

Crystal structure of *trans*-1-[2-[4-(dimethylamino)phenyl]ethyl]-4-[2-(pyren-1-yl)ethyl]cyclohexane

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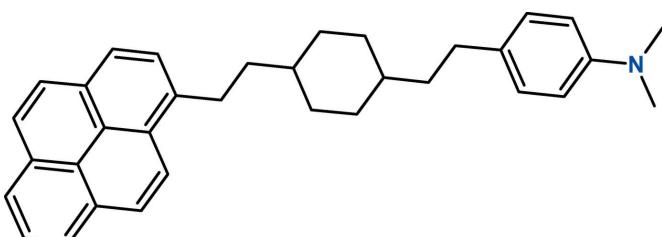
The title compound, C₃₄H₃₇N, is a pyrene derivative in which the pyrene ring system is linked to an ethylcyclohexane unit which, in turn, carries a [4-(dimethylamino)phenyl]ethyl substituent in the *para* position. The central cyclohexane ring has a chair conformation, with the exocyclic C—C bonds in equatorial orientations. The benzene ring is inclined to the mean plane of the pyrene ring system [maximum deviation = 0.038 (4) Å] by 14.84 (15)°. In the crystal, molecules are linked by C—H···π interactions, forming chains propagating along [010]. The crystal was refined as a non-merohedral twin [domain ratio = 0.9989 (4):0.0011 (4)].

Keywords: crystal structure; pyrene; donor acceptor; electron transfer; C—H···π interactions.

CCDC reference: 1413890

1. Related literature

For charge transfer in donor–acceptor systems, see: Wasieleski (1992); Willemse *et al.* (2000); Thekku Veedu *et al.* (2014a). For related structures, see: Thekku Veedu *et al.* (2014b); Wang *et al.* (2010). For the synthesis of the title compound, see: Dewar & Mole (1956); Norman *et al.* (1958).



2. Experimental

2.1. Crystal data

C₃₄H₃₇N
 $M_r = 459.64$
Monoclinic, P₂1/n
 $a = 7.1927$ (4) Å
 $b = 10.4082$ (6) Å
 $c = 33.399$ (2) Å
 $\beta = 91.473$ (4)°

$V = 2499.5$ (3) Å³
 $Z = 4$
Mo Kα radiation
 $\mu = 0.07$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 100$ K
0.35 × 0.25 × 0.15 mm

2.2. Data collection

Bruker SMART APEXII DUO diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2012)
 $T_{\min} = 0.976$, $T_{\max} = 0.990$

38082 measured reflections
38082 independent reflections
23477 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.087$

2.3. Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.069$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.195$
 $S = 1.07$
38082 reflections

320 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.36$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.32$ e Å⁻³

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

Cg1 is the centroid of the C20–C23/C32/C31 ring.

| D—H···A | D—H | H···A | D···A | D—H···A |
|--|------|-------|-------------|---------|
| C26—H26···Cg1 ⁱ | 0.95 | 2.60 | 3.4927 (15) | 156 |
| Symmetry code: (i) $-x + \frac{3}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ | | | | |

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2012); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2012); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS2014 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL2014 (Sheldrick, 2015); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: PLATON (Spek, 2009).

Acknowledgements

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Supporting information for this paper is available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: SU5171).

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supporting information

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Crystal structure of *trans*-1-{2-[4-(dimethylamino)phenyl]ethyl}-4-[2-(pyren-1-yl)ethyl]cyclohexane

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S1. Comment

Electron-transfer reactions are fundamental processes in chemistry and also in biology. Going back to nature, photo-induced electron transfer (PI—ET) is the key step in photosynthesis where light harvesting complexes are functional centers in plants which converts solar energy into chemical energy. In the past decades, to gain more insight into electron transfer processes extensive studies have been carried out on the optical behaviour of systems consisting of donor acceptor groups linked by different bridges (Thekku Veedu *et al.*, 2014a; Wasielewski, 1992; Willemse *et al.*, 2000). These molecules are also ideal systems for studying solvation dynamics and non-linear optical properties. In the title compound (PyDMAD), the electron donor *N,N'*-dimethylaniline (DMA) unit is covalently linked to the electron acceptor pyrene by an extended diethylcyclohexane bridge between the donor and acceptor.

The molecular structure of the title pyrene derivative is illustrated in Fig. 1. Pyrene is linked to an ethylcyclohexane ring which in turn carries a 4-dimethylaminophenylethyl substituent in the *para*-position. The bond lengths and angles are within normal ranges and are comparable to those reported for similar structures (Thekku Veedu *et al.*, 2014b; Wang *et al.*, 2010). The cyclohexane ring (C9—C14) has a chair conformation. The benzene ring (C1—C6) is inclined to the mean plane of the pyrene ring system (maximum deviation = 0.038 (4) Å for atom C29), by 14.84 (15) °. The various hetero atoms of the dimethylamino group are displaced from the benzene ring by 0.078 (4) Å for N1, 0.102 (4) Å for C33, but 0.549 (4) Å for atom C34.

