	179.63 (18)	N4—C11—O2—C9	0.6 (3)
N4—C11—C12—C12	-177.87 (15)	C12—C11—O2—C9	-178.44 (16)
O2—C11—C12—C12	1.2 (2)	C8—C9—O2—C11	-78.8 (2)
N3—C13—C14—N4	0.2 (4)	C10—C9—O2—C11	106.15 (18)
C6—C7—C15—O3	163.5 (2)	O3—C15—O4—C16	1.1 (3)
C8—C7—C15—O3	-15.0 (3)	C7—C15—O4—C16	-178.4 (2)

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
C4—H4 \cdots O2 ⁱ	0.93	2.47	3.192 (3)	135

Symmetry code: (i) $x, y-1, z$.