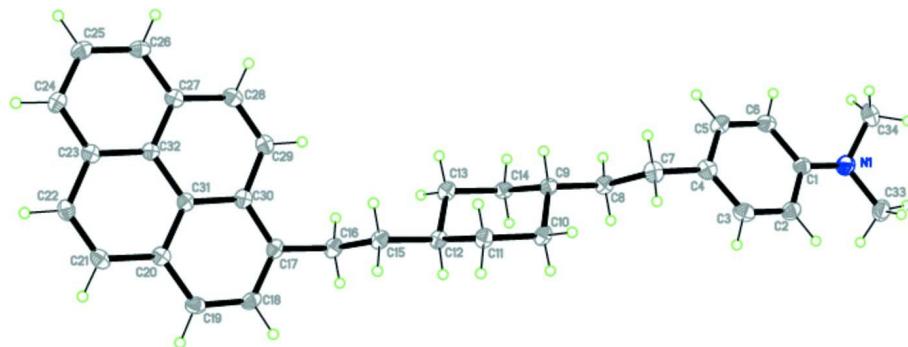
In the crystal, molecules are linked via C—H···π interactions forming chains along the *b* axis direction (Table 1 and Fig. 2).

S2. Synthesis and crystallization

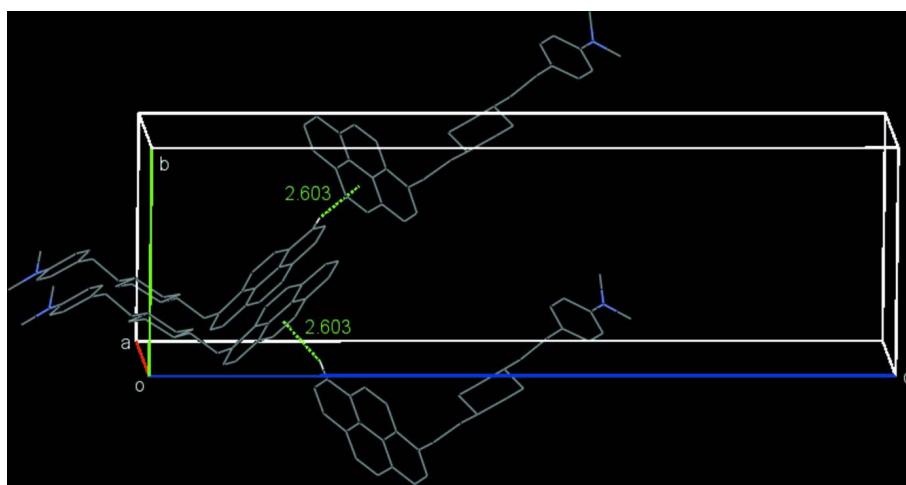
Commercially available 1-aminopyrene after diazotization reaction was coupled with *N,N'*-dimethylaniline according to the previously reported procedure (Dewar & Mole 1956; Norman *et al.*, 1958). The crude product was then purified on an aluminium oxide column with a mixture of cyclohexane/toluene as eluent and applying HPLC. Plate-like colourless crystals of the title compound were obtained by slow evaporation of a solution in ethyl acetate.

S3. Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 2. The C-bound H-atoms were included in calculated positions and treated as riding atoms: C—H = 0.95 - 1.00 Å with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for methyl H atoms and $1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for other H atoms. The crystal was refined as a non-merohedral twin [refined BASF ratio = 0.9989 (4):0.0011 (4)].

**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of the title compound, with atom labelling. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level.

**Figure 2**

The crystal packing of the title compound, viewed along the a axis. The C—H··· π interactions linking the molecules are shown as dashed lines (see Table 1 for details).

trans-1-[2-[4-(Dimethylamino)phenyl]ethyl]-4-[2-(pyren-1-yl)ethyl]cyclohexane

Crystal data

$C_{34}H_{37}N$
 $M_r = 459.64$
Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$
 $a = 7.1927 (4)$ Å
 $b = 10.4082 (6)$ Å
 $c = 33.399 (2)$ Å
 $\beta = 91.473 (4)^\circ$
 $V = 2499.5 (3)$ Å³
 $Z = 4$

$F(000) = 992$
 $D_x = 1.221 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å
Cell parameters from 2860 reflections
 $\theta = 2.5\text{--}26.8^\circ$
 $\mu = 0.07 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 100 \text{ K}$
Plate, colorless
 $0.35 \times 0.25 \times 0.15$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEXII DUO diffractometer
Radiation source: Micro-focus
 φ and ω scan

Absorption correction: multi-scan
(SADABS; Bruker, 2012)
 $T_{\min} = 0.976$, $T_{\max} = 0.990$
38082 measured reflections

38082 independent reflections
 23477 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.087$
 $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.1^\circ, \theta_{\text{min}} = 2.1^\circ$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
 Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.069$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.195$
 $S = 1.07$
 38082 reflections
 320 parameters
 0 restraints
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods
 Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

$h = -8 \rightarrow 8$
 $k = -12 \rightarrow 12$
 $l = -39 \rightarrow 39$

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0001P)^2 + 8.046P]$
 where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.36 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.32 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 Extinction correction: *SHELXL2014* (Sheldrick, 2015), $F_c^* = kFc[1 + 0.001xFc^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$
 Extinction coefficient: 0.0031 (4)

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refined as a 2-component twin.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|-------------|------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| C1 | -0.7622 (6) | 0.4345 (4) | -0.13130 (13) | 0.0228 (11) |
| C2 | -0.6154 (6) | 0.3625 (4) | -0.14560 (13) | 0.0275 (12) |
| H2 | -0.6292 | 0.3197 | -0.1706 | 0.033* |
| C3 | -0.4497 (7) | 0.3522 (4) | -0.12399 (13) | 0.0293 (12) |
| H3 | -0.3522 | 0.3019 | -0.1346 | 0.035* |
| C4 | -0.4209 (6) | 0.4124 (4) | -0.08757 (13) | 0.0248 (12) |
| C5 | -0.5662 (6) | 0.4859 (4) | -0.07374 (13) | 0.0275 (12) |
| H5 | -0.5505 | 0.5298 | -0.0490 | 0.033* |
| C6 | -0.7332 (6) | 0.4975 (4) | -0.09472 (13) | 0.0267 (12) |
| H6 | -0.8295 | 0.5488 | -0.0842 | 0.032* |
| C7 | -0.2415 (6) | 0.3977 (4) | -0.06387 (13) | 0.0285 (12) |
| H7A | -0.2037 | 0.4827 | -0.0532 | 0.034* |
| H7B | -0.1436 | 0.3684 | -0.0821 | 0.034* |
| C8 | -0.2532 (6) | 0.3027 (4) | -0.02897 (12) | 0.0242 (12) |
| H8A | -0.3531 | 0.3312 | -0.0112 | 0.029* |
| H8B | -0.2891 | 0.2175 | -0.0398 | 0.029* |
| C9 | -0.0743 (6) | 0.2881 (4) | -0.00411 (12) | 0.0214 (11) |
| H9 | -0.0325 | 0.3758 | 0.0043 | 0.026* |
| C10 | 0.0814 (6) | 0.2270 (4) | -0.02735 (12) | 0.0229 (11) |
| H10A | 0.1087 | 0.2814 | -0.0508 | 0.027* |
| H10B | 0.0401 | 0.1419 | -0.0374 | 0.027* |
| C11 | 0.2574 (6) | 0.2107 (4) | -0.00179 (12) | 0.0253 (12) |

| | | | | |
|------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| H11A | 0.3071 | 0.2967 | 0.0053 | 0.030* |
| H11B | 0.3518 | 0.1660 | -0.0177 | 0.030* |
| C12 | 0.2274 (6) | 0.1351 (4) | 0.03662 (12) | 0.0209 (11) |
| H12 | 0.1892 | 0.0459 | 0.0290 | 0.025* |
| C13 | 0.0694 (6) | 0.1953 (4) | 0.05960 (12) | 0.0245 (12) |
| H13A | 0.0425 | 0.1411 | 0.0831 | 0.029* |
| H13B | 0.1087 | 0.2809 | 0.0695 | 0.029* |
| C14 | -0.1066 (6) | 0.2095 (4) | 0.03377 (12) | 0.0230 (11) |
| H14A | -0.2035 | 0.2519 | 0.0496 | 0.028* |
| H14B | -0.1528 | 0.1232 | 0.0261 | 0.028* |
| C15 | 0.4070 (6) | 0.1263 (4) | 0.06140 (12) | 0.0243 (12) |
| H15A | 0.4422 | 0.2138 | 0.0704 | 0.029* |
| H15B | 0.5065 | 0.0948 | 0.0440 | 0.029* |
| C16 | 0.3996 (6) | 0.0392 (4) | 0.09817 (12) | 0.0260 (12) |
| H16A | 0.3020 | 0.0710 | 0.1160 | 0.031* |
| H16B | 0.3644 | -0.0487 | 0.0895 | 0.031* |
| C17 | 0.5821 (6) | 0.0335 (4) | 0.12126 (12) | 0.0217 (11) |
| C18 | 0.7102 (6) | -0.0601 (4) | 0.11161 (13) | 0.0251 (12) |
| H18 | 0.6801 | -0.1189 | 0.0907 | 0.030* |
| C19 | 0.8802 (6) | -0.0707 (4) | 0.13140 (12) | 0.0237 (12) |
| H19 | 0.9652 | -0.1355 | 0.1237 | 0.028* |
| C20 | 0.9282 (6) | 0.0124 (4) | 0.16246 (12) | 0.0196 (11) |
| C21 | 1.1005 (6) | 0.0024 (4) | 0.18479 (12) | 0.0233 (11) |
| H21 | 1.1862 | -0.0630 | 0.1780 | 0.028* |
| C22 | 1.1442 (6) | 0.0829 (4) | 0.21503 (12) | 0.0232 (11) |
| H22 | 1.2603 | 0.0736 | 0.2290 | 0.028* |
| C23 | 1.0191 (6) | 0.1825 (4) | 0.22666 (12) | 0.0195 (11) |
| C24 | 1.0607 (6) | 0.2681 (4) | 0.25782 (13) | 0.0262 (12) |
| H24 | 1.1770 | 0.2618 | 0.2718 | 0.031* |
| C25 | 0.9356 (7) | 0.3615 (4) | 0.26856 (13) | 0.0271 (12) |
| H25 | 0.9661 | 0.4183 | 0.2900 | 0.033* |
| C26 | 0.7664 (6) | 0.3732 (4) | 0.24839 (13) | 0.0254 (12) |
| H26 | 0.6808 | 0.4373 | 0.2563 | 0.031* |
| C27 | 0.7201 (6) | 0.2921 (4) | 0.21650 (12) | 0.0204 (11) |
| C28 | 0.5495 (6) | 0.3042 (4) | 0.19410 (13) | 0.0254 (12) |
| H28 | 0.4646 | 0.3701 | 0.2009 | 0.030* |
| C29 | 0.5058 (6) | 0.2241 (4) | 0.16343 (13) | 0.0236 (11) |
| H29 | 0.3916 | 0.2359 | 0.1490 | 0.028* |
| C30 | 0.6270 (6) | 0.1218 (4) | 0.15210 (12) | 0.0197 (11) |
| C31 | 0.8004 (6) | 0.1096 (4) | 0.17320 (12) | 0.0182 (11) |
| C32 | 0.8462 (6) | 0.1942 (4) | 0.20562 (12) | 0.0183 (11) |
| C33 | -0.9569 (7) | 0.3722 (4) | -0.18918 (13) | 0.0396 (14) |
| H33A | -0.8768 | 0.4107 | -0.2092 | 0.059* |
| H33B | -1.0870 | 0.3778 | -0.1984 | 0.059* |
| H33C | -0.9228 | 0.2818 | -0.1853 | 0.059* |
| C34 | -1.0444 (6) | 0.5568 (4) | -0.14819 (14) | 0.0340 (13) |
| H34A | -1.1253 | 0.5494 | -0.1251 | 0.051* |
| H34B | -1.1207 | 0.5681 | -0.1727 | 0.051* |

| | | | | |
|------|-------------|------------|---------------|-------------|
| H34C | -0.9619 | 0.6310 | -0.1445 | 0.051* |
| N1 | -0.9334 (5) | 0.4406 (4) | -0.15151 (11) | 0.0309 (11) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|--------------|
| C1 | 0.025 (3) | 0.019 (3) | 0.025 (3) | -0.002 (2) | 0.003 (2) | 0.002 (2) |
| C2 | 0.031 (3) | 0.031 (3) | 0.021 (3) | 0.000 (3) | 0.003 (2) | -0.003 (2) |
| C3 | 0.025 (3) | 0.030 (3) | 0.033 (3) | 0.003 (2) | 0.011 (2) | 0.000 (2) |
| C4 | 0.023 (3) | 0.025 (3) | 0.028 (3) | -0.004 (2) | 0.005 (2) | 0.003 (2) |
| C5 | 0.030 (3) | 0.029 (3) | 0.024 (3) | -0.005 (3) | 0.001 (2) | -0.006 (2) |
| C6 | 0.026 (3) | 0.025 (3) | 0.030 (3) | 0.004 (2) | 0.005 (2) | -0.004 (2) |
| C7 | 0.026 (3) | 0.029 (3) | 0.031 (3) | -0.005 (2) | 0.002 (2) | 0.005 (2) |
| C8 | 0.021 (3) | 0.027 (3) | 0.024 (3) | -0.001 (2) | 0.003 (2) | -0.003 (2) |
| C9 | 0.023 (3) | 0.018 (3) | 0.024 (3) | -0.006 (2) | 0.002 (2) | -0.001 (2) |
| C10 | 0.022 (3) | 0.029 (3) | 0.018 (2) | -0.004 (2) | 0.003 (2) | 0.001 (2) |
| C11 | 0.021 (3) | 0.032 (3) | 0.023 (3) | 0.000 (2) | 0.005 (2) | -0.002 (2) |
| C12 | 0.020 (3) | 0.024 (3) | 0.020 (3) | -0.005 (2) | 0.003 (2) | 0.001 (2) |
| C13 | 0.025 (3) | 0.026 (3) | 0.022 (3) | -0.005 (2) | 0.004 (2) | 0.001 (2) |
| C14 | 0.018 (3) | 0.028 (3) | 0.023 (3) | -0.002 (2) | 0.006 (2) | -0.003 (2) |
| C15 | 0.022 (3) | 0.028 (3) | 0.023 (3) | -0.002 (2) | 0.003 (2) | -0.002 (2) |
| C16 | 0.026 (3) | 0.029 (3) | 0.023 (3) | -0.004 (2) | 0.000 (2) | 0.000 (2) |
| C17 | 0.025 (3) | 0.023 (3) | 0.017 (3) | -0.004 (2) | 0.002 (2) | 0.003 (2) |
| C18 | 0.036 (3) | 0.022 (3) | 0.017 (3) | -0.004 (2) | 0.002 (2) | -0.002 (2) |
| C19 | 0.030 (3) | 0.020 (3) | 0.021 (3) | 0.003 (2) | 0.007 (2) | 0.001 (2) |
| C20 | 0.022 (3) | 0.019 (3) | 0.018 (2) | -0.002 (2) | 0.005 (2) | 0.004 (2) |
| C21 | 0.026 (3) | 0.021 (3) | 0.024 (3) | 0.003 (2) | 0.006 (2) | 0.007 (2) |
| C22 | 0.023 (3) | 0.024 (3) | 0.023 (3) | 0.001 (2) | 0.000 (2) | 0.006 (2) |
| C23 | 0.023 (3) | 0.018 (3) | 0.017 (3) | -0.002 (2) | 0.004 (2) | 0.004 (2) |
| C24 | 0.027 (3) | 0.030 (3) | 0.022 (3) | -0.004 (2) | -0.002 (2) | 0.001 (2) |
| C25 | 0.035 (3) | 0.025 (3) | 0.022 (3) | -0.005 (3) | 0.003 (2) | -0.004 (2) |
| C26 | 0.029 (3) | 0.021 (3) | 0.026 (3) | 0.000 (2) | 0.007 (2) | -0.003 (2) |
| C27 | 0.020 (3) | 0.019 (3) | 0.022 (3) | -0.001 (2) | 0.006 (2) | 0.003 (2) |
| C28 | 0.024 (3) | 0.023 (3) | 0.029 (3) | 0.002 (2) | 0.005 (2) | 0.002 (2) |
| C29 | 0.022 (3) | 0.024 (3) | 0.025 (3) | -0.002 (2) | 0.002 (2) | 0.003 (2) |
| C30 | 0.021 (3) | 0.021 (3) | 0.018 (2) | -0.004 (2) | 0.005 (2) | 0.004 (2) |
| C31 | 0.023 (3) | 0.016 (2) | 0.015 (2) | -0.003 (2) | 0.004 (2) | 0.004 (2) |
| C32 | 0.020 (3) | 0.017 (3) | 0.017 (2) | -0.004 (2) | 0.004 (2) | 0.005 (2) |
| C33 | 0.051 (4) | 0.035 (3) | 0.031 (3) | -0.005 (3) | -0.010 (3) | 0.001 (3) |
| C34 | 0.029 (3) | 0.038 (3) | 0.036 (3) | 0.001 (3) | 0.000 (2) | 0.009 (2) |
| N1 | 0.030 (2) | 0.034 (3) | 0.029 (2) | 0.003 (2) | -0.005 (2) | -0.0074 (19) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|-------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| C1—C2 | 1.389 (6) | C16—H16A | 0.9900 |
| C1—N1 | 1.390 (5) | C16—H16B | 0.9900 |
| C1—C6 | 1.397 (6) | C17—C18 | 1.385 (6) |
| C2—C3 | 1.382 (6) | C17—C30 | 1.412 (6) |

| | | | |
|----------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| C2—H2 | 0.9500 | C18—C19 | 1.379 (6) |
| C3—C4 | 1.380 (6) | C18—H18 | 0.9500 |
| C3—H3 | 0.9500 | C19—C20 | 1.387 (5) |
| C4—C5 | 1.384 (6) | C19—H19 | 0.9500 |
| C4—C7 | 1.504 (6) | C20—C31 | 1.419 (6) |
| C5—C6 | 1.380 (6) | C20—C21 | 1.433 (6) |
| C5—H5 | 0.9500 | C21—C22 | 1.343 (6) |
| C6—H6 | 0.9500 | C21—H21 | 0.9500 |
| C7—C8 | 1.532 (6) | C22—C23 | 1.433 (6) |
| C7—H7A | 0.9900 | C22—H22 | 0.9500 |
| C7—H7B | 0.9900 | C23—C24 | 1.396 (6) |
| C8—C9 | 1.521 (5) | C23—C32 | 1.418 (6) |
| C8—H8A | 0.9900 | C24—C25 | 1.378 (6) |
| C8—H8B | 0.9900 | C24—H24 | 0.9500 |
| C9—C10 | 1.518 (6) | C25—C26 | 1.381 (6) |
| C9—C14 | 1.529 (5) | C25—H25 | 0.9500 |
| C9—H9 | 1.0000 | C26—C27 | 1.393 (6) |
| C10—C11 | 1.518 (5) | C26—H26 | 0.9500 |
| C10—H10A | 0.9900 | C27—C32 | 1.417 (6) |
| C10—H10B | 0.9900 | C27—C28 | 1.426 (6) |
| C11—C12 | 1.525 (5) | C28—C29 | 1.351 (6) |
| C11—H11A | 0.9900 | C28—H28 | 0.9500 |
| C11—H11B | 0.9900 | C29—C30 | 1.433 (6) |
| C12—C15 | 1.519 (5) | C29—H29 | 0.9500 |
| C12—C13 | 1.522 (6) | C30—C31 | 1.422 (6) |
| C12—H12 | 1.0000 | C31—C32 | 1.428 (5) |
| C13—C14 | 1.520 (5) | C33—N1 | 1.452 (5) |
| C13—H13A | 0.9900 | C33—H33A | 0.9800 |
| C13—H13B | 0.9900 | C33—H33B | 0.9800 |
| C14—H14A | 0.9900 | C33—H33C | 0.9800 |
| C14—H14B | 0.9900 | C34—N1 | 1.454 (5) |
| C15—C16 | 1.529 (5) | C34—H34A | 0.9800 |
| C15—H15A | 0.9900 | C34—H34B | 0.9800 |
| C15—H15B | 0.9900 | C34—H34C | 0.9800 |
| C16—C17 | 1.507 (6) | | |
| C2—C1—N1 | 122.0 (4) | H15A—C15—H15B | 107.5 |
| C2—C1—C6 | 117.1 (4) | C17—C16—C15 | 112.7 (4) |
| N1—C1—C6 | 120.9 (4) | C17—C16—H16A | 109.0 |
| C3—C2—C1 | 121.0 (4) | C15—C16—H16A | 109.0 |
| C3—C2—H2 | 119.5 | C17—C16—H16B | 109.0 |
| C1—C2—H2 | 119.5 | C15—C16—H16B | 109.0 |
| C4—C3—C2 | 122.2 (5) | H16A—C16—H16B | 107.8 |
| C4—C3—H3 | 118.9 | C18—C17—C30 | 119.1 (4) |
| C2—C3—H3 | 118.9 | C18—C17—C16 | 119.0 (4) |
| C3—C4—C5 | 116.6 (4) | C30—C17—C16 | 121.9 (4) |
| C3—C4—C7 | 121.6 (4) | C19—C18—C17 | 122.1 (4) |
| C5—C4—C7 | 121.7 (4) | C19—C18—H18 | 118.9 |

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|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| C6—C5—C4 | 122.3 (4) | C17—C18—H18 | 118.9 |
| C6—C5—H5 | 118.9 | C18—C19—C20 | 120.6 (4) |
| C4—C5—H5 | 118.9 | C18—C19—H19 | 119.7 |
| C5—C6—C1 | 120.8 (4) | C20—C19—H19 | 119.7 |
| C5—C6—H6 | 119.6 | C19—C20—C31 | 118.9 (4) |
| C1—C6—H6 | 119.6 | C19—C20—C21 | 122.6 (4) |
| C4—C7—C8 | 113.8 (4) | C31—C20—C21 | 118.5 (4) |
| C4—C7—H7A | 108.8 | C22—C21—C20 | 122.0 (4) |
| C8—C7—H7A | 108.8 | C22—C21—H21 | 119.0 |
| C4—C7—H7B | 108.8 | C20—C21—H21 | 119.0 |
| C8—C7—H7B | 108.8 | C21—C22—C23 | 121.2 (4) |
| H7A—C7—H7B | 107.7 | C21—C22—H22 | 119.4 |
| C9—C8—C7 | 114.7 (4) | C23—C22—H22 | 119.4 |
| C9—C8—H8A | 108.6 | C24—C23—C32 | 118.9 (4) |
| C7—C8—H8A | 108.6 | C24—C23—C22 | 122.7 (4) |
| C9—C8—H8B | 108.6 | C32—C23—C22 | 118.5 (4) |
| C7—C8—H8B | 108.6 | C25—C24—C23 | 121.0 (4) |
| H8A—C8—H8B | 107.6 | C25—C24—H24 | 119.5 |
| C10—C9—C8 | 112.8 (3) | C23—C24—H24 | 119.5 |
| C10—C9—C14 | 109.2 (4) | C24—C25—C26 | 120.5 (4) |
| C8—C9—C14 | 111.2 (4) | C24—C25—H25 | 119.7 |
| C10—C9—H9 | 107.8 | C26—C25—H25 | 119.7 |
| C8—C9—H9 | 107.8 | C25—C26—C27 | 120.6 (4) |
| C14—C9—H9 | 107.8 | C25—C26—H26 | 119.7 |
| C9—C10—C11 | 112.0 (3) | C27—C26—H26 | 119.7 |
| C9—C10—H10A | 109.2 | C26—C27—C32 | 119.3 (4) |
| C11—C10—H10A | 109.2 | C26—C27—C28 | 122.2 (4) |
| C9—C10—H10B | 109.2 | C32—C27—C28 | 118.5 (4) |
| C11—C10—H10B | 109.2 | C29—C28—C27 | 121.6 (4) |
| H10A—C10—H10B | 107.9 | C29—C28—H28 | 119.2 |
| C10—C11—C12 | 113.4 (4) | C27—C28—H28 | 119.2 |
| C10—C11—H11A | 108.9 | C28—C29—C30 | 121.8 (4) |
| C12—C11—H11A | 108.9 | C28—C29—H29 | 119.1 |
| C10—C11—H11B | 108.9 | C30—C29—H29 | 119.1 |
| C12—C11—H11B | 108.9 | C17—C30—C31 | 119.0 (4) |
| H11A—C11—H11B | 107.7 | C17—C30—C29 | 123.2 (4) |
| C15—C12—C13 | 112.7 (4) | C31—C30—C29 | 117.9 (4) |
| C15—C12—C11 | 110.6 (4) | C20—C31—C30 | 120.3 (4) |
| C13—C12—C11 | 109.6 (4) | C20—C31—C32 | 119.5 (4) |
| C15—C12—H12 | 107.9 | C30—C31—C32 | 120.2 (4) |
| C13—C12—H12 | 107.9 | C27—C32—C23 | 119.6 (4) |
| C11—C12—H12 | 107.9 | C27—C32—C31 | 120.0 (4) |
| C14—C13—C12 | 112.0 (3) | C23—C32—C31 | 120.4 (4) |
| C14—C13—H13A | 109.2 | N1—C33—H33A | 109.5 |
| C12—C13—H13A | 109.2 | N1—C33—H33B | 109.5 |
| C14—C13—H13B | 109.2 | H33A—C33—H33B | 109.5 |
| C12—C13—H13B | 109.2 | N1—C33—H33C | 109.5 |
| H13A—C13—H13B | 107.9 | H33A—C33—H33C | 109.5 |

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| C13—C14—C9 | 112.3 (4) | H33B—C33—H33C | 109.5 |
| C13—C14—H14A | 109.1 | N1—C34—H34A | 109.5 |
| C9—C14—H14A | 109.1 | N1—C34—H34B | 109.5 |
| C13—C14—H14B | 109.1 | H34A—C34—H34B | 109.5 |
| C9—C14—H14B | 109.1 | N1—C34—H34C | 109.5 |
| H14A—C14—H14B | 107.9 | H34A—C34—H34C | 109.5 |
| C12—C15—C16 | 115.2 (4) | H34B—C34—H34C | 109.5 |
| C12—C15—H15A | 108.5 | C1—N1—C33 | 118.7 (4) |
| C16—C15—H15A | 108.5 | C1—N1—C34 | 118.8 (4) |
| C12—C15—H15B | 108.5 | C33—N1—C34 | 115.0 (4) |
| C16—C15—H15B | 108.5 | | |
| | | | |
| N1—C1—C2—C3 | -176.5 (4) | C32—C23—C24—C25 | 0.9 (7) |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | 1.2 (7) | C22—C23—C24—C25 | -179.0 (4) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | -0.2 (7) | C23—C24—C25—C26 | -0.6 (7) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -0.8 (7) | C24—C25—C26—C27 | -0.9 (7) |
| C2—C3—C4—C7 | 178.4 (4) | C25—C26—C27—C32 | 1.9 (6) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 1.0 (7) | C25—C26—C27—C28 | -177.8 (4) |
| C7—C4—C5—C6 | -178.3 (4) | C26—C27—C28—C29 | -179.5 (4) |
| C4—C5—C6—C1 | 0.0 (7) | C32—C27—C28—C29 | 0.8 (7) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5 | -1.1 (7) | C27—C28—C29—C30 | 0.8 (7) |
| N1—C1—C6—C5 | 176.7 (4) | C18—C17—C30—C31 | -1.9 (6) |
| C3—C4—C7—C8 | -101.6 (5) | C16—C17—C30—C31 | 178.9 (4) |
| C5—C4—C7—C8 | 77.7 (6) | C18—C17—C30—C29 | 178.2 (4) |
| C4—C7—C8—C9 | -178.9 (4) | C16—C17—C30—C29 | -1.0 (6) |
| C7—C8—C9—C10 | -66.3 (5) | C28—C29—C30—C17 | 177.4 (4) |
| C7—C8—C9—C14 | 170.6 (4) | C28—C29—C30—C31 | -2.5 (6) |
| C8—C9—C10—C11 | -178.8 (4) | C19—C20—C31—C30 | -0.6 (6) |
| C14—C9—C10—C11 | -54.7 (5) | C21—C20—C31—C30 | -179.3 (4) |
| C9—C10—C11—C12 | 55.3 (5) | C19—C20—C31—C32 | 178.8 (4) |
| C10—C11—C12—C15 | -178.0 (4) | C21—C20—C31—C32 | 0.0 (6) |
| C10—C11—C12—C13 | -53.2 (5) | C17—C30—C31—C20 | 1.9 (6) |
| C15—C12—C13—C14 | 177.1 (4) | C29—C30—C31—C20 | -178.2 (4) |
| C11—C12—C13—C14 | 53.5 (5) | C17—C30—C31—C32 | -177.4 (4) |
| C12—C13—C14—C9 | -56.7 (5) | C29—C30—C31—C32 | 2.5 (6) |
| C10—C9—C14—C13 | 55.9 (5) | C26—C27—C32—C23 | -1.6 (6) |
| C8—C9—C14—C13 | -179.0 (4) | C28—C27—C32—C23 | 178.2 (4) |
| C13—C12—C15—C16 | 63.9 (5) | C26—C27—C32—C31 | 179.6 (4) |
| C11—C12—C15—C16 | -173.0 (4) | C28—C27—C32—C31 | -0.7 (6) |
| C12—C15—C16—C17 | 179.5 (4) | C24—C23—C32—C27 | 0.2 (6) |
| C15—C16—C17—C18 | -90.4 (5) | C22—C23—C32—C27 | -179.9 (4) |
| C15—C16—C17—C30 | 88.8 (5) | C24—C23—C32—C31 | 179.0 (4) |
| C30—C17—C18—C19 | 0.6 (7) | C22—C23—C32—C31 | -1.0 (6) |
| C16—C17—C18—C19 | 179.8 (4) | C20—C31—C32—C27 | 179.7 (4) |
| C17—C18—C19—C20 | 0.8 (7) | C30—C31—C32—C27 | -1.0 (6) |
| C18—C19—C20—C31 | -0.8 (6) | C20—C31—C32—C23 | 0.8 (6) |
| C18—C19—C20—C21 | 177.9 (4) | C30—C31—C32—C23 | -179.8 (4) |
| C19—C20—C21—C22 | -179.4 (4) | C2—C1—N1—C33 | -1.6 (7) |

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|-----------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| C31—C20—C21—C22 | −0.7 (7) | C6—C1—N1—C33 | −179.2 (4) |
| C20—C21—C22—C23 | 0.5 (7) | C2—C1—N1—C34 | −149.8 (4) |
| C21—C22—C23—C24 | −179.7 (4) | C6—C1—N1—C34 | 32.5 (6) |
| C21—C22—C23—C32 | 0.4 (6) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

Cg1 is the centroid of the C20—C23/C32/C31 ring.

| D—H···A | D—H | H···A | D···A | D—H···A |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------------|---------|
| C26—H26···Cg1 ⁱ | 0.95 | 2.60 | 3.4927 (15) | 156 |

Symmetry code: (i) $-x+3/2, y+1/2, -z+1/2$.